

Table S1. Baseline characteristics of COVAB study participants

Characteristic	COVAB study (n=18)	
Gender	Female	7 (39%)
	Male	11 (61%)
Age (years), mean (SD)		40.2 (14.8)
BMI, mean (SD)		27.3 (5.6)
Living with HIV		0
Currently smoking	No	13 (72%)
	Yes	5 (28%)
Diabetes	No	18 (100%)
	Yes	0 (0%)
Hypertension	No	15 (83%)
	Yes	3 (17%)
Asthma and/or COPD ¹	No	12 (67%)
	Yes	6 (33%)
Previous positive COVID-19 test ²	No	14 (78%)
	Yes	4 (22%)
COVID-19 vaccinated	No	6 (33%)
	Yes	12 (67%)
COVID-19 vaccine ³	BioNTech/Pfizer	11 (92%)
	J&J	1 (8%)
Time since vaccination (weeks), mean (SD)		19.8 (14.9)
Vaccinated and infected ^{3,4}	No	8 (67%)
	Yes	4 (33%)

¹ COPD: chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

² Positive test at least 4 months before surgery.

³ % calculated among number of vaccinated participants.

⁴ Vaccinated individuals having tested positive for COVID-19 at least 4 months before surgery.