

Supplementary Material

Upgrading mixed agricultural plastic and lignocellulosic waste to liquid fuels by catalytic pyrolysis

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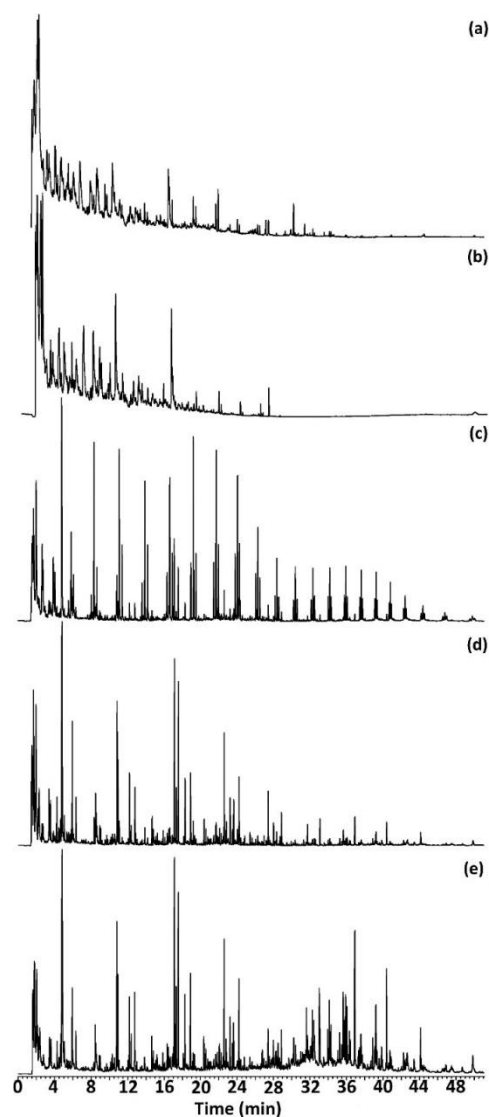


Figure S1. Py-GC-MS chromatograms at 500 °C of (a) bluegrass (BG), (b) chaff, (c) net wrap (NW), (d) twine 1 (T1), and (e) twine 2 (T2).

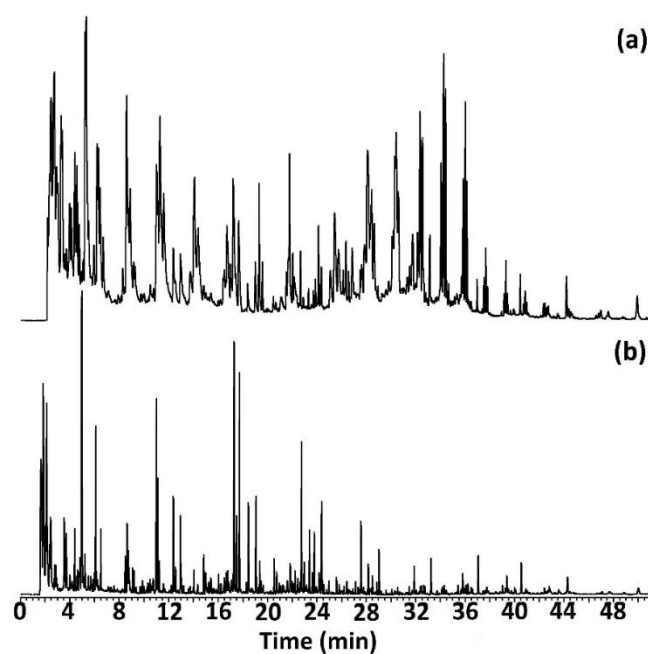


Figure S2. Py-GC-MS chromatograms at 500 °C of (a) bluegrass-mixed plastic (BMP) and (b) chaff-mixed plastic (CMP).

Table S1. Py-GC-MS products identified from chaff, bluegrass (BG), net wrap (NW), twine 1 (T1), twine 2 (T2), chaff mixed plastic (CMP), bluegrass mixed plastic (BMP) at 500 °C.

