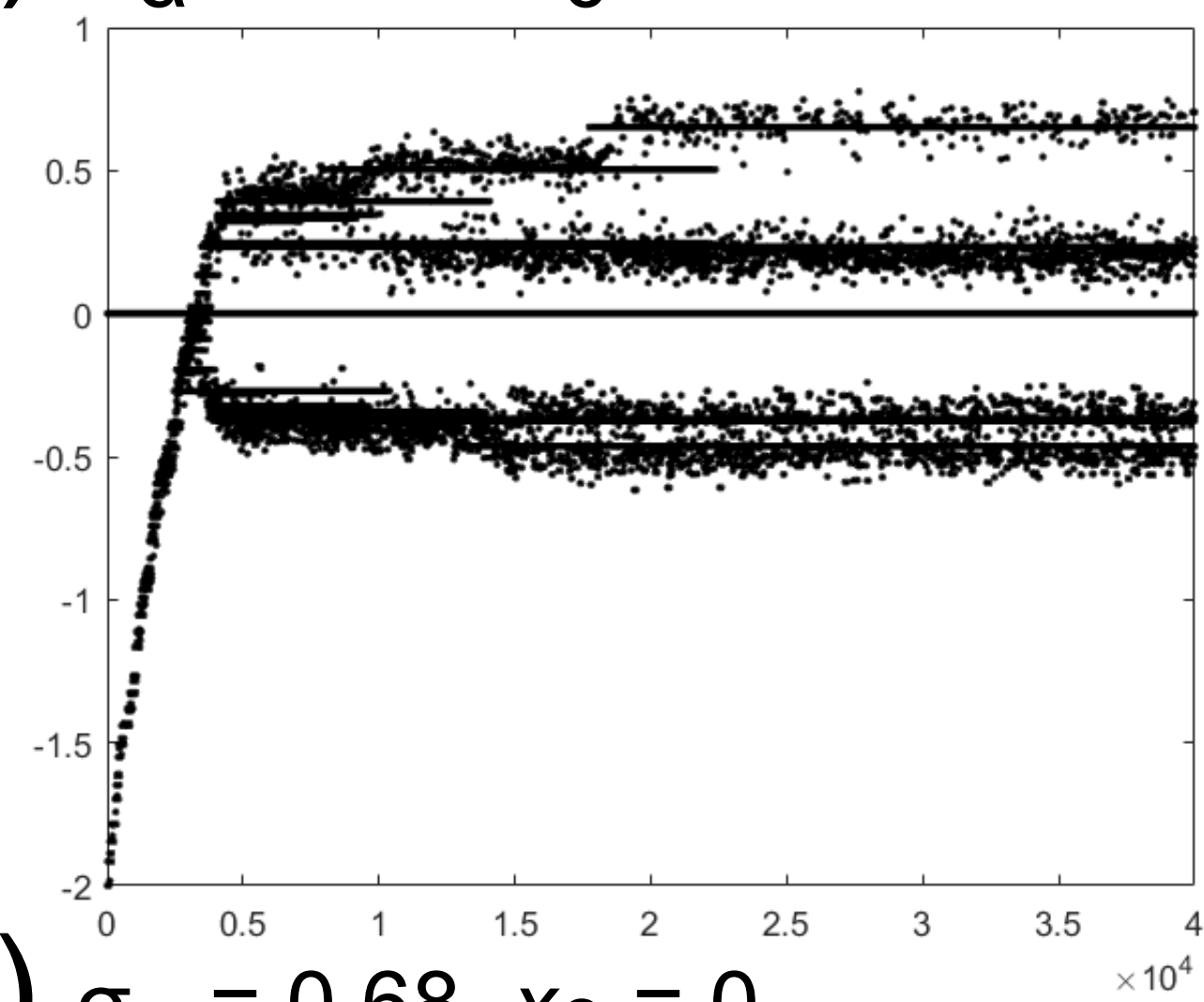
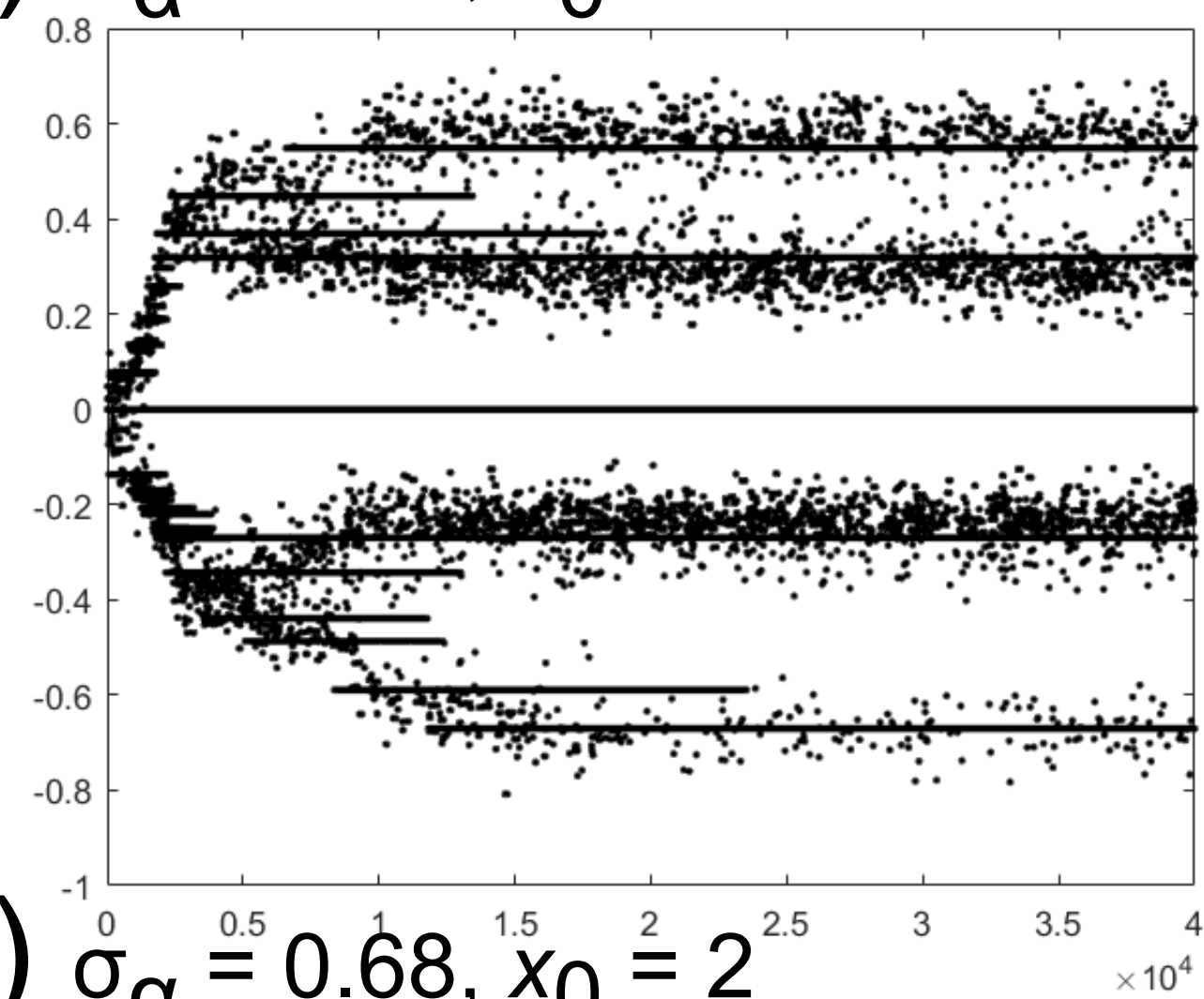


trait x

