

Supplementary Table S1. Detailed information about the strains used in this study.

Strain name	Genotype	Stock Center
<i>COX4L-RNAi /CG10396-RNAi</i> (ID # 1482)	<i>w¹¹¹⁸; P[GD414]v1482</i>	VDRC
<i>COX4L-RNAi /CG10396-RNAi</i> (ID # 106700)	<i>w¹¹¹⁸; P[KK102531]v106700</i>	VDRC
<i>Nos Cas9 attp2</i>	<i>y,sc,v; +/+; nos-Cas9</i>	Rainbow Transgenic Flies, Inc.
<i>Actin5C-Gal4</i> (ID # 4414)	<i>y[1] w[*]; P{w[+mC]=Act5C- GAL4}25FO1/CyO, y[+]</i>	BDSC
<i>bam-Gal4</i>	<i>y[1] w[*] P{w[+mC]=bam-GAL4:VP16}1</i>	BDSC
<i>nos-Gal4</i> (ID # 25394)	<i>w[*]; Pen[D14]/CyO; P{w[+mC]=GAL4- nos.NGT}9/TM6B, Tb[+]</i>	BDSC
<i>w¹¹¹⁸ /GD control</i> (ID # 60000)	<i>w[1118]</i>	VDRC
<i>w¹¹¹⁸ /KK control</i> (ID # 60100)	<i>y,w[1118];P{attP,y[+],w[3`]}</i>	VDRC

Supplementary Table S2. gRNA primers and homologous arm gene blocks (5'-3') designed to produce the *COX4L* knockout and primers to confirm the *COX4L* knockout via PCR.

COX4L guide 1 sense	CTTCGTGTAATTATGCGCAAGCACT
COX4L guide 1 antisense	AAACAGTGCTTGCGCATAATTACAC
COX4L homologous arm 1 <i>EcoRI</i>	GGGTGTCGCCCTTCGCTGAAGCAGGTGGAATgcttttcgctggcc atagctctcgtggccctgcagccactctggctcgtgccaatatagatgataacctgccaa ttaacactgagggacggattgatttgatttcggctcgaagaggcaatttggggaaaaa accgtaaaaataggaaatatctaaagaatagctcgacaattttcacaattacaaattt aattattaaataattatttgaaagttttaaaattttgtttcggaattgtttattttgtgtttttt ttcatgatatttacttttaagagattggcaaatgcttcattctctaagtagagcgagattgtctt taatgtcttatattttctaaagtatagcttttttaaaattcttaagggtgggccaacaatgttatt gcgatttaaaaattttgaaaaaagtcaactagttgattcttaaactttatcaaaatttcagat attgaaaactggacgtgggcaaaaaaaataattattgggcaaacagttctagatttcaa aaattcgattttccgaaccagcttcttgagctgacatgacagccattttaaaaatgtttg ttttttttgtgacaaaaaattgatcttcataattttgccacgccttaacaattttaagaa gaagtaaaatttcagactatcttagtgcacgaagagtgaattcagaacttaaaaa gtacatctagttttagataaggaaactgtcatattttttgtattcaacaacagactaga gaaatttcattttcattcgacacgagcaacacaactgtcgaatttccggatgaagtaaaa aacaaaaaattgaaaagcgagtataaaaataaaatacactcaagggtacagttacgacc aagtAATTCTTGCATGCTAGCGGCCGCGGACATAT
COX4L guide 2 sense	CTTCGTTCTCTCGGTAGCACCATT
COX4L guide 2 antisense	AAACAATGGTGCTACCGAGAGAAC

<p>COX4L homologous arm 2</p> <p>XhoI</p>	<p>TGCATAAGGCGCGCCTAGGCCTTCTGCAGCgggtgctaccgagag</p> <p>aacaagtggaagtagcacatcaacacgatgattttccgtaaactatgtacagaaacgta</p> <p>actagcaaaaatacaattcaacagcaaagtcgcttgccatttgatcggtacgtgctgaatc</p> <p>gggcaaatacccaatatctatagattttgtgtctctagctgtgtaactcgactatagcatttc</p> <p>ctcccgttgaaattaggggtgtgtatgtaaattctcagacacaacttaatttagtgaatttta</p> <p>gtccacgatagatatgttaagcattgaaatcggtgcctgtgttccttgactagtacacgtac</p> <p>actgcgcgatcatcagattagcgccctccctgtatgccaccgtttcatcttatgatctgtatttc</p> <p>cattgcacgaaaatctatcaatgttattgtttttgttactgatattccctctctcttgagaata</p> <p>aaaaagaggttgagagaagaacagttatctcttttattctgctttgtgtaactttggcgcaa</p> <p>aattgaacacgtgtttgcatcatcagattagcgccccagtttgaatatcggtccataattt</p> <p>gaaaggtaggacaacaaaattttattaaaaacaaggaatcttatagaaaaaactataa</p> <p>ttgtggcaataaccgtgtcgttaccgcggcagattgcaggtccatacttcgaattgcttcca</p> <p>attcccacgactcctccgcaaaaattcgagaaaaaagtggtataagcgcgagcaaatac</p> <p>gacgattccaagggtagcttagaaagctaaacatttaaagcacaacgaactaacGC</p> <p>TCGAGGCTCTTCCGTCAATCGAGTTCAAG</p>
<p>Forward primer to confirm the</p> <p>COX4L knockout</p>	<p>GTACACTGCCGTGCGAAATGAG</p>
<p>Reverse primer to confirm the</p> <p>COX4L knockout</p>	<p>GGGTTTCATTTGCAGCTGGATG</p>

Supplementary Table S3. gRNA primers and homologous arm gene blocks (5'-3')

designed to produce the COX4 knockout and primers to confirm the COX4 knock-out via PCR.

COX4 guide 1 sense	CTTCGTATATTCAATCGCTAGCAAT
COX4 guide 1 antisense	AAACATTGCTAGCGATTGAATATAC
COX4 homologous arm 1 <i>EcoRI</i>	GGGTGTCGCCCTTCGCTGAAGCAGGTGGAATgcgcacttgtaa aatgcaaattgtcctagccacaaactgaacctgataacgaagcactaccatcccaaaa agcaaggaccccggtgcgttccgaaaaacccaaatcttgagaaaaggaaacttca ctaactgaaatgttacagagataagacgagtgaattcattttgtacatatagatgaaaa ctaaccccaagtccccctatgcttaagtgtgaatctgaccgacggtctagactttttat cctttatcccagcccagagtcggcggatcatatgaattaaatcgcaactaatcctaact ctactgtaaattagctataagttttgctactaccaatttacaagatgtatagttgaaggaa aaagctttcactttagtttaattatttgcgtaattatcattaaatattgttacaaacatattgcat atttataaagcccaataaagcaaaaataccattaacatatattattatgccaagcggcgctta aacacaggaatacgcgaaagtgaatacgtaatgccccatcctcgataaaatagctaa atttccgaactccagatccctatcgaaagataatcttatgtaatacaaaactcaagcagca aactatatgatacgataaagcaaattatgtgtctctgtctaatttaaattgtgtgcatttatgag atatgacatcaaatcaaaaataaataatataatcgacaataattgtttgtgtgttctcttc tcgcggacagactacaaaaagaatgtgaaataccaaaccaaataatttcaccatgctgc gaaataaaaataaaacataatagttgcccttatttgctgtttctttatattaatatttagatttaa ataccccgccgaattccgattAATTCTTGCATGCTAGCGGCCGCGGA CATAT
COX4 guide 2 sense	CTTCGCTCTTAAACGGATCATTG