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺	RT	Chaff	BG	NW	T1	T2	CMP	BMP
		(m/z)	(min)				Area (%)			
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	44	1.58	3.14	11.21	4.28	-	-	0.81	0.99
Propene	C ₃ H ₆	42	1.6	-	-	-	6.03	3.34	-	-
Cyclobutane	C ₄ H ₈	56	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Pentane	C ₅ H ₁₂	72	1.77	-	-	4.1	6.03	3.24	2.62	-
Cyclopropyl carbinol	C ₄ H ₈ O	72	1.82	13.8	13.2	-	-	-	-	3.38
2-methyl-pentane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86	1.97	-	-	-	1.17	-	-	-
Cyclohexane	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.04	-	-	-	4.86	-	-	-
2-methyl-1-pentene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.05	-	-	4.94	-	2.26	-	4.77
Acetic acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	60	2.23	17.5	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
1-Hexene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.28	-	-	-	0.98	0.41	3.82	2.38
1-hydroxy-2-propanone, (Z),(Z)-2,4-Hexadiene	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	74	2.34	13.1	7.94	-	-	-	1.38	-
	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	2.36	-	-	-	2.2	0.65	-	-
5-methyl-1-hexyne	C ₇ H ₁₂	96	2.47	-	-	-	-	1.39	-	-
1-Heptene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	2.69	-	-	1.82	0.52	-	1.55	1.07
Propanoic acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	74	2.8	1.52	0.88	-	-	-	-	-
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	2.81	-	-	1.7	0.6	0.38	-	1.33
3-methyl-4-penten-1-ol	C ₆ H ₁₂ O	100	2.91	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	-
4-methyl-1-penten-3-ol	C ₆ H ₁₂ O	100	3.24	1.89	2.38	-	-	-	1	0.44
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	92	3.45	1.75	1.17	-	-	-	-	0.88
4-methyl-3-heptene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	3.47	-	-	-	1.63	0.72	1.26	-
1-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-2-methylene- cyclopropane, (Z)-3-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	3.62	-	-	-	1.25	0.76	0.27	0.66
	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	3.92	-	-	1.75	0.27	-	1.64	1.06
2-Cyclopenten-1-one	C ₅ H ₆ O	82	4.11	3.14	1.47	-	-	-	-	-
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.11	-	-	1.21	-	-	1.34	0.98
2,2-Dimethyl-3-heptene trans	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.3	-	-	0.24	-	-	-	0.5
2,6-dimethyl-3-heptene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.32	-	-	-	1.23	0.57	0.58	-
Furfural	C ₅ H ₄ O ₂	96	4.4	0.72	2.12	-	-	-	-	-
1,2,4-trimethyl-(1 α ,2 β ,4 β)-cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.54	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.33	-
1,3,5-trimethyl-cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.67	-	-	-	0.41	-	-	0.29
2-Furanmethanol	C ₅ H ₆ O ₂	98	4.7	1.12	3.19	-	-	-	-	-
4,4,5-trimethyl-2-hexene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.74	-	-	-	0.71	0.72	-	-
3-Furanmethanol	C ₅ H ₆ O ₂	98	4.81	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4-Dimethyl-1-heptene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.86	-	-	5.68	-	-	2.43	5.3
2,3-Dimethyl-3-heptene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	4.92	-	-	-	9.36	6.91	-	-
1,3,5-trimethyl-(1 α ,3 α ,5 β)- cyclohexane,	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.15	-	-	-	0.51	0.39	0.51	0.64
p-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	5.19	0.30	0.84	-	-	-	-	-
3,3,5-trimethyl-cyclohexene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	5.42	-	-	-	0.24	0.19	-	-
2-methyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one	C ₆ H ₈ O	96	5.57	0.86	1.16	-	-	-	-	-
Cyclononene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	5.61	-	-	0.6	0.27	0.14	-	0.25
Acetylfuran	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂	110	5.78	0.36	0.43	-	-	-	-	-
1-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.99	-	-	1.84	0.28	-	2.62	-

