

Concentrate	%
Moisture	12.50%
DE kcal	2890
Crude protein	14.00%
Crude fat	3.00 %
Crude fiber	14.00%
Ash	9.00%
Calcium	1.20%
Phosphorus	0.60%

**Table S1.** Composition of concentrate.

Additives		
Vitamin A	30000	U.I.
Vitamin D <sub>3</sub>	2000	U.I.
Vitamin E	30	mg
Vitamin K	0.8	mg
Vitamin B <sub>1</sub>	2	mg
Vitamin B <sub>2</sub>	1	mg
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>	0.01	mg
Vitamin PP	130	mg
Pantotenic Acid	0.8	mg
Iron	50	mg
Manganese	50	mg
Copper	30	mg
Zinc	80	mg
Iodine	2.0	mg
Organic Selenium	0.1	mg
Lysine	7000	mg
Methionine	2500	mg

**Table S2.** Additives for kg of concentrate.

The feeding ration was comprised of grass hay (first-cut), administered two or three times a day, and 3-3.5 kg of concentrate administered two times/day. The feeding ration might have been slightly varied according to the animal's requirement.