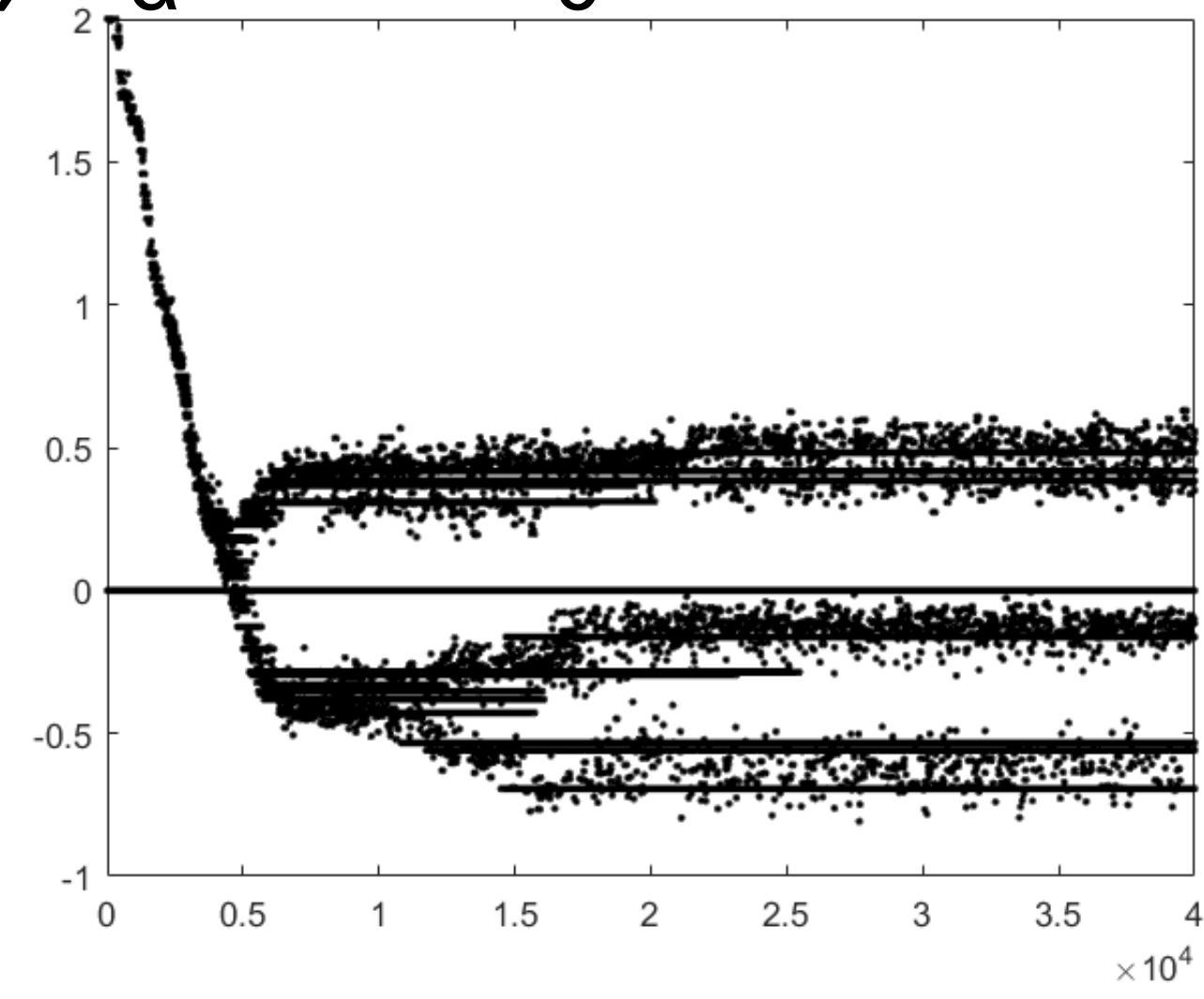
a) $\sigma_\alpha = 0.68, x_0 = -2$



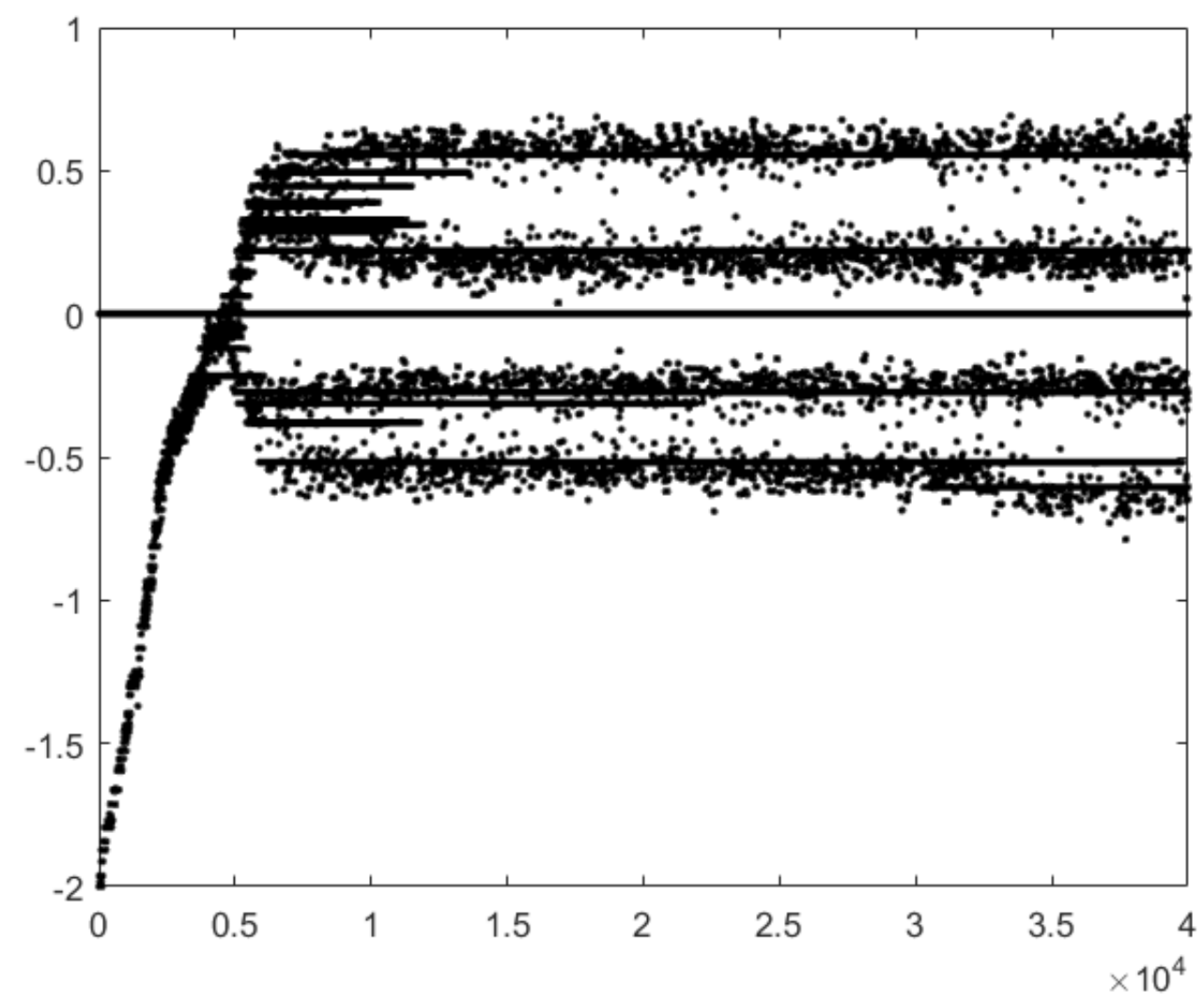