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT (min)	Chaff	BG	NW	T1	T2	CMP	BMP
Area (%)										
Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	5.86	-	-	0.89	-	-	1.14	0.81
1-Methylpentyl cyclopropane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.88	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
(E)-2-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	6.14	0.74	-	-	-	-	0.95	-
2-hydroxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one	C ₅ H ₆ O ₂	98	6.29	1.65	2.58	-	-	-	0.45	-
2,6-dimethyl-(Z)-1,6-octadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	6.32	-	-	0.28	-	0.6	0.5	0.35
2,2-dimethyl-3-octene	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	6.13	-	-	-	0.23	0.15	-	-
1,2,3,4,5-pentamethyl-cyclopentane	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	6.41	-	-	0.66	2.76	1.47	-	1.83
1,9-Decadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	6.86	-	-	-	0.96	-	0.32	-
5-methyl-2-furaldehyde	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂	110	7.99	3.61	4.5	-	-	-	-	0.26
Phenol	C ₆ H ₆ O	94	8.27	2.5	5.08	-	-	-	-	-
3-Heptenoic acid	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₂	128	8.36	0.72	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-Decene	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	8.39	-	-	3.53	0.52	0.14	3.5	2.54
2-methyl-3-methylene-nonane	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	8.54	-	-	0.23	0.98	0.7	-	-
4-methyl-(Z)-2-decene,	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	8.63	-	-	-	0.6	0.38	-	-
7-methyl-(Z)-2-decene,	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	8.69	-	-	1.12	0.28	0.24	-	1.04
3-methyl-1,2-cyclopentanedione	C ₆ H ₈ O ₂	112	8.71	2.59	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
4,6,8-trimethyl-1-nonene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	8.75	-	-	-	0.14	0.12	1.44	-
2,3-dimethyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one	C ₇ H ₁₀ O	110	8.83	1.35	0.93	-	-	-	-	-
4-methyl-decane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	8.99	-	-	0.17	0.06	0.21	-	0.1
2,6-dimethyl-nonane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	9.01	-	-	-	0.35	0.21	-	-
Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	9.13	-	-	-	0.32	0.12	0.32	0.09
Acetophenone	C ₈ H ₈ O	120	9.59	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Z)-6-Dodecene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	9.79	-	-	-	0.19	-	0.4	-
o-Cresol	C ₇ H ₈ O	108	9.8	0.91	1.75	-	-	-	-	-
(Z)-3-Dodecene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	9.91	-	-	-	0.11	-	0.21	-
Guaiacol	C ₇ H ₈ O ₂	124	10.4	3.28	5.07	-	-	-	-	-
2,2-dimethyl-(E)-3-decene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	10.41	-	-	-	0.37	0.33	0.16	-
1-phenyl-1,2-butanediol	C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O ₂	166	10.64	0.81	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,6,6-trimethyl-[1R-(1 α ,2 α ,5 α)]-bicyclo[3.1.1]heptane,	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	10.66	-	-	-	0.24	0.26	1.53	-
1,10-Undecadiene	C ₁₁ H ₂₀	152	10.83	-	-	0.49	-	-	1.12	-
1,4-dimethyl-trans-cyclooctane	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	10.89	-	-	0.68	3.15	2.42	3.45	1.41
8-methyl-1-decene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	11.01	-	-	0.41	1.64	1.38	1.93	-
3-ethyl-2-hydroxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one	C ₇ H ₁₀ O ₂	126	11.13	0.27	1.23	-	-	-	-	-
(Z)-3-Undecene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	11.17	-	-	2.97	0.42	0.21	0.98	2.16
Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	170	11.48	-	-	1.34	-	-	2.63	-
3-ethyl-phenol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O	122	12.07	0.21	0.46	-	-	-	-	-
5,7-dimethyl-(R)-1,6-Octadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	12.13	-	-	-	0.13	0.17	1.93	-
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-methanonaphthalen-9-one	C ₁₁ H ₁₀ O	158	12.2	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-methyl-1-undecene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	12.29	-	-	-	1.4	0.7	-	0.34
1,12-Tridecadiene	C ₁₃ H ₂₄	180	12.28	-	-	0.31	0.35	1.08	-	-
2,6-dimethyl-phenol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O	122	12.37	0.82	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
1-Tridecene	C ₁₃ H ₂₆	182	12.86	-	-	0.27	1.14	1.18	-	0.56
4-ethyl-phenol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O	122	12.93	0.78	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
2,5-dimethyl-(E)-1,6-octadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	12.94	-	-	-	0.22	0.28	-	-

