

Supplementary materials

Synthesis, Structure, and Magnetic Properties of Linear Trinuclear Cu^{II} and Ni^{II} Complexes of Porphyrin Analogues Embedded with Binaphthol Units

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NMR spectra

Figure S1: ¹H NMR spectra of (*S*)-3,3'-bis(5-carboethoxy-4-ethyl-3-methyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol ((*S*)-**2a**) and (*S*)-3,3'-bis(5-carboethoxy-3,4-diethyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol ((*S*)-**2b**).

Figure S2: ¹H NMR spectra of (*S*)-3,3'-bis(4-ethyl-3-methyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol ((*S*)-**3a**) and (*S*)-3,3'-bis(3,4-diethyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol ((*S*)-**3b**).

Figure S3: ¹H NMR spectra of the bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole (*S*)-**4a** and (*S*)-**4b**.

Figure S4: Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Cu₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((*S*)-**5a**).

Figure S5: Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Cu₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((*S*)-**5b**).

Figure S6: Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Ni₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((*S*)-**6a**).

Figure S7: Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Ni₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((*S*)-**6b**).

Figure S8: 2D COSY spectrum of the Cu₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((*S*)-**5a**) at 313 K.

Figure S9: 2D COSY spectrum of the Ni₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((*S*)-**6a**) at 293 K.

UV-Vis and CD spectra

Figure S10: CD spectra of (*R*)-**4a** and (*S*)-**4a** in CH₂Cl₂ and their HPLC traces on chiral column.

Figure S11: CD and UV-Vis spectral changes of (*S*)-**5a** upon addition of butylamine in CH₂Cl₂.

Figure S12: CD and UV-Vis spectral changes of (*S*)-**6a** in CH₂Cl₂ upon addition of butylamine.

X-ray and DFT data

Table S1: Cu-to-H distances (Å) in the X-ray structure of (*S*)-**5a**.

Table S2: Structural data (distance (Å) and angle (°)) of the Cu₃O₄ core of (*S*)-**5a** obtained by X-ray crystallography and theoretical DFT calculations.

Figure S13: DFT-calculated structure of (*S*)-**5a** of doublet (top) and quartet (bottom) using B3LYP functional (left) and wB97XD functional (right).

Table S3: Spin density of (*S*)-**5a** calculated by DFT (6-31G(d), LANL2DZ/ ω B97XD).

Table S4: Spin density of (*S*)-**5a** calculated by DFT (6-31G(d), LANL2DZ/B3LYP).

NMR spectra

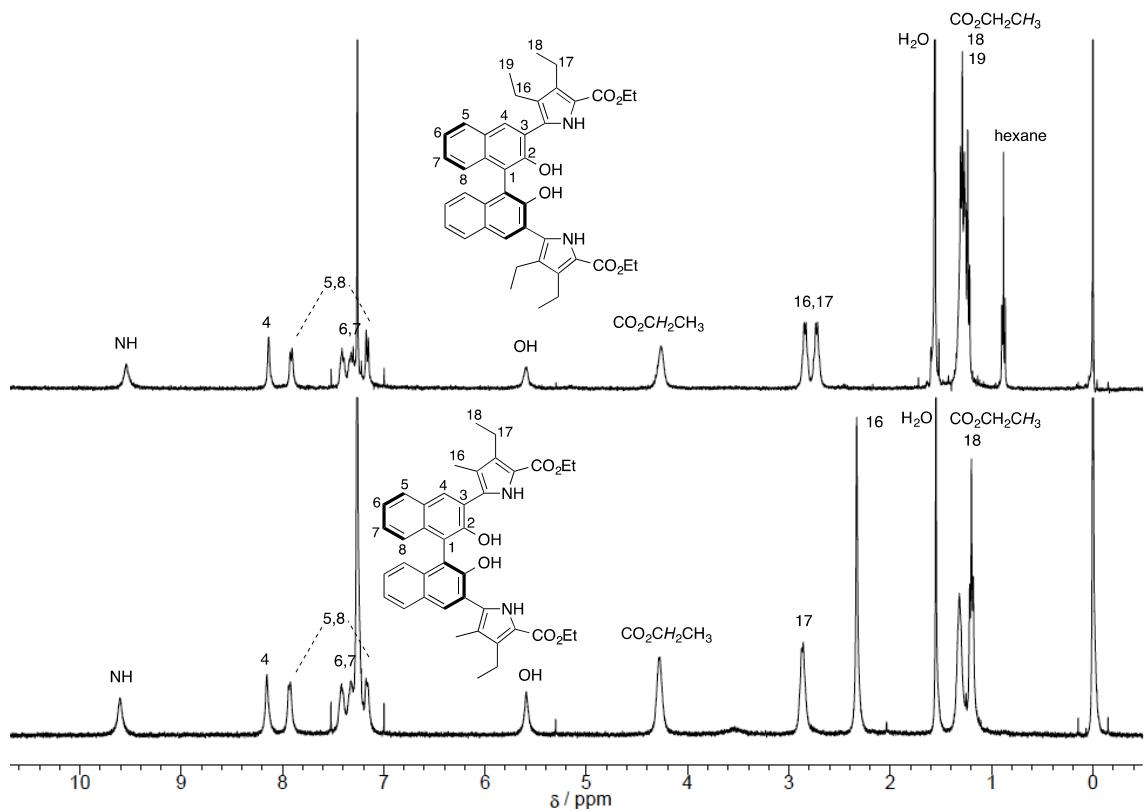


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectra of (*S*)-3,3'-bis(5-carboethoxy-4-ethyl-3-methyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol ((*S*)-2a) (bottom) and (*S*)-3,3'-bis(5-carboethoxy-3,4-diethyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol ((*S*)-2b) (top). Signals at 1.55 ppm and 0.88 ppm are due to water and hexane.

