

An in-depth study on the metabolite profile and biological properties of *Primula auriculata* extracts: a fascinating sparkle on the way from nature to functional applications

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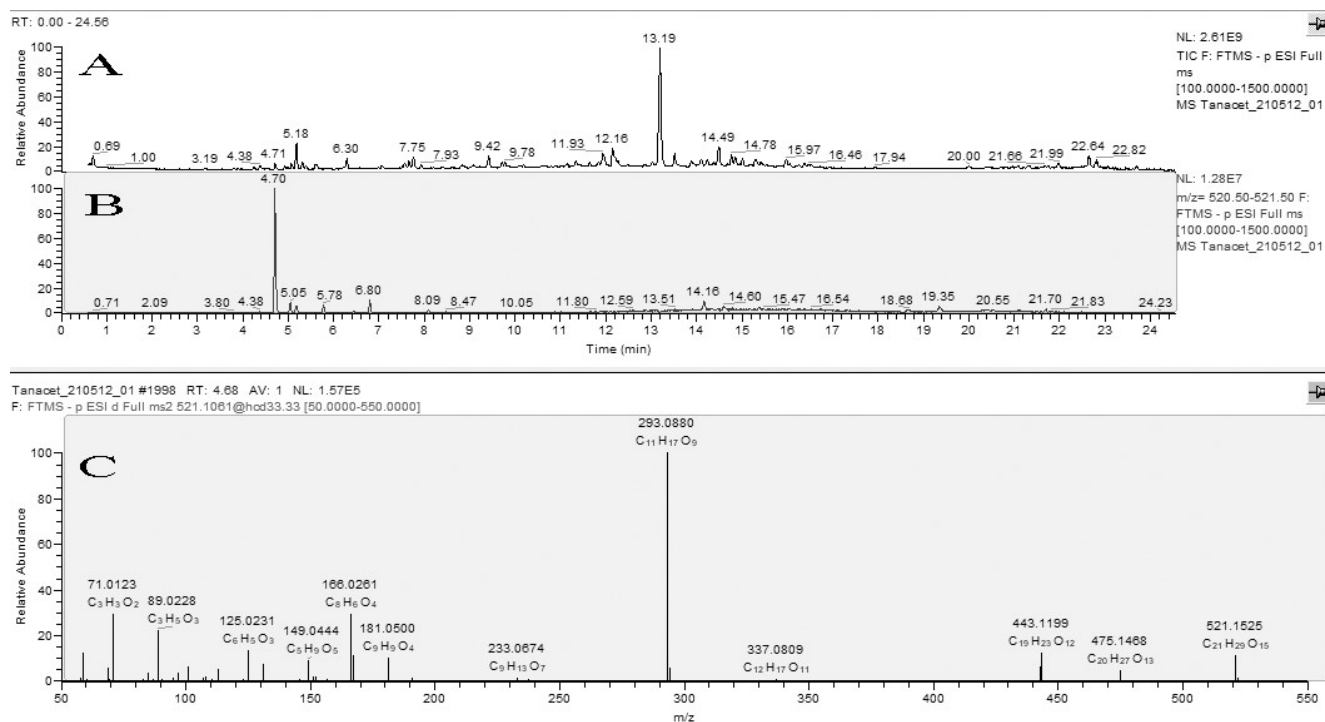


Figure S1. Total ion chromatogram of *P. auriculata* aerial parts ethyl acetate extract in negative ion mode (A), extracted ion chromatogram of compound 5 at m/z 475.1468 (B), and MS/MS fragmentation of compound 5 (C)