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺	RT	Chaff	BG	NW	T1	T2	CMP	BMP
		(m/z)	(min)	Area (%)						
1-Isopropyl-1,4,5-trimethylcyclohexane	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	13.11	-	-	-	0.14	0.14	-	-
Creosol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O ₂	138	13.12	0.46	0.78	-	-	-	-	-
2-Decanone	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O	156	13.46	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.34
1,13-Tetradecadiene	C ₁₄ H ₂₆	194	13.63	-	-	0.64	0.17	0.13	-	-
Isocresol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O ₃	138	13.92	0.43	0.39	-	-	-	-	-
1-Tetradecene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈	196	13.95	-	-	2.51	0.31	-	1.23	0.24
1,2-Benzenedimethanol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O ₂	138	14.24	0.2	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
7-Tetradecene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈	196	14.26	-	-	1.44	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.93
Tetradecane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀	198	14.74	0.58	0.5	0.18	0.55	0.53	-	0.09
(Z)-5-Tetradecene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈	196	14.92	-	-	-	0.36	0.4	-	-
1-Indanone	C ₉ H ₈ O	132	15.25	0.59	0.25	-	-	-	-	-
Ethylguaiaicol	C ₉ H ₁₂ O ₂	152	15.67	0.38	0.67	-	-	-	-	-
Vinylguaiaicol	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂	150	16.54	2.14	4.37	-	-	-	-	-
1-Pentadecyne	C ₁₅ H ₂₈	208	16.57	-	-	0.86	0.37	0.46	0.53	-
4-Hydroxy-3-methylacetophenone	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₂	150	16.65	1.22	1.05	-	-	-	0.4	-
Pentadecadiene	C ₁₅ H ₂₈	208	16.68	-	-	2.51	0.28	0.13	-	0.08
2-(2-butyryl)-Cyclohexanone	C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O	150	16.79	-	0.59	-	-	-	-	-
1-Pentadecene	C ₁₅ H ₃₀	210	16.97	-	-	1.2	5.12	4.25	-	-
Pentadecane	C ₁₅ H ₃₂	212	17.17	-	-	1.43	1.19	1.36	2.18	-
Syringol	C ₈ H ₁₀ O ₃	154	17.28	-	0.54	-	-	-	0.43	0.97
1-Hexadecene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂	224	17.61	-	-	0.91	3.94	3.33	1.38	-
3-Allyl-6-methoxyphenol	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₂	164	17.68	-	0.29	-	-	-	-	0.6
3,7-Dimethyl-2,6-nonadien-1-ol	C ₁₁ H ₂₀ O	168	18.02	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
(1-methyl-1-butenyl)-benzene	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	146	18.2	0.14	0.27	-	-	-	-	-
3-(1-Ethoxyethoxy)-3-methyl-1-butene	C ₉ H ₁₈ O ₂	158	18.33	0.26	0.27	-	-	-	0.27	0.14
6-allyl-guaiaicol	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₂	164	18.99	0.15	0.29	-	-	-	0.55	0.16
(Z)-7-Hexadecene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂	224	19	-	-	1.26	-	-	0.97	-
Cetene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂	224	19.29	-	-	3.38	1.4	1.17	-	0.27
2-Methylpentadecane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	226	19.3	-	-	-	0.47	1.74	-	-
Hexadecane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	226	19.56	-	-	1.25	1.78	0.22	0.37	0.11
1,6Z,9Z-Heptadecatriene	C ₁₇ H ₃₀	234	20.45	-	-	-	0.53	-	-	-
5-decyl-Bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-ene	C ₁₇ H ₃₀	234	20.65	-	-	-	0.35	-	-	-
Isoeugenol	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₂	164	20.91	0.17	0.5	-	-	-	-	2.29
n-Heptadecadiene	C ₁₇ H ₃₂	236	21.49	-	-	1.06	0.36	0.52	0.22	1.13
1-Heptadecene	C ₁₇ H ₃₄	238	21.77	-	-	3.49	0.45	0.32	1.77	0.3
Heptadecane	C ₁₇ H ₃₆	240	22.01	-	-	1.41	0.14	0.3	0.32	0.1
1,1'-(2-propyl-1,3-propanediyl)bis-cyclohexane	C ₁₈ H ₃₄	250	22.14	-	-	-	0.29	0.43	0.51	-
Octadecadiene-1,17	C ₁₈ H ₃₄	250	22.65	-	-	0.52	2.56	2.15	0.35	0.06
6-Tetradecanone	C ₁₄ H ₂₈ O	212	23.27	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-Octadecene	C ₁₈ H ₃₆	252	23.69	-	-	0.22	1.01	0.78	0.1	0.29
Octadecane	C ₁₈ H ₃₈	254	23.86	-	-	1.28	-	0.57	0.16	-
2-methyl-7-Octadecyne	C ₁₉ H ₃₆	264	23.3	-	-	-	1.21	0.98	0.13	-
1,19-Eicosadiene	C ₂₀ H ₃₈	278	24.11	-	-	3.06	0.41	0.22	0.48	-
2,6,10-trimethyl-tetradecane	C ₁₇ H ₃₆	240	24.31	0.21	0.14	-	-	-	-	-

