



Figure S1: (A) Western blot analysis of HIF-1α and HIF-2α protein levels in Huh7 cell lysates. Cells were incubated under hypoxia (1% O₂) for 8 hours. Addition of 1,25 (OH)₂D3 (100nM) was made either 1 hour

prior (PT) or after (T) cells exposure to hypoxia. **(B)** Western blot analysis of HIF-1 α , HIF-2 α , ARNT and VEGF protein levels in Huh7 cell lysates. Cells were treated with 1,25 (OH) $_2$ D3 (100nM) and incubated under hypoxia (1% O $_2$) for 8 hours (left panel) or 24 hours (right panel), or treated with 1mM DMOG and 1,25 (OH) $_2$ D3 (100nM) for 8 hours (left panel) or 24 hours (right panel) before collection and lysis. Actin is used as a loading control. **(C)** HIFs transcriptional activity, determined after transfection of HepG2 cells with the pGL3-5HRE-VEGF reporter plasmid and the control plasmid pCI-Renilla. 24 hours post-transfection, HepG2 cells were treated with 1,25 (OH) $_2$ D3 (100nM) and incubated under hypoxia (1% O $_2$) for 8 or 24 hours as indicated. Values show the fold increase of relative luciferase units (firefly over Renilla activity) in relation to the values obtained from cells treated under normoxia 21%O $_2$ in the absence of 1,25 (OH) $_2$ D3 and represent the mean of two independent experiments performed in triplicate (\pm s.e.m) (*P<0.05; ***P<0.001). **(D)** Western blot analysis of HIF-1 α and VEGF protein levels in HepG2 cell lysates. Cells were incubated with 1,25 (OH) $_2$ D3 (100nM) and treated under hypoxia (1% O $_2$) for 8 or 24 hours as indicated. Tubulin is used as a loading control. **(E)** Western blot analysis of HIF-1 α , total ERK1/2 and phosphorylated ERK1/2 protein levels in Huh7 cell lysates. Cells were incubated with 1,25 (OH) $_2$ D3 (100nM) and treated under hypoxia (1% O $_2$) for 24 hours as indicated.