

Supplementary information

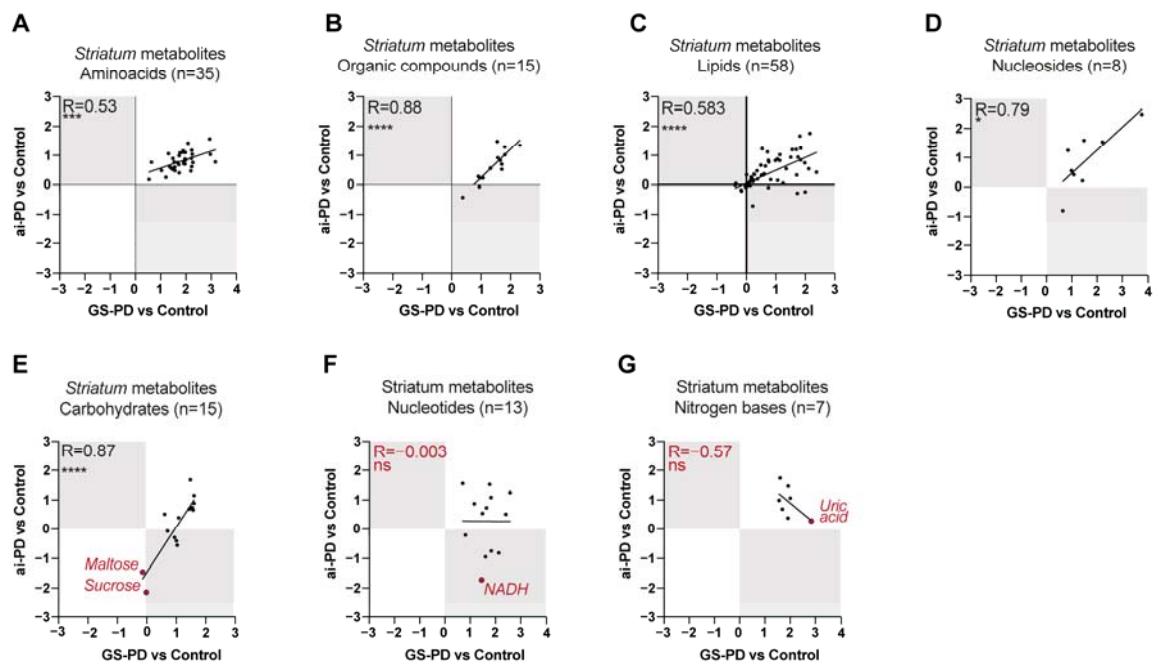


Figure S1: Correlation analysis between the changes observed in striatal neurons of the genetic model of PD (GS-PD) and acute intoxication (ai-PD) compared to healthy mice (Control). Striatal metabolites were analyzed by divisions into metabolic routes: amino acids (A), organic compounds (B), lipids (C), nucleosides (D), carbohydrates (E), nucleotides (F) and nitrogen bases (G). Statistical analysis was performed by obtaining p values (ns: non-significant; *** ($p<0.001$), **** ($p<0.0001$)), and Pearson's correlation coefficients (R) between the observed changes.