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT (min)	Chaff	BG	NW	T1	T2	CMP	BMP
							Area (%)			
1-Eicosene	C ₂₀ H ₄₀	280	24.47	-	-	0.34	1.82	1.65	0.12	-
(E)-3-Eicosene	C ₂₀ H ₄₀	280	24.7	-	-	-	0.22	-	0.64	1.8
Eicosane	C ₂₀ H ₄₂	282	24.88	-	-	1.55	0.29	0.2	1.61	3.36
2-dodecyl 1,3-propanediol	C ₁₅ H ₃₂ O ₂	144	25.75	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-methyl-1-Hexadecanol	C ₁₇ H ₃₆ O	256	25.97	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-Pentadecanone	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O	226	26.08	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.29
9-Nonadecene	C ₁₉ H ₃₈	266	26.3	0.21	0.26	-	0.46	-	-	-
3Z,6Z-Heneicosadiene	C ₂₁ H ₄₀	292	26.33	-	-	-	0.22	-	0.13	-
6Z,9Z-Heneicosadiene	C ₂₁ H ₄₀	292	26.32	-	-	0.86	0.21	0.38	0.77	-
1-Heneicosene	C ₂₁ H ₄₂	294	26.5	-	-	1.76	1.16	0.57	0.16	0.97
Nonadecane	C ₁₉ H ₄₀	268	26.53	0.17	0.11	-	-	-	-	-
Heneicosane	C ₂₁ H ₄₄	296	26.55	0.11	-	0.88	0.68	0.65	0.18	4.45
3,7,11-trimethyl-1-Dodecanol	C ₁₅ H ₃₂ O	228	27.19	0.32	0.61	-	-	-	0.43	-
Tetradecanoic acid	C ₁₄ H ₂₈ O ₂	228	27.48	0.36	-	-	-	-	0.82	-
1-Dodecyl-decahydronaphthalin	C ₂₂ H ₄₂	306	28.23	-	-	0.44	0.08	0.37	2.86	1.81
1-Octadecanol	C ₁₈ H ₃₈ O	270	28.39	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	1.57
1,21-Docosadiene	C ₂₂ H ₄₂	306	28.44	-	-	1.15	0.39	0.33	1.54	2.55
1-Docosene	C ₂₂ H ₄₄	308	28.64	-	-	0.43	0.2	0.5	0.82	-
Docosane	C ₂₂ H ₄₆	310	28.95	-	-	0.2	0.7	0.63	0.11	-
7-Octyloxepan-2-one	C ₁₄ H ₂₆ O ₂	226	29.34	0.12	-	-	-	-	0.38	0.4
7-Tricosene	C ₂₃ H ₄₆	322	30.25	-	-	0.34	0.08	0.53	0.7	1.29
2-Heptadecanone	C ₁₇ H ₃₄ O	254	30.26	0.58	-	-	-	-	-	1.57
1-Nonadecene	C ₁₉ H ₃₈	266	30.43	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-Tricosene	C ₂₃ H ₄₆	322	30.46	-	-	0.95	0.11	0.34	3.02	3.54
Tricosane	C ₂₃ H ₄₈	324	30.65	-	-	0.41	0.03	0.81	1.33	1.91
Methyl-hexadecanoate	C ₁₇ H ₃₄ O ₂	270	30.78	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.51
n-Hexadecanoic acid	C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O ₂	256	31.47	0.26	-	-	-	-	0.25	0.64
1-Tetracosyne	C ₂₄ H ₄₆	334	31.79	-	-	0.1	0.06	-	0.85	2.17
7Z-Tetracosene	C ₂₄ H ₄₈	336	31.8	-	-	-	0.41	0.33	0.35	-
9Z-Tetracosene	C ₂₄ H ₄₈	336	32.2	-	-	0.4	0.15	0.76	-	1.42
n-Eicosanol	C ₂₀ H ₄₂ O	298	32.35	0.14	-	-	-	-	0.33	-
1-Tetracosene	C ₂₄ H ₄₈	336	32.38	-	-	0.96	0.15	0.74	2.08	2.89
Tetracosane	C ₂₄ H ₅₀	338	32.56	-	-	0.46	0.13	0.51	1.54	1.95
6,9-Pentacosadiene	C ₂₅ H ₄₈	348	34.05	-	-	0.45	0.61	1.23	0.23	0.3
7Z,17Z-Pentacosadiene	C ₂₅ H ₄₈	348	33.64	-	-	-	0.07	0.61	-	1.45
9-Pentacosene	C ₂₅ H ₅₀	350	34.22	-	-	0.99	0.14	1.13	2.36	1.7
2-Methyltetracosane	C ₂₅ H ₅₂	352	34.38	-	-	0.43	0.08	0.73	1.52	1.04
9-dodecyltetradecahydro-phenanthrene,	C ₂₆ H ₄₈	360	35.71	-	-	0.07	0.36	1.43	0.18	0.16
9,10-Hexacosadiene	C ₂₆ H ₅₀	362	35.82	-	-	0.46	0.11	0.78	0.75	0.5
1-Hexacosene	C ₂₆ H ₅₂	364	35.98	-	-	1.01	0.17	1.27	1.39	1.09
Heptacosadiene	C ₂₇ H ₅₂	376	36.13	-	-	0.48	0.19	1.03	0.78	-
1-Heptacosene	C ₂₇ H ₅₄	378	36.41	-	-	0.06	0.09	0.61	-	0.58
Heptacosane	C ₂₇ H ₅₆	380	36.97	-	-	0.14	0.63	2.33	0.23	0.23
1,3,5-trimethyl-2-octadecyl-Cyclohexane	C ₂₇ H ₅₄	378	37.38	-	-	-	0.07	0.36	-	-