COX4 guide 2 antisense	AAACCAATGATCCGTTTTAAGAGC
COX4 homologous arm 2 <i>XhoI</i>	TGCATAAGGCGCGCCTAGGCCTTCTGCAGCtgatccgtttaagag caatgattgttattcgatttattaacagaccttttagtgtagattacaaacttttcgttactaa aatcgccacaggcatagccaatttaattaccacttagtgagaccttttagcactcttatgtct catgttccggctgttcgattttgaacctcatgaacaaggatctgcaaggctccaaggca tttggttcttggaattccctttcaaacatgcggccgaatcttaagatcaatggttcagtt ccggcggtatcattgctttcttttcggctcctaaaaaggcggttcaaaggcattgccag acatataggcgaacactacttacacagctccctttttatcacctcttcaggatctggaca accgtttgaatgtcccaaataatctgtactgtctttgtagaaatttcaccgtcaaagaat aacttcagttcgtgtcagttatattcttcttcgacccattcctccagctctgccgtctcttttg gtaggcgtccgagctctgctgaaaagaagtcaggcattcctgatctcagagcattcat acttgatgcagatgatgcacctacctccagttcgaaatatccctagctgtctgcttcattcttt ttaaattgtcctgatctgtgttgaaagtcttcttcttctcctttgcaactgtcgcccttggttcg gcatctcggttaaagctattgaaagcgaaagggttggtgccattcgaaagtgtatatatcct tcagctcgatcgaatctgtatcttactgttttgccaatcgatccatcgatggaggcctgt gcagattgtgtgctcggagatgacgctgtctttccatctgggtgtggttctggttaccGCT CGAGGCTCTTCCGTCAATCGAGTTCAAG
Forward primer to confirm the COX4 knockout	ACTACTCAACAGTGCTGTGCT
Reverse primer to confirm the COX4 knockout	GTGTAGTCCTCGTTGTGGGA

Supplementary Table S4. Evolutionary rate covariation (ERC) values calculated using the ERC Analysis Web server from Pittsburg University (https://csb.pitt.edu/erc_analysis) [1-3]. The presence of testis-enriched N-mt gene duplicates involved in OXPHOS complexes is retrieved from the *Drosophila* sperm proteome project (DmSP-II) [4].

Duplicate Gene ID	Duplicate Gene Name	DSP	DSP Absent (Query COX4)	DSP Present (Query COX4)	DSP Absent (Query COX4L)	DSP Present (Query COX4L)
CG6485	<i>ND-24L</i>	DmSP-II	-	0.091	-	0.371
CG8102	<i>ND-51L2</i>	DmSP-I	-	-0.289	-	0.424
CG2014	<i>ND-20L</i>	X	-0.073	-	0.11	-
CG11913	<i>ND-49L</i>	DmSP-I	-	0.176	-	0.023
CG5718	<i>SdhAL</i>	DmSP-I, DmSP-II	-	0.151	-	0.554
CG14508	<i>Cyt-c1L</i>	DmSP-I, DmSP-II	-	0.285	-	0.275
CG10396	<i>COX4L</i>	DmSP-I	-	0.348	-	N/A
CG5389	<i>ATPsynbetaL</i>	DmSP-I, DmSP-II	-	0.395	-	0
CG18418	<i>CG18418</i>	X	0.496	-	0.4	-
CG4701	<i>CG4701</i>	X	0.612	-	-0.056	-
CG14740	<i>CG14740</i>	DmSP-I, DmSP-II	-	0.303	-	0.829
CG6255	<i>Scsa2</i>	DmSP-I, DmSP-II	-	0.517	-	0.215
CG33791	<i>CG33791</i>	DmSP-II	-	-0.08	-	0.527
CG33092	<i>P5CDh2</i>	X	0.553	-	0.343	-
CG11401	<i>Trxr-2</i>	X	0.59	-	0.475	-
CG9920	<i>BEST:GH20473</i>	X	-0.046	-	0.166	-
Average			0.354	0.1897	0.24	0.357

Supplementary Table S5. One-ratio branch model analysis with a null model assuming that each respective group of sequences is evolving at the same rate (one-ratio model) in addition to an alternative model in which the dN/dS ratio was fixed to $dN/dS = 1$, conducted for COX4 (A) and COX4L (B). **C)** Two-ratio branch model analysis for the comparison of COX4 and COX4L evolution under different evolutionary constraints. Significantly higher rate is shown in red.

A.

COX4	Branch model- One Ratio	omega (dN/dS)	0.06967
		lnL	-3785.3
		np	41
	omega =1	omega (dN/dS)	1
		lnL	-4273.55
		np	40
	Pvalue:	0	

B.

COX4L	Branch model- One Ratio	omega (dN/dS)	0.10732
		lnL	-4755.83
		np	43
	omega =1	omega (dN/dS)	1
		lnL	-5221.51
		np	42
	Pvalue:	0	

C.

	logL; 1 rate	Single rate	logL; 2 rates	COX4 rate	COX4L rate	2deltaL~X2	d.f.	P
COX4-COX4L	-4614.928441	0.1006	-4606.91099	0.0606	0.125	16.034902	1	0.0001

Supplementary Table S6. Physical protein interaction analysis of COX4L with STRING (V 11.5)

COX4 Cytochrome-c oxidase activity. It is involved in the biological process described with: negative regulation of neuroblast proliferation; cell proliferation; mitochondrial electron transport, cytochrome c to oxygen; mitotic cell cycle; Golgi organization (182 aa)

Predicted Functional Partners:

Protein	Description	Neighborhood	Gene Fusion	Cooccurrence	Coexpression	Experiments	Databases	Textmining	[Homology]	Score
levy	Levy, isoform A; Enzyme regulator activity; cytochrome-c oxidase activity. It is involved in the biological process described with...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.999
COX6B	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 6b; This protein is one of the nuclear-coded polypeptide chains of cytochrome c oxidase, the term...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.999
COX5B	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 5b; This protein is involved in the biological process described with: mitochondrial electron transport, cytoch...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.999
COX5A	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 5A, mitochondrial; This is the heme A-containing chain of cytochrome c oxidase, the terminal o...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.999
ATPsynG	Hydrogen-exporting ATPase activity, phosphorylative mechanism. It is involved in the biological process described with: proto...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.999
cype	Cytochrome (Cype) is a cytochrome c oxidase subunit Vlc homolog acting as an enhancer of dpp pathway phenotypes. Cype is in...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.999
UQCRC1	Ubiquinol-cytochrome-c reductase activity; metal ion binding; metalloendopeptidase activity. It is involved in the biological pro...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.995
Cyt-c1	Cytochrome c1, isoform A; Electron transporter, transferring electrons within CoQH2-cytochrome c reductase complex activit...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.993
COX7A	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 7A, mitochondrial; This protein is one of the nuclear-coded polypeptide chains of cytochrome ...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.993
RFeSP	Rieske iron-sulfur protein	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.991

COX4L Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 4-like, isoform a; Cytochrome-c oxidase activity. It is involved in the biological process described with: mitochondrial electron transport, cytochrome c to oxygen (176 aa)

Predicted Functional Partners:

Protein	Description	Neighborhood	Gene Fusion	Cooccurrence	Coexpression	Experiments	Databases	Textmining	[Homology]	Score
COX5B	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 5b, isoform a; Cytochrome-c oxidase activity. It is involved in the biological process described...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.994
COX5A	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 5A, mitochondrial; This is the heme A-containing chain of cytochrome c oxidase, the terminal ...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.993
RFeSP	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase iron-sulfur subunit; Component of the ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase complex (compl...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.991
levy	Levy, isoform A; Enzyme regulator activity; cytochrome-c oxidase activity. It is involved in the biological process described wi...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.988
COX7C	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 7c, isoform a; Cytochrome-c oxidase activity. It is involved in the biological process described...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.988
COX6B	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 6b, isoform d; Cytochrome c oxidase subunit; This protein is one of the nuclear-coded polype...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.987
mtCol	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 1; Cytochrome c oxidase is the component of the respiratory chain that catalyzes the reductio...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.987
UQCRC-11L	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase 11 kDa subunit-like, isoform b; Cytochrome b-c1 complex subunit b; This is a component ...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.985
UQCRC-2	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase core protein 2, isoform a; Ubiquinol-cytochrome-c reductase activity; metal ion binding. I t...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.984
UQCRC-Q	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase ubiquinone-binding protein, isoform a; Ubiquinone binding; ubiquinol-cytochrome-c reduct...	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	0.983

Supplementary Table S7. Average values of single cell expression of COX4 and COX4L from the spermatogonia stage to late primary spermatocytes [5].