b) $\sigma_\alpha = 0.68, x_0 = 0$



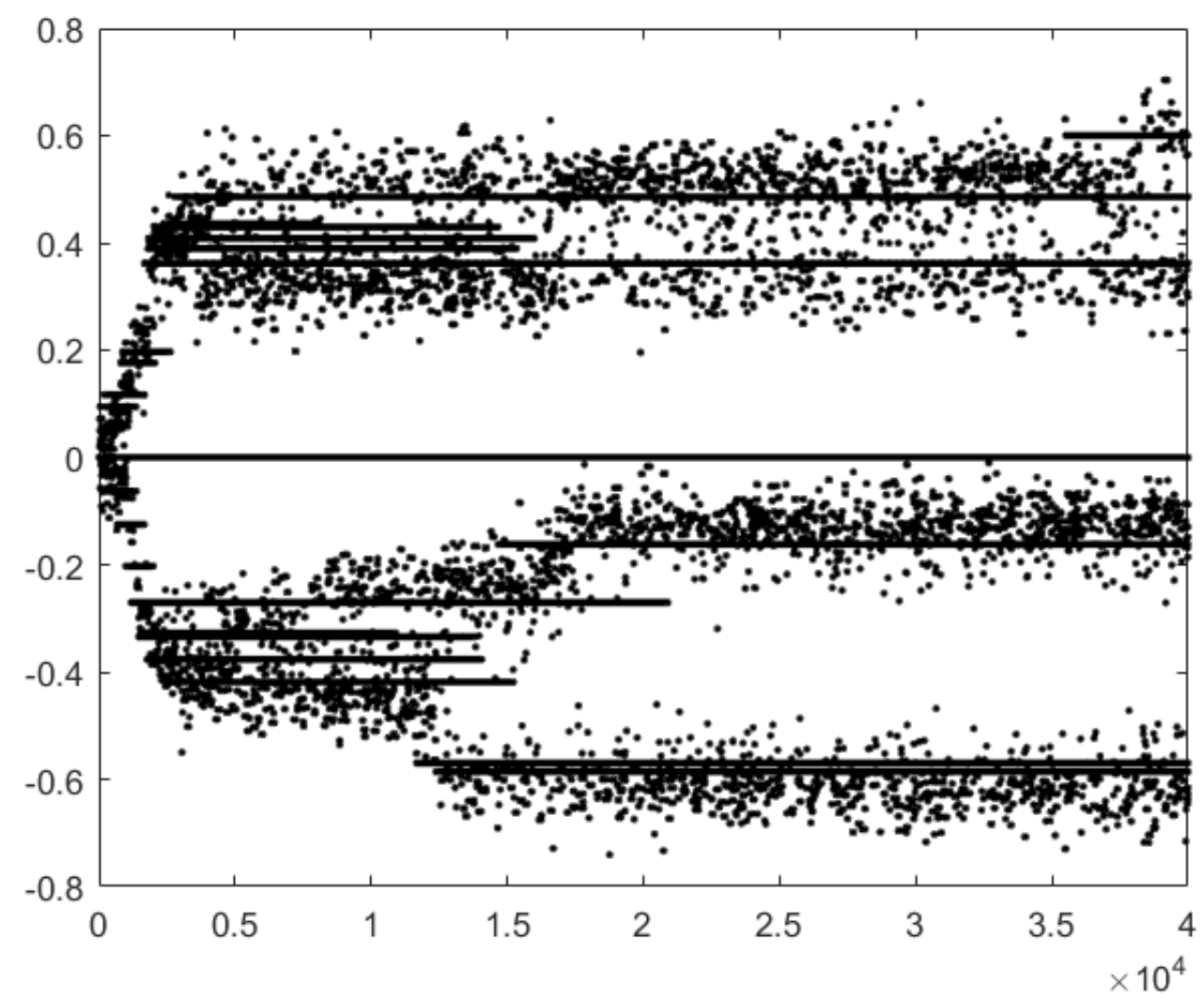
c) $\sigma_\alpha = 0.68, x_0 = 2$



