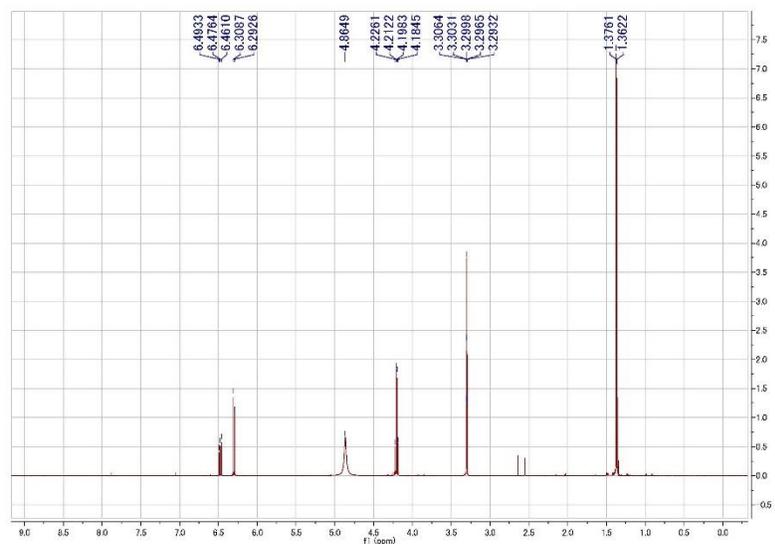
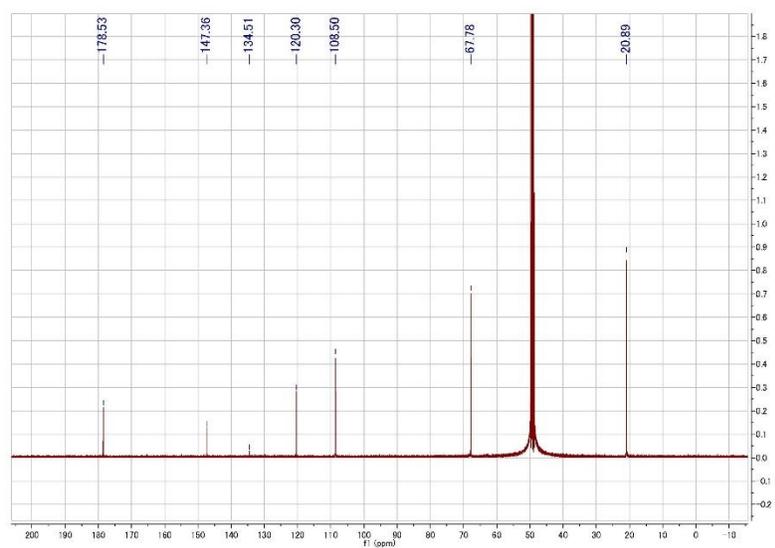


Figure S1. (a) Increase in IL-6, TNF- α , NO, and intracellular ROS (measured in percent of control) in RAW 264.7 cells treated with LPS for 24 h. (b) Increase in relative mRNA expressions of IL-1 β , IL-6, iNOS, and TNF- α (measured in percent of control) in the RAW 264.7 macrophage cells treated with LPS for 6 h. Data are expressed as the mean value of at least triplicate experiments. Error bars represent +/- standard deviation. ** $p < 0.01$ versus control. -: untreated cells; control: cells treated with 1 μ g/ml LPS.



(a) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum



(b) $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum

Figure S2. NMR spectrum of the isolated pyrogallol sample.