FBgn	Gene Symbol	G (Spermatogonia)	E1° (Early Primary Spermatocytes)	M1° (Middle Primary Spermatocytes)	L1° (Late Primary Spermatocytes)
FBgn0032833	COX4	619.63	296.1673225	213.5008964	149.4138946
FBgn0033020	COX4L	167.36	1214.38135	1423.794829	1959.815878

Supplementary Table S8. Average values (\pm SE) of viability results of *COX4L* knockdown in the soma with the *Actin5c-Gal4* driver at 25°C and 27°C.

Crosses	Average Number of Progeny at 25 °C	Average Number of Progeny at 27 °C
♀COX4L-KK x ♂Actin5c-Gal4	91.3 \pm 9.9	101.3 \pm 1.7
♂COX4L-KK x ♀Actin5c-Gal4	86.7 \pm 2.4	100.7 \pm 6.1
♀COX4L-KK x ♂w ¹¹¹⁸	80.7 \pm 11.7	85.7 \pm 17.8
♂COX4L-KK x ♀w ¹¹¹⁸	65.0 \pm 23.6	87.3 \pm 15.2
♀Actin5c-Gal4 x ♂w ¹¹¹⁸	78.7 \pm 2.9	79.3 \pm 5.0
♂Actin5c-Gal4 x ♀w ¹¹¹⁸	80.0 \pm 7.4	82.0 \pm 7.9
♀COX4L-GD x ♂Actin5c-Gal4	80.0 \pm 8.3	64.7 \pm 3.5
♂COX4L-GD x ♀Actin5c-Gal4	59.3 \pm 14.8	72.7 \pm 2.2
♀COX4L-GD x ♂w ¹¹¹⁸	85.7 \pm 12.4	66.3 \pm 5.7
♂COX4L-GD x ♀w ¹¹¹⁸	70.7 \pm 1.9	58.3 \pm 9.3
♀Actin5c-Gal4 x ♂w ¹¹¹⁸	67.3 \pm 2.6	62.0 \pm 9.3
♂Actin5c-Gal4 x ♀w ¹¹¹⁸	72.7 \pm 1.5	67.3 \pm 6.3

Supplementary Table S9. Average values (\pm SE) of fertility results of *COX4L* knockdown in the germline with the *bam-Gal4* driver at 25°C and 27°C.

Crosses	Average Number of Progeny at 25 °C	Average Number of Progeny at 27 °C
♀ [♀KK x ♂Gal4](27c) x ♂W1118(25c)	69.3 \pm 4.9	80.3 \pm 1.2
♀[♀KK x ♂W1118] (27c) x ♂W1118(25c)	57.0 \pm 3.7	68.0 \pm 1.4
♂ [♀KK x ♂Gal4](27c) x ♀W1118(25c)	44.7 \pm 8.6	51.7 \pm 2.9
♂[♀KK x ♂W1118] (27c) x ♀W1118(25c)	72.7 \pm 4.2	71.0 \pm 8.1
♀[♂GD x ♀Gal4] (27c) X ♂W1118(25c)	69.0 \pm 4.7	80.3 \pm 1.6
♀[♂GD x ♀W1118](27c) X ♂W1118(25c)	60.3 \pm 3.5	65.7 \pm 2.4
♂[♂GD x ♀Gal4] (27c) X ♀W1118(25c)	47.0 \pm 2.1	59.7 \pm 4.1
♂[♂GD x ♀W1118] (27c) X ♀W1118(25c)	62.3 \pm 3.3	74.0 \pm 1.9

Supplementary Table S10. Average values (\pm SE) of viability results of *COX4L* knockout strain at 25°C.

Crosses	Average Number of KO/KO Progeny at 25 °C	Average Number of KO/CyO Progeny at 25 °C
♀KO/CyO x ♂KO/CyO(25c)	23.3 \pm 1.8	39.7 \pm 1.2
	Average Number of +/+ Progeny at 25 °C	Average Number of +/CyO Progeny at 25 °C
♀+/CyO x ♂+/CyO(25c)	24.3 \pm 1.2	40.0 \pm 1.0

Supplementary Table S11. Average values (\pm SE) of viability results of *COX4* and *COX4L* overexpression or ectopic expression in the soma and germline with the *Act-5C-Gal4* and *bam-Gal4* drivers at 25°C.

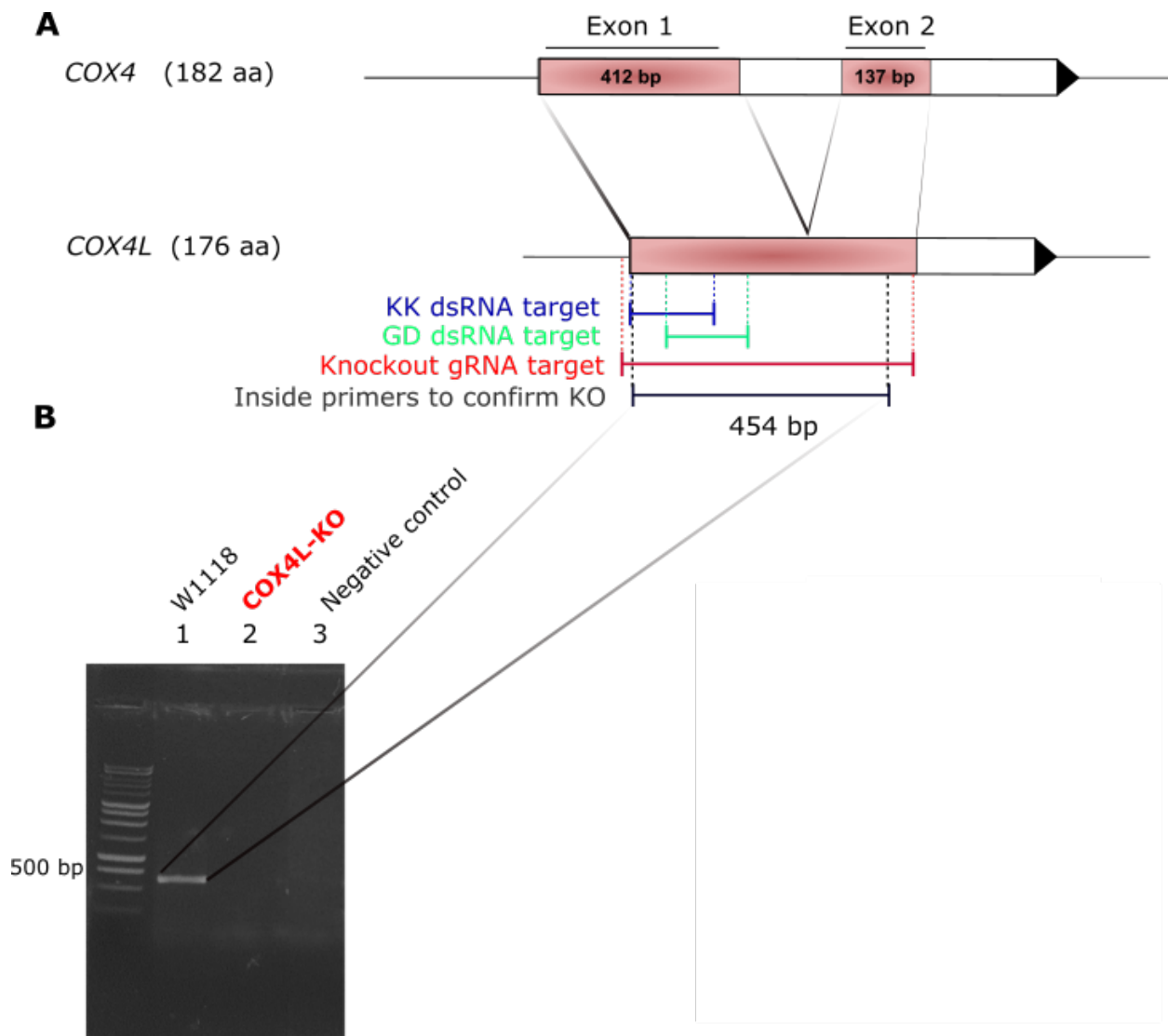
Crosses	Progeny without TM3	Progeny with TM3
<i>COX4</i> -ORF x <i>bam-Gal4</i>	42 \pm 3.6	48.7 \pm 2.3
<i>COX4L</i> -ORF x <i>bam-Gal4</i>	50.3 \pm 3.4	47.3 \pm 1.5
<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i> x <i>bam-Gal4</i>	48 \pm 5.8	46.7 \pm 2
Crosses	Progeny without CyO	Progeny with CyO
<i>COX4</i> -ORF x <i>Act-5C-Gal4</i>	47 \pm 0.6	44 \pm 2
<i>COX4L</i> -ORF x <i>Act-5C-Gal4</i>	0	48.3 \pm 1.8
<i>w¹¹¹⁸</i> x <i>Act-5C-Gal4</i>	49.3 \pm 2.8	44.3 \pm 4.4

