

Figure S1: Representative XPS survey (a) and detailed scans (b-d) for the pristine sample.

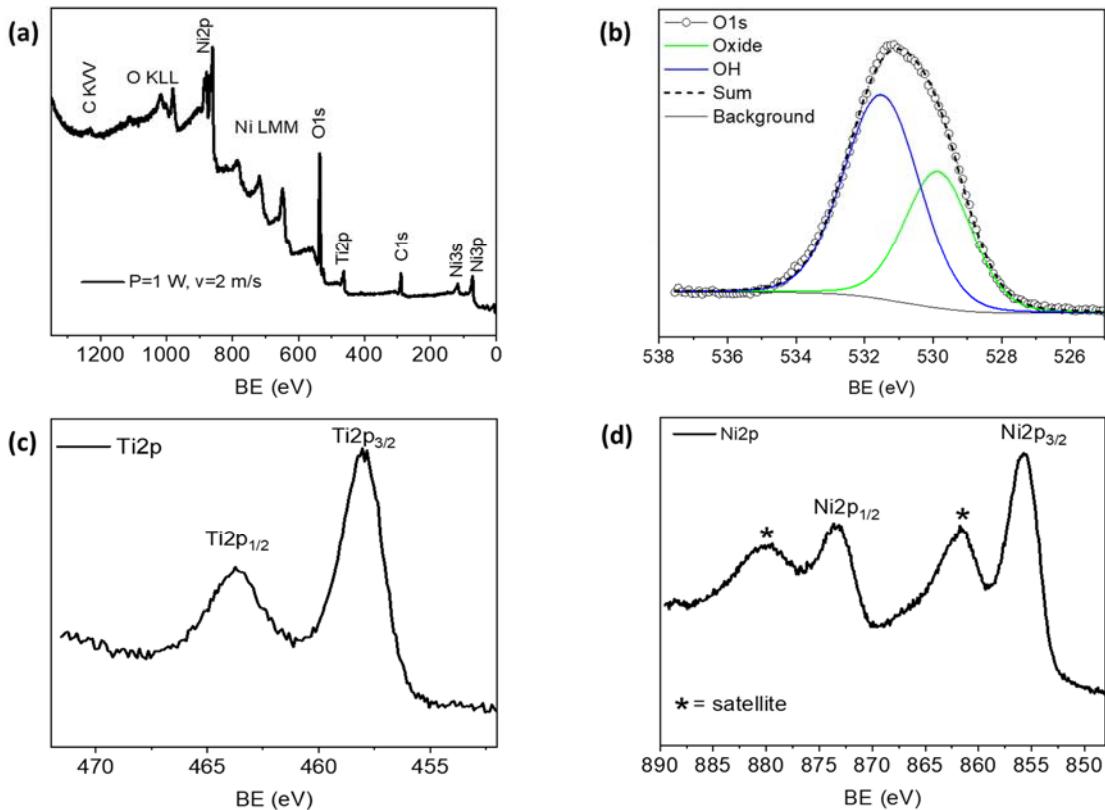


Figure S2: Representative XPS survey (a) and detailed scans (b-d) for the sample $P = 1 \text{ W}$, $v = 2 \text{ m/s}$.