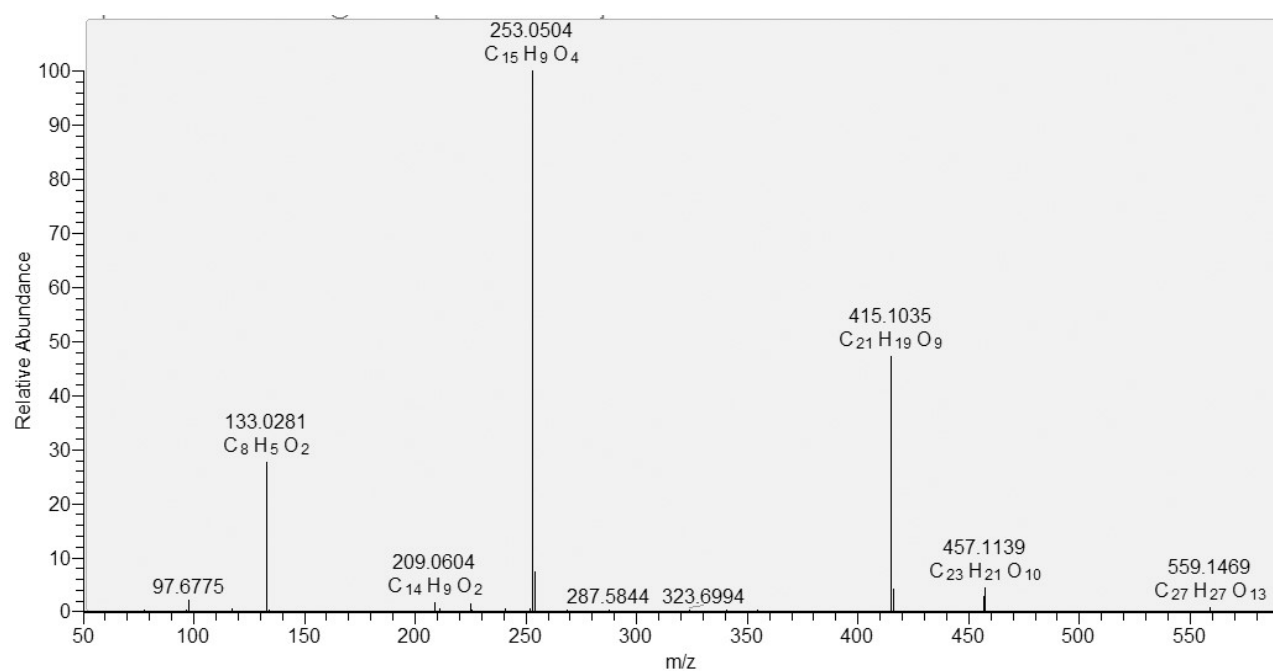


Figure S2. MS/MS spectrum of compound 32 at m/z 559.145

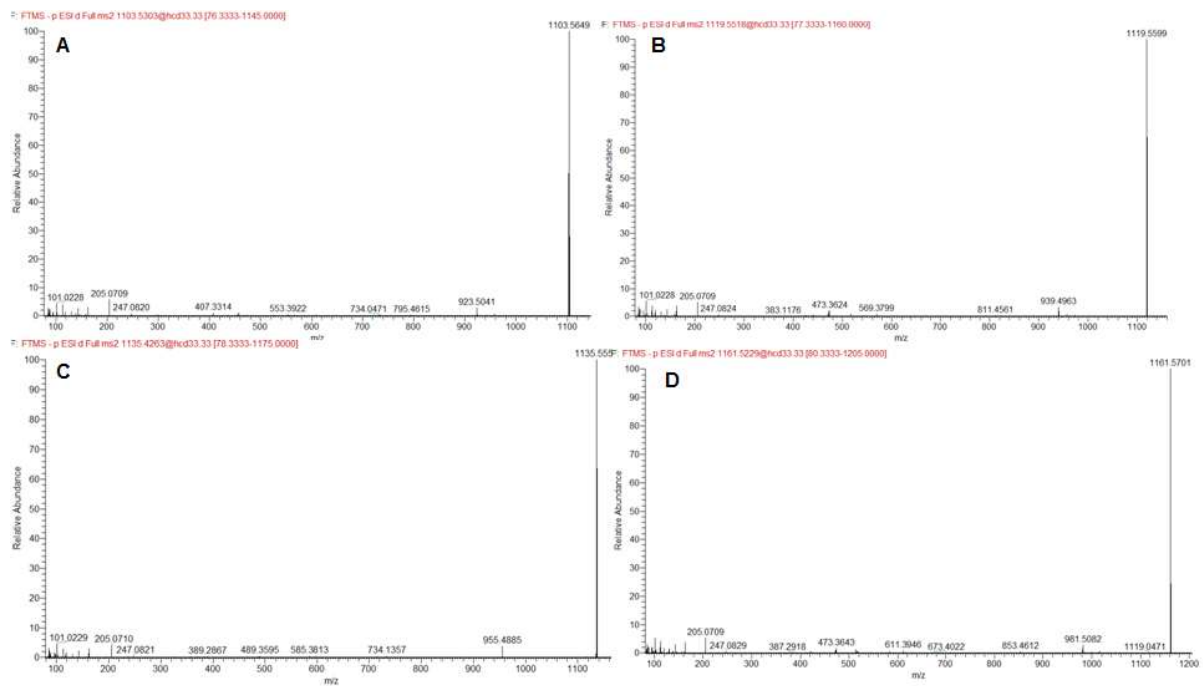


Figure S3. MS/MS spectra of *Primula auriculata* saponins at m/z 1103.565 (A); 1119.559 (B); 1135.555 (C); 1161.570 (D).

