

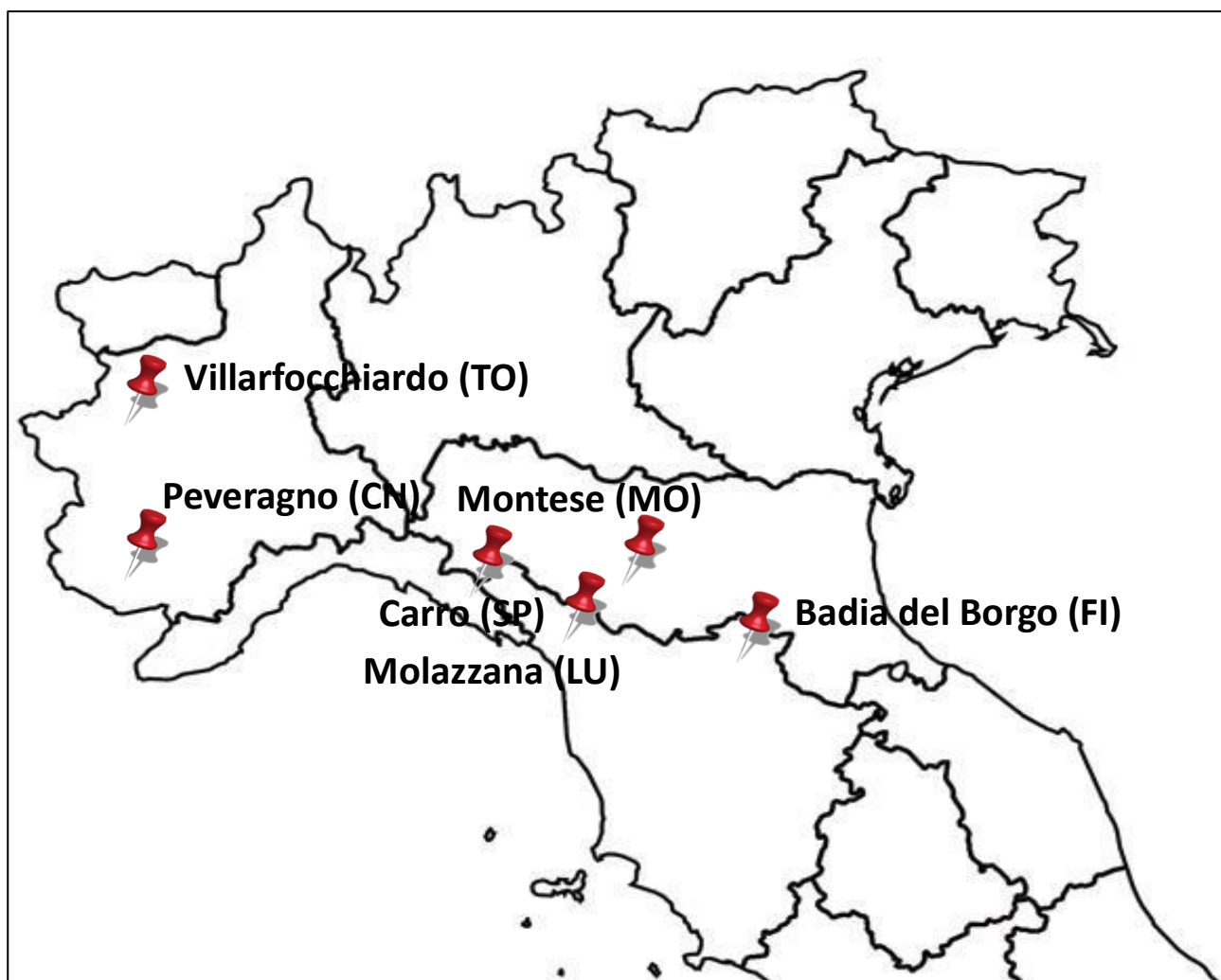


Figure S1. Location of study sites in northern Italy used for monitoring the population dynamics of the three chestnut tortricid species *Pammene fasciana* (L.), *Cydia fagiglandana* (Zeller), and *Cydia splendana* (Hübner).

Table S1. Sampling sites monitored in the present study.

Site	Province	Region	Geographic Coordinates		Altitude (a.s.l.)
			N	E	
Peveragno	Cuneo	Piedmont	44°30'49.4"	07°62'71.3"	860 m
Villar Focchiardo	Torino		45°11'24.7"	07°22'57.1"	450 m
Carro	La Spezia	Liguria	44°06'00.6"	09°46'13.3"	413 m
Montese	Modena	Emilia-Romagna	44°19'06.1"	07°33'18.3"	857 m
Badia del Borgo	Firenze	Tuscany	44°04'52.5"	11°35'19.7"	331 m
Molazzana	Lucca		44°06'40.6"	11°37'52.5"	492 m