Supplementary Table S12. Average values (\pm SE) of fertility results of COX4 and COX4L overexpression in the germline with the *bam-Gal4* driver at 25°C.

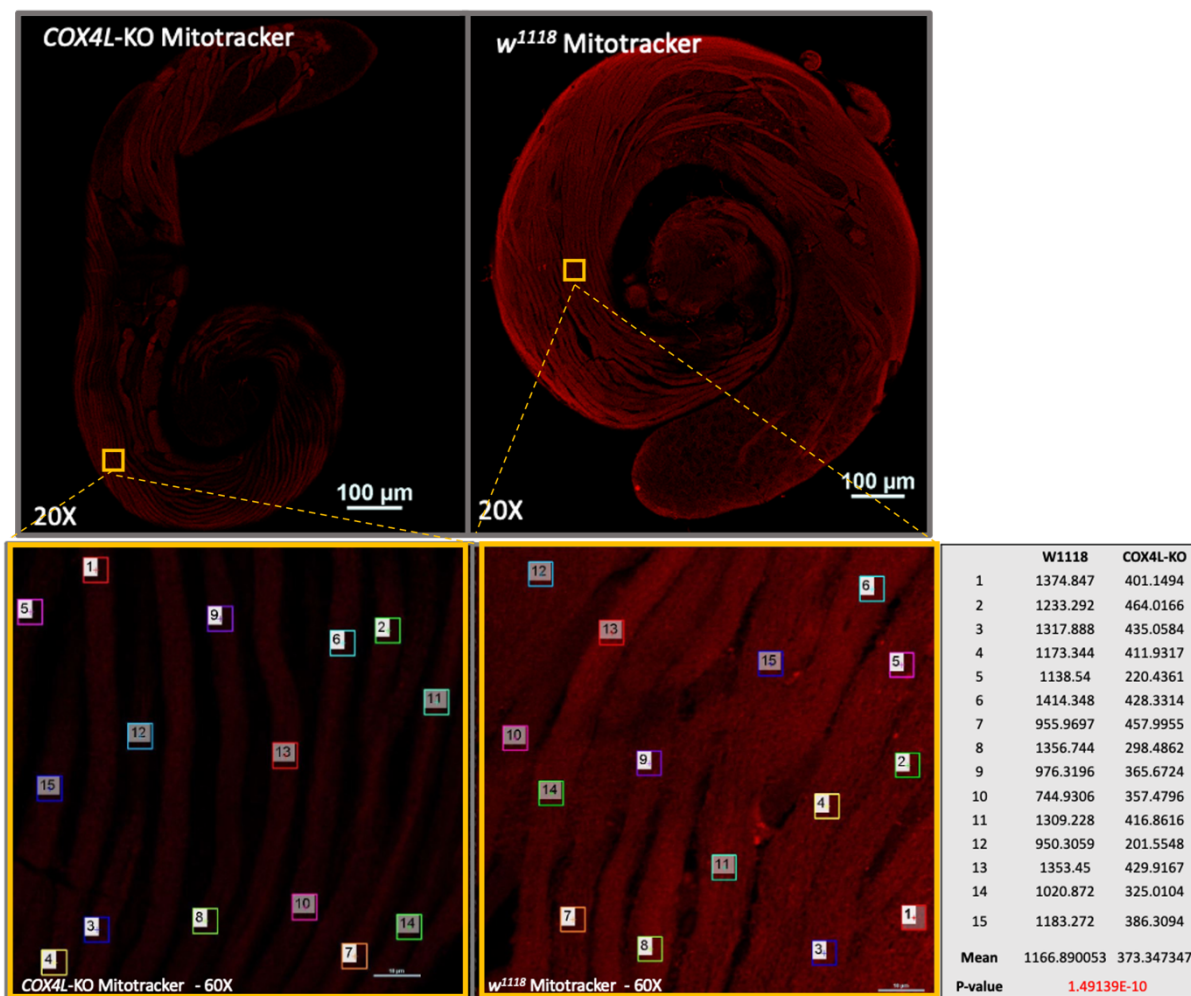
Crosses	Average Number of Progeny at 25 °C
♀ COX4-ORF/ <i>bam-Gal4</i> x ♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	25 \pm 1.73
♂ COX4-ORF/ <i>bam-Gal4</i> x ♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	24.7 \pm 3.28
♀ COX4L-ORF/ <i>bam-Gal4</i> x ♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	24 \pm 5.55
♂ COX4L-ORF/ <i>bam-Gal4</i> x ♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	12 \pm 0.57
♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i> / <i>bam-Gal4</i> x ♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	25.3 \pm 1.2
♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i> / <i>bam-Gal4</i> x ♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	23.3 \pm 3.18
Crosses	Average Number of Progeny at 25 °C
♀ COX4-ORF/ <i>Act-Gal4</i> x ♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	25 \pm 1.73
♂ COX4-ORF/ <i>Act-Gal4</i> x ♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	25.3 \pm 4.05
♀ COX4L-ORF/ <i>Act-Gal4</i> x ♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	27.3 \pm 2.02
♂ COX4L-ORF/ <i>Act-Gal4</i> x ♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	29.3 \pm 1.45
♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i> / <i>Act-Gal4</i> x ♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	25.3 \pm 3.84
♂ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i> / <i>Act-Gal4</i> x ♀ <i>w¹¹¹⁸</i>	26.3 \pm 1.2

