

Table S1. Microorganisms number during 15 minutes ozonation process with different ozone concentration (0.5 mg L⁻¹ and 1.5 mg L⁻¹)

Microorganism from parsley	microorganisms number [CFU ml ⁻¹] during process time [min]; R: reduction of microorganisms number [%]											
	before						after ozonation					
	0 min		1 min		3 min		5 min		10 min		15 min	
		0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	2.0×10 ⁹ ±9.6×10 ⁸ R:na	4.4×10 ⁹ ±3.4×10 ⁹ R:nr	7.4×10 ⁸ ±2.6×10 ⁸ R:63.5±6.8a	1.4×10 ⁹ ±2.1×10 ⁸ R:33.3±9.9b	3.4×10 ⁸ ±1.1×10 ⁸ R:83.3±5.2c	1.1×10 ⁹ ±5.0×10 ⁸ R:48.1±8.5b	4.2×10 ⁸ ±1.2×10 ⁸ R:79.3±3.3c	1.3×10 ⁹ ±4.2×10 ⁸ R:35.8±8.9b	3.5×10 ⁸ ±1.7×10 ⁸ R:82.7±5.5c	1.5×10 ⁹ ±5.0×10 ⁸ R:28.4±8.7b	4.9×10 ⁸ ±2.1×10 ⁸ R:75.8±2.9c	
<i>Staphylococcus warneri</i>	8.4×10 ⁸ ±1.9×10 ⁸ R:na	3.9×10 ⁷ ±8.4×10 ⁶ R:95.4±0.5a	3.2×10 ⁵ ±3.4×10 ⁵ R:99.9±0.2b	4.5×10 ⁷ ±1.7×10 ⁷ R:94.6±1.9a	9.3×10 ⁴ ±1.3×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.2b	3.6×10 ⁷ ±4.2×10 ⁶ R:95.8±2.0a	9.7×10 ⁴ ±1.8×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.3b	4.8×10 ⁷ ±2.1×10 ⁷ R:94.4±2.2a	8.7×10 ⁴ ±7.8×10 ³ R:99.9±0.3b	6.1×10 ⁷ ±3.5×10 ⁷ R:92.8±1.9a	8.0×10 ⁴ ±7.1×10 ² R:99.9±0.3b	
<i>Bacillus megaterium</i>	2.2×10 ⁹ 5.0×10 ⁸ R:na	1.0×10 ⁷ ±4.3×10 ⁵ R:99.5±1.0a	5.0×10 ³ ±4.2×10 ³ R:99.9±0.4a	1.0×10 ⁷ ±1.1×10 ⁶ R:99.5±0.8a	4.5×10 ³ ±5.0×10 ³ R:99.9±0.8a	2.7×10 ⁷ ±8.5×10 ⁵ R:98.7±0.6a	2.0×10 ³ ±1.4×10 ³ R:99.9±0.4a	6.0×10 ⁶ ±2.1×10 ⁵ R:99.7±0.3a	1.5×10 ³ ±7.1×10 ² R:99.9±0.1a	9.1×10 ⁶ ±2.1×10 ⁵ R:99.6±0.2a	1.0×10 ³ ±0.0 R:99.9±0.0a	
<i>Bullera alba</i>	6.2×10 ⁷ ±8.0×10 ⁶ R:na	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	
<i>Rhodotorula. babjevae</i>	1.3×10 ⁸ ±3.4×10 ⁶ R:na	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	0.0±0.0 R:100±0.0a	
<i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i>	8.5×10 ⁵ ±1.2×10 ⁵ R:na	7.5×10 ⁵ ±1.3×10 ⁵ R:11.7±7.5a	6.5×10 ⁴ ±1.7×10 ⁴ R:92.4±3.5b	4.2×10 ⁵ ±1.8×10 ⁵ R:50.8±9.1c	3.8×10 ⁴ ±1.6×10 ⁴ R:95.6±1.7bd	2.9×10 ⁵ ±1.7×10 ⁵ R:65.9±2.6e	3.5×10 ⁴ ±1.8×10 ⁴ R:96.0±1.8d	3.1×10 ⁵ ±6.5×10 ⁴ R:64.1±9.3ef	3.2×10 ⁴ ±8.6×10 ³ R:96.2±1.4d	2.9×10 ⁵ ±5.7×10 ⁴ R:65.9±3.3ef	2.7×10 ⁴ ±1.1×10 ⁴ R:96.8±1.2d	
<i>Epicoccum nigrum</i>	6.1×10 ³ ±2.2×10 ³ R:na	2.3×10 ³ ±1.3×10 ³ R:63.0±3.5a	1.0×10 ² ±0.0 R:98.4±0.7b	1.0×10 ³ ±6.9×10 ² R:83.1±7.5c	1.0×10 ² ±0.0 R:98.4±0.8b	5.8×10 ² ±3.1×10 ² R:90.5±4.2c	1.0×10 ² ±0.0 R:98.4±0.8b	6.0×10 ² ±8.2×10 ¹ R:90.1±5.8c	1.0×10 ² ±0.0 R:98.4±0.8b	5.8×10 ² ±8.2×10 ¹ R:90.5±4.2c	1.0×10 ² ±0.0 R:98.4±0.8b	
Mix	9.0×10 ⁵ ±7.5×10 ⁴ R:na	1.5×10 ⁴ ±4.0×10 ³ R:73.3±5.8a	2.4×10 ⁵ ±1.4×10 ⁵ R:98.3±1.2b	4.6×10 ³ ±2.2×10 ³ R:73.3±6.9a	2.0×10 ⁵ ±7.8×10 ⁴ R:99.5±0.2b	4.4×10 ³ ±8.8×10 ² R:64.4±9.9a	3.2×10 ⁵ ±1.3×10 ⁵ R:99.5±0.2b	4.0×10 ³ ±8.3×10 ² R:72.1±6.6a	2.5×10 ⁵ ±5.6×10 ⁴ R:99.6±1.5b	4.0×10 ³ ±9.2×10 ² R:76.9±7.5a	2.1×10 ⁵ ±8.3×10 ⁴ R:99.6±0.5b	

