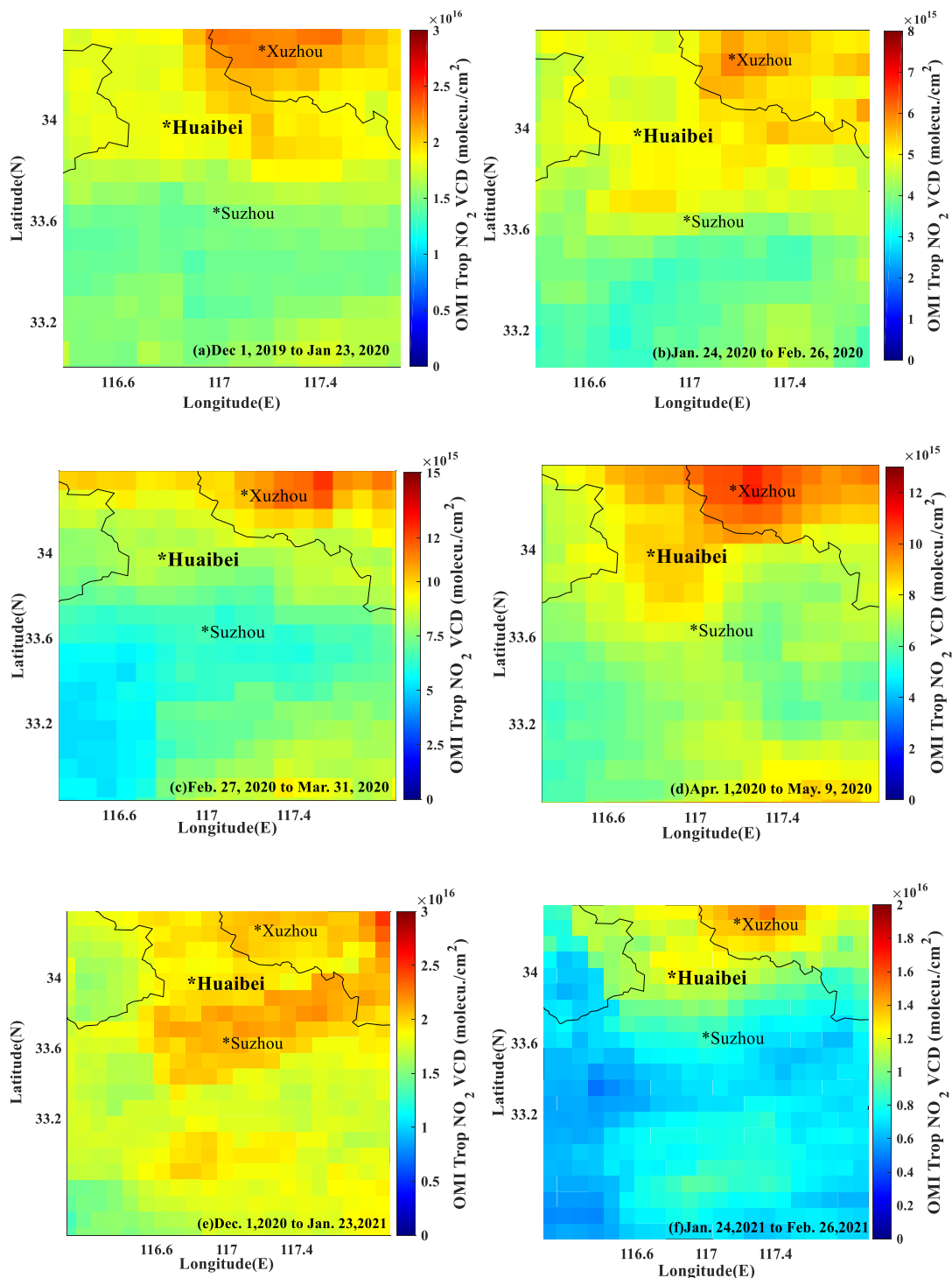
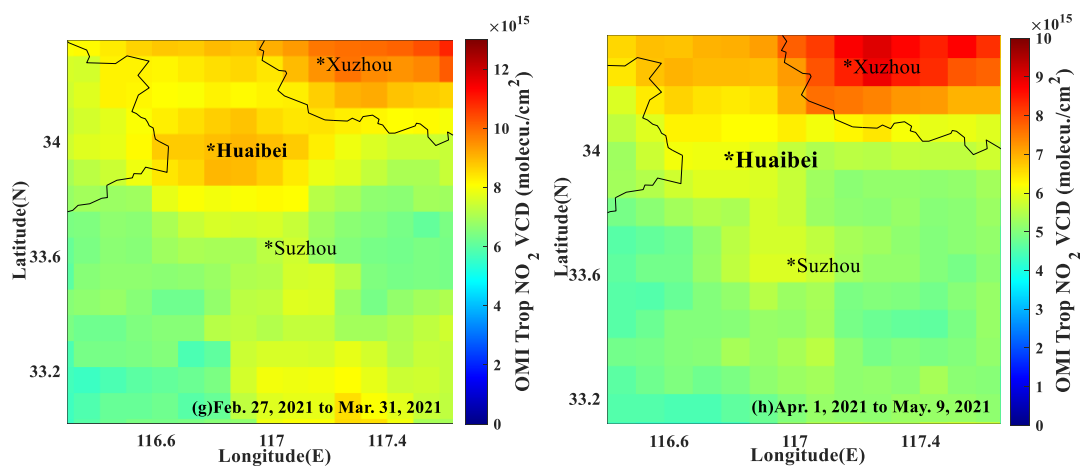