References

1. Clark, N.L.; Alani, E.; Aquadro, C.F. Evolutionary rate covariation reveals shared functionality and coexpression of genes. *Genome research* **2012**, *22*, 714-720, doi:10.1101/gr.132647.111.
2. Clark, N.L.; Alani, E.; Aquadro, C.F. Evolutionary rate covariation in meiotic proteins results from fluctuating evolutionary pressure in yeasts and mammals. *Genetics* **2013**, *193*, 529-538, doi:10.1534/genetics.112.145979.
3. Findlay, G.D.; Sitnik, J.L.; Wang, W.; Aquadro, C.F.; Clark, N.L.; Wolfner, M.F. Evolutionary rate covariation identifies new members of a protein network required for *Drosophila melanogaster* female post-mating responses. *PLoS genetics* **2014**, *10*, e1004108, doi:10.1371/journal.pgen.1004108.
4. Wasbrough, E.R.; Dorus, S.; Hester, S.; Howard-Murkin, J.; Lilley, K.; Wilkin, E.; Polpitiya, A.; Petritis, K.; Karr, T.L. The *Drosophila melanogaster* sperm proteome-II (DmSP-II). *J Proteomics* **2010**, *73*, 2171-2185, doi:10.1016/j.jprot.2010.09.002.
5. Mahadevaraju, S.; Fear, J.M.; Akeju, M.; Galletta, B.J.; Pinheiro, M.; Avelino, C.C.; Cabral-de-Mello, D.C.; Conlon, K.; Dell'Orso, S.; Demere, Z.; et al. Dynamic sex chromosome expression in *Drosophila* male germ cells. *Nat Commun* **2021**, *12*, 892, doi:10.1038/s41467-021-20897-y.

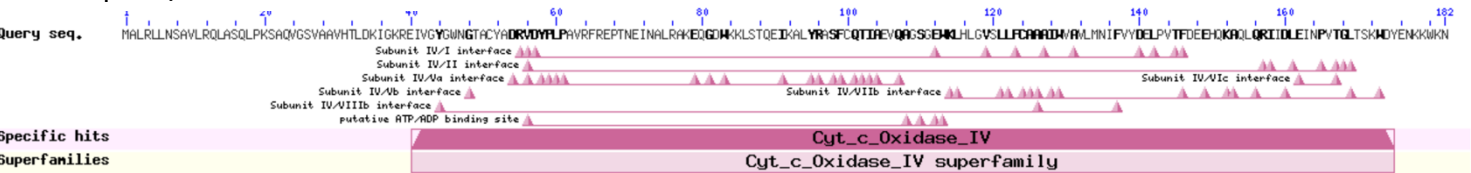


Supplementary Figure S1. (A) *COX4* and *COX4L* gene structures. *COX4L* is an RNA-mediated duplication of *COX4*, which is only six aa shorter than its parental protein. The regions of dsRNA expressed in the RNAi knockdowns using the KK and GD lines are shown. The *COX4L*-KO targeted region is shown. The location of the primers for PCR within *COX4L* is depicted. (B) The lack of a PCR amplification for *COX4L*-KO homozygotes is shown, confirming the removal of *COX4L* from the genome.

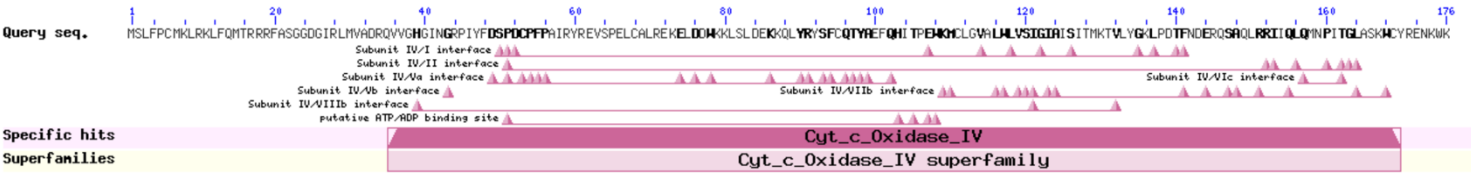


Supplementary Figure S2. *COX4L-KO* and *w¹¹¹⁸* sperm bundles stained with MitoTracker™ Deep Red FM are shown. The confocal microscope at UT Arlington (Nikon Eclipse Ti2 laser scanning confocal microscope) was used for imaging. NIS-Elements imaging software (version 5.20.00) was used for image visualization. The fluorescence observed at 60X magnification on the sperm bundles was quantified by the NIS-Elements imaging software by choosing 15 random equally sized regions of interest, and the values were compared between *COX4L-KO* and the line of control (*w¹¹¹⁸*). A performed t-test shows statistically significant differences in the observed glowing between these two strains. We interpret this as a reduction in the mitochondria membrane potential and a change in the morphology of the sperm bundles (*COX4L-KO* testes sperm bundles appear to be thinner).

a. COX4 conserved



b. COX4L conserved domains



Supplementary Figure S3. COX4 (a) and COX4L (b) conserved domain analysis.

>NP_001260612.1_Drosophilamelanogaster_COX4

MALRLLNSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAAVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRV
DYPLPA
VRFREPTNEINALRAKEEQGDWKKLSTQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGSGEWKLHLGV
SLLFCA
AAIWVAVLMNIFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>XP_002039171.1_Drosophila_sechellia_COX4

MALRLINSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAAVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRV
DYPLPAV
RFREPTNEINALRAKEEQGDWKKLSTQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGSGEWKLHLGIA
LLFSAAA
IWWAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>XP_002090761.1_Drosophila_yakuba_COX4

MALRLLNSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAAVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRV
DYPLPA
VRFREPTNEINALRAKEEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGSGEWKLHLGV
ALLFTA
AAIWVAVLMNIFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>ABM88269.1_Drosophila_simulans_COX4

MALRLINSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAAVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRV
DYPLPAV
RFREPTNEINALRAKEEQGDWKKLSTQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGSGEWKLHLGIA
LLFSAAA
IWWAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>XP_015011971.1_Drosophila_erecta_COX4

MALRLLNSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAAVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRV
DYPLPA
VRFREPTNEINALRAKEEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGSGEWKLHLGV
ALLFTA
AAIWVAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>AAP88318.1_Drosophila_mauritiana_COX4

MAXRLNSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAHVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPAV
RFREPTNEINALRAKEQGDWKKLSTQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGSGEWKLHLGIALLFSA
IWWAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDXEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKX

>XP_017081521.1_Drosophila_eugracilis_COX4

MALRLLNSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPA
VRFREPTNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSQQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKLHLGIALLFSA
AIWWAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>XP_017056702.1_Drosophila_ficusphila_COX4

MALRLLNSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVAHVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPAV
RFREPTNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSKEEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKLHLGVALLFSAA
AIWWAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_016962286.1_Drosophila_biarmipes_COX4

MALRLLNSAVLRQLAAQLPKNAQVGSVAHVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPA
VRFREPTNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSPEEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQASSGEWKLHLGIAFLFSAA
AIWIAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>XP_016924725.1_Drosophila_suzukii_COX4

MALRLINSAVLRRLASQLPKNAQVGSVAHVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPAV
RFREPTNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSPEEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKLHLGIALLFSA
WVAILMNLFFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLQRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWKN

>XP_017117177.1_Drosophila_elegans_COX4

MALRLINSAVLRQLASQLPKSAQVGSVGVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYMPA
VRFREPNNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSREEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKLHLGVALLFSA
AAIWVAVLMNLFFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_017154168.1_Drosophila_miranda_COX4

MALRLINHAMLRLQLAAQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREVVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYMP
AVRFREPNNEINALRAKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKVLYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKQHLGVSLFC
AGAIWIAILMNLFFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSKWDYENKQWKN

