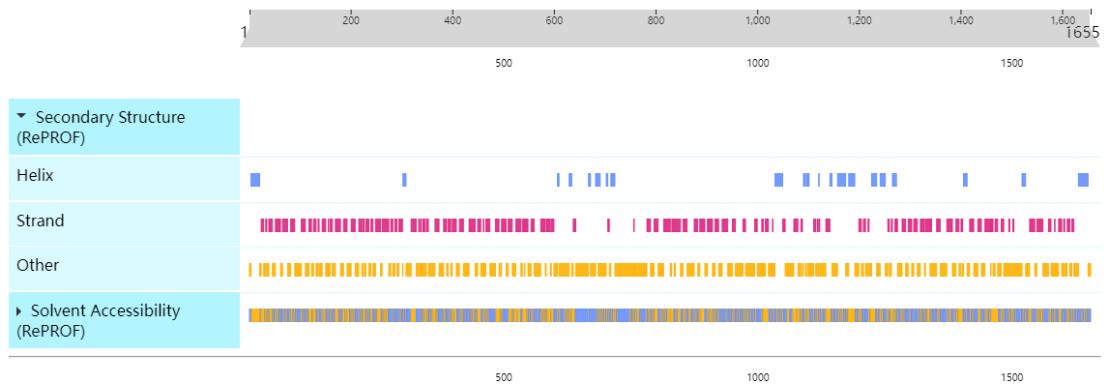
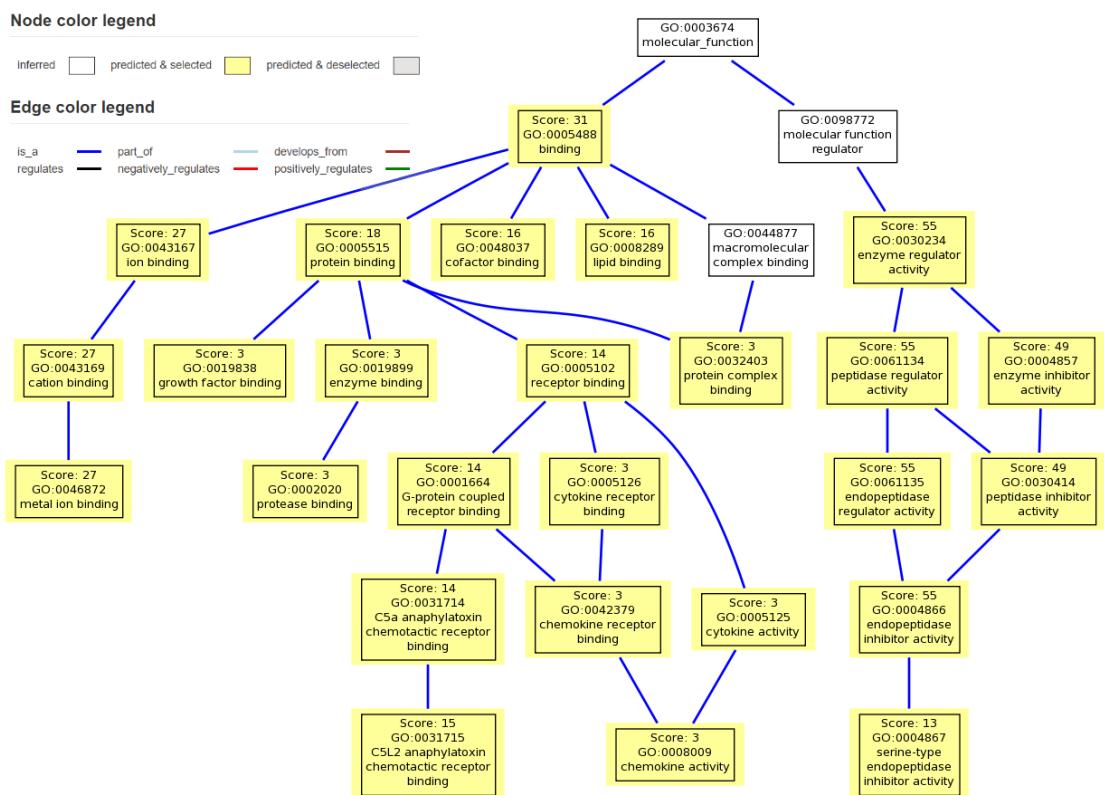