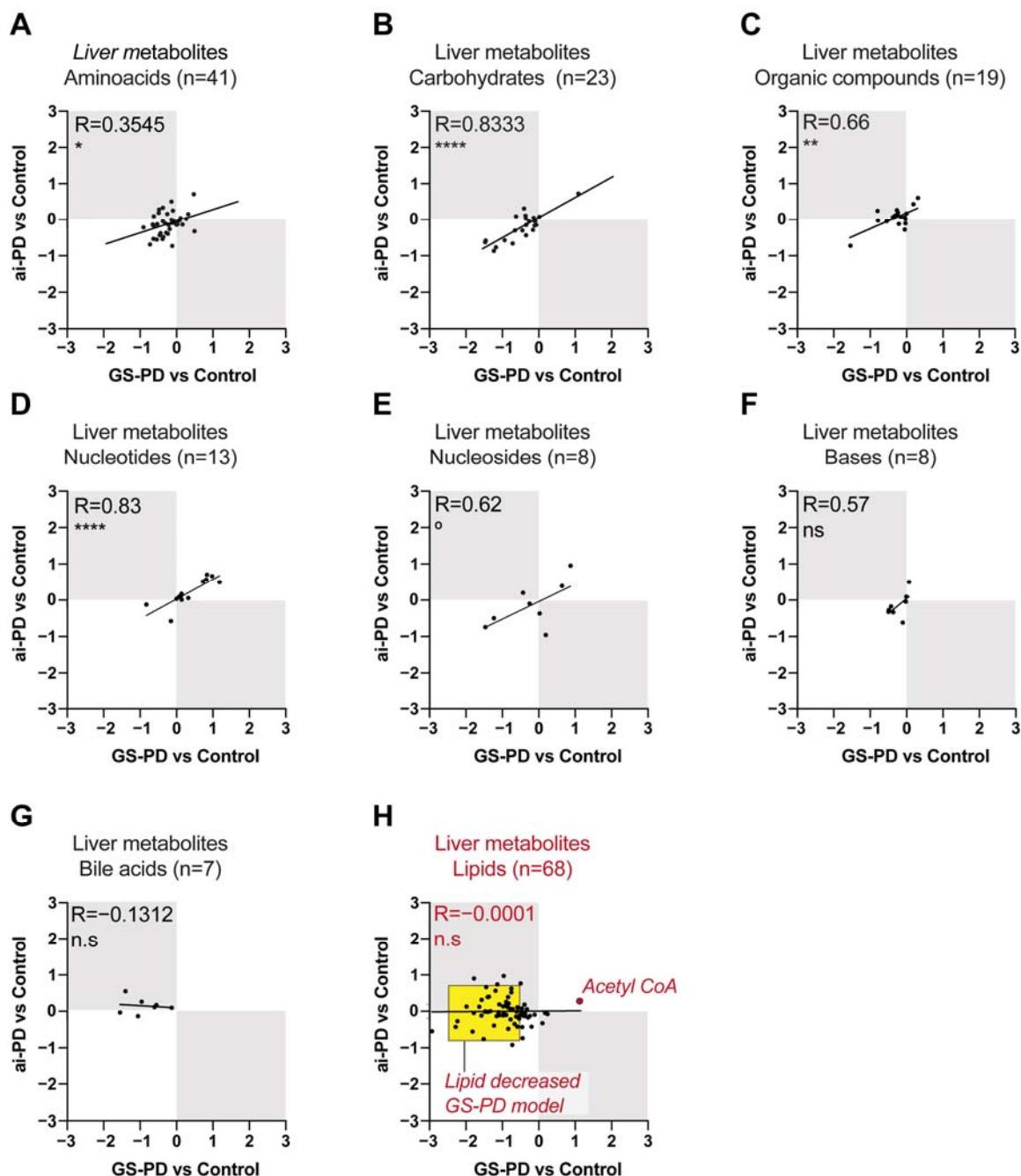


Figure S2: Correlation analysis between the changes observed in hepatic cells of the genetic model of PD (GS-PD) and acute intoxication (ai-PD) compared to healthy mice (Control). Metabolites were analyzed by divisions into metabolic routes: amino acids (A), carbohydrates (B), organic compounds (C), nucleotides (D), nucleosides (E), nitrogenous bases (F), bile acids (G) and lipids (H). Statistical analysis was performed by obtaining p values (n.s: non-significant; \circ ($p<0.1$), * ($p<0.05$), ** ($p<0.01$), *** ($p<0.0001$)), and Pearson's correlation coefficients (R) between the observed changes.



Liver	WT-LRRK2 (Untreated) Control	GS-PD (Untreated) Genetic PD	ai-PD (6-OHDA treated) acute toxic. PD
ATP and NADP	—	↑	↑
Acetyl CoA	—	↑	—
Maltose/Ribose	—	↓	↓
Ribitol/Xylitol	—	—	—
Hypotaurine	—	—	—
Saturated long chain-FA	—	—	—
Monounsat. long chain-FA	—	—	—
Polyunsaturated-FA	—	↓	—
Phosphatidylcholine	—	—	—
Phosphatidylethanolamine	—	—	—

Figure S3: Summary with the models used and the main metabolic results obtained in this work. Green arrows indicate an increase and red arrows indicate a decrease in levels compared to the untreated control mice. 6-OHDA, 6-hydroxydopamine; ai, acute intoxication; ATP, adenosine triphosphate; FA, fatty acids; GS, *LRRK2* G2019S mutation; NADH, nicotinic amide adenine dinucleotide; NADP, Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate; PD, Parkinson disease.