>XP_015036723.1_Drosophila_pseudoobscura_COX4

MALRLINHAMLRLQLAAQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREVVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYMP
AVRFREPNNEINALRAKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKQHLGVSLFC
AGAIWIAILMNLFFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSKWDYETKQWKN

>XP_002021764.2_Drosophila_persimilis_COX4

MPQLNNTIDSLCNCDRMALRLINHAMLRLQLAAQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREVVG
WNGTACYADRVDPYMPAVRFREPNNEINALRAKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQ
AGTGEWKQHLGVSLFCAGAIWIAILMNLFFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEMNPVTGLTS
KWDYETKQWKN

>XP_001962444.1_Drosophila_ananassae_COX4

MALRLINNAVLRQLVAQLPKNAQVGSVAGVHTLDKIGKREIVGFGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPAV
RFREANNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKMH LGVGLLFTAA
AIWVAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_022232103.1_Drosophila_obscura_COX4

MALRLINSAVFRQLVAQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREVVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYMPA
VRFREPNNEINALRAKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIVEVQAGSGEWKQHLGVSLFCA
GAIWIAILMNLFVYDELPITFDDEHQKAQLKRIIDLEMNPVTGLTSNWDYEKKQWKN

>XP_023031397.1_Drosophila_willistoni_COX4

MALRLINSAVFRQLVNQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDPYPLPAI
RFREANNEINALRAKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAPTGEWKMH LGVGLIFTAA
AIWIAVLMNLFVYDELPITFDDEHQKAQLKRIIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_002051184.1_Drosophila_virilis_COX4

MALRLINNALRRQLAAQLPRNAQVGSVASIHTLDKIGKREIVGFGWNGTACYADRVDPYMPAV
VRFREPNNEINALRTKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQASTGEWKMH LGVGLIFTAA
AIWIAVLMNLFVYDELPITFDDEHQKAQLKRMIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_002003948.1_Drosophila_mojavensis_COX4

MALRLINSALRRQLAAQLPHNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREVVGFGWNGTACYADRADYPMMPA
VRFREPNNEITALRTKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKMH LGIGLIFTAA
AIWIAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRMIDLEINPVTGLTSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_030381258.1_Scaptodrosophila_lebanonensis_COX4

MALRLINHALRRQLAAQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREVVGYGWNGTASYADRVDYPLPPI
RFREPNNEINALRVKEQGDWKKLSPQEIKALYRASFCQTIAEVQAGTGEWKMH LGIGLLFTSA
AIWIAILMNLFVYDELPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRMLDLEVNPITGLSSKWDYENNKWKN

>XP_005179417.1_Musca_domestica_COX4

MALRVLNMALRRQLAAQLPRTSQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYVDRVDYPMPP
VRFREPTNEINNLRKEKEKGDWKKLSVEEKKALYRASFCQTLAELKAPSGEWKLHLGMGLLFA
SAAIWVAILMNLFVYDELPASFDEEHQKAQLKRMLDLEINPVAGLSSKWDYENKRWKN

>XP_023290998.1_Lucilia_cuprina_COX4

MALRVLNMALRRQLAQLPRNAQVGSVASVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYADRVDYPMMPAI
RFREATNEINALREKEKQDWKKLSNEEKKALYRASFCQTFAEMKAGTGEWKMH LGMGLIFTT
LALWVAIFMNTYVYDEMPVTFDEEHQKAQLKRMLDLEMNPVTGISSKWDYENKRWK

>XP_014101397.1_Bactrocera_oleae_COX4

MALRGFSMSMQRQLLKQLLKNTQSGSIASVHTLDKIGNREIVGFGWNGTACYADRTDYPMMPA
IRFREPTNEIKALREKEKQDWKKLSPEEIKVLYRASFCQTFAEIQAPTGEWKQH LGISFIFIGLAI
WIAVLMNLFVYDELPVTFDDEHKKAQLKRMIDLEVNPVTGLTSKWDYENKKWK

>XP_037883030.1_Glossina_fuscipes_COX4

MALRVLDMALRRQLAAQVVRC PQIGSVASVHTLDKIGKREIVGYGWNGTACYYDRADYMPMA
VRFREPTNEINNLRQKEKGDWKKMSIDEKKALYRASFCQTFAEIQA PTGEFKQHFGVGLLFTA
MAIWVAIFMNL FVYDEMPVTFDEEHKKAQLKRMIDLEMNPVTGLASKWDYQNNRWK

>XP_004534967.1_Ceratit is_capitata_COX4

MALRGISVSMQRQLFKQLLKT AQSGSVASVHTLDKIGNREIVGHGWNGTACYADRTDYPMPA
IRFREVNNEIKALREKEKQDWKKLSHEEIKALYRASFCQTFAEIQA PTGEWKQHLGMGLIFTSL
AIWIAILMNLFVYDEL PVTFDEEHQKAQLRRMIDLEVNPVTGLTSKWDHENKKWK

>XP_036321723.1_Rhagoletis_pomonella_COX4

MALRGFSLPMQRQLLKQMIKT VQNGSVASVHTLDKIGNREIVGHGLNGSACYVDRTDYPMPAI
RFREPTNEIKALREKEKQDWKKLSHQEIKALYRASFCQTFAEIQA PTGEWKQHVGISLIFTGLAI
WIAILMNLFVYDEL PVTFDEEHQKAQLKRMIDLEVNPVTGLASKWDYENNKWK

>XP_011182108.1_Zeugodacus_cucurbitae_COX4

MALRGFSMSMQRQLLKQLLKNT QSGSIA SIHTLDKIGNREIVGYGWNGTACYADRTDYPMPAI
RFREPNNEIKALREKEKQDWKKLSPEEVKALYRASFCQTFAEIQA PTGEWKQHLGIGFIFISMA
IWI AVL MNLYVYDEMPVTFDDEH KKAQLKRMLDLEVNPVTGLTSKWDHENKKWK

>XP_029708249.1_Aedes_albopictus_COX4

MANVNLASVVL RNALRQKMGRFSHDMIAQKIGKREVVGHWNGLPVYADRVDYPMPAIRF
KEVTPDVMALREKEKGDWKKLSMQEKKALYRASFCQT FSEIKYPTGEWKLSVGFG LIVLSMSL
ATMMLMKAFVYDDIPVTFDDEH KKAQLKRMLDLGVGNITGLSSKWDYENNKWK

>XP_035911113.1_Anopheles_stephensi_COX4

MANVNLASVVLARNALRTKMGRQAHDMSQKIGKREVVGHWNGLPVYADRVDYPMPAIRFK
ENTRDVLALREKEKGDWKKLSVQEKKALYRASFCQTFAEMKHPTGEWKACLGAALIATSMALI
GMMLLKTFVYDPIPETFDEEHQKAQLKRMLDLNINPIHGVSSKWDYENNKWK

>XP_039447568.1_Culex_pipiens_pallens_COX4

MANVNVAQVVLARNALRTKLGSVRYASSDMMMLQKIGKREVVGHWNGMPVYADRVDYDFPFAI
RFKEPTPDVLALREKEKGCWKKLSVQEKKALYRASFCQTFSEMKYPSGEWKMLGLFGLIAIS
MSITCMLLMKAFVYEKIPETFDDEHQKAQLKRMLDLGVGPVTGLSSKWDYDNNKWK

>XP_314839.4_Anopheles_gambiae_partial_COX4

LKTETMANVNLASVVLRTALRAKIGTRQSHDMITQKIGKREVVGHWNGLPVYADRVDYPMP
AIRFKENTRDVLALREKEKGDWKKMSVQEKKALYRASFCQTFAEMKHPTGEWKACLGAALIA
ASMSLIGMMLLKAFVYEPIPETFDEEHQKAQLKRMLDLNINPIHGVSSKWDYDNNKWK

