

Supplementary Materials 3- Tables with saturation index (SI) of water simulation

Table S45: SI>0 in the GRN Simulation. The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential

GRN												
Simulation	pH	pe	Al ₂ O ₃	Boehmite	Diaspore	Ferrihydrite	Gibbsite	Goethite	Hematite	Kaolinite	Magnetite	Lepidocrocite
12	6.4	0.88	-	0.90	2.60	-	1.19	0.62	3.64	2.91	5.68	-
13	7.08	0.39	-	0.65	2.35	-	0.93	2.16	6.72	2.41	10.12	1.28
14	7.01	3.79	-	0.79	2.49	2.36	1.07	5.06	12.53	2.69	15.49	4.18
15	6.63	4.62	-	1.03	2.74	1.80	1.32	4.50	11.41	3.18	13.35	3.62
16	7.14	1.66	-	0.31	2.01	-	0.59	2.13	6.66	1.73	8.69	1.25
17	6.6	3.33	0.25	1.37	3.08	1.37	1.66	4.07	10.54	3.86	13.38	3.19
18	6.43	3.25	-	1.16	2.86	0.24	1.45	2.94	8.29	3.44	10.25	2.06
19	6.22	3.83	-	0.44	2.14	0.19	0.72	2.89	8.19	1.99	9.73	2.01

Table S46: SI>0 in SR10A Simulation. The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

SR10A											
Simulation	pH	pe	Al ₂ O ₃	Boehmite	Diaspore	Gibbsite	Goethite	Kaolinite	Magnetite	Lepidocrocite	Hematite
14	7.7	0.45	-	0.21	1.92	0.50	2.50	1.54	10.45	1.62	7.40
15	5.96	4.20	2.35	1.23	2.93	1.51	1.76	3.57	6.22	0.88	5.92
16	6.09	4.93	0.57	0.87	2.58	1.16	2.58	2.86	7.82	1.70	7.56
17	6.28	2.00	-	0.90	2.60	1.18	-	2.91	2.41	-	2.13
18	5.90	3.83	-	0.16	1.87	0.45	0.62	1.45	3.22	-	3.63
19	6.29	3.33	0.27	1.15	2.85	1.44	1.49	3.42	5.93	0.61	5.37
20	6.09	4.06	0.39	0.92	2.62	1.21	1.14	2.96	4.35	0.26	4.67

Table S47: $SI>0$ in S113 simulation. The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

S113													
Simulation	pH	pe	Alunite	Ferrihydrite	Gibbsite	Goethite	Hematite	Diaspore	Boehmite	Magnetite	Lepidocrocite	Kaolinite	Al ₂ O ₃
19	6.2	0.49	-	-	0.86	-	-	2.28	0.57	-	-	2.27	-
20	5.53	4.30	0.31	-	0.25	0.55	3.49	1.66	-	2.91	-	1.04	-
21	6.88	5.64	0.15	1.16	1.58	3.86	10.12	3.00	1.30	10.17	2.98	3.71	0.10
22	7.3	5.62	-	1.61	1.16	4.31	11.03	2.58	0.88	11.11	3.43	2.87	-
23	7.48	5.64	-	1.73	0.89	4.43	11.26	2.30	0.60	11.27	3.55	2.31	-
24	6.84	5.76	0.21	0.70	1.56	3.40	9.21	2.98	1.27	8.71	2.52	3.66	0.05
25	7.06	5.76	-	1.16	1.38	3.86	10.13	2.80	1.09	9.87	2.98	3.30	-

Table S18: $SI>0$ in SR8 simulation. The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