mean ± standard deviation, samples' number N=3; R: reduction of microorganisms number; na- not applied (control sample); R ≥ 99% (3 units on a logarithmic scale) – high antimicrobial activity; R = 90 – 98% (2 units on a logarithmic scale) – average antimicrobial activity; R = 50 – 89% (< 1 unit on a logarithmic scale) low antimicrobial activity; R < 50 – lack of antimicrobial activity, nr – no reduction; statistically different samples are marked with different letters within the same row (a,b,c,d,e,f) (Tukey's post hoc test at a significance level of 0.05)

Table S2. Microorganisms number after 15 min. ozonation process with different ozone and organic compounds concentration

Microorganisms from parsley	microorganisms number [CFU ml ⁻¹] after 5 min. ozonation with 2 ozone doses [0.5 and 1.5 mg L ⁻¹] R: reduction of microorganisms number [%]								
	before		after ozonation						
			organic compounds concentration [%]						
	0 %	0.1%		1.0%		10.0%		50.0%	
		0.5 mg L ⁻¹	1.5 mg L ⁻¹	0.5 mg L ⁻¹	1.5 mg L ⁻¹	0.5 mg L ⁻¹	1.5 mg L ⁻¹	0.5 mg L ⁻¹	1.5 mg L ⁻¹
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	2.0×10 ⁹ ±9.6×10 ⁸ R:na	1.1×10 ⁷ ±3.6×10 ⁵ R:99.5±0.1a	3.2×10 ⁶ ±1.4×10 ⁵ R:99.9±0.1b	1.1×10 ⁷ ±1.5×10 ⁶ R:99.5±0.2a	8.7×10 ⁶ ±3.6×10 ⁵ R:99.9±0.1b	1.9×10 ⁷ ±5.0×10 ⁵ R:99.1±0.2a	1.1×10 ⁷ ±3.5×10 ⁵ R:99.5±0.2a	1.8×10 ⁷ ±8.5×10 ⁵ R:99.1±0.4a	7.8×10 ⁶ ±7.8×10 ⁵ R:99.9±0.1b
<i>Staphylococcus warneri</i>	8.4×10 ⁸ ±1.9×10 ⁸ R:na	1.6×10 ⁷ ±9.2×10 ⁵ R:98.1±0.1a	1.3×10 ⁶ ±7.1×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.1b	2.7×10 ⁷ ±8.5×10 ⁵ R:96.8±0.3c	2.7×10 ⁷ ±1.1×10 ⁶ R:96.8±1.2c	3.5×10 ⁷ ±1.3×10 ⁶ R:95.8±2.5c	3.5×10 ⁷ ±5.1×10 ⁶ R:95.9±3.3c	2.3×10 ⁷ ±2.1×10 ⁵ R:97.3±2.1c	1.4×10 ⁷ ±2.5×10 ⁶ R:98.3±0.5c
<i>Bacillus megaterium</i>	2.2×10 ⁹ ±5.0×10 ⁸ R:na	3.6×10 ⁵ ±5.7×10 ³ R:99.9±0.1a	3.5×10 ³ ±7.1×10 ² R:99.9±0.1a	3.9×10 ⁵ ±4.2×10 ³ R:99.9±0.1a	4.2×10 ⁵ ±3.3×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.1a	4.2×10 ⁵ ±1.3×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.1a	4.1×10 ⁵ ±1.7×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.1a	3.2×10 ⁵ ±4.9×10 ³ R:99.9±0.1a	3.1×10 ⁵ ±2.7×10 ⁴ R:99.9±0.1a