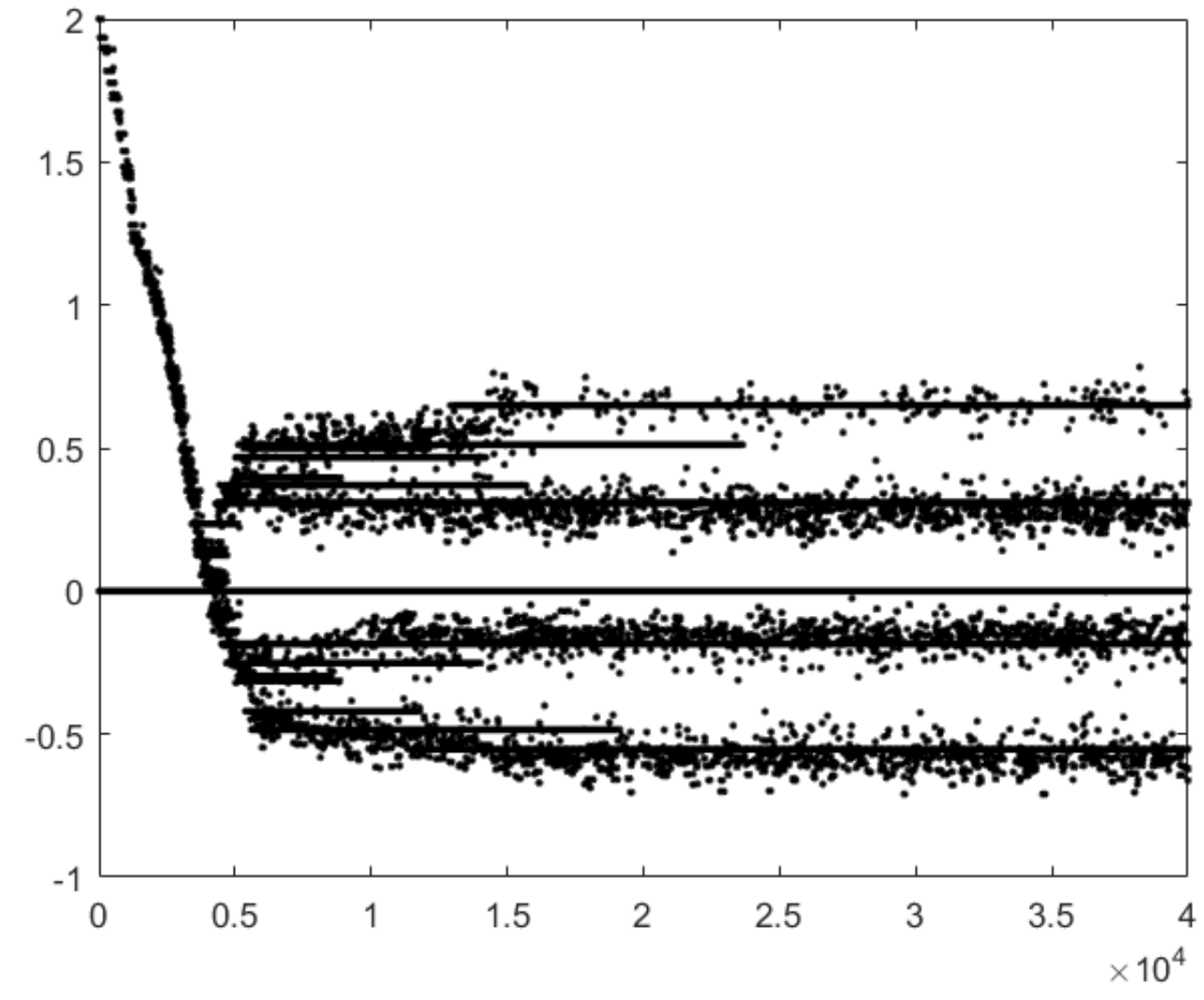
d) $\sigma_\alpha = 0.85, x_0 = -2$



