



Supporting Information

New Lignanamides with Antioxidant and Anti-inflammatory Activities Screened out and Identified from *Warburgia ugandensis* Combining Affinity Ultrafiltration LC-MS with SOD and XOD Enzymes

Xiao-Cui Zhuang 1,2,3,4,5, Gui-Lin Chen 1,3,4, Ye Liu 1,3,4, Yong-Li Zhang 1,3,4 and Ming-Quan Guo 1,3,4*

- ¹ Key Laboratory of Plant Germplasm Enhancement and Specialty Agriculture, Wuhan Botanical Garden, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Wuhan 430074, China; zhuangxiaocui@yxnu.edu.cn (X. C. Z.); glchen@wbgcas.cn (G. L. C.); liuye@wbgcas.cn (Y. L); zhangyongli@wbgcas.cn (Y. L. Z.)
- ² University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China;
- ³ Sino-Africa Joint Research Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Wuhan 430074, China;
- ⁴ Innovation Academy for Drug Discovery and Development, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 201203, China;
- ⁵ School of Chemical Biology and Environment, Yuxi Normal University, Yuxi 653100, China;
- * Correspondence: guomq@wbgcas.cn; Tel.: +86-027-87700850

Contents of Supporting Information

Figure S1. Flow diagram of extractions, fractions and compounds from W. ugandensis
Table S1. ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR data of compound 5 (Methanol-d ₄ and DMSO-d ₆)
Table S2. ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR data of compound 11 and 12 (Methanol-d4)
Table S3. 1H and 13C NMR data of compound 13 and 14 (Methanol-d4)
Figure S2. Selected ¹ H- ¹ H COSY, HMBC and NOESY correlations for new compounds
Figure S3. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d ₄ 9
Figure S4. ¹³ C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄
Figure S5. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄
Figure S6. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d410
Figure S7. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄
Figure S8. NOESY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d411
Figure S9. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in DMSO-d ₆ 12
Figure S10. ¹³ C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in DMSO-d ₆ 12
Figure S11. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 513
Figure S12. UPLC-QTOF-MS/MS spectrum of compound 513
Figure S13. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 14
Figure S14. ¹³ C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 14
Figure S15. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 15
Figure S16. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-d ₄ 15
Figure S17. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-d ₄ 16
Figure S18. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 1116
Figure S19. UPLC-QTOF-MS/MS spectrum of compound 1117
Figure S20. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol-d ₄
Figure S21. ¹³ C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄
Figure S22. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄
Figure S23. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄
Figure S24. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol-d ₄ 19

Figure S25. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 12 20
Figure S26. UPLC-QTOF-MS/MS spectrum of compound 1220
Figure S27. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 21
Figure S28. ¹³ C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 21
Figure S29. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 22
Figure S30. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 22
Figure S31. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 23
Figure S32. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 1323
Figure S33. UPLC-QTOF-MS/MS spectrum of compound 1324
Figure S34. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 24
Figure S35. ¹³ C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 25
Figure S36. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol- <i>d</i> ₄ 25
Figure S37. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d426
Figure S38. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d426
Figure S39. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 1427
Figure S40. UPLC-QTOF-MS/MS spectrum of compound 1427



Figure S1. Flow diagram of extractions, fractions and compounds from *W. ugandensis*. WUZ, 95% EtOH crude extract; WUP, petroleum ether fraction; WUE, ethyl acetate fraction; WUN, *n*-butanol fraction; WUH, H₂O fraction; PE, petroleum ether; EtOAc: ethyl acetate; *n*-BuOH, *n*-butyl alcohol; EtOH, ethanol; MeOH, methanol; HPLC, high performance liquid chromatography.