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT (min)	Chaff	BG	NW	T1	T2	CMP	BMP
							Area (%)			
Octacosadiene	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	390	37.52	-	-	0.46	0.06	0.43	0.25	0.24
1-Octacosene	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	392	37.67	-	-	0.96	-	0.54	0.4	0.46
Octacosane	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	394	37.82	-	-	0.45	0.12	0.2	0.18	0.2
9Z,19Z-Nonacosadiene	C ₂₉ H ₅₆	404	37.98	-	-	-	0.02	0.49	-	0.14
Nonacosadiene	C ₂₉ H ₅₆	404	39.16	-	-	0.41	0.11	0.44	0.02	0.33
1-Nonacosene	C ₂₉ H ₅₈	406	39.29	-	-	0.9	0.36	1.18	0.32	-
Nonacosane	C ₂₉ H ₆₀	408	39.43	-	-	0.39	0.13	0.47	0.13	0.12
Hexahydrosqualene	C ₃₀ H ₅₆	416	39.66	-	-	-	0.06	0.25	0.05	-
Octahydro-squalene	C ₃₀ H ₅₈	416	39.92	-	-	-	0.10	0.39	0.05	-
7,25-Tricontadiene	C ₃₀ H ₅₈	416	40.01	-	-	-	0.06	0.18	0.03	-
Triacontine	C ₃₀ H ₅₈	416	40.45	-	-	0.12	0.57	1.69	0.24	0.13
Triacontadiene	C ₃₀ H ₆₀	418	40.72	-	-	0.34	-	0.14	0.06	0.09
1-Triacontene	C ₃₀ H ₆₀	420	40.85	-	-	0.75	0.10	0.47	0.15	0.2
Triacontane	C ₃₀ H ₆₂	422	40.98	-	-	0.38	0.06	0.29	0.1	0.12
Hentriaconta-1,3-diene	C ₃₁ H ₆₀	432	42.33	-	-	0.3	0.13	0.34	0.11	0.09
1-Hentriacontene	C ₃₁ H ₆₂	434	42.47	-	-	0.62	0.05	0.17	0.1	0.13
Hentriacontane	C ₃₁ H ₆₄	436	42.61	-	-	0.32	0.18	0.22	0.09	0.08
Dotriacontadiene	C ₃₂ H ₆₂	446	44.24	-	-	0.26	0.45	1.04	0.37	0.16
1-Dotriacontene	C ₃₂ H ₆₄	448	44.41	-	-	0.49	-	0.16	0.08	0.09
Dotriacontane	C ₃₂ H ₆₆	450	44.58	-	-	0.26	-	0.12	0.05	0.06
Tritriacontadiene	C ₃₃ H ₆₄	460	46.6	-	-	0.13	-	0.11	-	0.08
1-Tritriacontene	C ₃₃ H ₆₆	462	46.81	-	-	0.29	-	0.23	-	-
Tritriacontane	C ₃₃ H ₆₈	464	47.02	-	-	0.17	-	-	0.04	-
1-Tettratriacontene	C ₃₄ H ₆₈	476	49.56	-	-	0.11	-	0.27	-	-
1-Pentatriacontene	C ₃₅ H ₇₀	490	49.83	-	-	0.23	-	0.21	-	-
Pentatriacontane	C ₃₅ H ₇₂	492	50.07	-	-	0.11	-	0.87	-	-