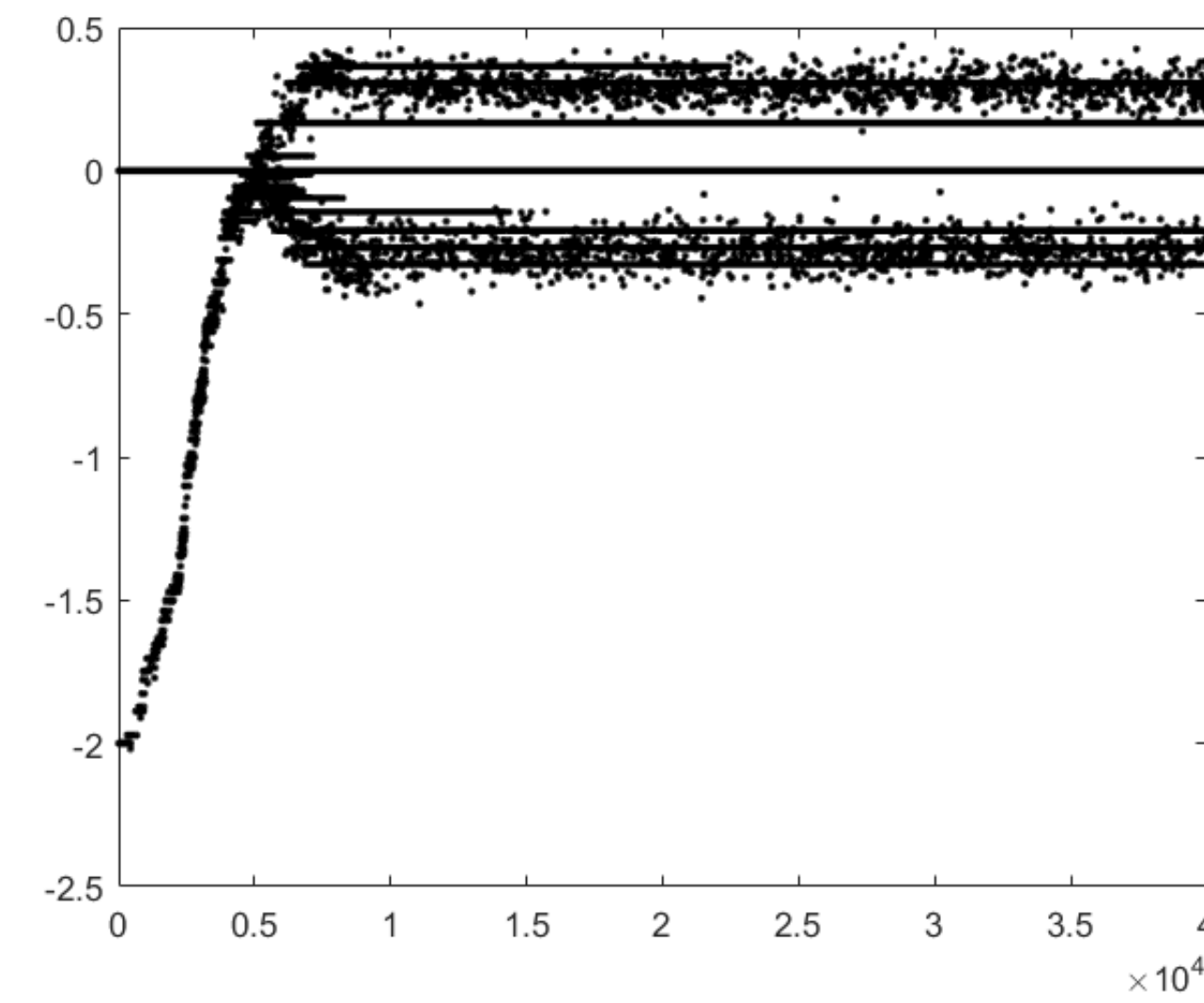
e) $\sigma_\alpha = 0.85, x_0 = 0$



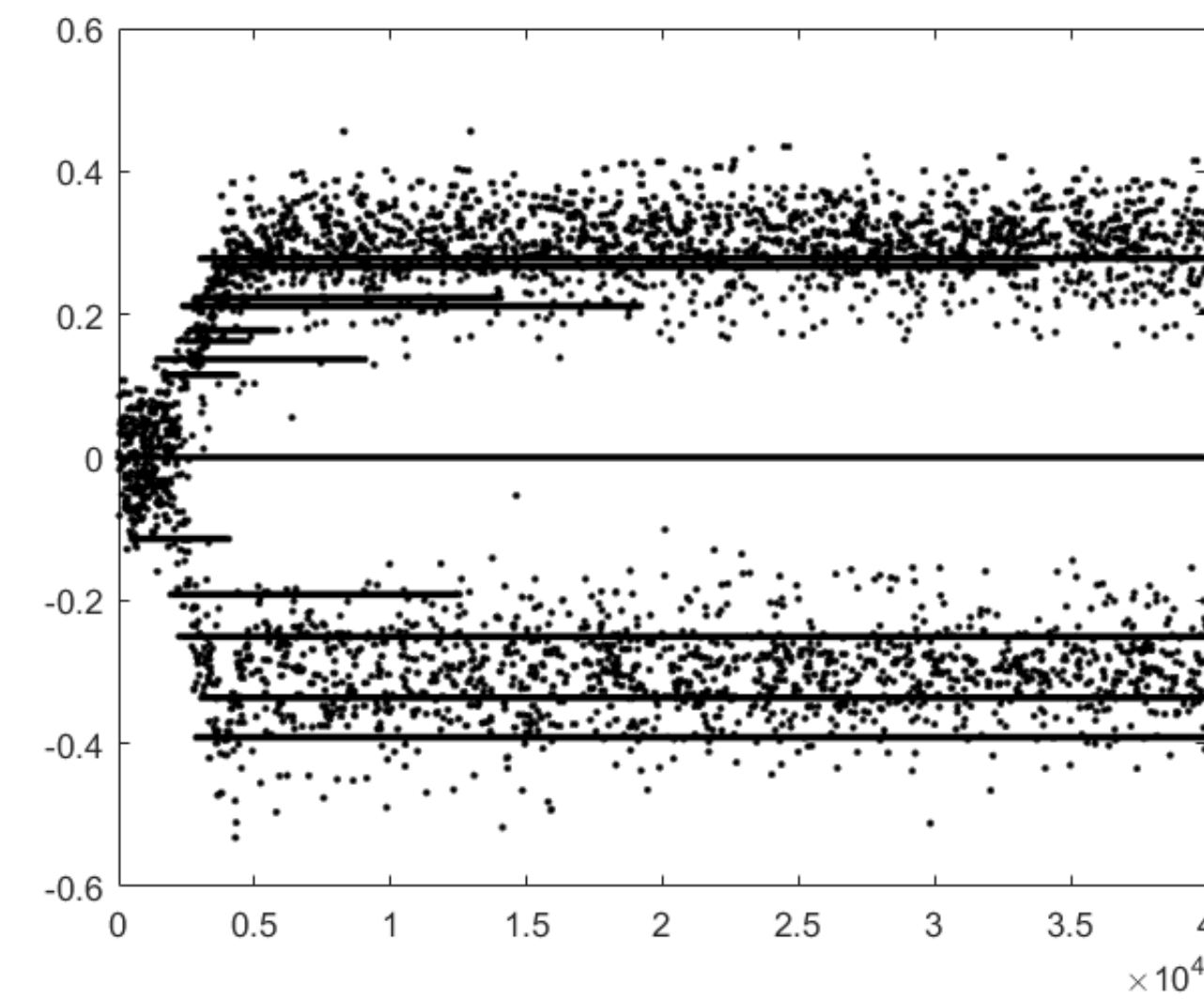