# Supplementary Materials:

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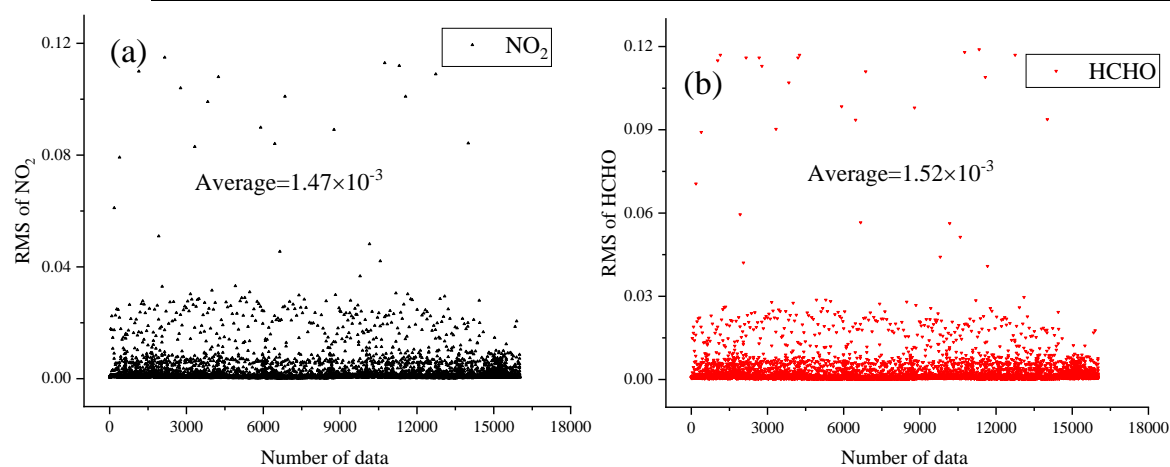
**Figure S1.** Daily average results of NO<sub>2</sub> from OMI satellites in different time periods. (a)-(d) is result of the four stages from 1 December 2019 to 9 May 2020. (e)-(h) is result of the four stages from 1 December 2020 to 9 May 2021.

**Table S1.** Different filters and corresponding thresholds applied to the retrieved SCDs.

NO <sub>2</sub>		HCHO		SO <sub>2</sub>	
Fiter	Percentage	Fiter	Percentage	Fiter	Percentage
SZA<75°	22.7%	SZA<75°	22.8%	SZA<75°	22.7%
RMS<0.003	0.6%	RMS<0.003	0.4%	RMS<0.005	2.6%

**Table S2.** The average concentration changes of three gases in four time periods in 2021 compared with the same period in 2020.

2021 vs 2020	Pre-lockdown	Phase 1	Phase 2	Post-lockdown
NO <sub>2</sub>	+6%	+41%	+1%	-9%
HCHO	+20%	+14%	+5%	-8%
SO <sub>2</sub>	+32%	+14%	0%	-16%



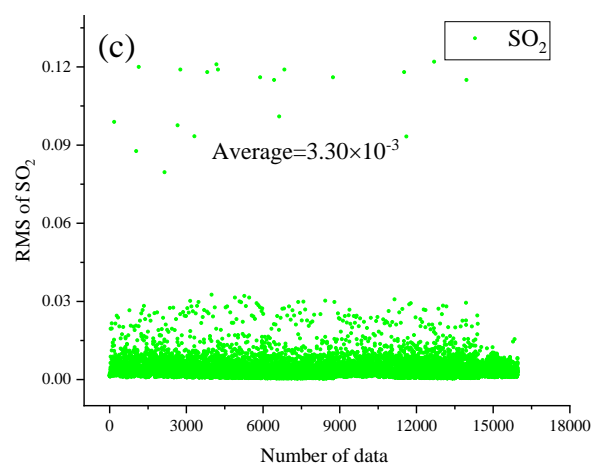


Figure S2. The RMS results of measured spectra during the entire observation period.

