



Supplemental Figure S1. Immunostaining of neutrophils for TNF-alpha in dermis of mice experimentally inoculated with *Leishmania*. Venules contain circulating, marginating or endothelium-adhered TNF-alpha-positive neutrophils, recognizable by 2 to 3 lobes of the nucleus (left panels). Extravascular neutrophils among muscle cells and in the connective tissue show cytoplasmic immunostaining for TNF-alpha (right panels). Arrows represent the enlarged image of the cells showing brown staining of TNF-alpha.