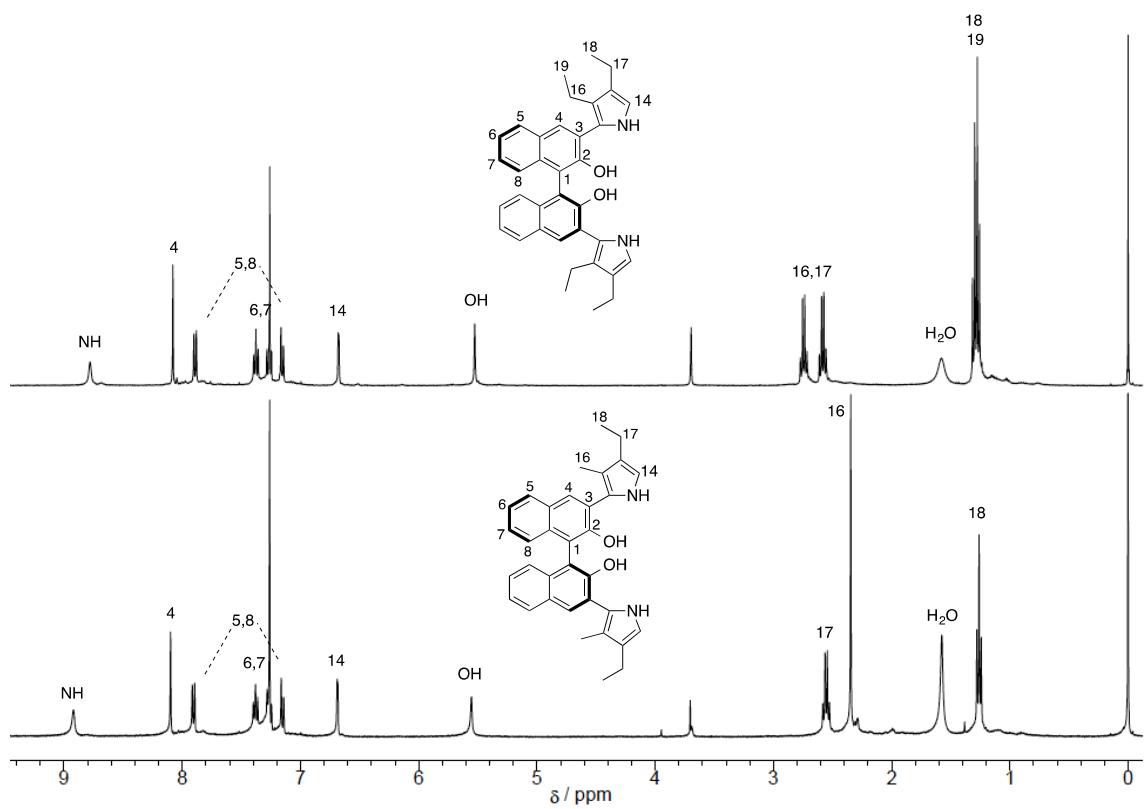


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectra of (S) -3,3'-bis(4-ethyl-3-methyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2- naphthol ($(S)\text{-3a}$) (bottom) and (S) -3,3'-bis(3,4-diethyl-2-pyrryl)-1,1'-bi-2- naphthol ($(S)\text{-3b}$) (top). A broad signal at 1.6 ppm (water) and signals at 3.76 (impurity) are seen.

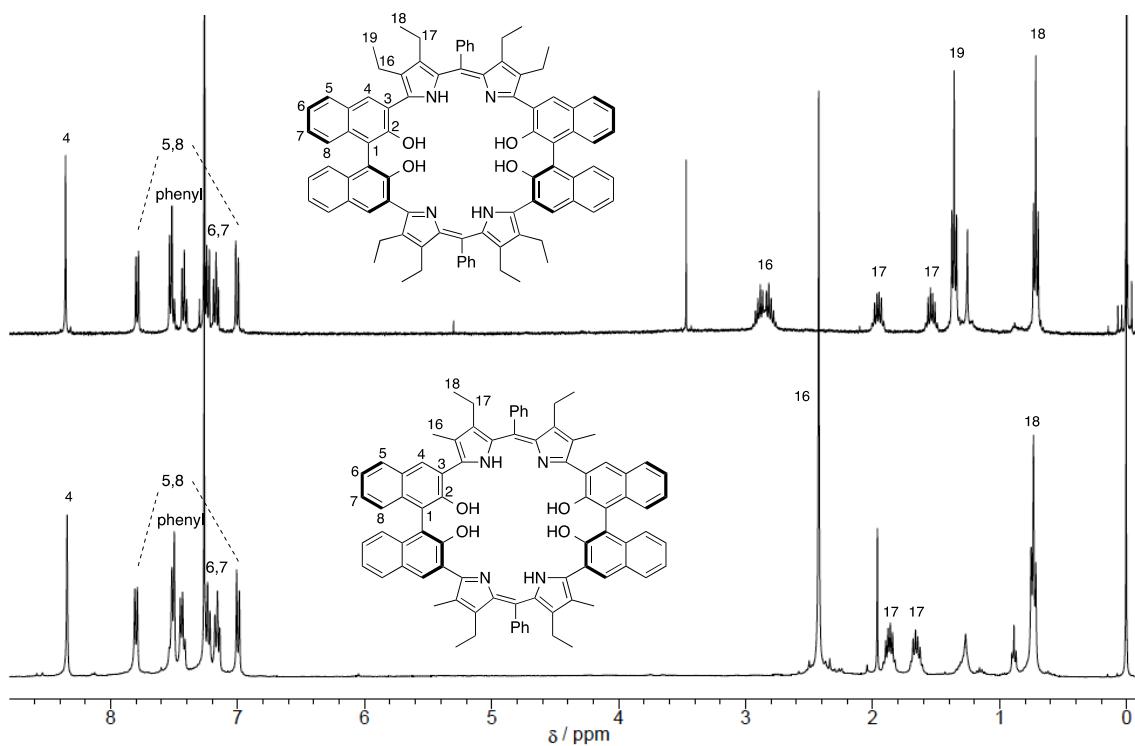


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectra of the bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole (*S*)-4a (bottom) and (*S*)-4b (top). Signals at 0.89 ppm and 1.27 ppm are due to hexane and singlet at 1.97 ppm (impurity) is seen (bottom); signals at 3.47 ppm (methanol) and 1.25 ppm (impurity) are seen (top).