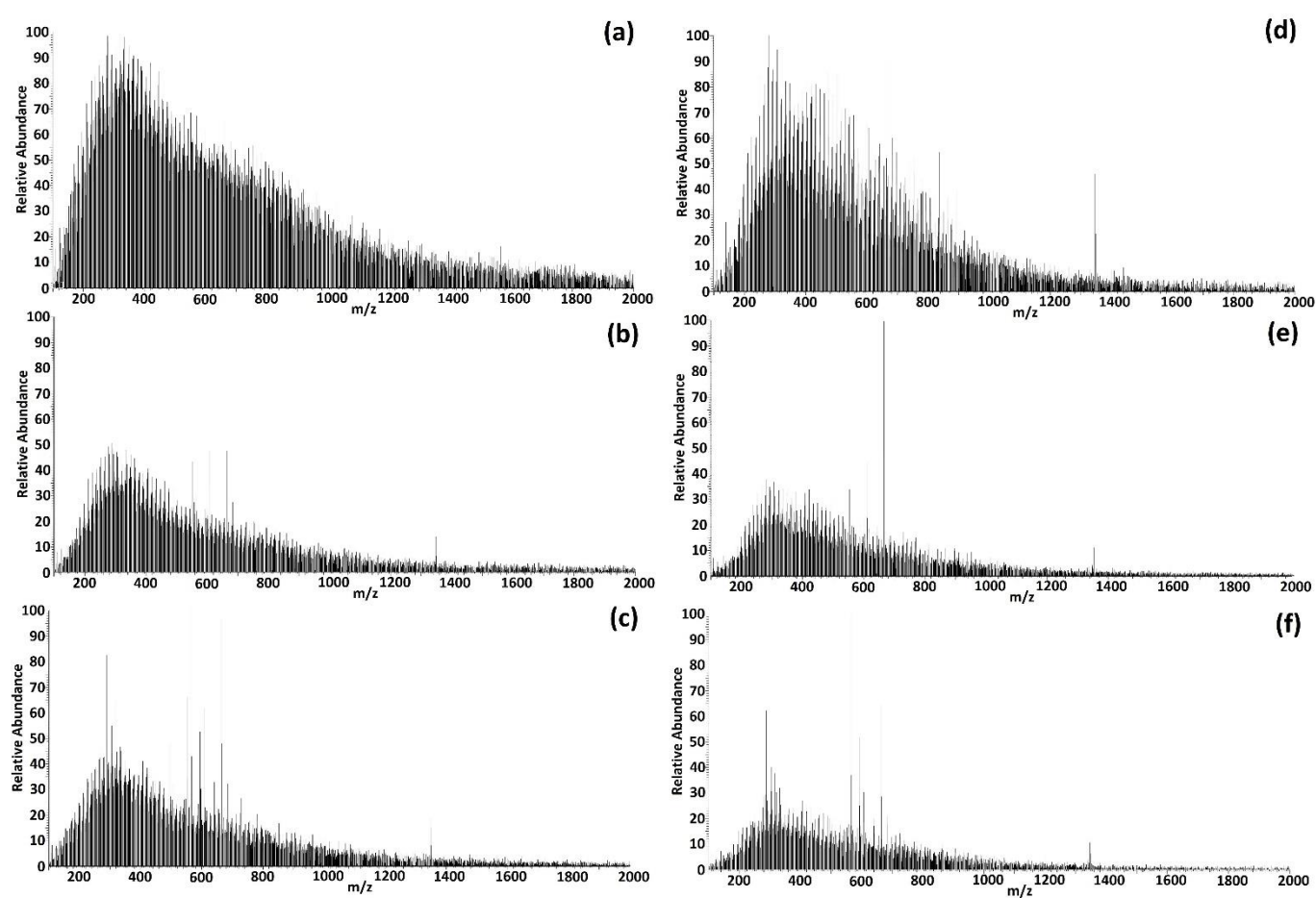


Figure S3. Positive-ion ESI-MS spectra of the products of liquid products of catalytic pyrolysis of bluegrass-mixed plastic (BMP) at (a) 500 °C, (b) 550 °C, and (c) 600 °C and chaff-mixed plastic (CMP) at (d) 500 °C, (e) 550 °C, and (f) 600 °C.