Class	Name	Control 1	Control 2	Control 3	Control 4	Control 5	N	AVER	SEM	GS-PD 1	GS-PD 2	GS-PD 3	GS-PD 4	GS-PD 5	N	AVERAGE	SEM	ai-PD 1	ai-PD 2	ai-PD 3	ai-PD 4	ai-PD 5	N	AVERAGE	SEM	log2FC	TTEST	log2FC	TTEST			
Amino acids	Glutamate	-0.47	-6.65	-4.38	-0.03	-0.93	5.00	-2.49	1.30	-2.67	-0.59	0.73	-0.81	5.00	0.41	0.52	0.71	-0.59	-2.52	0.58	5.00	-1.08	0.57	2.08	0.17	1.41	0.32					
	Aspartate	-0.48	-5.72	-3.32	-0.03	-0.93	5.00	-2.08	0.98	-2.70	-0.43	0.73	-0.46	5.00	0.32	0.37	0.72	-0.47	-2.43	0.53	5.00	-0.95	0.45	2.00	0.17	1.39	0.34					
	2-aminoacidic acid	-0.03	-4.86	-3.14	0.75	-0.08	5.00	-1.67	1.03	0.00	0.29	1.25	1.01	0.17	5.00	0.58	0.25	-1.58	-0.13	0.58	-1.8	0.67	5.00	-0.51	0.53	2.23	0.07	1.16	0.34			
	2,4-dihydroxy-6-oxo-2-oxoheptanoic acid	-0.48	-4.88	-3.69	0.56	-0.41	5.00	-1.70	1.04	-1.27	-1.24	0.12	-0.89	5.00	0.48	0.42	-0.72	0.83	-0.21	0.05	5.00	-0.44	0.43	2.33	0.07	1.16	0.34					
	Trimethyllysine	-0.65	-7.61	-2.52	0.33	-0.24	5.00	-2.14	1.45	0.73	-0.87	-0.25	0.18	-0.35	5.00	-0.40	0.18	-2.69	0.48	-0.45	0.43	-2.27	0.85	5.00	-0.74	0.54	2.75	0.22	1.02	0.33		
	Isoleucine	-0.51	-5.54	-3.14	0.20	-0.34	5.00	-1.91	1.01	-0.29	-0.24	0.03	-0.13	5.00	0.51	0.31	-1.51	-0.23	0.44	-0.21	0.03	5.00	-0.43	0.43	1.97	0.17	1.07	0.33				
	Alanine	-0.77	-5.70	-2.32	1.22	-0.44	5.00	-1.60	1.17	-0.22	0.20	0.36	0.37	0.11	5.00	0.17	0.13	-1.17	-0.46	0.36	-1.13	-0.23	5.00	-0.53	0.29	1.77	0.17	0.97	0.40			
	Leucine	-0.79	-4.57	-2.02	1.04	-0.14	5.00	-1.30	0.96	-0.45	-0.36	0.08	-0.15	5.00	0.14	0.28	-0.98	-0.16	0.54	-1.40	-0.17	5.00	-0.42	0.34	1.48	0.18	0.88	0.41				
	Valine	-0.27	-3.81	-2.05	0.20	-0.34	5.00	-1.37	0.41	-0.24	-0.24	0.03	-0.11	5.00	0.17	0.41	-1.11	-0.31	0.49	-1.11	-0.27	5.00	-0.47	0.31	1.41	0.22	0.82	0.42				
	Arginine	0.45	-3.66	-2.26	-0.17	-0.29	5.00	-1.18	0.77	-0.38	-0.38	0.08	-0.14	5.00	-0.54	0.40	-2.05	0.12	0.40	-2.60	-0.02	5.00	-0.43	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.48	0.75	0.45			
	Serine	-0.82	-6.72	-2.80	1.13	-0.03	5.00	-1.84	1.38	-0.80	-0.17	0.36	0.60	0.29	5.00	0.03	0.25	-2.25	-0.17	0.74	-1.81	-0.24	5.00	-0.76	0.54	1.89	0.21	1.14	0.46			
	Threonine	-0.21	-3.71	-2.14	0.20	-0.34	5.00	-1.21	0.71	-0.24	-0.24	0.03	-0.11	5.00	0.17	0.41	-1.24	-0.24	0.49	-1.24	-0.24	5.00	-0.47	0.31	1.39	0.22	0.82	0.42				
	Glycine	-1.15	-5.94	-2.32	1.42	-0.41	5.00	-1.72	1.23	-0.43	-0.31	1.12	0.81	-0.10	5.00	0.28	0.29	-1.38	-1.36	0.12	-1.43	-0.27	5.00	-0.88	0.32	2.00	0.15	0.84	0.33			
	N-acetylglutamine	-0.74	-7.53	-3.75	0.93	-0.97	5.00	-2.41	1.48	-1.97	-1.50	2.32	0.95	-0.60	5.00	-0.18	0.79	-1.75	-1.32	0.12	-3.14	-0.85	5.00	-1.39	0.54	2.75	0.22	1.02	0.33			
	Chitotriose	-0.65	-7.61	-2.52	0.33	-0.24	5.00	-2.14	1.45	0.73	-0.87	-0.25	0.18	-0.35	5.00	-0.40	0.18	-2.69	0.48	0.43	-2.27	-0.85	5.00	-0.74	0.54	1.73	0.17	0.98	0.35			