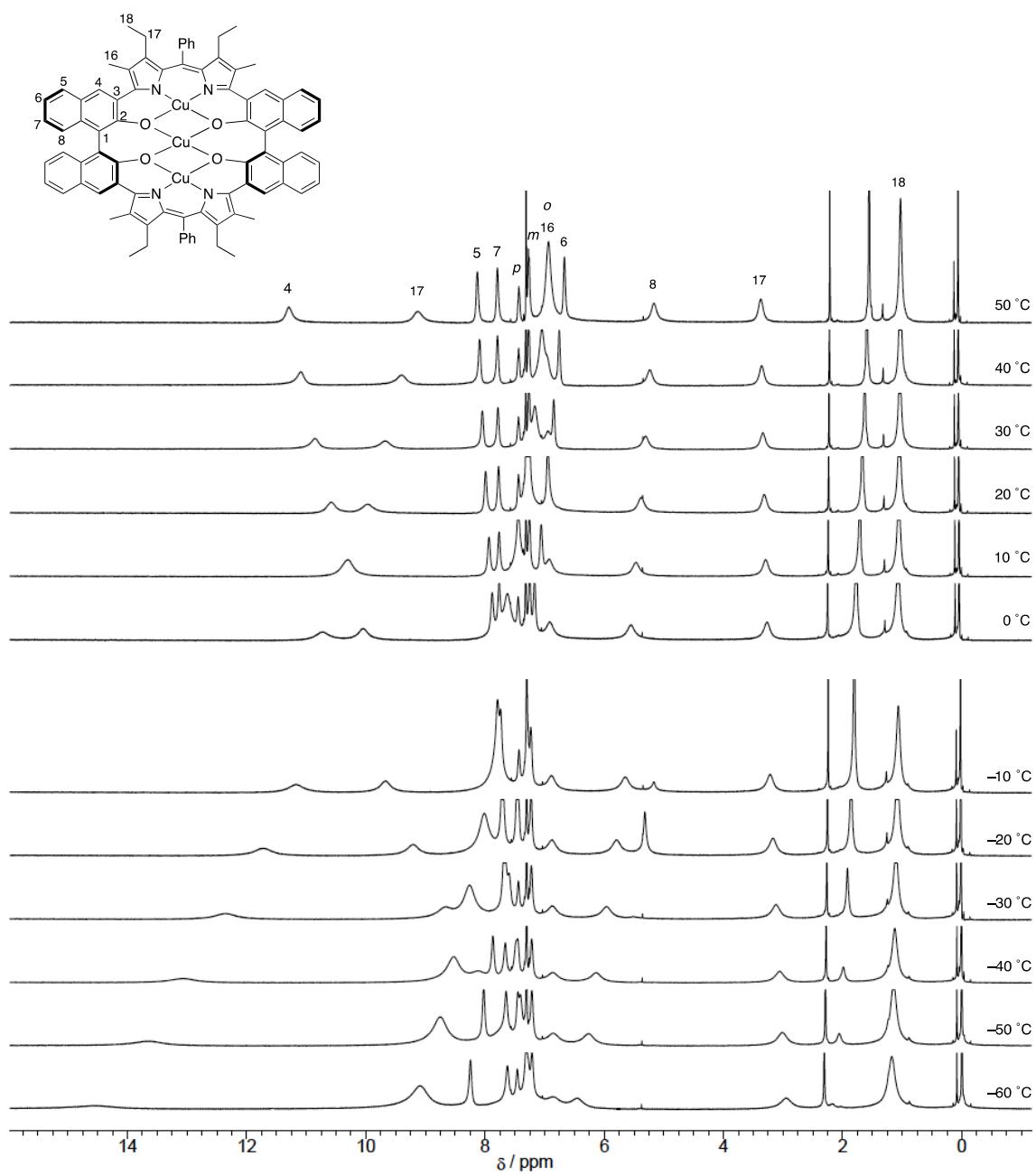


Figure S4. Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Cu₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((S)-5a). 50 °C ~ 0 °C (top) and -10 °C ~ -60 °C (bottom).

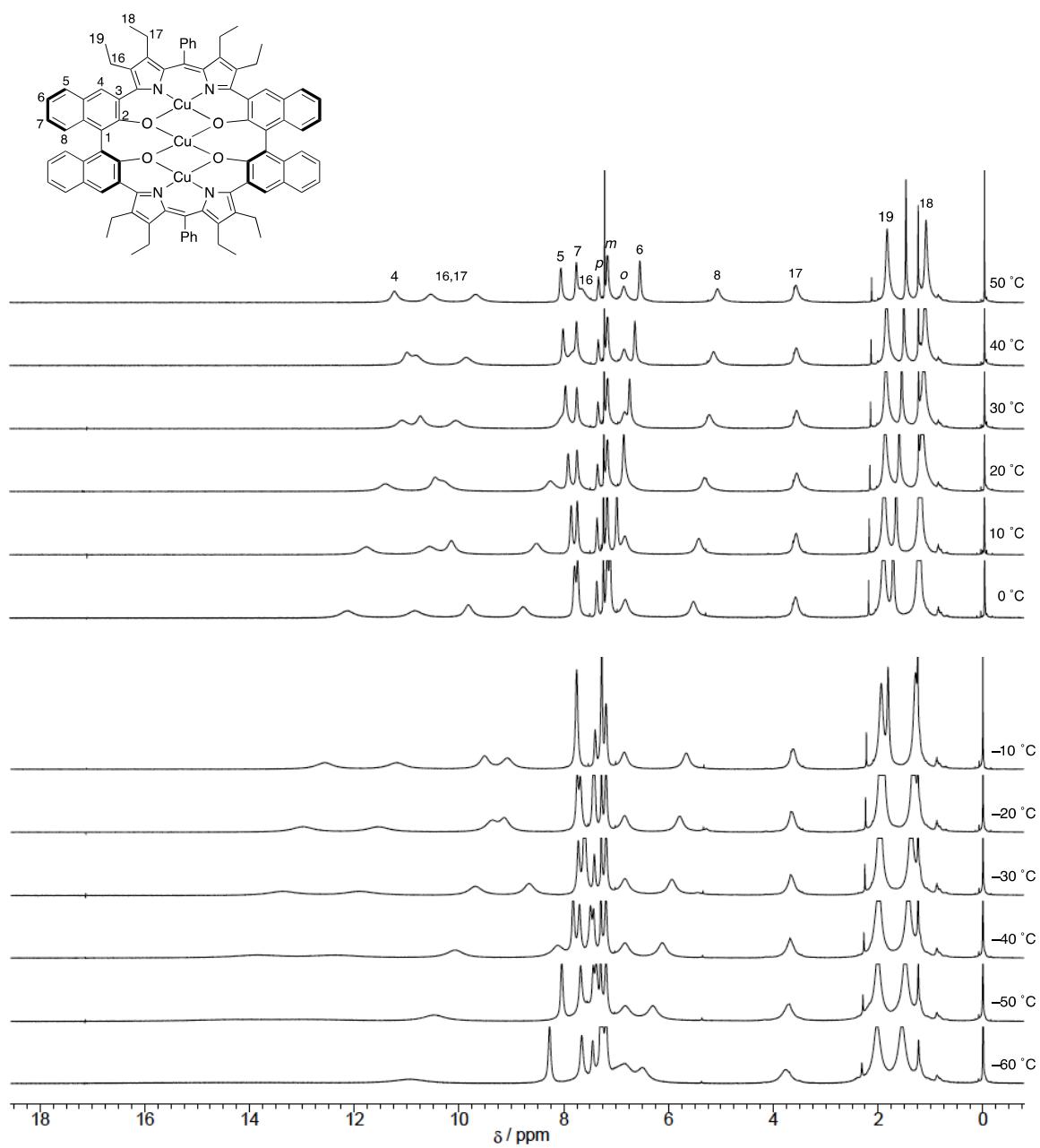


Figure S5. Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Cu₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((S)-5b). 50 °C ~ 0 °C (top) and -10 °C ~ -60 °C (bottom).