<i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i>	2.1×10 ⁷ ±4.9×10 ⁶ R:na	1.2×10 ⁷ ±1.7×10 ⁶ R:42.4±9.2a	4.3×10 ⁶ ±2.5×10 ⁵ R:79.7±4.2b	1.4×10 ⁷ ±7.9×10 ⁵ R:36.4±7.3a	7.6×10 ⁶ ±5.4×10 ⁵ R:64.4±4.8c	1.3×10 ⁷ ±4.4×10 ⁶ R: 41.2±6.1a	7.6×10 ⁶ ±4.6×10 ⁵ R:64.2±5.9c	3.1×10 ⁷ ±1.2×10 ⁶ R:nr	2.3×10 ⁷ ±2.6×10 ⁶ R:nr
<i>Bullera alba</i>	6.2×10 ⁷ ±8.1×10 ⁶ R:na	1.0×10 ⁶ ±2.2×10 ⁵ R:98.4±1.5a	0.0 ±0.0 R:100±0.0b	4.3×10 ⁷ ±6.8×10 ⁶ R:30.3±8.8c	3.3×10 ⁷ ±5.7×10 ⁶ R:47.6±7.3d	9.5×10 ⁷ ±8.7×10 ⁶ R: nr	3.3×10 ⁷ ±7.2×10 ⁵ R:47.1±6.3d	1.2×10 ⁸ ±1.6×10 ⁷ R:nr	6.4×10 ⁷ ±5.9×10 ⁶ R:nr
<i>Rhodotorula babjevae</i>	1.3×10 ⁸ ±3.4×10 ⁶ R:na	3.9×10 ⁶ ±1.7×10 ⁵ R:97.1±2.0a	4.5×10 ⁴ ±5.9×10 ³ R:99.9±0.1b	1.1×10 ⁸ ±5.2×10 ⁶ R:19.6±6.4c	4.5×10 ⁷ ±6.7×10 ⁶ R:66.2±2.2d	1.9×10 ⁸ ±2.0×10 ⁷ R: nr	4.0×10 ⁷ ±8.2×10 ⁶ R:70.2±5.3d	1.7×10 ⁸ ±8.1×10 ⁶ R:nr	2.2×10 ⁸ ±1.4×10 ⁷ R:nr
Mix	9.0×10 ⁵ ±7.5×10 ⁴ R:na	4.3×10 ⁵ ±1.3×10 ⁵ R:52.1±8.8a	7.8×10 ⁴ ±4.8×10 ³ R:91.3±0.5b	4.9×10 ⁵ ±1.5×10 ⁵ R:44.9±9.6a	3.3×10 ⁵ ±1.8×10 ⁵ R:63.3±7.3c	6.2×10 ⁵ ±4.2×10 ⁵ R:31.2±8.1a	5.1×10 ⁵ ±3.3×10 ⁵ R:43.7±4.9a	1.5×10 ⁶ ±9.9×10 ⁴ R:nr	8.0×10 ⁵ ±2.7×10 ⁵ R:10.9±9.9d

mean ± standard deviation, samples' number N=3; R: reduction of microorganisms number; na- not applied (control sample); R ≥ 99% (3 units on a logarithmic scale) – high antimicrobial activity; R = 90 – 98% (2 units on a logarithmic scale) – average antimicrobial activity; R = 50 – 89% (< 1 unit on a logarithmic scale) low antimicrobial activity; R < 50 – lack of antimicrobial activity, nr – no reduction, statistically different samples are marked with different letters within the same row (a,b,c,d) (Tukey's post hoc test at a significance level of 0.05)

Table S3. Microorganisms (fungi and bacteria) number in parsley rising ozonated water (ozone concentration 1.5 mg L⁻¹) in closed circuit during process time