>XP_013144802.1_Papilio_polytes_COX4

MANYLLRRAIIDAIRVPVGTRASSELAKIGNREWVGYGNGQPTYVDRPDFPLPAVRFRPDTP
DVKVLREKERGDWRKLTLEEKALYRASFCQTFAEFQAPTGEWKGVVGSLSLVFISLSLWVYM
GMKLFVYSPLPASFDEDAQKAQLKRMLDLKVNPIDGLSSKWDYENNRWK

>XP_037965467.1_Plutella_xylostella_COX4

MANLLMRRALINAIRVPAGTRASSVNTDLAKVGKREWVCYGFNGQPNYVDRPDYPMPAVRF
QPETPDIKMLREKEKGDWRKLTMEKKALYRASFCQTFAEFQAPTGEWKGVGTGWALTSLASLS
VWIYFAMKIFVYSPLPETFDDEHQKAQLKRMLDLKVNPDGLASKWDYENNRWK

>NP_001073120.1_Bombyx_mori_COX4

MANYLMRRALINAIRVPVCARAGSTGNTELAKIGDREWVGYGFGNGQPNYVDRPDFPLPAIRFR
EDTPDIKALREKEKGDWRKLTLEEKKTLYRASFCQTFAEFQAPTGEWKGVVGWALVLSSLAA
WIYMAMKVFVYSPIPDSLSEERQKAQLQRMLDLKVNPIDGLASKWDYENNRWK

>XP_029177602.1_Nylanderia_fulva_COX4

MAGRLFASRLRPVIQVQRCGLMTLDRVGNRDVVGFGYNGEPTYLDRVDFPCPAIRWKENTP
DVMALKEKEKGDWKKLSIEKKALYRASFRQTFSEIDAPTGEWKGIIGLSCIFLSAGVWLYLYF
KVFAYPELPETFSLERRLAQLDRMKKLDMPIDGLCARK

>XP_012221014.1_Linepithema_humile_COX4

MASRLFASRLRPPIIQKCRIMTVDRIGNRDVVGFGYNGEPVYVDRVDFPCPAIRWKENTPDV
MALREKEKGDWKKLSVEEKRALYRASFRQTFSEIDAPTGEWKGILGMCMVLISSAIWLFLYFK
TFAYPELPETFSLERRLAQLDRMKKLDMPIDGLCARK

>XP_012340029.1_Apis_florea_COX4

MLVAISLFLELGSAKKHTMANKLLLSYLRQSTSMCVRGLSAMQFPNKIGNRDVVGNGWNGEE
AYLDRSDFPLPAIRFKANTPDIMALREKEKGDWKKLSIEKKILYRASFRQTFSEFLAPTGEWR
GHIGIALIGVAFSLWIYIFLKIYALPPLPESFNEENRLAQLERMKLLQVNPIDGISSKN

>KYN28998.1_Trachymyrmex_cornetzi_COX4

MTMDKVGNRDVVGFGYNGEPAYLDRVDFPYPAIRWKENTPDIMALREKEKGDWKKLSIEEKK
ILYRASFRQTFSEMDAPTGEWKILGMSLLITSAGIWLYLYFKAFAYPPLPETFSLERRLAQLDR
MKKLDMPIDGLCARK

>NP_001165811.1_Nasonia_vitripennis_COX4

MASRALTTFLRSAAVQAQTRSVYTIQNKIGNREVCHGMNSEPIYIDTTDFPMPAIRYKEVTPDI
QALREKEKGDWKKLSVEDKKALYRASFRQTF AEMEAPSGDWKSVIGLSLVGISISMWLFVWT
KHVYVPPLPSSLSEENQLAQLERMKLLDMQPITGLPGTKK

>AAH62437.1_Homo_sapiens_COX4

MLTTRVFSLVGKRAISTSVCVRAHESVVKSEDFSLPAYMDRRDHPLPEVAHVKHLSASQKALK
EKEKASWSSLMSDEKVELYRIKFKEFAEMNRGSNEWKTVVGGAMFFIGFTALVIMWQKHYY
YGPLPQSFDKEWVAKQTKRMLDMKVNPIQGLASKWDYEKNEWKK

>NP_001238844.1_Pan_troglodytes_COX4

MLATRVFSLVGKRAISTSVCVRAHESVVKSEDFSLPAYMDRRDHPLPEVAHVKHLSASQKALK
EKEKASWSSLMSDEKVELYRIKFKEFAEMNRGSNEWKTVVGGAMFFIGFTALVIMWQKHYY
YGPLPQSFDKEWVAKQTKRMLDMKVNPIQGLASKWDYEKNEWKK

>NP_610168.1_Drosophila_melanogaster_COX4L

MSLFPCMKLRLKFQMTRRRFASGGDGIRLMVADRQVVGHGINGRPIYFDSPDCPFPARYRE
VSPELCALREKELDDWKKLSLDEKKQLYRYSFCQTYAEFQHITPEWKMCGLGVALWLVSIGIAIS
ITMKTVLYGKLPDTFNDRQSAQLRRIIQLQMNPIGLASKWCYRENKWK

>XP_033155789.1_Drosophila_mauritiana_COX4L

MSLFPCMKLRLKLFQMTRRRFASGGDGIRLMVADRQVVGHGINGRPIYFDSPDCPFPAIRYRE
VTPELCALCEKELDDWKKLSLDEKKQLYRYSFCQTYAEFQHFTPEWKLCLGVALWLVSIGIAIS
ISMKTVLYGKLPETFNEERQSAQLRRIIQLQMNPIITGIASQWCYRENKWK

>ABM88275.1_Drosophila_simulans_COX4L

MSLFPCMKLRLKLFQMTRRRFASGGDGIRLMVADRQVVGHGINGRPIYFDSPDCPFPAIRYRE
VTPELCALCEKELDDWKKLSLDEKKQLYRYSFCQTYAEFQHFTPEWKLCLGVALWLVSIGIAIS
ISMKTVLYGKLPTDFSEERQSAQLRRIIQLQMNPIITGIASQWCYRENKWK

>XP_002044619.1_Drosophila_sechellia_COX4L

MSLFPCMKLRTLFLQMTRRRFASGGDGIRLMVADRQVVGHGINGRPIYFDSPDCPFPAIRYREV
TPELCALCEKELDDWKKLSLDEKKQLYRYSFCQTYAEFQHFTPEWKLCLGVALWLVSIGIAISI
SMKTVIYGKLPETFNEERQSAQLRRIIQLQMNPIITGIASQWCYRENKWK

>EDX00443.1_Drosophila_yakuba_COX4L

MNLFPCCLKLRKLYQMTRRRFASGGDSIRLMVADREVVGHHINGRPIYFDSPDCPFPAIRYQEV
NSKLCALREKELDDWKNLSLDEKKQLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTPEWKICLAVALWLVSIGIAISI
SMKTMLYGKLPQTFDDERQSAQLRRIIQLQMNPIITGLSSKWCYQENKWK

>XP_001971288.1_Drosophila_erecta_COX4L

MSLIPCLRGRNLFQMTRRGFASGGDLIRLMVADREVVG YGINGRPIYFDSPDCPFP AIRYREV
NPELCALREKELDDWKKLSLDEKKQLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTPEWKLCLGVALWVVALGIGIS
ISMKTLVYRKLPDTFDDEHQSAQLRRIIQLQMN PITGISSKW CYHENKWK