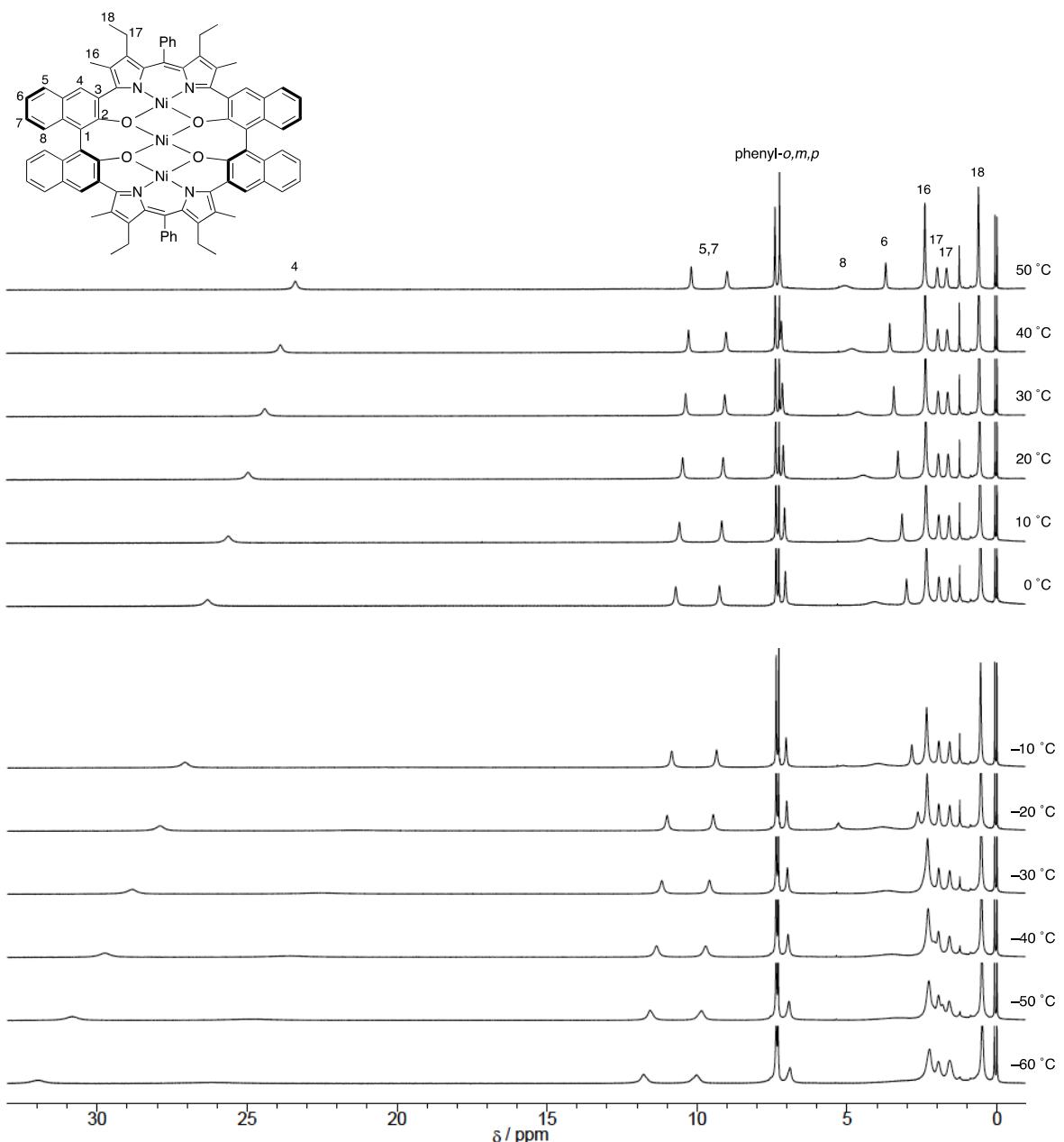


Figure S6. Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Ni₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((S)-6a). 50 °C ~ 0 °C (top) and -10 °C ~ -60 °C (bottom).