	Valine	-1.21	-4.57	-2.37	0.20	-0.34	5.00	-1.30	0.71	-0.24	-0.24	0.03	-0.11	5.00	0.17	0.41	-1.24	-0.24	0.49	-1.24	-0.24	5.00	-0.88	0.32	2.00	0.15	0.84	0.33				
	Tyrosine	-1.30	-6.58	-2.16	1.58	-0.55	5.00	-1.92	1.86	-0.30	-0.39	1.54	1.12	-0.49	5.00	0.23	0.43	-2.77	-1.10	0.90	-2.07	-0.16	5.00	-0.64	0.66	2.22	0.16	0.88	0.38			
	Cysteine	-0.49	-5.09	-1.88	1.43	-0.13	5.00	-1.24	1.16	0.32	-0.32	0.08	-0.17	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.12	-0.24	0.50	-1.49	-0.14	5.00	-0.54	0.51	1.91	0.13	0.70	0.33				
	Dimethylarginine	-0.89	-4.84	-2.37	1.04	-0.35	5.00	-1.48	1.00	-0.24	-0.24	0.03	-0.11	5.00	0.17	0.41	-1.61	-0.24	0.50	-1.61	-0.24	5.00	-0.53	0.52	1.42	0.20	0.55	0.44				
	Urea	-0.89	-4.84	-2.37	1.04	-0.35	5.00	-1.48	1.00	-0.24	-0.24	0.03	-0.11	5.00	0.17	0.41	-1.61	-0.24	0.50	-1.61	-0.24	5.00	-0.53	0.52	1.42	0.20	0.55	0.44				
	Alanine	-0.77	-5.70	-2.32	1.22	-0.44	5.00	-1.92	1.86	-0.30	-0.39	1.54	1.12	-0.49	5.00	0.23	0.43	-2.77	-1.10	0.90	-2.07	-0.16	5.00	-0.64	0.66	2.22	0.16	0.88	0.38			
	Leucine	-0.79	-4.57	-2.16	1.22	-0.33	5.00	-1.92	1.86	-0.30	-0.39	1.54	1.12	-0.49	5.00	0.23	0.43	-2.77	-1.10	0.90	-2.07	-0.16	5.00	-0.64	0.66	2.22	0.16	0.88	0.38			
	Proline	-0.77	-5.70	-2.32	1.22	-0.44	5.00	-1.92	1.86	-0.30	-0.39	1.54	1.12	-0.49	5.00	0.23	0.43	-2.77	-1.10	0.90	-2.07	-0.16	5.00	-0.64	0.66	2.22	0.16	0.88	0.38			
	Arginine	-0.35	-3.62	-2.84	1.88	-0.58	5.00	-1.26	0.94	-0.20	0.14	0.56	0.27	-0.04	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.47	-0.02	1.08	-0.78	0.73	5.00	-1.30	0.32	5.00	-0.87	0.66	1.73	0.19	0.39	0.74
	N-acetylpolyaspartic acid	-1.41	-5.44	-2.57	1.77	-0.27	5.00	-1.77	1.20	-0.30	-0.31	1.03	0.62	-0.04	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.95	-0.21	0.18	-1.41	-0.25	5.00	-1.01	0.66	2.19	0.15	0.46	0.76			
	Butanoic acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	Butyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	Isobutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	2-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	3-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	4-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	5-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	6-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	7-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	8-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	9-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	10-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	11-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	12-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.41	-0.21	0.18	-1.45	-0.21	5.00	-0.55	0.45	2.00	0.17	0.37	0.81				
	13-hydroxybutyric acid	-0.43	-4.01	-2.47	1.21	-0.65	5.00	-1.20	0.88	-0.21	-0.21	0.03	-0.14	5.00	0.17	0.27	-1.															