SR8														
Simulation	pH	pe	Calcite	Dolomite	Boehmite	Diaspore	Ferrihydrite	Gibbsite	Goethite	Magnetite	Lepidocrocite	Kaolinite	Hematite	Al ₂ O ₃
5	8.36	1.66	0.91	0.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	7.71	1.06	0.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	8.43	1.66	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	7.32	0.17	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	7.83	0.45	0.48	-	0.25	1.96	1.62	0.54	4.32	15.77	3.44	1.62	11.04	-
15	7.57	4.45	0.06	-	0.87	2.57	2.20	1.16	4.90	13.77	4.02	2.85	12.19	-
16	7.06	2.54	-	-	0.76	2.46	0.71	1.05	3.41	11.72	2.53	2.63	9.21	-
17	6.76	1.66	-	-	1.33	3.03	-	1.62	2.17	9.19	1.29	3.77	6.74	0.16
18	7.2	2.74	-	-	1.14	2.84	2.19	1.42	4.89	15.82	4.01	3.39	12.18	-
19	7.02	3.18	-	-	1.09	2.79	0.50	1.37	3.20	10.48	2.32	3.29	8.79	-
20	6.63	3.64	-	-	1.20	2.90	0.30	1.49	3.00	9.83	2.12	3.52	8.40	-

Table S49: $SI > 0$ in S2EST simulation. The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

S2EST													
Simulation	pH	pe	Calcite	Dolomite	Al ₂ O ₃	Alunite	Boehmite	Diaspore	Gibbsite	Goethite	Hematite	Kaolinite	Magnetite
10	9.97	2	0.78	0.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	5.36	0.5	-	-	-	3.19	0.47	2.17	0.75	-	-	2.05	-
19	4.9	6.3	-	-	-	2.91	-	1.62	0.20	0.30	3.00	0.95	0.78
20	4.9	5.3	-	-	-	0.16	-	0.87	-	-	1.86	-	0.03
21	5.57	2	-	-	0.66	5.93	1.58	3.28	1.87	-	-	4.28	-
22	5.46	4.4	-	-	-	4.31	1.02	2.72	1.31	0.22	2.84	3.16	1.90
23	5.49	5.5	-	-	-	4.10	0.93	2.63	1.22	1.39	5.19	2.98	4.27

Table S50: $SI > 0$ in S1N simulation The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

S1N																			
Simulation	pH	pe	Calcite	Dolomite	Al ₂ O ₃	Alunite	Boehmite	Diaspore	Ferrihydrite	Gibbsite	Goethite	Hematite	Kaolinite	Magnetite	Lepidocrocite	SbO ₂	Romeite	Schafarzikite	Tripuyite
1	7.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-
3	7.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.45	-	-	-
4	10.9	1.2	1.24	0.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.44	-	-
5	7.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	-	-	-
6	7.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28	-	-	-
7	7.0	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.78	-	-	-
8	7.7	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16	-	-	-
9	8.7	1.6	0.71	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	7.0	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	-
13	7.3	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	-	-	-
14	9.4	1.0	1.30	0.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	6.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.12	-	-	-
16	8.2	0.0	0.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.02	-	-	-
17	11.3	-3.8	0.63	0.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.69	-	-
18	10.9	-3.5	0.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	9.3	0.5	0.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	7.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.36	2.07	-	0.65	0.74	3.87	1.84	5.87		1.62	-	0.36	
21	7.8	4.8	-	-	0.04	-	1.27	2.97	2.08	1.56	4.78	11.95	3.65	12.83	3.90	-	-	-	0.79
22	7.5	4.6	-	-	0.21	-	1.36	3.06	1.76	1.64	4.46	11.31	3.83	12.30	3.58	-	-	-	1.01
23	9.7	0.0	1.22	0.85	-	-	0.59	2.29	1.88	0.87	4.58	11.56	1.83	15.19	3.70	-	-	-	
24	6.8	4.4	-	-	1.57	0.40	2.03	3.74	2.24	2.32	4.94	12.28	5.19	14.66	4.06	-	-	-	0.90
25	10.6	1.9	1.36	1.17	-	-	-	1.18	1.01		3.71	9.82		9.71	2.83	-	0.71	-	-
26	6.9	3.9	-	-	0.09	0.16	1.29	3.00	0.65	1.58	3.35	9.09	3.70	10.40	2.47	0.28	-	-	0.53