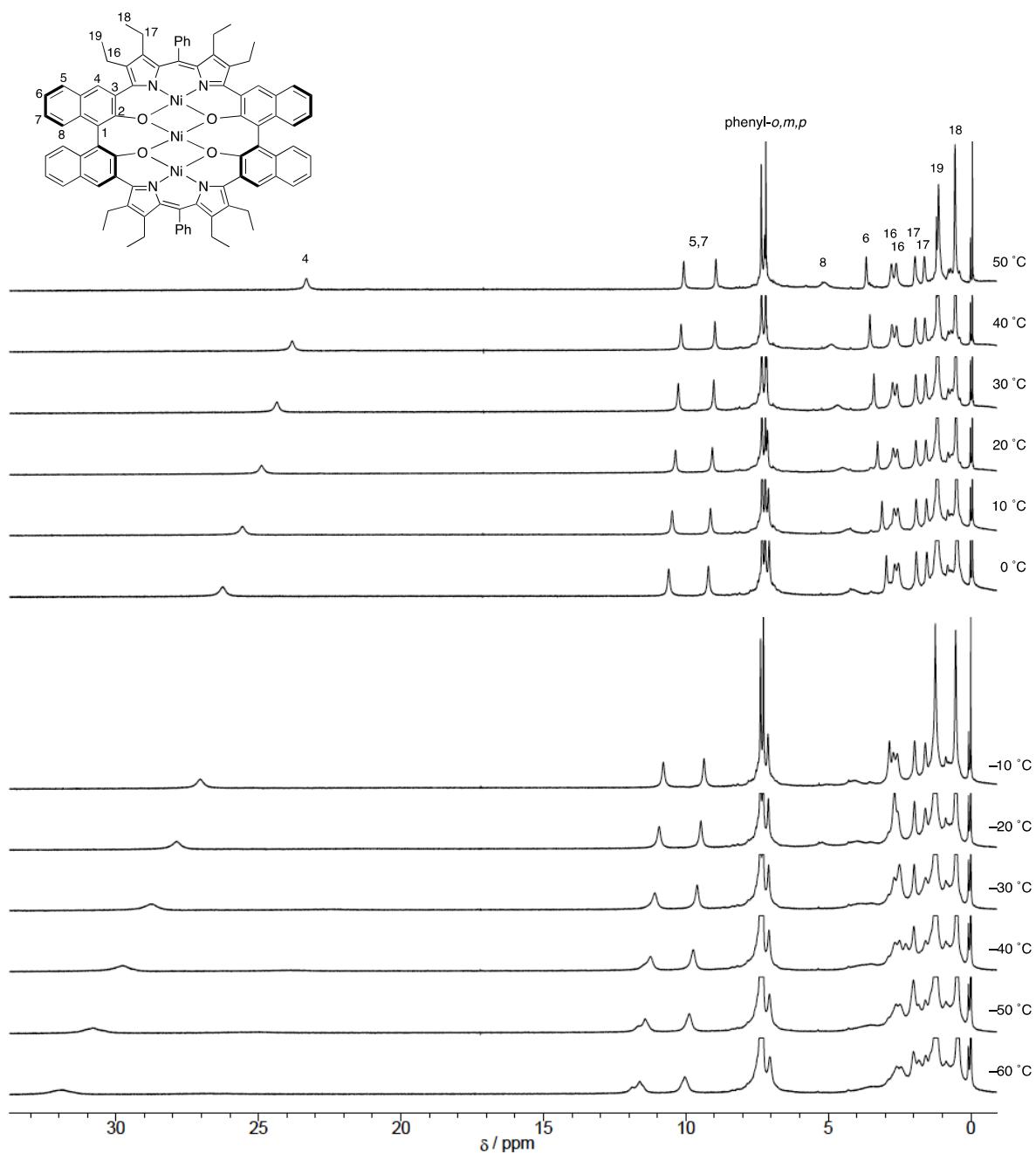


Figure S7. Variable temperature ¹H NMR spectra of the Ni₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((S)-6b). 50 °C ~ 0 °C (top) and -10 °C ~ -60 °C (bottom).

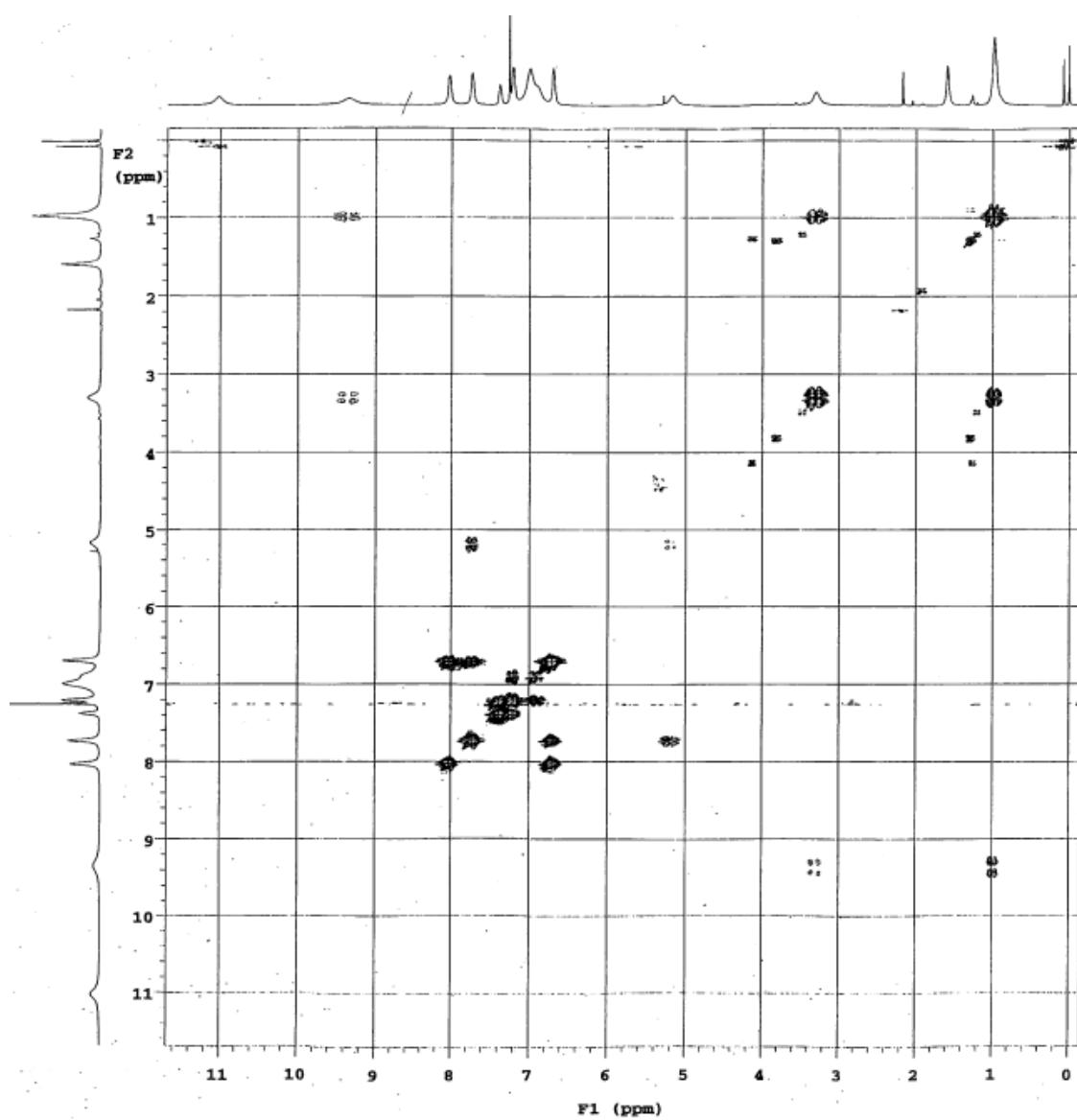


Figure S8. 2D COSY spectrum of the Cu₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((S)-5a) at 313 K.