Metabolites	Name	Control								GS-PD								al-PO								GS-PO vs Control							
		Control 1	Control 2	Control 3	Control 4	Control 5	N	AVERAGE	SEM	GS-PD 1	GS-PD 2	GS-PD 3	GS-PD 4	N	AVERAGE	SEM	al-PO 1	al-PO 2	al-PO 3	al-PO 4	al-PO 5	N	AVERAGE	SEM	log2FC	TTEST	log2FC	TTEST	log2FC	TTEST			
Amino acids																																	
3-methylhistidine		1.51	3.09	4.39	1.24	1.82	5	2.56	0.68	3.61	1.21	0.99	1.92	4	1.93	0.63	1.26	4.61	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	5	2.38	0.84	-0.62	0.522	-0.16	0.872				
4-hydroxyproline		0.43	4.42	4.39	1.37	1.37	5	1.37	0.14	3.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	4	1.46	0.34	1.24	4.24	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	5	1.37	0.37	-0.27	0.17	-0.07	0.797				
4-hydroxyproline acid		0.86	-0.58	0.52	-1.14	-0.22	5	-0.66	0.16	-1.46	-1.26	0.34	1.07	4	-0.50	0.58	-0.02	0.69	1.44	-2.09	-1.15	5	-0.80	0.50	0.17	0.764	-0.14	0.797					
S-aminoleucine		0.67	-0.67	-0.34	-0.49	0.36	5	-0.36	0.19	-1.09	-0.81	0.28	0.80	4	-0.35	0.42	-0.54	0.44	-0.46	-0.35	5	-0.46	0.14	0.09	0.973	-0.10	0.696						
S-leucine		0.55	-0.63	-0.36	-0.37	0.04	5	-0.44	0.16	-0.65	-0.50	0.22	0.35	4	-0.54	0.41	-0.64	0.54	-0.54	-0.38	5	-0.49	0.05	-0.09	0.776	-0.05	0.676						
Alanine		0.23	-0.36	-0.20	-0.15	0.09	5	-0.30	0.14	-0.79	-0.50	0.39	0.47	4	-0.27	0.22	0.28	0.32	-0.33	0.45	5	-0.45	0.05	-0.05	0.405	-0.03	0.376						
Arginine		1.96	3.97	4.43	1.87	1.08	5	2.66	0.65	3.72	1.12	1.23	0.95	4	1.76	0.64	1.51	3.94	2.32	4.25	0.19	5	2.44	0.76	-0.91	0.382	-0.22	0.829					
Asparagine		0.05	0.13	0.27	-0.23	0.59	5	0.00	0.16	-1.07	-1.06	0.17	0.45	4	-0.58	0.40	-0.26	0.06	0.68	0.80	1.01	5	0.54	0.19	-0.38	0.384	-0.54	0.060					
Aspartic acid		0.03	0.26	0.24	0.04	-0.04	5	0.01	0.01	-0.50	-0.20	0.04	0.48	4	-0.31	0.24	-0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.37	0.03	-0.27	0.07	-0.07	0.373					
Beta-alanine		1.10	-0.01	0.13	0.11	0.09	5	0.23	0.22	-0.08	-0.30	0.81	0.01	4	-0.25	0.21	0.26	0.38	1.00	1.47	0.21	5	0.32	0.32	-0.48	0.167	0.357	0.28	0.489				
Betaine/Valine		2.34	2.86	4.00	2.16	2.59	5	2.79	0.33	2.85	1.25	1.73	2.41	4	2.06	0.35	2.06	3.68	2.00	2.64	0.11	5	2.10	0.58	-0.73	0.175	-0.09	0.327					
Carnosine		0.05	0.53	-0.53	-0.44	0.01	5	0.36	0.04	-1.04	-0.76	0.05	0.57	4	-0.36	0.53	-0.01	0.63	0.54	0.54	0.54	5	-0.38	0.82	-0.11	0.795	-0.10	0.707					
Cysteine		0.68	0.07	-0.36	0.30	0.67	5	0.18	0.21	-0.49	-0.60	0.47	0.47	4	-0.24	0.27	0.93	0.23	1.34	0.08	0.83	5	0.35	0.23	-0.14	0.33	0.33	0.595					
