

Table S1. Determination of AFM1 in milk and dairy products using different methods.

Product	Sample Preparation	Extraction	Clean-up	Quantification Method	References
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	Magnetic Solid Phase Extraction (MSPE)	NA ²	HPLC-FLD	[1]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	AOAC 2000.08 Pepsin-HCl (P-HCl) method	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[2]
Milk	Homogenization Centrifugation	C18-SPE columns	NA ²	HPLC-FLD	[3]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	Chemiluminescent Enzyme-linked immunosorbent Assay (CL-ELISA)	[4]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	Fluorometric ELISA	[5]
Milk	Centrifugation	NA ²	NA ²	Potentiometric aflatoxin M1-immunosensor	[6]
Milk	Homogenization Centrifugation Filtration	QuEChERS	QuEChERS C18 sorbent; PSA	UHPLC-MS/MS	[7]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	Intramolecular electro-chemiluminescence resonance energy transfer (ECL-RET)	[8]
Milk	NI ¹	Captiva ND lipids extraction (lipids and proteins removal)- Organic solvents: methanol	NA ²	Impedimetric aptasensor	[9]
Milk	NI ¹	Addition to Apt GMAPs-GO-LAgNPs; Magnetic separation	NA ²	Electrochemiluminescence (ECL) aptasensor	[10]
Milk Milk powder	Homogenization	Organic Solvents: Acetonitrile SPE: Oasis HLB cartridge	NA ²	UHPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[11]
Milk	Centrifugation	NA ²	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[12]

Table S2. (Continued).

Product	Sample Preparation	Extraction	Clean-up	Quantification Method	References
Milk	Centrifugation	NA ²	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[12]
Milk powder	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: chloroform Magnetic molecularly imprinted polymer 1 (MMIP-SB)	NA ²	HPLC-MS/MS	[13]
Milk powder	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: methanol/water	NA ²	RT-qPCR based aptasensor	[14]
Milk	Homogenization Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[15]
Milk	Homogenization Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	IAC	HPLC-FLD, TLC, ELISA	[16]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[17]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	SPE column	NA ²	UHPLC-QqQ-MS/MS	[18]
Milk	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: acetonitrile	NA ²	UHPLC-QqQ-MS/MS	[18]
		Organic Solvents: acetone			
		QuEChERS			
Milk	NI ¹	MIP	NA ²	Scanning electron microscopy, energy dispersive spectroscopy, and Fourier- transform infrared spectroscopy	[19]
Milk	NA ²	QuEChERS	QuEChERS - C18 sorbent and PSA	UHPLC-Q-Orbitrap HRMS	[20]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	ELISA, HPLC-FLD	[21]

Table S3. (Continued).

Product	Sample Preparation	Extraction	Clean-up	Quantification Method	References
Milk	Homogenization Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[22]
Milk	NI ¹	liquid–liquid extraction - Homogenization Organic Solvents: ethyl acetate, acetic acid	NA ²	HPLC-UV	[23]
Milk	NA ²	Organic Solvents: chloroform	silica gel column chromatography	TLC	[24], [25]
Milk	Homogenization Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	IAC	UHPLC–ESI–MS/MS	[26]
Milk	NA ²	Salt-induced liquid–liquid extraction (SI- LLE)	NA ²	UHPLC–MS/MS	[27]
Milk	Centrifugation	Organic Solvents: acetonitrile SPE columns	NA ²	UHPLC–MS/MS	[28]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	ELISA	[29], [30]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	electrochemical immunosensor	[31]
Milk	Centrifugation Filtration	NA ²	NA ²	Flexible Dispense-Printed Electrochemical Immunosensor	[32]
Milk	Homogenization	Organic Solvents: methanol	IAC	LC-FLD	[33]
Cheese	Centrifugation Filtration	Organic Solvents: chloroform, hexane	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[17]
Cheese	Grated	Pepsin-HCl (P-HCl) method	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[2]
		Pepsin-pancreatin (PP) method			
		Cloroform (CH) method			

Table S4. (Continued).

Product	Sample Preparation	Extraction	Clean-up	Quantification Method	References
Cheese	Homogenization Centrifugation	C18-SPE	NA ²	HPLC-FLD	[3]
Cheese	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: chloroform SPE	NA ²	TLC	[34]
Cheese	Homogenization	Organic Solvents: dichloromethane/acetone Organic Solvents: acetonitrile/water C18-SPE columns	NA ²	UHPLC-MS/MS	[35]
Cheese	Homogenization	Organic Solvents: dichloromethane, methanol-water-hexane	IAC	HPLC-FLD, TLC, ELISA	[16]
Cheese	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: acetonitrile/water	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[15]
Yoghurt Cheese	NI ¹	Organic solvents: dichloromethane, methanol, heptane	NA ²	ELISA	[30], [36]
Cheese	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: chloroform, hexane	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[22]
Cheese	NI ¹	Organic solvents: dichloromethane	NA ²	ELISA	[37]
Cheese	Homogenization	Organic Solvents: methanol	IAC	LC-FLD	[33]
Yoghurt	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: chloroform	IAC	HPLC-FLD, TLC, ELISA	[16]
Yoghurt Ice Cream Cheese	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: chloroform	silica gel column chromatography	TLC	[24]
Yoghurt	Homogenization	Organic Solvents: methanol	IAC	LC-FLD	[33]
Butter	NI ¹	Organic Solvents: chloroform, hexane	IAC	HPLC-FLD	[22]

NI¹ - Not Indicated; NA² - Not Applicable

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