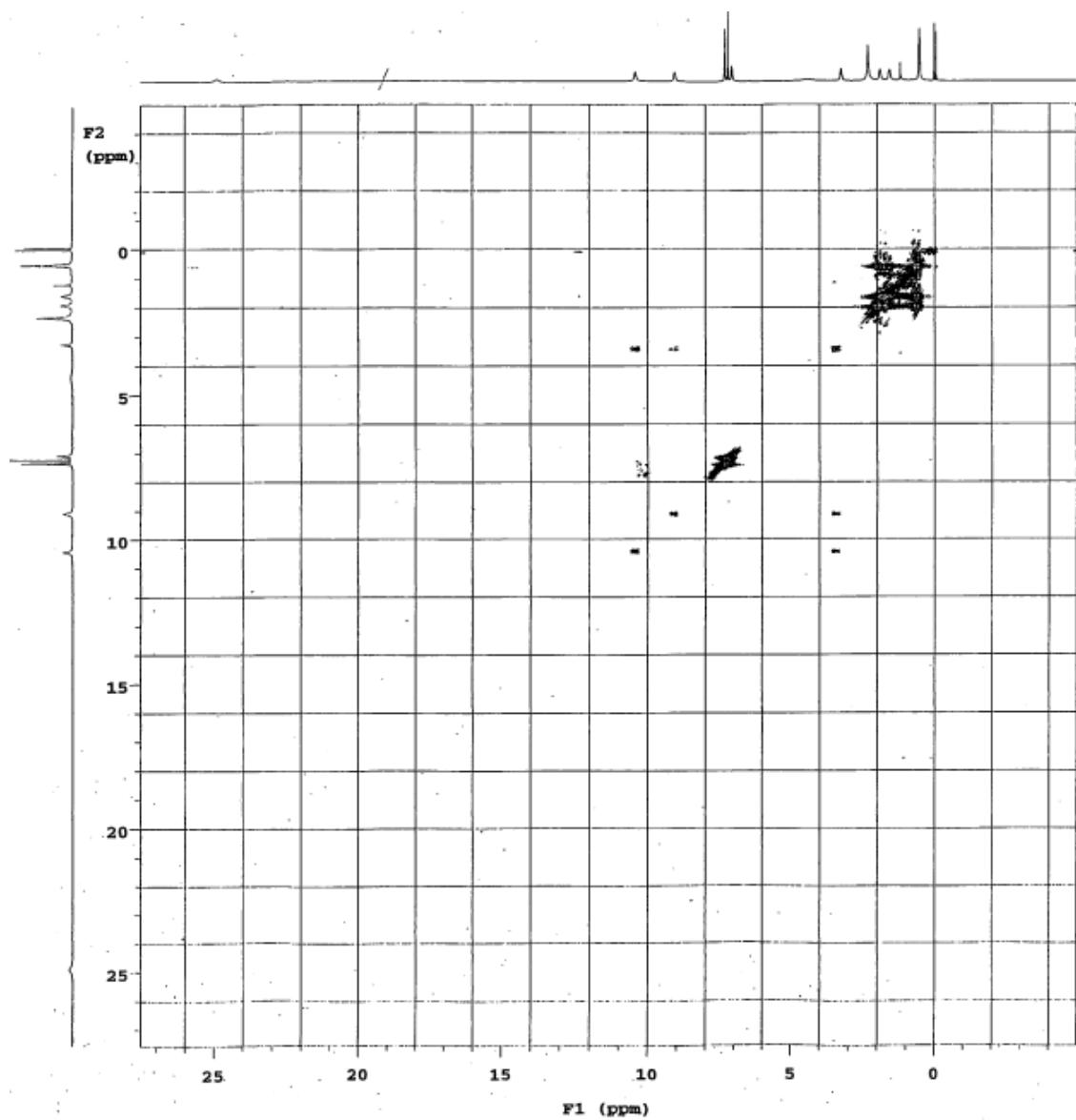


Figure S9. 2D COSY spectrum of the Ni₃ complex of bis(binaphthol)tetrapyrrole ((S)-**6a**) at 293 K.

UV-Vis and CD spectra

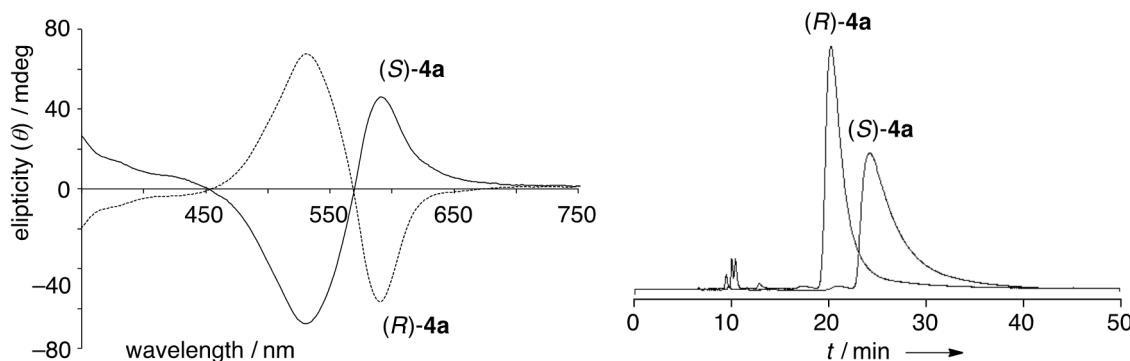


Figure S10. CD spectra of (R)-4a and (S)-4a in CH_2Cl_2 (left) and HPLC traces of (R)-4a (retention time 20.05 min) and (S)-4a (retention time 24.0 min) (right). Column: CHIRALCEL®-IA; Eluent: hexane/EtOH = 100/1; Flow: 1.0 ml/min; UV-vis detection at 575 nm.

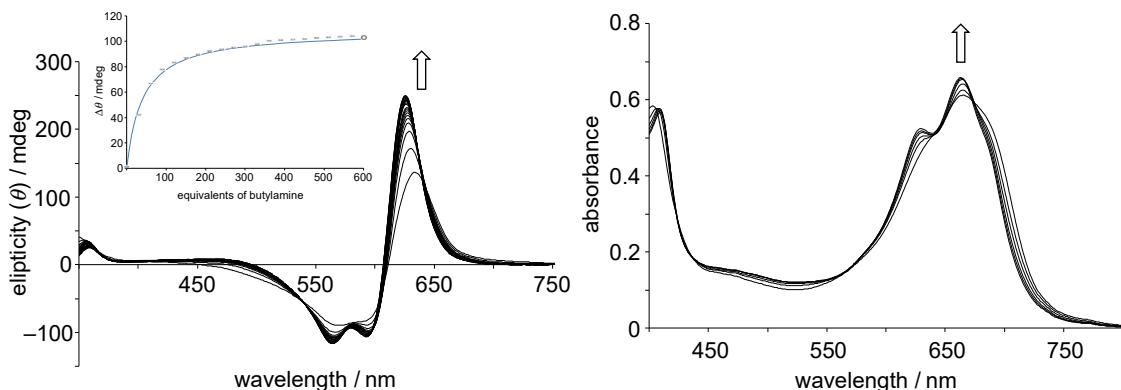


Figure S11. CD (left) and UV-Vis (right) spectral changes of (S)-5a (7.89 μM in CH_2Cl_2) by adding CH_2Cl_2 solution of butylamine (47.4 mM) at 25 °C. Inset: The observed CD intensity changes at 630 nm with molar equivalents of BuNH_2 and a titration curve (blue) simulated by one-to-one binding isotherm ($K = 3.2 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}$).