Desition	Methanol-d4 [#]		DMSO-d6 [#]		
Position	δ н	δc	δн	δc	
1,1"		124.5 (s)		122.5 (s)	
2, 6, 2'', 6''	8.11 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz)	132.6 (d)	8.02 (2H, d, J = 8.9 Hz)	131.3 (d)	
3, 5, 3'', 5''	7.27 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz)	117.1 (d)	7.19 (2H, d, <i>J</i> = 8.9 Hz)	115.8 (d)	
4, 4''		162.6 (s)		160.6 (s)	
7,7''		167.4 (s)		165.1 (s)	
1′, 1′′′	5.53 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz)	98.4 (d)	5.39 (1H, d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz)	96.8 (d)	
2′, 2′′′	3.75 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 3.0 Hz)	71.8 (d)	3.55 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 3.0 Hz)	71.5 (d)	
3′, 3′′′	4.23 (1H, overlap)	73.1 (d)	4.00 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz)	71.2 (d)	
4′, 4′′′	3.61 (1H, dd, J = 10.0, 3.0 Hz)	70.0 (d)	3.45 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz)	69.9 (d)	
5′, 5′′′	4.41 (1H, td, <i>J</i> = 10.0, 1.8 Hz)	72.9 (d)	4.27 (1H, td, J = 10.2, 2.1 Hz)	68.3 (d)	
(1 (11)	4.24 (1H, overlap)	((0 (1)	4.10 (1H, t, J = 11.0 Hz)	(E 4 (t)	
0,0	4.55 (1H, dd, J = 10.0, 1.8 Hz)	00.8 (t)	4.37 (1H, dd, J = 11.0, 2.1 Hz)	65.4 (t)	

Table S1. ¹H and ¹³C NMR data of compound 5 (Methanol-d₄ and DMSO-d₆)

 $^{\ast}\!\!:600$ MHz for $^{1}\!H$ NMR and 150 MHz for $^{13}\!C$ NMR.

	Compound 11			Compound 12	
No.	δн	δc	No.	δн	δς
1	4.79 (1H, s)	41.1, d	1	4.78 (1H, s)	41.0, d
2	3.71 (1H, s)	50.4, d	2	3.769 (1H, s)	50.4, d
2a		174.3, s	2a		174.2, s
3		135.4, s	3		135.3, s
3a		170.1, s	3a		170.0, s
4	7.26 (1H, s)	135.8, d	4	7.27 (1H, s)	135.8, d
4a		124.3, s	4a		124.3, s
5	6.55 (1H, s)	105.3, d	5	6.55 (1H, s)	105.4, d
6		148.3, s	6		148.2, s
6-OMe	3.90 (3H, s)	56.6, q	6-OMe	3.90 (3H, s)	56.6, q
7		137.7, s	7		137.7, s
8		144.7, s	8		144.7, s
8a		118.5, s	8a		118.5, s
1′		126.6, s	1′		126.6, s
2′	6.37 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz)	104.1, d	2′	6.37 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz)	104.1, d
3′		149.3, s	3′		149.3, s
3'-OMe	3.74 (3H, s)	56.5, q	3'-OMe	3.74 (3H, s)	56.5, q
4′		133.5, s	4'		133.5, s
5′		146.2, s	5′		146.2, s
6′	6.06 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz)	109.2, d	6'	6.06 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz)	109.2, d
α	3.20 (2H, dt, J = 13.4, 6.9 Hz)	42.5, t	α	3.23(2H, t, <i>J</i> = 6.9 Hz)	42.2, t
β	2.52 (2H, td, J = 6.9, 2.8 Hz)	35.4, t	β	2.47 (2H, td, $J = 6.9$, 3.2 Hz)	35.5, t
α'	3.36 (2H, t, <i>J</i> =7.4 Hz)	42.7, t	α	3.37 (2H, Dt, J = 11.2, 7.3 Hz)	42.8, t
β'	2.63 (2H, t, J = 7.4 Hz)	35.9, t	β'	2.69 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz)	35.6, t
1''		131.1, s	1''		131.7, s
2'', 6''	6.82 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	130.7, d	2''	6.53 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz)	116.7 <i>,</i> d
3′′, 5′′	6.65 (2H, overlap)	116.2, d	3''		145.9, s
4''		156.7, s	4''		144.6, s

Table S2. ¹H and ¹³C NMR data of compound 11 and 12 (Methanol-d₄)

1′′′		132.1, s	5''	6.62 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	116.3 <i>,</i> d
2′′′	6.64 (1H, overlap)	116.9, d	6''	6.46 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 2.0 Hz)	121.1, d
3'''		145.9, s	1'''		131.4, s
4'''		144.6, s	2′′′, 6′′′	6.96 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	130.8, d
5'''	6.65 (1H, overlap)	116.3, d	3′′′, 5′′′	6.67 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	116.2, d
6'''	6.46 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 2.0 Hz)	121.1, d	4'''		156.8, s