f) $\sigma_\alpha = 0.85, x_0 = 2$



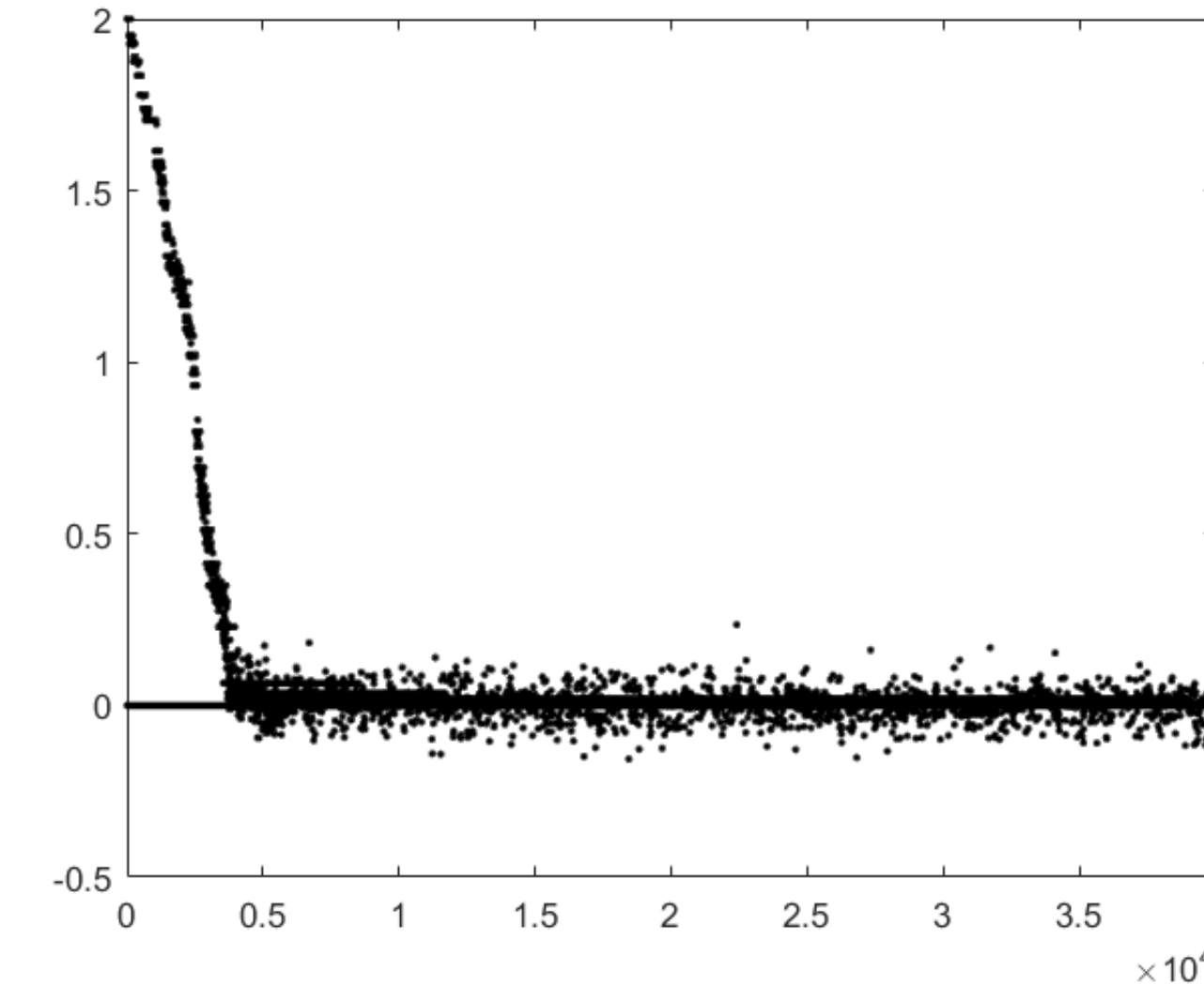
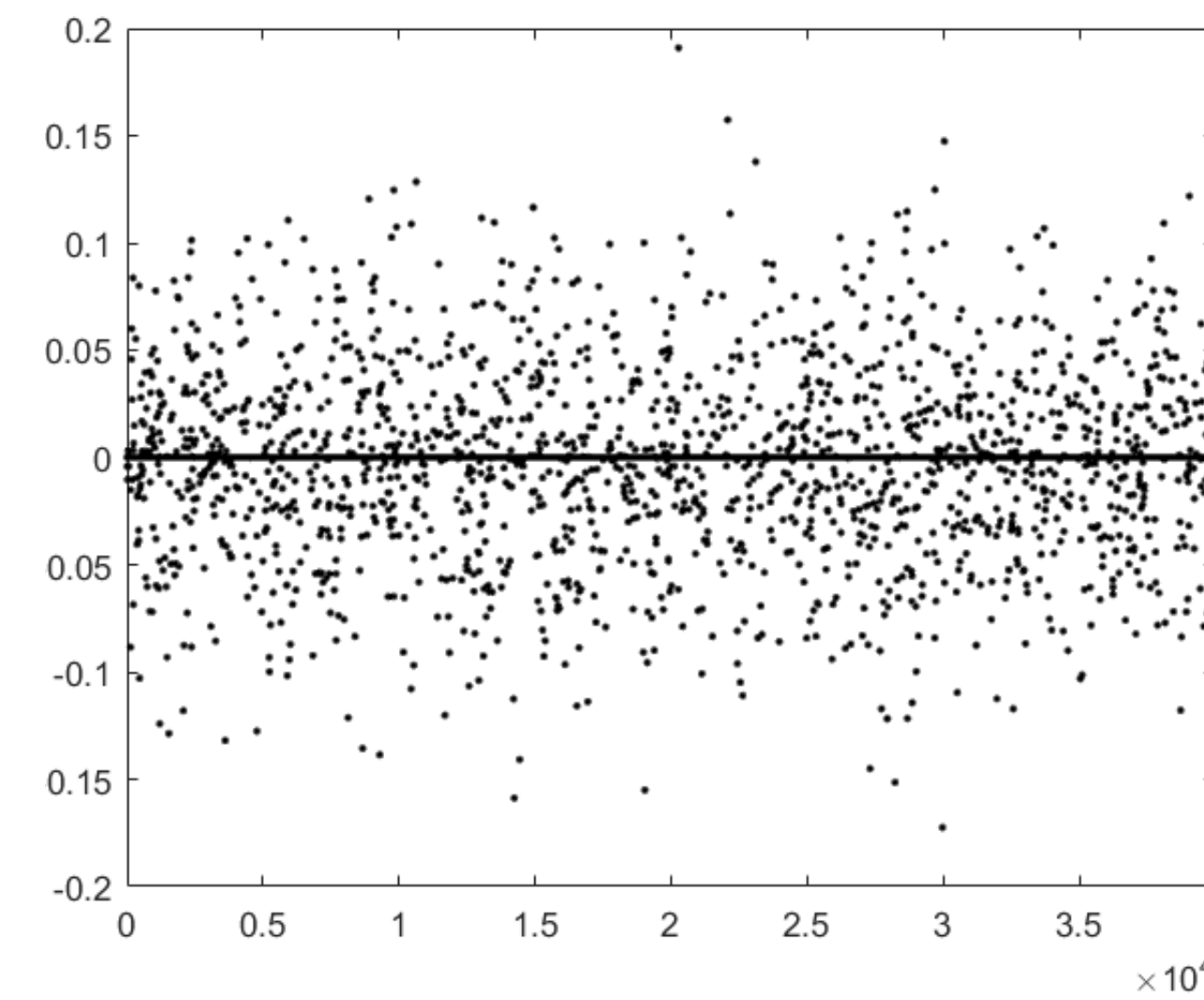