Cystine/cysteine		0.66	0.57	-0.63	-0.57	0.36	5	-0.04	0.33	-1.64	-0.87	0.34	0.18	4	-0.67	0.37	0.75	0.05	0.07	0.22	0.62	5	0.05	0.22	-0.62	0.246	0.09	0.823					
Dihydroxyarginine		2.39	2.79	3.49	2.33	1.37	5	2.41	0.26	1.68	1.30	1.29	0.94	4	1.77	0.37	1.11	2.45	1.26	1.39	0.39	5	2.11	0.76	-0.36	0.488	-0.49	0.574					
Dimethylglycine		2.20	2.90	3.72	2.38	1.76	5	2.59	0.34	3.15	1.37	2.20	2.40	4	2.23	0.36	1.32	4.15	1.63	3.48	-0.04	5	2.15	0.22	-0.10	0.851	-0.25	0.435					
GABA		0.34	0.54	-0.49	-1.00	-0.31	5	0.40	0.22	-1.31	-1.08	0.41	0.82	4	-0.50	0.46	0.04	0.46	0.55	0.08	-0.73	5	0.15	0.22	-0.10	0.744	-0.24	0.430					
Glutamic acid		0.59	0.05	0.27	-0.27	0.59	5	0.12	0.11	-1.45	-0.88	0.46	0.45	4	-0.55	0.62	0.29	0.31	1.18	0.15	0.5	5	0.54	0.19	-0.38	0.384	-0.54	0.060					
Glutamine		0.23	0.38	-0.27	-0.27	0.18	5	0.10	0.16	-0.73	-0.98	0.15	0.58	4	-0.32	0.35	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	5	0.37	0.14	-0.27	0.05	-0.05	0.344					
Glycine		0.95	0.25	-0.25	-0.36	0.06	5	0.04	0.17	-0.22	-0.33	0.40	0.23	4	-0.30	0.24	0.05	0.25	0.16	0.33	0.07	5	0.12	0.08	-0.25	0.246	0.16	0.455					
Histidine		0.23	0.11	-0.15	-0.31	0.33	5	0.04	0.12	-0.07	-0.97	0.57	0.45	4	-0.26	0.38	0.05	0.30	0.50	0.24	-0.27	5	0.15	0.15	-0.07	0.467	-0.05	0.696					
Isoleucine		0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	5	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01	4	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	5	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.331	-0.01	0.146					
Leucine		0.17	-0.60	-0.73	-0.82	-0.39	5	0.54	1.02	-1.38	-0.78	0.04	-0.58	4	-0.68	0.29	0.01	0.29	0.28	0.22	-1.17	5	0.35	0.52	-0.37	0.413	0.33	0.595					
Lysine		0.30	0.20	-0.20	0.63	0.22	5	0.16	0.14	-0.30	-1.19	0.35	0.84	4	-0.67	0.07	0.04	0.17	0.19	0.08	0.83	5	0.19	0.17	-0.08	0.849	-0.03	0.886					
Methionine		0.23	0.24	-0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.16	0.14	-0.24	-0.24	0.24	0.24	4	-0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.16	0.16	-0.04	0.263	-0.01	0.263					
N-acetylglutamatic acid		2.63	4.01	5.44	2.74	2.89	5	2.56	0.56	4.71	1.85	2.35	3.24	4	3.04	0.63	3.23	6.05	2.06	4.41	0.61	5	3.27	0.94	0.48	0.389	0.71	0.534					
N-acetylaspartic acid		0.13	0.19	-0.07	-0.17	0.76	5	0.05	0.07	-0.12	-0.36	0.56	0.54	4	-0.43	0.26	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	5	0.13	0.15	-0.49	0.216	-0.14	0.565					
Arginine		1.96	3.97	4.43	1.87	1.08	5	2.66	0.65	3.72	1.12	1.23	0.95	4	1.76	0.64	1.51	3.94	1.23	3.03	0.13	5	2.13	0.76	-0.13	0.333	-0.17	0.161					