Table S3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR data of compound 13 and 14 (Methanol-d₄)

No	Compound 13		No	Compound 14	
INO.	δн	δс	INO.	δн	δc
1	4.80 (1H, s)	41.0, d	1	4.79 (1H, s)	41.4, d
2	3.70 (1H, s)	50.4, d	2	3.68 (1H, s)	50.4, d
2a		174.3, s	2a		174.0, s
3		135.4, s	3		135.5, s
3a		170.0, s	3a		170.0, s
4	7.27 (1H, s)	135.8, d	4	7.23 (1H, s)	135.2, d
4a		124.3, s	4a		124.6, s
5	6.54 (1H, s)	105.3, d	5	6.68 (1H, s)	112.9, d
6		148.3, s	6		146.5, s
6-OMe	3.89 (3H, s)	56.6, q	7		142.0, s
7		137.7, s	8		147.4, s
8		144.6, s	8-OMe	3.54 (3H, s)	60.9, q
8a		118.5, s	8a		123.5, s
1′		126.6, s	1′		126.8, s
2′	6.38 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz)	104.1, d	2′	6.34 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz)	104.0, d
3′		149.3, s	3′		149.4, s
3'-OMe	3.73 (3H, s)	56.5, q	3'-OMe	3.73 (3H, s)	56.5, q
4'		133.4, s	4'		133.5, s
5′		145.9, s	5′		146.0, s
6'	6.06 (1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz)	109.2, d	6′	6.06 (1H, d, J = 2.0 Hz)	109.3, d
α	3.19 (2H, dt, J = 13.4, 6.8 Hz)	42.4, t	α	3.16 (2H, dt, J = 13.8, 6.8 Hz)	42.5, t
β	2.52 (2H, td, $J = 6.8$, 3.7 Hz)	35.4, t	β	2.51 (2H, td, $J = 6.8$, 3.7 Hz)	35.5, t
α	3.37 (2H, hept, <i>J</i> = 6.8 Hz)	42.7, t	α'	3.34 (2H, hept, <i>J</i> = 6.8 Hz)	42.7, t
β'	2.68 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 6.8 Hz)	35.6, t	β'	2.66 (2H, t, J = 6.8 Hz)	35.6, t
1''		131.1, s	1''		131.2, s
2'', 6''	6.81 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	130.7, d	2'', 6''	6.81 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz)	130.7, d
3'', 5''	6.64 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	116.2, d	3′′, 5′′	6.65(2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz)	116.2, d

4''		156.7, s	4''		156.7, s
1'''		131.4, s	1'''		131.3, s
2′′′, 6′′′	6.95 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	130.8, d	2′′′, 6′′′	6.94 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz)	130.8, d
3′′′, 5′′′	6.67 (2H, d, J = 7.9 Hz)	116.3, d	3′′′, 5′′′	6.65 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz)	116.3, d
4'''		156.8, s	4'''		156.8, s



Figure S2. Selected ¹H-¹H COSY, HMBC and NOESY correlations for compound 5, 11, 12, 13 and 14.



Figure S3. 1H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d4



Figure S4. ¹³C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d₄



Figure S5. ¹H-¹H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d₄



Figure S6. HSQC (600 MHz)spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d4





Figure S8. NOESY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in Methanol-d4

Figure S9. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in DMSO-d₆



Figure S10. ¹³C NMR and DEPT (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in DMSO-d₆



Figure S11. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 5



Figure S13. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-d4



Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-*d*₄





Figure S15. 1H-1H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-d4

Figure S16. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-d4



Figure S17. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 11 in Methanol-d4



Figure S18. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 11



Figure S19. UPLC-QTOF-MS/MS spectrum of compound 11



Figure S20. 1H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol-d4



Figure S22. ¹H-¹H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol-d₄



Figure S23. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol-d4



Figure S24. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 12 in Methanol-d4



Figure S25. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 12







Figure S28. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol-*d*₄



Figure S29. ¹H-¹H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol-d₄



Figure S30. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol-d4



Figure S31. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 13 in Methanol-d4



Figure S32. UPLC-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 13







Figure S34. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d4



175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 f1 (ppm)

Figure S35. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d₄



Figure S36. ¹H-¹H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d4



Figure S37. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d4



Figure S38. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 14 in Methanol-d4







