

QUESTIONNAIRE

Section 1— Consumption Habits

Q1.0. Country:

- ☐ Portugal ☐ Turkey

Q1.1. Are you familiar with the concept of organic farming, which aims to use safe techniques without harming natural resources and without using chemicals?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q1.2. Do you consume food produced from organic farming?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q1.3. If yes, how many times a week?

- ☐ Every meal ☐ Between 4 and 7 ☐ Between 2 and 3 meals ☐ One meal

Q1.4. What products do you consume, taking into account the way they are produced?

(Choose one or two columns: CA = Conventional Agriculture, OF = Organic Farming, CLP = Conventional Livestock Production, OLP = Organic Livestock Production, AQ = Aquaculture, WC = Wild Capture)

Vegetables	CA	OF	Fruits	CA	OF	Meats	CLP	OLP
Chickpea			Apple			Rabbit		
Green Pea			Orange			Pork ^{PT}		
Broad Beans ^{PT}			Pear			Chicken		
Beans			Banana			Turkey		
Lentils			Blueberry			Goatling		
Pumpkin			Raspberry			Wild boar ^{PT}		
Eggplant			Strawberry			Piglet ^{PT}		
Broccoli			Pineapple			Sheep		
Tomatoes			Persimmon			Cow		
Lettuce			Plum			Milk & Derivatives	CLP	OLP
Bell pepper			Fish	AQ	WC	Milk		
Cucumber			Sea bass			Cheese		
Potatoes			Sardine			Fresh Cheese ^{PT}		
Parsley			Hake ^{PT}			Butter		
Savoy Cabbage			Anchovy ^{TR}			Margarines		
Onion			Gilthead seabream			Cream		
Chuchu ^{PT}			Tuna fish			Yogurt		
Turnip			Codfish ^{PT}			Eggs		
Cauliflower			Whiting fish ^{TR}					
Spinach			Bonito Fish ^{TR}					
Asparagus								
Green Cabbage								
Watercress								
Beet								
Carrot								
Arugula								

^{PT}Only in Portuguese version, ^{TR}Only in Turkish version

Section 2— Determinants of consumption

Q.2.1. What are the reasons that lead you to consume organic farming products?

(from 1: *Very Important* to 6: *Not Important*)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
They are more appealing in terms of flavor and aroma						
Their production does not use pesticides						
They can bring benefits for the human health						
They are less pollutant for the environment						
They help local farmers						
They are more nutritious						

Q.2.2. If not, what is(are) the reason(s) that lead you not to consume organic farming products?

(you may choose more than one answer)

- ☐ Because their price is generally more expensive than conventional food.
- ☐ Because they are the same as those produced in a conventional way.
- ☐ Because they are not on sale near where I live.
- ☐ Because they are not on sale near my workplace.
- ☐ Because I am not informed about sustainable products.
- ☐ Because these products look less beautiful.
- ☐ Because I do not think they meet all food safety standards.

Section 3— Commercialisation

Q.3.1. Where do you buy organically produced food?

(you may choose more than one answer)

- ☐ Physical store, supermarket and hypermarket
- ☐ Local grocery store
- ☐ Online, with commercial platforms
- ☐ Organic store
- ☐ Going directly and in person to the producer
- ☐ Online, with the producer's platform

Q.3.2. Is this location close to your home/workplace or other daily activities?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q.3.3. In your opinion, are there few organic food selling places?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q.3.4. How much would you be willing to pay extra for a product (in kilograms), if it is produced organically?

Portuguese version

- ☐ Up to 1 €
- ☐ Between 1 € and 2 €
- ☐ More than 2 €

Turkish version

- ☐ Up to 10 TL
- ☐ Between 10 TL and 20 TL
- ☐ More than 20 TL

Section 4— Environmental and Social Impact:

On a scale from 1 to 5 where 1= Completely Disagree, 5= Completely Agree

	1	2	3	4	5
Q.4.1. Organic farming is more environmentally friendly compared to conventional farming					
Q.4.2. Natural fertilisers are not used in organic farming					
Q.4.3. Organic farming does not contribute to reducing the ecological footprint					
Q.4.4. Organic farming does not use harmful pesticides					
Q.4.5. This mode of agriculture is underdeveloped in my country					
Q.4.6. Organically obtained foods are valued by society					
Q.4.7. Pesticides do not contribute to environmental pollution					

Section 5— Pandemic versus Sustainable Products:

Q.5.1. In your opinion, do you think society has started to give more value to local products and products from organic farming?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q.5.2. In your opinion, do you believe that due to the new Coronavirus, the consumption of these products has increased?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ I don't know

Section 6— Demographic Data:

Q.6.1. Age_____years

Q.6.2. Gender:

- ☐ Female ☐ Male

Q.6.3. Place where you live?

- ☐ Urban environment ☐ Countryside

Q.6.4. City:_____

Q.6.5. Qualifications;

Portuguese version

- ☐ First cycle (4 school years)
☐ Second cycle (6 school years)
☐ Third cycle (9 school years)
☐ Secondary school (12 school years)
☐ University

Turkish version

- ☐ Elementary school (5 school years)
☐ Middle school (8 school years)
☐ Secondary school (12 school years)
☐ University

Q.6.6. Professional Activity;

- ☐ Unemployed ☐ Student ☐ Retired

Employed in the following area:

- ☐ Health ☐ Food Industry ☐ Agriculture ☐ Nutrition ☐ Other areas

Q.6.7 Monthly household income

Portuguese version

- ☐ Less than 500 €
- ☐ From 500 € to 1000 €
- ☐ From 1000 € to 1500 €
- ☐ From 1500 € to 2000 €
- ☐ From 2000 € to 3000 €
- ☐ From 3000 € to 4000 €
- ☐ From 4000 € to 5000 €
- ☐ More than 5000 €

Turkish version

- ☐ Less than 2000 TRY
- ☐ From 2000 TRY to 2500 TRY
- ☐ From 2500 TRY to 3500 TRY
- ☐ From 3500 TRY to 4500 TRY
- ☐ From 4500 TRY to 5500 TRY
- ☐ From 5500 TRY to 6000 TRY
- ☐ From 6000 TRY to 7000 TRY
- ☐ More than 7000 TRY