## Supplementary Figures

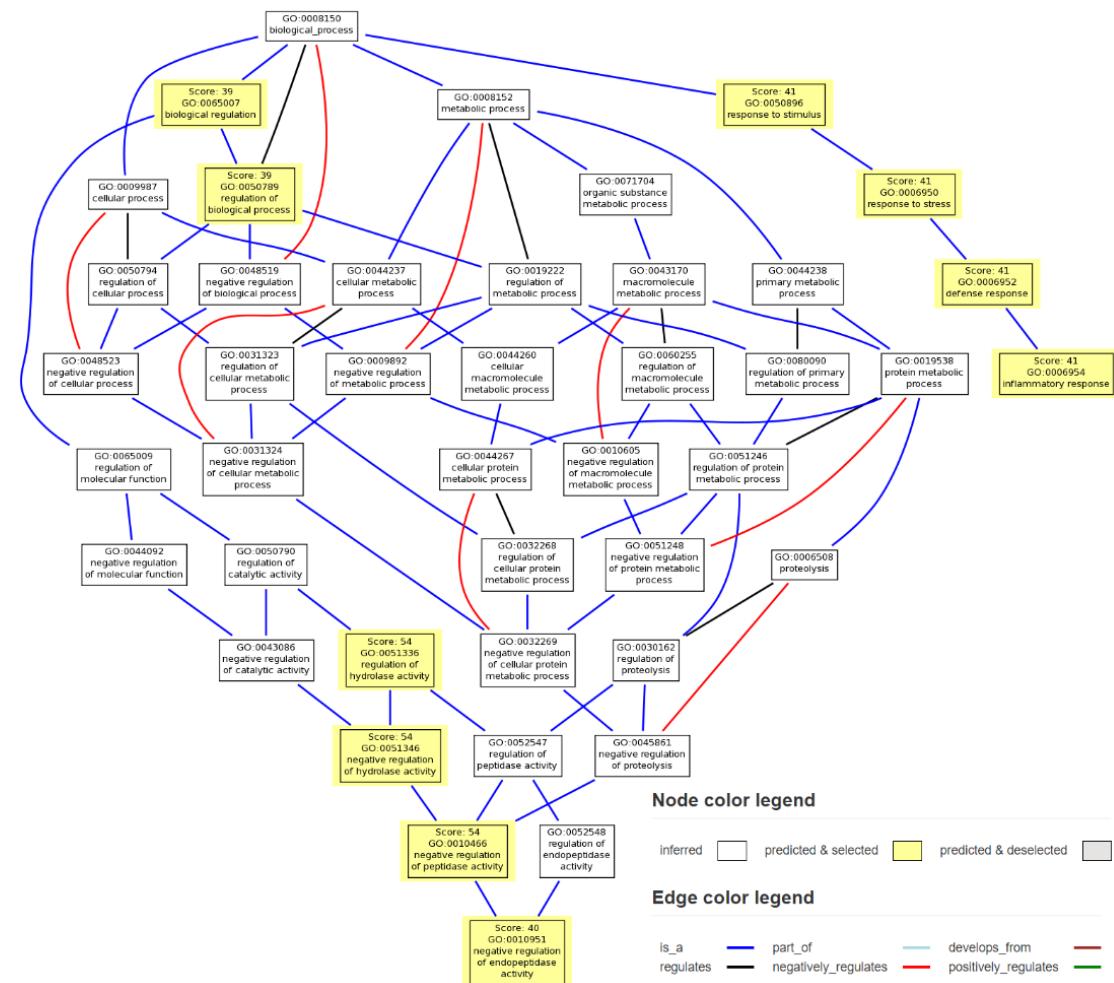
### Secondary Structure and Solvent Accessibility Prediction



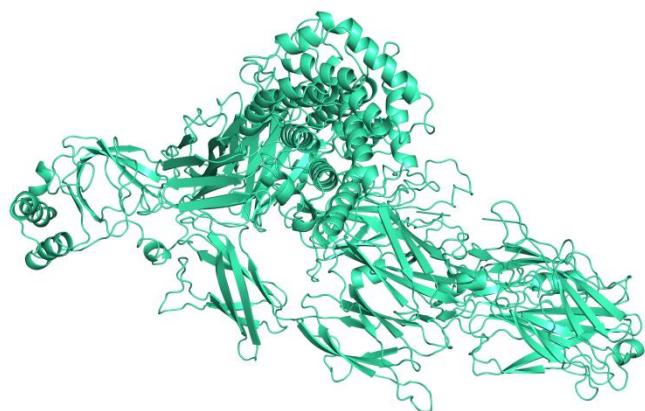
**Figure S1.** Secondary structure composition of complement C3 protein in Chinese alligator.



**Figure S2.** Molecular functional ontology of Chinese alligator complement C3 protein.



**Figure S3.** Biological process ontology of Chinese alligator complement C3 protein.



**Figure S4.** Predicted tertiary structure of Chinese alligator complement C3 protein.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32	1/64	1/128	1/256	1/512	1/1024	+	-
1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32	1/64	1/128	1/256	1/512	1/1024	+	-
1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/32	1/64	1/128	1/256	1/512	1/1024	+	-

**Figure S5.** Sample configuration scheme for the determination of serum inhibitory concentration of Chinese alligator in 96-well plate.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
R1											
R2											
R3											

- 100µL P/S S+100µL bacteria solution
- 100µL alligator serum+
- 100µL bacteria solution
- 100µL FBS+100µL bacteria solution
- 100µL MHB+100µL bacteria solution
- 200µL MHB

**Figure S6.** Sample configuration scheme of 96-well plate for Chinese alligator serum antibacterial experiment.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
R1											
R2											
R3											

- 200µL MHB
- 90µL bacteria solution+110µL MHB
- 90µL bacteria solution+90µL MHB+20µL proteinase K
- 90µL bacteria solution+90µL P/S S+20µL MHB
- 90µL bacteria solution+90µL Alligator serum+20µL proteinase K
- 90µL bacteria solution+90µL Alligator serum+20µL MHB

**Figure S7.** Sample configuration scheme for determination of antibacterial components in Chinese alligator serum in 96-well plate.