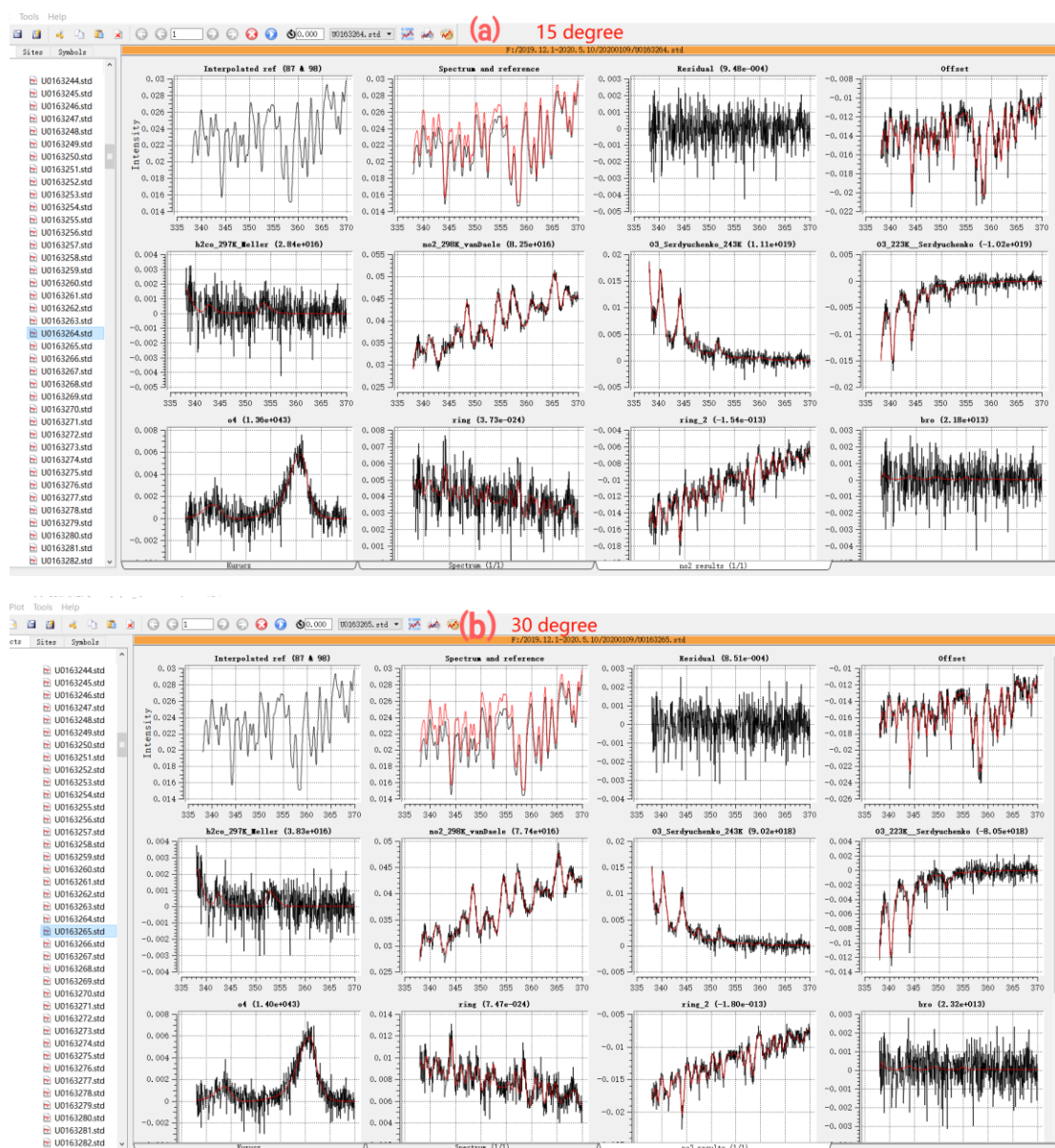


Figure S3. The result of the (a) 15° and (b) 30° angles in the same measurement cycle for NO<sub>2</sub> gas in Figure 2 in the main manuscript.