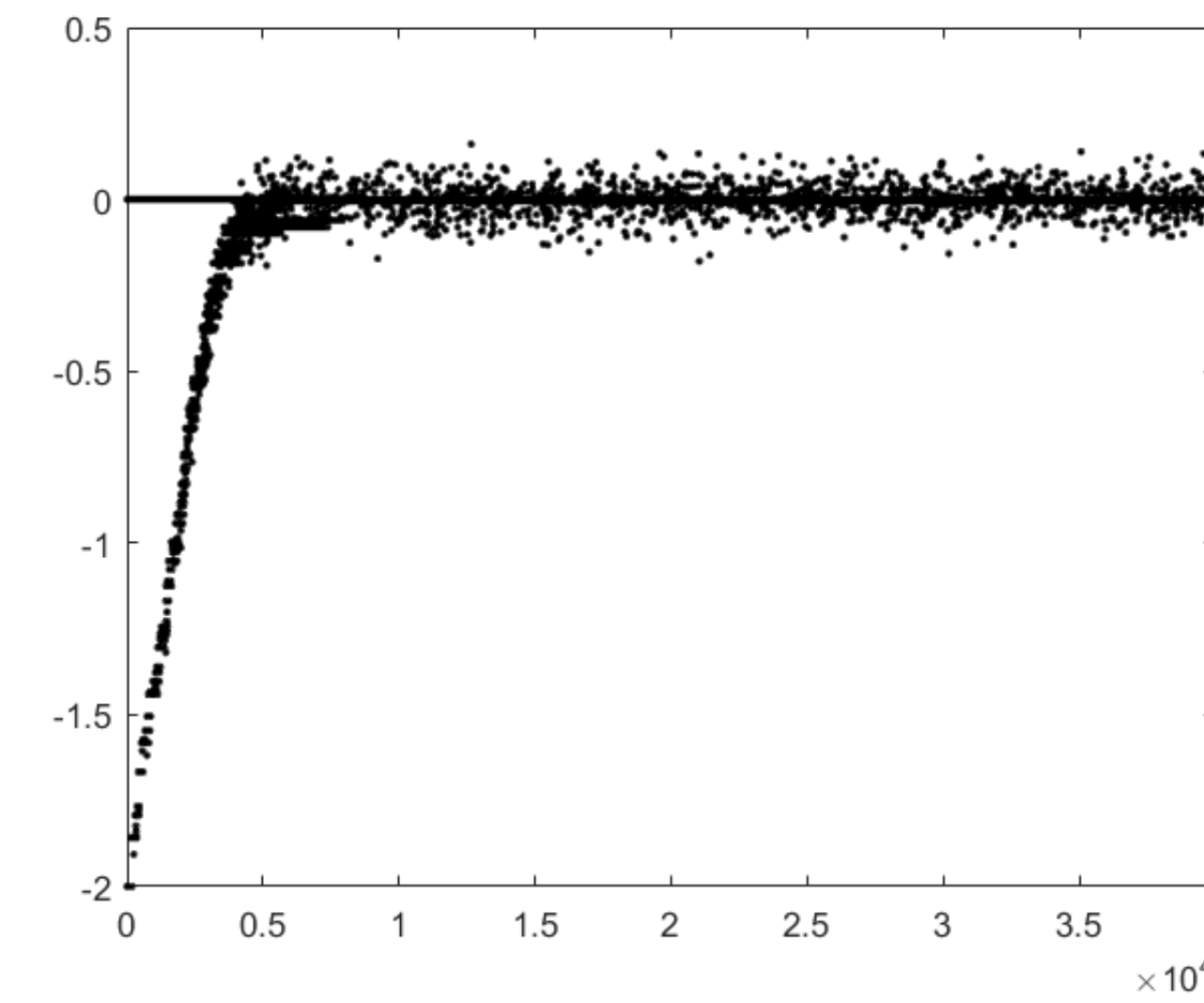
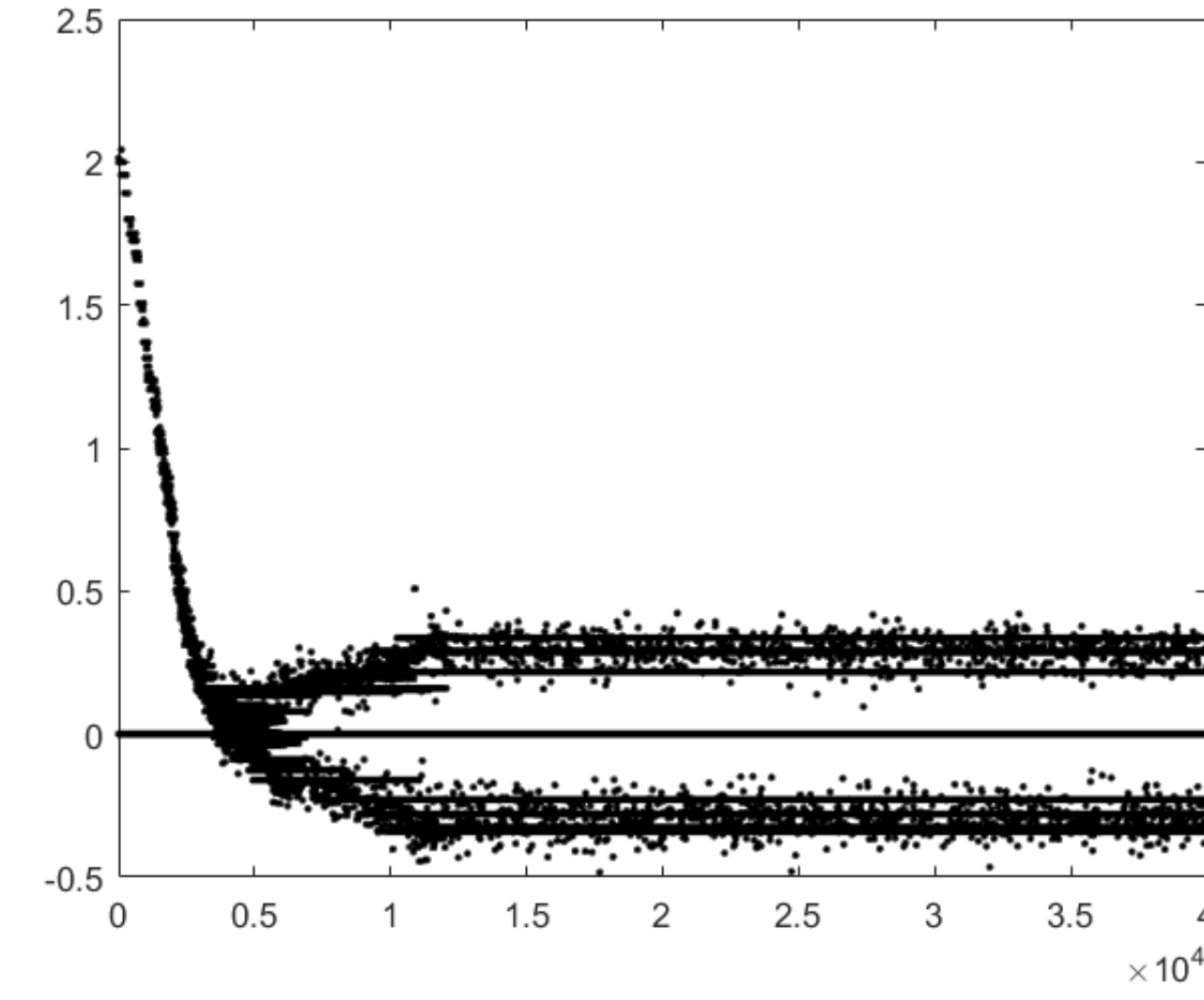
h) $\sigma_\alpha = 1.5, x_0 = -2$



i) $\sigma_\alpha = 1.5, x_0 = 0$



j) $\sigma_\alpha = 1.5, x_0 = 2$



time