

Table S4. Fulfillment of ICHD-3 diagnostic criteria 9.1.2\*Headache attributed to viral meningitis or encephalitis in chapter 9. Headache attributed to infection

ICHD-3 criteria Headache attributed to viral meningitis or encephalitis	Text of each criterion	Day 1-27	Day 28-48
<b>A</b>	Any headache fulfilling criterion C	No	No
<b>B</b>	Viral meningitis or encephalitis has been diagnosed	No	No
<b>C</b>	Evidence of causation demonstrated by at least two of the following	No	No
<b>C1</b>	headache has developed in temporal relation to the onset of the viral meningitis or encephalitis	No	No
<b>C2</b>	headache has significantly worsened in parallel with worsening of the viral meningitis or encephalitis	No	No
<b>C3</b>	headache has significantly improved in parallel with improvement in the viral meningitis or encephalitis	No	No
<b>C4</b>	headache is either or both of the following: holocranial or located in nuchal area	No	No
<b>D</b>	Not better accounted for by another ICHD-3 diagnosis	No	No
<b>Fulfillment ICHD-3, 9.1.2 criteria</b>		No	No

**Abbreviations:** ICHD-3, International Classification of Headache Disorders (3rd ed.); **\*Description ICHD-3, 9.1.2 Headache attributed to viral meningitis or encephalitis:** typically with neck stiffness and fever and variably associated, according to the extent of the infection, with neurological symptoms and/or signs including changes in mental state.