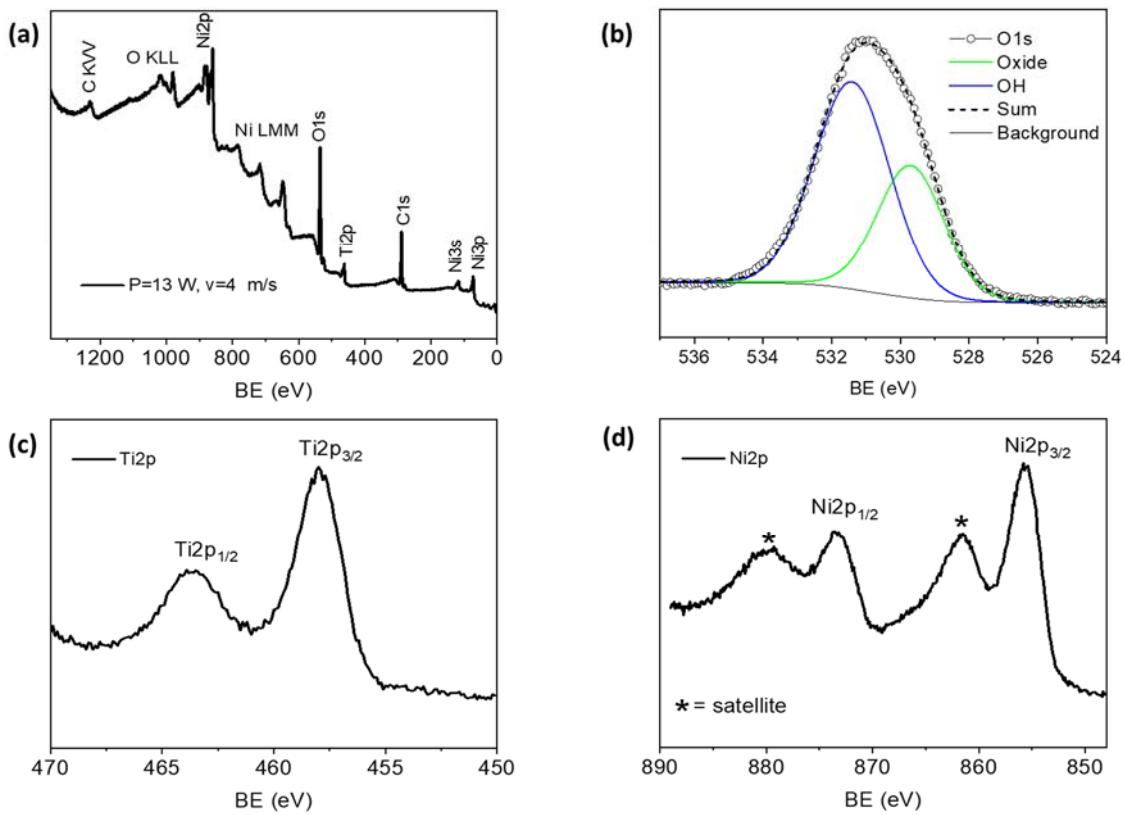


Figure S3: Representative XPS survey (a) and detailed scans (b-d) for the sample $P = 13$ W, $v = 4$ m/s.

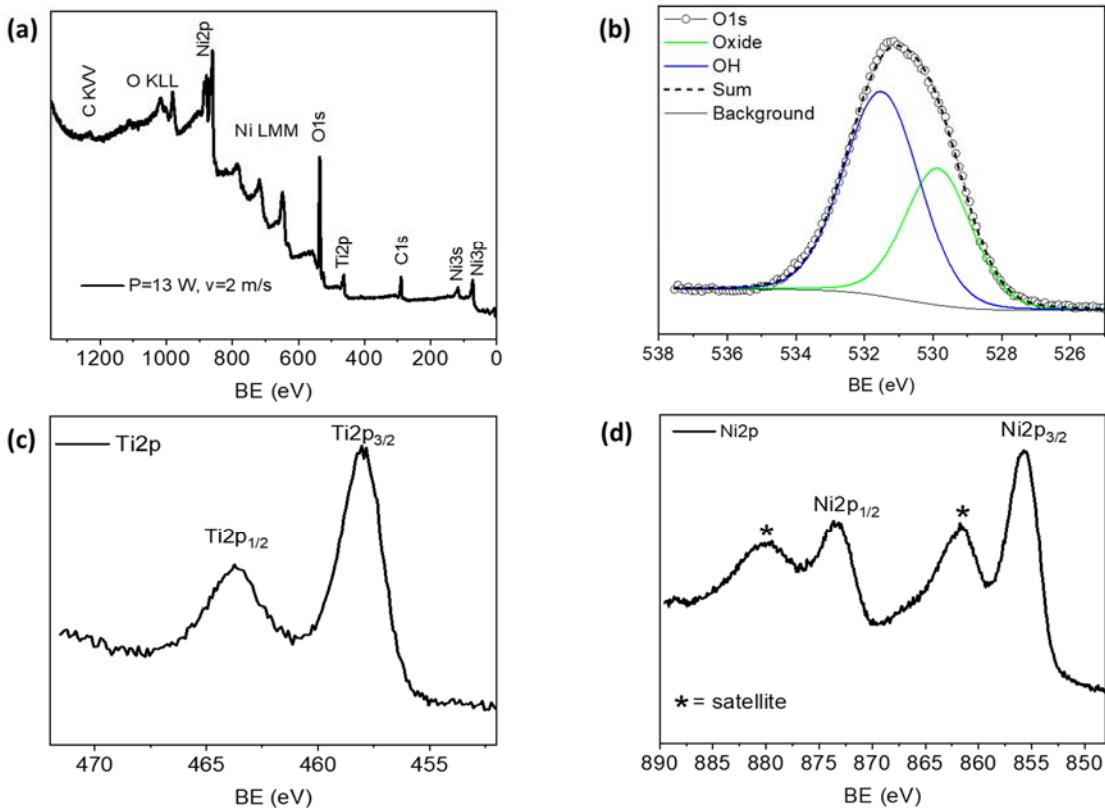


Figure S4: Representative XPS survey (a) and detailed scans (b-d) for the sample $P = 13$ W, $v = 2$ m/s.