

S.M.1 List of SSR loci, primer sequence and their respective annealing temperature (T °C) used in this study[32].

Primer	For 5'→3'	Rev 5'→3'	Size (bp)	T (°C)
HlGT14	CY5-GGCATGGCTAACTCTATATGC	AAATAGAAGTGCCATAACTGA	165	54
HlGT16	CY5-CCGTGATACAAATCTACCCAAA	CTCCAGTCAGCAATCTCTCAA	228	54
HlGT17	CY5-GGTCTTAGTCACITGCCAAT	GACTGTTGAGCACAAATCAA	182	54
HlACA3	CY5-CAA GTTGGTTGATTTCACAT	CTCCTTCTGTGTTACCAC	215	52
HlAGA7	CY5-ACAAGCAGTAATGATGAGGA	TCCAAGTCTCTCAATTAGGAA	180	54
HlGA23	CY5-AAGCACGAAAATGACTTG	GTTGCCAAAATCACTGTT	245	54

S.M.2. UPOV Hops morphological descriptors

Morphological characteristics	Description
Anthocyanin coloration	Absent; weak; medium; strong; very strong
Size of blade	Small; medium; large
Blistering of upper side of blade	Absent; weak; medium; strong
Color of upper side of blade	Yellow; yellow green; green
If green, intensity of green color	Light; medium; dark
Time of flowering	Early; medium; late
Size	Dwarf; normal
Length	Short; medium; long; very long
Length	Short; medium; long
Density of foliage	Sparse; medium; dense
Number of cones per node	Few; medium; many
Total number of cones	Few; medium; many
Total number of cones	Very few; few; medium; many; very many
Picking maturity	Early; medium; late
Size	Small; medium; large
Shape	Cylindric; narrow ovate; medium ovate; broad ovate; circular
Degree of opening of bracts	Closed; just open; clearly open
Intensity of green color	Light; medium; dark
Size	Small; medium; large
Ratio length/width	Small; medium; large
Length of tip	Short; medium; long

Plant part indicated by color: main shoot; leaf; flower; plant; side shoot from middle third of plant; side shoot from upper third of plant; cones; bract.