Water rising / parsley mass [g L ⁻¹]	microorganisms number in parsley samples [CFU ml ⁻¹]; R: reduction of microorganisms number [%] during process time [min]									
	F	B	F	B	F	B	F	B	F	B
	before					after ozonation				
	0 min		3 min		5 min		10 min		15 min	
Tap water (control)/ 25 g	2.7×10 ⁴ ±7.6×10 ³	1.4×10 ⁴ ±2.8×10 ³	2.7×10 ⁴ ±1.0×10 ⁴	1.9×10 ⁴ ±5.0×10 ³	2.9×10 ⁴ ±7.2×10 ³	1.5×10 ⁴ ±7.1×10 ²	2.1×10 ⁴ ±2.2×10 ⁴	1.1×10 ⁴ ±1.2×10 ⁴	1.7×10 ⁴ ±9.5×10 ³	9.6×10 ³ ±1.2×10 ⁴
	R:na	R:na	R:nr	R:nr	R:nr	R:nr	R:23.3±8.9a	R:23.9±6.3a	R:37.6±3.9b	R:31.4±7.7b
Ozonated water/ 25 g	5.6×10 ⁴ ±2.8×10 ³	1.4×10 ⁴ ±2.8×10 ³	2.0×10 ² ±4.0×10 ²	1.0×10 ³ ±0.0	0.0 ±0.0	1.0×10 ³ ±0.0	0.0 ±0.0	0.0 ±0.0	0.0 ±0.0	0.0 ±0.0
	R:na	R:na	R:99.3±0.1a	R:98.2±1.2a	R:100±0.0b	R:98.2±0.5a	R:100±0.0b	R:100±0.0b	R:100±0.0b	R:100±0.0b
Ozonated water / 50 g	7.5×10 ⁵ ±2.4×10 ⁵	4.5×10 ⁹ ±3.7×10 ⁹	8.7×10 ³ ±4.3×10 ³	6.7×10 ⁴ ±3.1×10 ⁴	2.2×10 ⁴ ±5.5×10 ³	2.9×10 ⁴ ±6.4×10 ³	7.0×10 ³ ±1.2×10 ³	1.0×10 ⁵ ±1.2×10 ⁴	2.9×10 ³ ±1.3×10 ³	1.1×10 ⁵ ±1.8×10 ⁴
	R:na	R:na	R:98.8±0.5a	R:99.9±0.1b	R:97.0±0.5c	R:99.9±0.1b	R:99.1±0.2a	R:99.9±0.1b	R:99.6±0.1d	R:99.9±0.1b
Ozonated water / 75 g	1.6×10 ⁶ ±9.1×10 ⁵	1.3×10 ⁷ ±2.1×10 ⁵	2.2×10 ⁵ ±1.4×10 ⁵	1.4×10 ⁶ ±2.1×10 ⁵	1.5×10 ⁴ ±3.2×10 ³	4.4×10 ⁴ ±7.8×10 ³	7.1×10 ³ ±2.1×10 ³	2.9×10 ⁴ ±3.5×10 ³	1.1×10 ³ ±3.4×10 ³	3.0×10 ⁴ ±1.4×10 ⁴
	R:na	R:na	R:86.5±3.3a	R:89.9±2.7a	R:99.1±0.2b	R:99.7±0.3c	R:99.6±0.2c	R:99.8±0.1c	R:99.3±0.3c	R:99.8±0.1c
Ozonated water / 100 g	1.4×10 ⁶ ±1.7×10 ⁵	1.6×10 ⁷ ±7.1×10 ⁴	2.4×10 ⁴ ±3.4×10 ³	1.4×10 ⁵ ±1.3×10 ⁴	2.2×10 ⁴ ±1.0×10 ⁴	2.1×10 ⁵ ±1.8×10 ⁴	1.3×10 ⁴ ±3.6×10 ³	4.6×10 ⁴ ±5.7×10 ³	8.5×10 ³ ±6.1×10 ³	8.2×10 ⁴ ±1.4×10 ³
	R:na	R:na	R:98.3±0.1a	R:99.2±0.2b	R:98.5±0.4a	R:98.7±0.3a	R:99.1±0.1b	R:99.7±0.1c	R:99.4±0.2b	R:99.5±0.1b

mean ± standard deviation, samples' number N=3; Fungi (F); Bacteria (B); R: reduction of microorganisms number; na- not applied (control sample); R ≥ 99% (3 units on a logarithmic scale) – high antimicrobial activity; R = 90 – 98% (2 units on a logarithmic scale) – average antimicrobial activity; R = 50 – 89% (< 1 unit on a logarithmic scale) low antimicrobial activity; R < 50 – lack of antimicrobial activity, nr – no reduction, statistically different samples are marked with different letters within the same row (a,b,c,d) (Tukey's post hoc test at a significance level of 0.05)