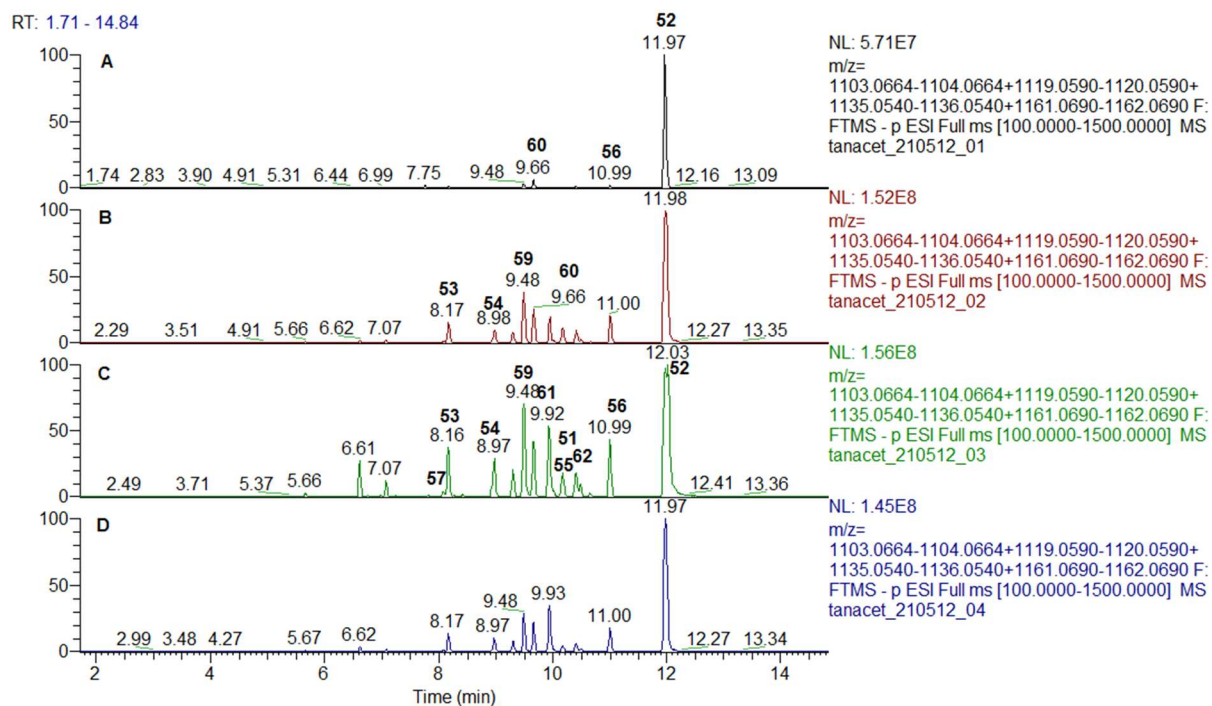


Figure S4. Extracted ion chromatograms of the assayed saponins in *Primula auriculata* aerial parts: ethylacetate extract (A); ethanol extract (B); ethanol/water extract (C); infusion extract (D)

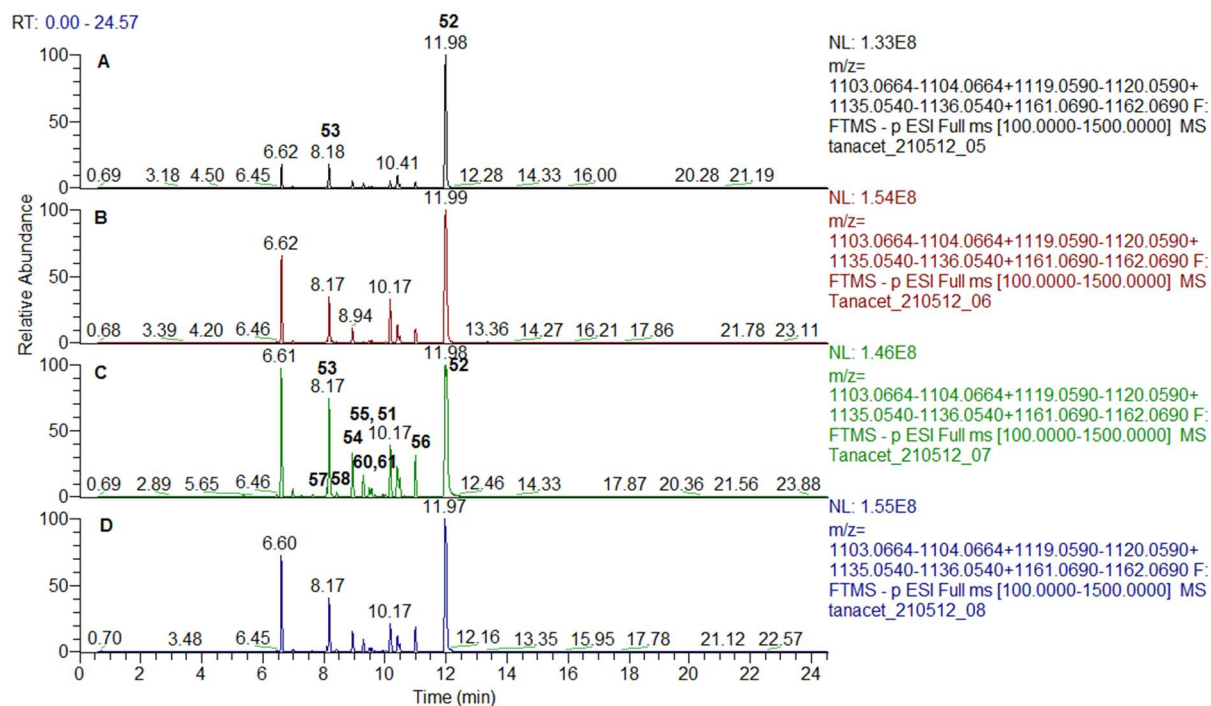


Figure S5. Extracted ion chromatograms of the assayed saponins in *Primula auriculata* roots: ethylacetate extract (A); ethanol extract (B); ethanol/water extract (C); infusion extract (D)