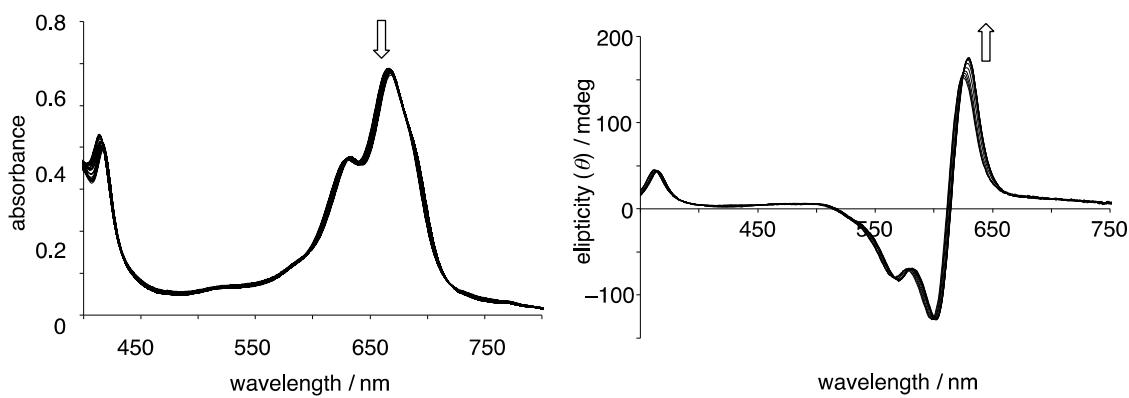


Figure S12. CD (left) and UV-Vis (right) spectral changes of (S)-6a in CH_2Cl_2 upon addition of butylamine (0 ~ 2.5 equiv).

X-ray and DFT data

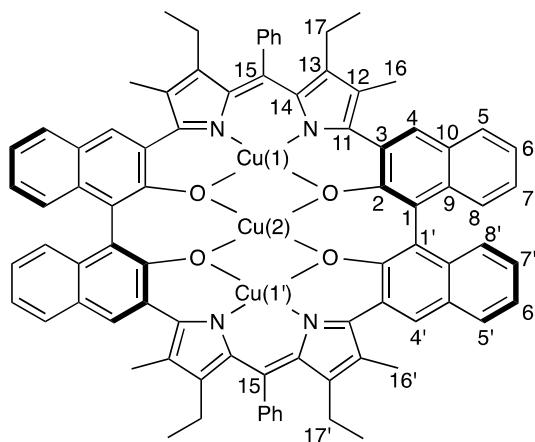


Table S1. Cu-to-H distances (\AA) in the X-ray structure of (S)-5a

	Cu(1)	Cu(2)	Cu(1')
naphthyl-4,4'-H	5.180, 5.117	5.798, 5.964	7.638, 7.731
naphthyl-5,5'-H	7.224, 7.211	7.129, 7.239	8.196, 8.301
naphthyl-6,6'-H	8.717, 8.742	8.135, 8.010	8.431, 8.436
naphthyl-7,7'-H	8.588, 8.598	7.309, 7.410	7.168, 7.178
naphthyl-8,8'-H	6.772, 6.859	5.364, 5.397	5.311, 5.348
pyrrole-16,16'-CH ₃	5.455, 5.343 5.735, 5.836 5.964, 5.907	6.847, 6.559 7.261, 7.346 7.847, 7.643	8.851, 8.761 9.344, 9.636 10.101, 10.063
pyrrole-17,17'-CH ₂	5.457, 5.741 5.591, 5.998	8.137, 8.088 8.334, 8.461	10.988, 10.804 11.104, 11.052
phenyl- <i>o,o'</i> -H	5.159, 5.501	7.883, 8.315	10.712, 11.163

¹ Distances from the specific hydrogens to three Cu atoms, Cu(1), Cu(2), and Cu(1').

Table S2. Structural data (distance (\AA) and angle ($^{\circ}$)) of the Cu_3O_4 core of (*S*)-5a obtained by X-ray crystallography and theoretical DFT calculations

	X-ray	DFT ($S = 1/2$)		DFT ($S = 3/2$)	
		B3LYP	ω B97XD	B3LYP	ω B97XD
$\text{Cu}(1)\text{--O}(1), \text{O}(1' \text{ or } 3)$	1.877	1.946, 1.927	1.924	1.941	1.925
$\text{Cu}(1)\text{--O}(2), \text{O}(2' \text{ or } 4)$	1.893	1.947, 1.927	1.929	1.941	1.930
$\text{Cu}(2)\text{--O}(1), \text{O}(1' \text{ or } 3)$	1.949	2.001, 2.007	1.952	1.986	1.955
$\text{Cu}(2)\text{--O}(2), \text{O}(2' \text{ or } 4)$	1.922	2.005, 2.009	1.952	1.986	1.956
$\text{Cu}(2)\text{--Cu}(1), \text{Cu}(1' \text{ or } 3)$	2.910	2.887, 3.055	2.930	2.922	2.911
$\text{Cu}(1)\text{--Cu}(2)\text{--Cu}(1' \text{ or } 3)$	174.7	180	179.7	180	179.6