## Supplementary Tables

**Table S1.** Parameters used in proteins identification.

Item	Value
Type of search	MS/MS Ion search
Enzyme	Trypsin/P
Fragment Mass Tolerance	$\pm 0.02$ Da
Mass Values	Monoisotopic
Variable modifications	Oxidation (M)
Peptide Mass Tolerance	10 ppm
Instrument type	Default
Max Missed Cleavages	2
	Carbamidomethyl(C), TMT6plex (N-term), TMT6plex
Fixed modifications	(K)
Database	uniprot

**Table S2.** The top 20 pathways of serum protein annotated results in the KEGG database.

KEGG Pathway	Proteins with pathway annotation (488)	Pathway ID
Phagosome	90 (18.44%)	ko04145
PI3K-Akt signaling pathway	85 (17.42%)	ko04151
<b>Leishmaniasis</b>	<b>82 (16.8%)</b>	<b>ko05140</b>
Dilated cardiomyopathy	80 (16.39%)	ko05414
<b>Staphylococcus aureus infection</b>	<b>79 (16.19%)</b>	<b>ko05150</b>
<b>Amoebiasis</b>	<b>70 (14.34%)</b>	<b>ko05146</b>
<b>Viral myocarditis</b>	<b>67 (13.73%)</b>	<b>ko05416</b>
Hematopoietic cell lineage	67 (13.73%)	ko04640

Tuberculosis	66 (13.52%)	ko05152
<b>Systemic lupus erythematosus</b>	<b>65 (13.32%)</b>	<b>ko05322</b>
Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity	64 (13.11%)	ko04650
<b>Primary immunodeficiency</b>	<b>64 (13.11%)</b>	<b>ko05340</b>
<b>Complement and coagulation cascades</b>	<b>64 (13.11%)</b>	<b>ko04610</b>
<b>Rheumatoid arthritis</b>	<b>59 (12.09%)</b>	<b>ko05323</b>
Epstein-Barr virus infection	58 (11.89%)	ko05169
Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs)	57 (11.68%)	ko04514
Regulation of actin cytoskeleton	54 (11.07%)	ko04810
Rap1 signaling pathway	53 (10.86%)	ko04015
Pertussis	52 (10.66%)	ko05133
Calcium signaling pathway	50 (10.25%)	ko04020

**Table S3.** Composition of amino acid residues in complement C3 protein of Chinese alligator, human and cattle.

	Chinese alligator		Human		Cattle	
	Quantity	Proportion	Quantity	Proportion	Quantity	Proportion
<b>Ala (A)</b>	87	5.30%	96	5.90%	95	5.80%
<b>Arg (R)</b>	63	3.90%	82	5.00%	81	4.90%
<b>Asn (N)</b>	68	4.20%	61	3.70%	64	3.90%
<b>Asp (D)</b>	84	5.10%	90	5.50%	102	6.20%
<b>Cys (C)</b>	29	1.80%	27	1.60%	27	1.60%
<b>Gln (Q)</b>	73	4.50%	90	5.50%	88	5.40%
<b>Glu (E)</b>	119	7.30%	123	7.50%	112	6.80%
<b>Gly (G)</b>	96	5.90%	95	5.80%	96	5.90%

<b>His (H)</b>	30	1.80%	28	1.70%	32	2.00%
<b>Ile (I)</b>	103	6.30%	83	5.10%	96	5.90%
<b>Leu (L)</b>	137	8.40%	150	9.10%	144	8.80%
<b>Lys (K)</b>	130	8.00%	113	6.90%	122	7.40%
<b>Met (M)</b>	39	2.40%	35	2.10%	30	1.80%
<b>Phe (F)</b>	62	3.80%	60	3.70%	54	3.30%
<b>Pro (P)</b>	70	4.30%	80	4.90%	74	4.50%
<b>Ser (S)</b>	112	6.90%	106	6.50%	95	5.80%
<b>Thr (T)</b>	107	6.60%	103	6.30%	105	6.40%
<b>Trp (W)</b>	18	1.10%	17	1.00%	17	1.00%
<b>Tyr (Y)</b>	60	3.70%	57	3.50%	62	3.80%
<b>Val (V)</b>	146	8.90%	145	8.80%	143	8.70%
<b>Py1 (O)</b>	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
<b>Sec (U)</b>	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%