

**Table S1.** Selected anti-tick antigens (ATAs) and how they score against some of the proposed characteristics of an ideal ATA.

Antigen (Ag)	Exposed or concealed antigen	Host antibody sufficient access target protein	Antibody-antigen reaction affects tick biology	Conserved epitopes hence protection against multiple species	Ag-coding gene expressed in all tick instars	Ag-coding gene expressed in various tissues	Ag-coding gene expressed in different physiologic states	Ab-Ag reaction affects various physiologic functions	Protection against pathogen transmission	Efficacy (%) and Tick species challenged	References
Bm86/Bm95	Concealed	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		45 – 100% Feeding and reproduction	[24, 25, 42, 51, 53]
Subolesin (SUB)	Concealed	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	I-80% Feeding and reproduction	[26, 33, 45, 148]
<u>Tick feeding</u>											
p29	Exposed	✓	✓		✓					40-55%	
HL34	Exposed	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			Mortality	
RIM36	Exposed	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			[40, 64 – 68]
64TRPs	Both	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		47- 62% Mortality	

<u>Haemoglobinolytic enzymes</u>										
Aspartic and cysteine peptidases (cathepsins D, L, B & C types), Asparaginyl endopeptidases, Monopeptidases	Concealed	✓	✓		✓			✓		[9, 85, 93 – 97]
<u>Haeme &amp; Iron transport and storage</u>										
HeLp	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		
Ferritins I	Concealed		✓	✓	✓			✓		[24, I03, I04, I06, I08, I09, I10]
Ferritins 2	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		50-72% efficacy
<u>Metalloproteases</u>										
Metis I and 2										
HLMPI	Exposed	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	14-60% Engorgement, oviposition, fertility & mortality [23, 26, 63, I27 – I34]
<u>Protease inhibitors</u>										
Serpins: HL S2, RAS I-4	Both	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓		28-43%

<u>Cystatins:</u>											
Bmcystatin, Hlcyst-I	Both	✓	✓			✓			✓		Engorgement & mortality
Sialostatin L(SL), L2 (SL2), Hlcyst-2 and -3, HLSC-I, om-cystatin I, 2	Exposed	✓	✓			✓			✓	✓	40% Attachment & feeding
<u>Detoxification</u>											[60, 71 -84, 86]
Glutathione S-transferases (GST)	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		50-57% Efficacy [55, 111, 113, 115, 116]
<u>Osmoregulation</u>											
Aquaporins: RmAQPI, 2&3	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			68-75% Efficacy [88 – 92]
<u>Reproduction:</u>											
<i>Boophilus</i> yolk pro-cathepsin (BYC)	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		25-36% Tick number, weight& fertility
Tick haeme-binding aspartic peptidase ( <i>THAP</i> )	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		[44, 117 – 125]
Vitellin degrading cysteine endopeptidase (VTDCE)	Concealed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		21% Egg weight, No. engorged
<u>Mating</u>											
Engorgement factor (voraxin) e.g., rAhEF	Concealed	✓	✓					✓	✓		72% Tick weight [135, 136]

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