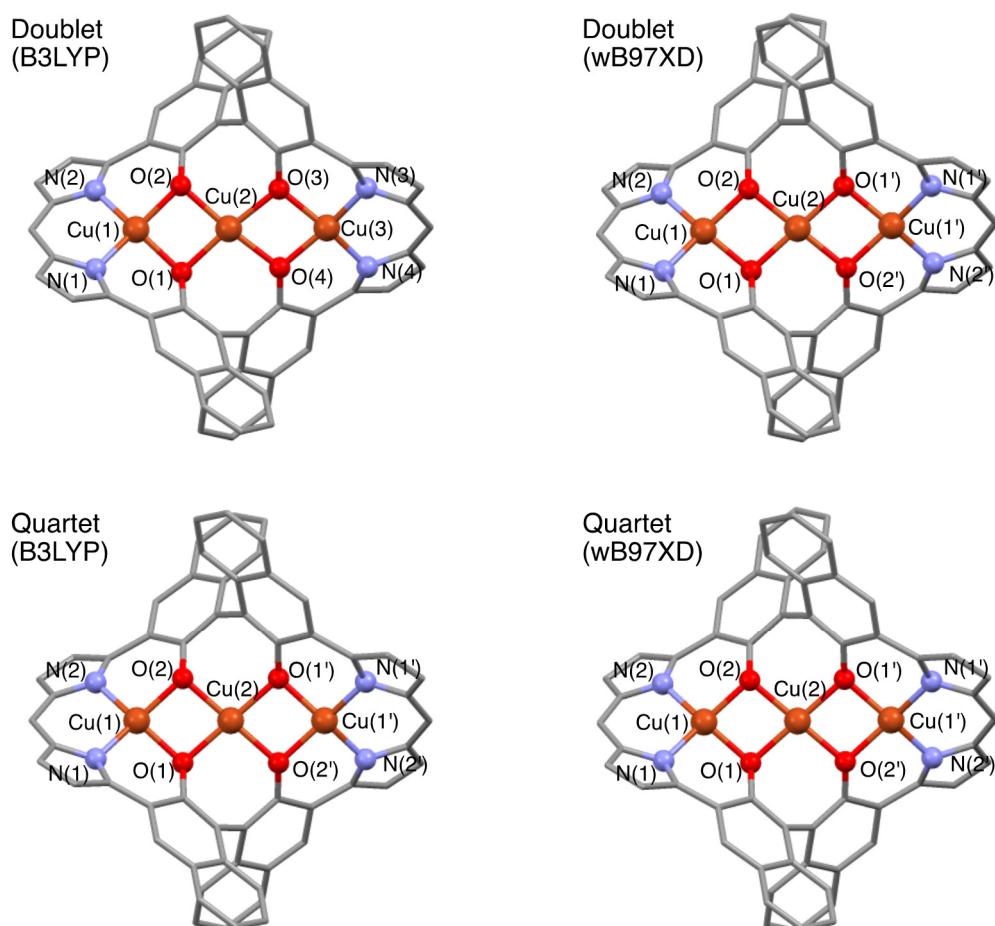


Figure S13. DFT-calculated structure of (*S*)-5a of doublet (top) and quartet (bottom) using B3LYP functional (left) and wB97XD functional (right). Peripheral alkyl groups and meso-phenyl groups were omitted for clarity.

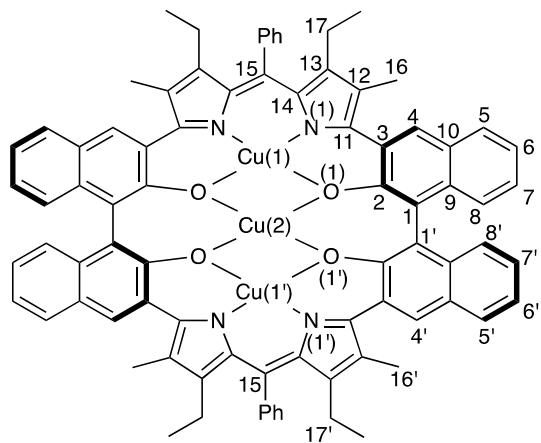


Table S3. Spin density of (S)-5a calculated by DFT (6-31G(d), LANL2DZ/ ω B97XD)

	S = 1/2		S = 3/2	
Cu(1), Cu(1')	0.5977		0.6083	
Cu(2)	-0.6169		0.6366	
naphthyl-O(1),O(1')	-0.0018	-0.0032	0.1428	0.1453
dipyrin-N(1),N(1')	0.1061	0.1051	0.1099	0.1093
naphthyl-C(1),C(1')	-0.0160	-0.0183	0.0237	0.0262
naphthyl-C(2),C(2')	0.0119	0.0133	-0.0111	-0.0128
naphthyl-C(3),C(3')	-0.0078	-0.0085	0.0120	0.0128
naphthyl-C(4),C(4')	0.0061	0.0069	-0.0082	-0.0092
naphthyl-C(5),C(5')	0.0047	0.0053	-0.0052	-0.0058
naphthyl-C(6),C(6')	-0.0060	-0.0067	0.0066	0.0073
naphthyl-C(7),C(7')	0.0043	0.0048	-0.0048	-0.0053
naphthyl-C(8),C(8')	-0.0054	-0.0060	0.0063	0.0070
naphthyl-C(9),C(9')	0.0068	0.0075	-0.0066	-0.0074
naphthyl-C(10),C(10')	-0.0073	-0.0081	0.0082	0.0091
pyrrole α -C(11),C(11')	0.0026	0.0029	-0.0006	-0.0013
pyrrole β -C(12),C(12')	0.0034	0.0036	0.0047	0.0053
pyrrole β -C(13),C(13')	0.0072	0.0072	0.0067	0.0062
pyrrole α -C(14),C(14')	-0.0029	-0.0029	-0.0029	-0.0030
meso-like-C(15)	0.0010		0.0034	
methyl-C(16),C(16')	0.0010	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009
methylene-C(17),C(17')	0.0004	0.0003	0.0005	0.0004

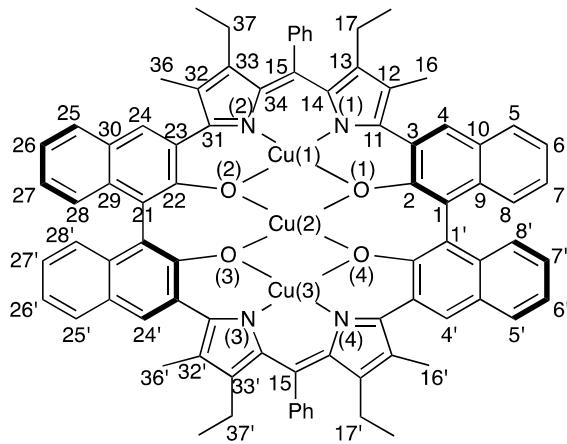


Table S4. Spin density of (S)-5a calculated by DFT (6-31G(d), LANL2DZ/B3LYP).

	S = 1/2		S = 3/2	
Cu(1)	0.558750		0.565394	
Cu(2)	0.006671		0.518978	
Cu(3)	-0.000749		0.565394	
naphthyl-O(1),O(3)	0.082622	-0.000766	0.158765	0.158795
naphthyl-O(2),O(4)	0.083406	-0.000694	0.158741	0.158769
dipyrin-N(1),N(3)	0.116518	0.000020	0.116626	0.116647
dipyrin-N(2),N(4)	0.117220	0.000034	0.116624	0.116637
naphthyl-C(4),C(4')	-0.000631	0.000052	-0.008633	-0.008638
-C(24),C(24')	-0.000871	0.000044	-0.008626	-0.008633
naphthyl-C(5),C(5')	0.000223	0.000025	-0.007438	-0.007422
-C(25),C(25')	0.000149	0.000015	-0.007423	-0.007439
naphthyl-C(6),C(6')	-0.000026	-0.000024	0.014233	0.014241
-C(26),C(26')	0.000054	-0.000006	0.014222	0.014236
naphthyl-C(7),C(7')	-0.000064	0.000055	-0.007992	-0.007998
-C(27),C(27')	-0.000161	0.000049	-0.007985	-0.007993
naphthyl-C(8),C(8')	0.000577	-0.000055	0.013538	0.013547
-C(28),C(28')	0.000672	-0.000044	0.013528	0.013542
pyrrole β-C(12),C(12')	0.005894	0.000065	0.006143	0.006149
-C(32),C(32')	0.005879	0.000054	0.006141	0.006141
pyrrole β-C(13),C(13')	0.006522	0.000069	0.009656	0.009648
-C(33),C(33')	0.006017	0.000090	0.009667	0.009655
methyl-C(16),C(16')	0.000989	-0.000004	0.000947	0.000947
-C(36),C(36')	0.000998	-0.000003	0.000947	0.000948
methylene-C(17),C(17')	0.000487	-0.000010	0.000288	0.000289
-C(37),C(37')	0.000523	-0.000012	0.000288	0.000288