Table S51: $SI > 0$ in S6N simulation The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

S6N																	
Simulation	pH	pe	Calcite	Al ₂ O ₃	Alunite	Boehmite	Diaspore	Ferrihydrite	Gibbsite	Goethite	Hematite	Kaolinite	Lepidocrocite	Magnetite	SbO ₂	Schafarzikite	Tripuyite
1	7.7	2.0	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.52	-	-
2	7.3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61	-	-
3	7.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.33	-	-
4	8.5	2.5	0.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	7.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.98	-	-
6	7.8	2.0	0.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	-	-
7	6.5	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.08	-	-
8	7.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.02	-	-
9	7.8	2.3	0.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.38	-	-
10	8.6	2.8	0.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	8.2	2.0	0.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	7.3	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.45	-	-
13	8.7	-1.5	0.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.05	-	-
14	7.8	0.7	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.75	-	-
15	7.0	0.5	-	-	-	0.68	2.38	-	0.96	2.48	7.36	2.48	1.60	11.05	3.04	4.77	-
16	7.3	5.0	-	-	-	0.66	2.37	1.37	0.95	4.07	10.54	2.45	3.19	11.05	-	-	1.00
17	6.8	4.3	-	-	0.33	0.87	2.57	1.65	1.16	4.35	11.10	2.86	3.47	12.97	-	-	1.50
18	7.4	2.0	0.21	-	-	0.30	2.00	1.41	0.59	4.11	10.61	1.71	3.23	13.99	1.07	-	0.77
19	6.9	4.6	-	0.20	-	1.35	3.05	1.44	1.63	4.14	10.68	3.81	3.26	12.04	-	-	1.42
20	7.7	2.7	0.24	-	-	0.34	2.05	1.63	0.63	4.34	11.07	1.80	3.46	13.70	-	-	0.89
21	6.7	3.8	-	-	1.09	1.01	2.72	1.28	1.30	3.98	10.37	3.15	3.10	12.54	0.64	-	1.31

Table S52: $SI > 0$ in S118 simulation. The numbers of simulations are referred to the sampling period and pe to the redox potential.

S118																
Simulation	pH	pe	Alunite	Al ₂ O ₃	Boehmite	Diaspore	Ferrihydrite	Gibbsite	Goethite	Hematite	Magnetite	Kaolinite	Lepidocrocite	SbO ₂	Schafarzikite	Tripuyite
1	6.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24	-	-
2	6.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.07	-	-
3	6.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.85	-	-
4	6.5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	6.0	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	-
6	6.4	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.43	-	-
7	6.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.58	-	-
8	6.7	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.31	-	-
9	5.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.14	-	-
10	7.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	7.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61	-	-
12	6.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.04	-	-
13	5.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	-	-
14	7.2	0.5	-	-	0.21	1.92	-	0.50	2.03	6.46	9.45	1.54	1.15	1.38	0.27	-
15	6.1	4.9	1.36	-	0.64	2.34	-	0.92	2.28	6.97	7.00	2.39	1.40	0.31	-	-
16	6.4	3.9	2.16	-	1.24	2.95	0.01	1.53	2.71	7.82	8.92	3.60	1.83	0.79	-	-
17	7.6	1.7	-	-	0.45	2.16	1.21	0.74	3.91	10.21	13.60	2.02	3.03	1.18	-	0.47
18	6.7	3.4	1.41	-	1.15	2.85	0.84	1.44	3.54	9.49	11.63	3.42	2.66	0.86	-	0.68
19	6.6	4.9	1.62	1.15	1.82	3.53	1.73	2.11	4.43	11.25	12.89	4.77	3.55	-	-	1.94
20	6.1	4.6	1.72	-	0.94	2.65	-	1.23	2.27	6.93	7.18	3.00	1.39	1.01	-	0.16