

Supplementary Table S2. Search Strategy

Comparative studies on humans, English Studies, RCT and Observational studies

Subject Area: Medicine

Time Period: Inception-2022

Exclusion criteria: 1. Case reports 2. Case Series 3. Studies reporting solely on one or the other method of imaging 4. Non-comparable studies 5. Reviews

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| <p>PUBMED (HITS: 2512)</p> | <p>(((((stroke) OR (stroke[MeSH Terms])) OR ((TIA) OR (TIA[MeSH Terms]))) OR ((transient ischemic attack) OR (transient ischemic attack[MeSH Terms]))) OR ((amaurosis fugax) OR (amaurosis fugax[MeSH Terms]))) AND (((computed tomography angiography) OR (computed tomography angiography[MeSH Terms])) OR ((magnetic resonance angiography) OR (magnetic resonance angiography[MeSH Terms]))) AND (((((((((((intraplaque hemorrhage) OR (intraplaque hemorrhage[MeSH Terms])) OR (IPH)) OR (IPH[MeSH Terms])) OR (((lipid-rich necrotic core) OR (lipid-rich necrotic core[MeSH Terms])) OR (LRNC)) OR (LRNC[MeSH Terms])) OR (((Neovascularization) OR (Neovascularization[MeSH Terms])) OR (Neovascularisation)) OR (Neovascularisation[MeSH Terms])) OR ((Inflammation) OR (Inflammation[MeSH Terms])) OR ((Ulceration) OR (Ulceration[MeSH Terms])) OR ((calcification) OR (calcification[MeSH Terms])) OR ((thrombus) OR (thrombus[MeSH Terms])) OR (((thin-fibrous cap) OR (thin-fibrous cap[MeSH Terms])) OR (TFC)) OR (TFC[MeSH Terms])) OR ((carotid plaque vulnerability) OR (carotid plaque vulnerability[MeSH Terms]))))</p> |
| <p>SCOPUS (HITS: 663)</p> | <p>"stroke" OR "transient ischemic attack" OR "amaurosis fugax") AND ("computed tomography angiography" OR "magnetic resonance angiography") AND ("intraplaque hemorrhage" OR "lipid-rich necrotic core" OR "carotid plaque neovascularization" OR "carotid plaque</p> |

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| | neovascularisation" OR "carotid plaque inflammation" OR "carotid plaque ulceration" OR "carotid plaque calcification" OR "carotid plaque thrombus" OR "thin fibrous cap" OR "carotid plaque vulnerability" |
| CENTRAL(HITS: 127) | #1 stroke #2 [mh "stroke"] #3 transient ischemic attack #4 [mh "transient ischemic attack"] #5 amaurosis fugax #6 [mh "amaurosis fugax"] #7 TIA #8 [mh "TIA"] #9 computed tomography angiography #10 [mh "computed tomography angiography"] #11 magnetic resonance angiography #12 [mh "magnetic resonance angiography"] #13 intraplaque hemorrhage #14 [mh "intraplaque hemorrhage"] #15 lipid rich necrotic core #16 [mh "lipid rich necrotic core"] #17 neovascularization #18 [mh "neovascularization"] #19 neovascularization #20 [mh "neovascularisation"] #21 inflammation #22 [mh "inflammation"] #23 calcification #24 [mh "calcification"] #25 ulceration #26 [mh "ulceration"] #27 thrombus #28 [mh "thrombus"] #29 vulnerable carotid plaque #30 [mh "vulnerable carotid plaque"] #31 {OR #1-#8} #32 {OR #9-#12} #33 {OR #13-#30} #34 {AND #31-#33} |

Total Hits: 3302

Duplicate Screening: 3128

Automatic Tool Duplicate Removal: 135

By Hand Duplicate Removal: 39

Title-Abstract Screening: 51

Data Overlap Screening: 51
Full-Text Screening: 5