

Table S1. Dominant *M. tuberculosis* lineages throughout the geographic regions (modern countries) crossed by the Gypsies and the Turks during their migration to Bulgaria and Europe.

Gypsy migration	Dominant Lineages	Ref.	Migration of the Turks	Dominant Lineages	Ref.
India	L1/EAI-45% L2/Beijing-7% L3/CAS-22% L4 - 8%	1, 2, 6, 9, 14	Kazakhstan	L2/Beijing-80% L4-20%	9, 13, 15
Pakistan	L1/EAI-10% L3/CAS-65% L4-8%	1, 2, 6, 9	Turkmenistan	L2/Beijing-50% L3/CAS-7% L4-40%	1, 9, 15
Afghanistan	L3/CAS-28%	2, 3, 6, 9	Kyrgyzstan	L2/Beijing-60% L4-40%	16,18
Iran	L1/EAI-13% L2/Beijing-8% L3/CAS-19% L4/45%	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9	Azerbaijan	L2>50-70% L4-20%	1, 9
Iraq	L3/CAS-41% L4-39%	1, 2, 5, 9	Georgia	L1/EAI-2% L2/Beijing-26% L4-70%	1, 8, 9
Syria	L4>90%	1, 17	Iran	L1/EAI-13% L2/Beijing-8% L3/CAS-19% L4/45%	1, 2, 3, 6, 9
Turkey	L4>95% L1/EAI-1%; L2/Beijing-1%; L3/CAS – 1%	1,3,7,9,10, 11,12,19	Iraq	L3/CAS-41% L4-39%	1, 2, 5, 9
Bulgaria	L4-99% L2/Beijing-1%	This study	Syria	L4>90%	1, 17

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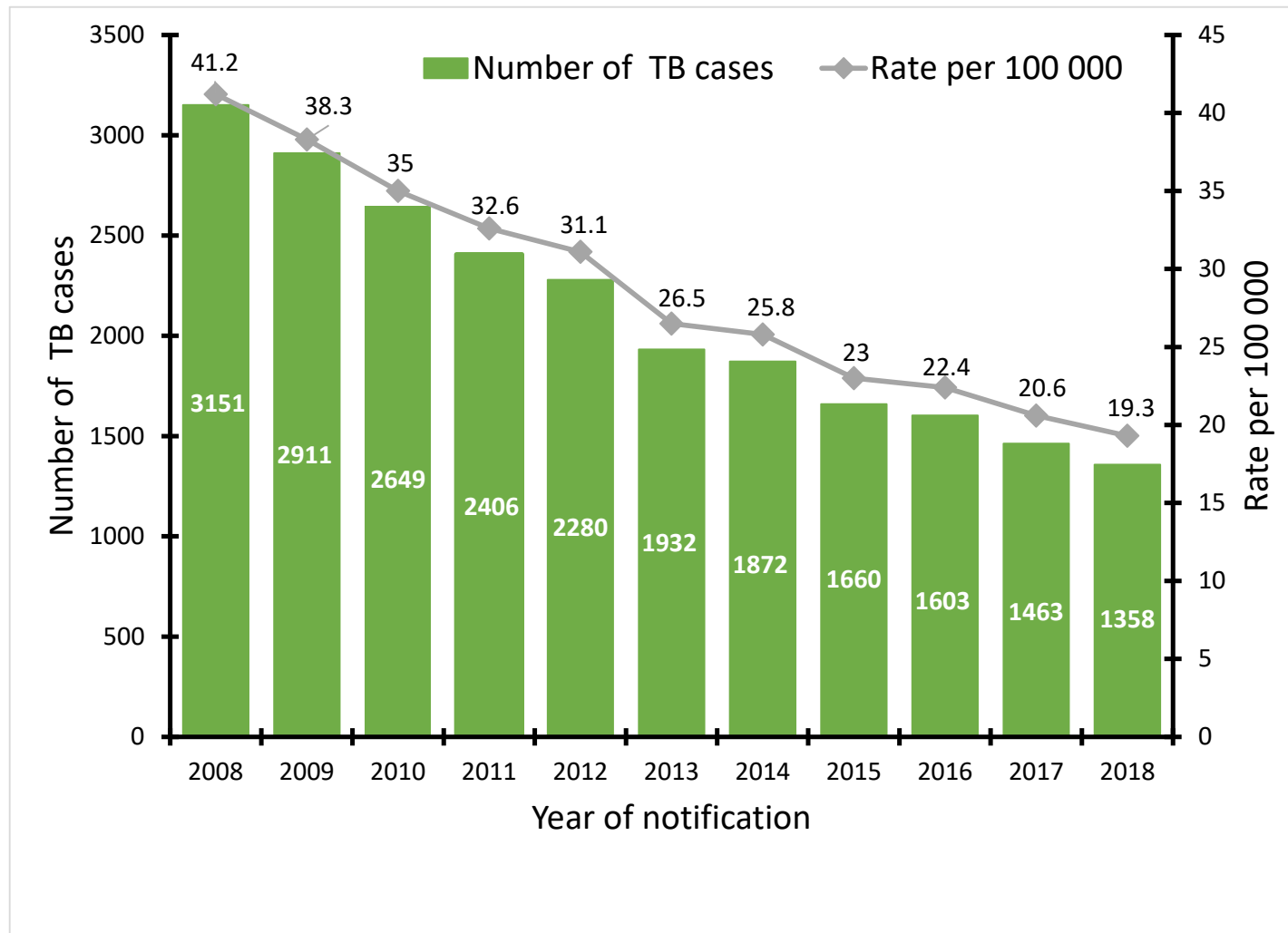


Figure S1. Number of TB cases and notification rates in Bulgaria, 2008–2018.