Beta-alanine		0.98	-0.44	-0.11	-0.43	0.39	5	0.21	0.22	-0.22	-0.23	0.10	0.10	4	-0.30	0.21	0.04	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	5	0.14	0.14	-0.14	0.146	-0.14	0.146					
Beta-alanine		2.34	2.86	4.00	2.16	2.59	5	2.79	0.33	2.85	1.25	1.73	2.41	4	2.06	0.35	2.06	3.68	2.00	2.64	0.11	5	2.10	0.58	-0.73	0.175	-0.09	0.327					
Beta-alanine		0.07	0.36	-0.36	0.64	0.07	5	0.18	0.21	-0.07	-0.07	0.05	0.05	4	-0.24	0.27	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	5	0.09	0.18	-0.04	0.081	-0.01	0.080					
Cysteine		0.14	-0.46	0.89	-0.84	0.32	5	0.53	0.15	-1.30	-0.33	0.46	-0.51	4	-0.42	0.36	-0.10	-1.30	0.27	0.93	0.83	5	0.49	0.29	-0.11	0.767	-0.04	0.904					
Leucine		0.17	-0.60	-0.73	-0.82	-0.39	5	0.54	1.02	-1.38	-0.78	0.04	-0.58	4	-0.68	0.29	0.01	0.29	0.28	0.22	-1.17	5	0.35	0.52	-0.37	0.413	0.33	0.595					
Lysine		0.03	0.20	-0.20	0.63	0.22	5	0.16	0.14	-0.30	-1.19	0.35	0.84	4	-0.67	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.19	0.08	0.83	5	0.19	0.17	-0.08	0.849	-0.03	0.886					
Alanine		0.03	0.24	-0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.16	0.14	-0.24	-0.24	0.24	0.24	4	-0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.16	0.16	-0.04	0.263	-0.01	0.263					
Asparagine		0.05	0.13	-0.07	-0.17	0.76	5	0.01	0.01	-0.07	-0.17	0.04	0.04	4	-0.16	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.01	5	0.05	0.13	-0.07	0.045	-0.01	0.045					
Aspartic acid		0.03	0.26	-0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.16	0.14	-0.24	-0.24	0.24	0.24	4	-0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	5	0.16	0.16	-0.04	0.263	-0.01	0.263					
Aspartic acid		0.23	0.36	-0.27	-0.27	0.18	5	0.19	0.11	-0.52	-0.05	0.4	-0.26	4	-0.21	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.13	-0.38	5	0.22	0.31	-0.13	0.303	-0.13	0.360					
Aspartic acid		0.23	0.36	-0.27	-0.27	0.18	5	0.19	0.11	-0.52	-0.05	0.4	-0.26	4	-0.21	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.13	-0.38	5	0.22										

Table S2: Metabolite changes in hepatic cells from control and PD mouse models (GS-PD or ai-PD). N: number of mice/groups detected for each metabolite; Average: Average log2area; SEM: standard error of the mean; Log2FC: Log2 fold change between two groups and statistical analysis was performed by obtaining *p* values (GS-PD vs control, first column Log2FC; ai-PD vs control second column Log2FC). PCae (phosphatidylcholine); PCee (phosphatidylethanolamine).