>XP_016937064.1_Drosophila_suzukii_COX4L

MSALRLIPRNLSQLTTPTRMAMMGRRFASGGDGVRL LIGDREVVG YGINGRPLYFDSPDCPF
PAIRYREVTPELCAVREKELGDWKKLSLDDKKLLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHF SPEWKICLGVALWL
VAIGMGISIAMKAKLYGELPETFDDEHQSAQLRRIIQLQMN PITGISSKW CYHENKWK

>XP_017114377.1_Drosophila_elegans_COX4L

MSALRLIPRGNAGGNLSQIMTLSQMGRRLASGGDGIRLMVGEREVVG YGINGRPIYFDSQDC
PFP AIRYREVTPELCAIREKELGDWKKLSLDDKKRLYRHSFCQTFVEFQHFTPEWKICLGVAL
WLVALGLSISMVLKTKMYGQLPDTFDEDRRSAQLRRMIQLQMN PITGISSKW CYEENKWK SQ
LH

>XP_017073706.1_Drosophila_eugracilis_COX4L

MSALRLIPRFLPRNLGQMPIVGRRFASGGDGIRLMVGDREMVGYGINGRPIYFDTADCPFPAI
RFREVTPELCAIREKELDDWKSM SLDDKKQLYRHSFCQTFAEFQHV SPEWKVCVGTALWFLA
LGICISMILKAKMYPELPDTFSDDRQSAQLRRIIQLQMN PITGLSSKW CYHENKWK

>XP_016954589.1_Drosophila_biarmipes_COX4L

MSALRLIPRNLSQLATPTRMMIGRRFASGGDGIRLLIGDREVVG YGINGRPLYFDSPDCPFP AI
RYREVTPELCAVREKELGDWKKLSLDDKKLLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHF SPEWKICLGVALWLVA
LGMGITIVLKAKMYGELPETFDDVHQSAQLRRMIQLQMN PITGISSKW CYHENKWK

>XP_001966770.1_Drosophila_ananassae_COX4L

MSALRMLPRARPMHLDSSVVMGLRFASGDQTRIMSGDREVVG YGINGRPIYFDSQDCPFPAI
RFRELTPEVCAIREKELGDWKKLSLCEKKMLYRHSFCQTYAEFQKFTP DWKLV LGLGLWSLAI
GCAITVISKLNLYNDPPETFEEDRRSAQLRRIIQLQMN PITGLSSKWCYERNQWK

>XP_022228406.1_Drosophila_obscura_COX4L

MSIIRALSLHLHQQCHRILPQQWALLAMVRRETHHDGTRLMSGDREVVG YGINGNPIYIDCVE
FPFPAIRYREVTAELCAAREKELGDWNSLSLQEKKLLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTP DWK LAMGV
GFWSAAGLLISLSYYFKLYGPVPETYAEDRRQAQLRRIIQLQMN PITGLSSKWCYHTNKWK

>XP_002064201.1_Drosophila_willistoni_COX4L

MLSLRPLSKLQTLRSSLCRSGGPAVVAAGSIQRQTHHDGTRLMSGDREVVG YGINGSPIYIDC
VEFPFPAIRYREVTPELCAVREKELGDWKNSLSEKKSLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTP DWK LVLG
IGFWSIAIGIMMTILYNTKIYDPLPETYDEDRRQAQLRRIIQLQIQPITGISSKWCYHTNTWK

>XP_002019540.1_Drosophila_persimilis_COX4L

MSVMRALGLRLHNQFQQVLPQRGAVMAMMRRGTHHDGTRLMSGDREVVG YGVNGNPIYID
CVEFPFPAIRYREVTPELCAVREKELGDWKALSIQDKKLLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTP DWK LVI
GVGFWSAAGLLISLSYYFKLYDPVPETYAEDRRQAQLRRIIQLQMN PITGLSSKWCYHTNKWK

>XP_002137971.2_Drosophila_pseudoobscura_COX4L

MSVMRALGLRLHNQFQQVLPQRGAVMAMMRRGTHHDGTRLMSGDREVVGYGVNNGNPIYID
CVEFPFPAIRYREVTAECAVREKELGDWKALSIQDKKLLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTPDKLVI
GVGFWSAAIGLLISLSYYFKLYDPVPETYAEDRRQAQLRRIIQLQMNIPITGLSSKWCYHTNKWK

>XP_002055279.1_Drosophila_virilis_COX4L

MNSLRCAGLRVSGAAAAAACRPSAGRMTMLPAVMRRLTHHDGTRCMSGEREYVGYGVNNGN
PIYIDCADFPFPAIRYREVTPEICALREKELSDWKKLSLQEKKALYRHSFCQTYSEFQHFTPDKW
KL VVGIGLWSIALSILLTAVNLIYDELPETFDEERRQAQLRRIIGLQMQPITGLSSKWDYSQNK
WK

>XP_030379296.1_Scaptodrosophila_lebanonensis_COX4L

MSGEREVVGYGVNNGSPIYIDCVEFPFPAIRYKEATPEICALREKELSDWKKLSLQEKKTLYRYS
FGQTYAEFQHFTPDKWKLIVGIGLWACAIGFLISLSYCAKLYGPFPEEFEEERRQAQLRRIIQLEM
QPITGLSSKWDYEKNKWK

>XP_017145095.1_Drosophila_miranda_COX4L

MSVMRALGLRLHNQFQQVLPQRGAVMAMMRRGTHHDGTRLMSGDREVVGYGVNNGNPIYID
CVEFPFPAIRYREVTAECAVREKELGDWKKLSLKDKKLLYRHSFCQTYAEFQHFTPDKLVI
GVGCWSVAIGLLLSLSYYFKLYDPVPETFAEDRRQAQLRRIIQLQMNIPITGLSSKWCYHTNKW
K

>XP_023292338.1_Lucilia_cuprina_COX4L

MALQICKLISRQQLWKSFKSPPLTISKRATSHDYTNMCGKREYVGFGVNGAPIYVDLVDFPM
PAIRFQEPSPEICALRKKEEDDWKKLSKDEIKRLYRYSFCRTFAEMKAPTGEWKLHLGIALWA
CTIGLLFCYTVNVYHQDLPDFTAEDRRQAQLKRIIALEMNPITGLASKWDYEVGDWK

>XP_014094089.1_Bactrocera_oleae_COX4L

MQSARRPLVRLAGRFGIRLTHSDQVMERIGKREIVGYGWNGSPCYHDRLDYPMFAVRFRFREP
DPEICALREKETGDWRKLSIDEKKQLYRYSFRKTFAEMKAPTSDWKFSLGVALIAVSIGIWLSQ
SYAHGIYPEYPETFEEKRRSAQLKRMIALEVNPVTGLASKWDYEKDRWK

>XP_011189219.1_Zeugodacus_cucurbitae_COX4L

MQSPQNPVRLARRFGIRLTICRQTHSDQVMERVGKREIVGYGWNGSPCYSDRLDYPMFAV
RFREPDTEICALREKETADWRKLSMDEKKQLYRYSFCKTFAEMKAPTSDWKFSLGAALIAVSI
GIWLSQSYFHGIYPEYPETFEEKRRSAQLKRMIALEVNPVTGLASKWDYEKDRWK

>XP_005188663.1_Musca_domestica_COX4L

MALQIEKLIARQGLIKYLNHFRLAPQKRYTSFDFTNTKCGKREYVGFGVNGAPIYCDVAEFPM
PAIRFREPDATICALREKEKGDWKKLSKEDIKTLYRYSFCQTFAEFKAPTGEWKHHLGVGLWA
CAIGVVWTAFAVNWYHRDLPDTFDEDRRQAQLKRIIALEMNPIEGISSQWDYEVGDWK