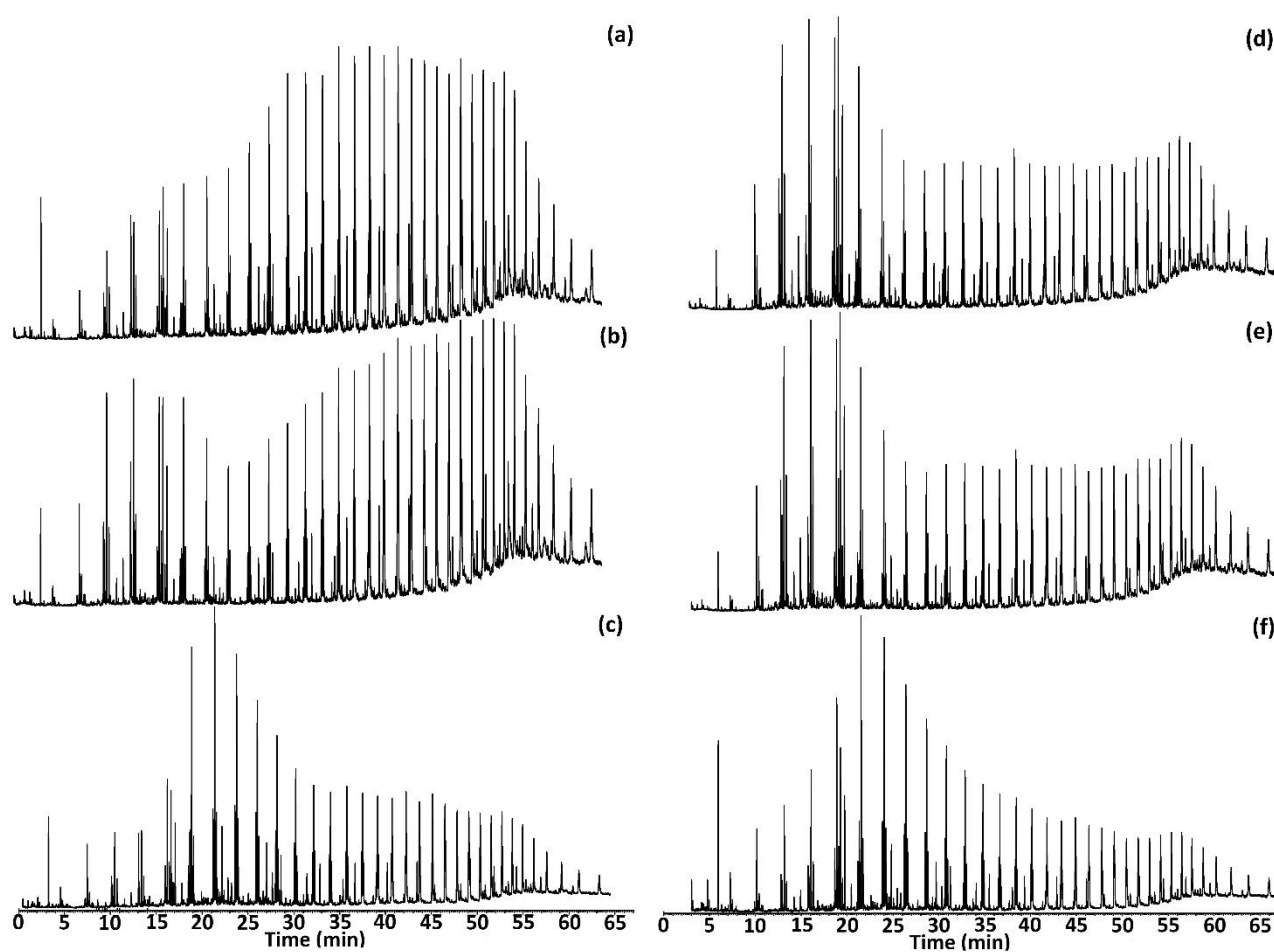


Figure S4. GC-MS chromatograms of liquid products collected in U-tube condenser from thermal pyrolysis of BMP at (a) 500 °C, (b) 550 °C, and (c), 600 °C and CMP at (d) 500 °C, (e) 550 °C, and (f) 600 °C.

Table S2. Identified compounds in the liquid products of thermal pyrolysis of BMP and CMP at 500, 550, and 600 °C collected from the condenser. The units are mg compound per g resultant liquid product.

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1-Heptene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.05	1.16	0.64	1.37	0.15	2.63	4.83
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	3.16	0.74	0.36	-	-	1.70	1.68
methyl-Cyclohexane	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.52	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.59
Glycerol	C ₃ H ₈ O ₃	92	3.69	-	-	0.69	-	0.46	0.49
2,2-Dimethoxybutane	C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂	118	4.18	0.81	0.68	0.84	0.58	1.28	1.69
4-methyl-Heptane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.27	-	-	-	-	1.34	0.99
2-methyl-1-Heptene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.68	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.69
2-cyclopropyl-Pentane	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.7	-	-	-	0.25	4.01	4.73
1-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.77	0.92	0.81	1.19	-	-	-
3-ethyl-Hexane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.95	0.70	0.58	0.65	-	1.95	1.69
2,4-Dimethyl-1-heptene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.95	10.9	5.38	9.47	4.18	36.4	27.8
1,2,4-trimethyl-trans,cis-Cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	6.31	0.68	0.26	0.47	0.23	1.76	1.04
3,3,5-trimethyl-Cyclohexene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	6.72	-	-	-	-	0.92	0.90
1,8-Nonadiene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	7.02	-	-	-	-	0.77	0.92
1-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.26	1.53	1.18	2.01	1.15	2.50	2.66
3-Ethyl-4-methylpentan-1-ol	C ₈ H ₁₈ O	130	7.32	0.89	0.65	1.01	0.71	5.59	6.11
Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	7.5	0.95	0.59	1.00	0.90	2.91	2.47
2,6-dimethyl-1,6-Octadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	38	7.91	0.38	0.20	-	0.32	0.99	0.75
1,9-Decadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	9.2	-	-	-	0.36	0.33	0.19
Bicyclo[7.1.0]-decane	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	9.92	0.33	0.57	0.65	0.78	1.26	1.69
Phenol	C ₆ H ₆ O	94	9.98	0.47	0.89	1.06	-	-	-
4-methyl-Nonane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	10.1	-	-	-	10.10	10.92	-
1-Decene	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	10.2	3.66	5.64	6.00	0.89	1.08	15.41
(3-methylbutyl)-Cyclopentane	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	10.3	-	0.60	0.55	4.20	2.87	1.87
Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	10.4	1.29	1.55	1.45	-	-	3.20
5-ethyl-2-methyl-Heptane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	10.7	0.57	0.73	0.70	1.92	1.26	1.37
3,3-dimethyl-Octane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	10.8	0.67	0.87	0.63	2.11	1.13	1.39
3-methyl-1,2-Cyclopentanedione	C ₆ H ₈ O ₂	112	11.3	-	-	1.08	-	0.24	-
3-pentyl-(2Z)-2,4-Pentadien-1-ol	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O	154	12.2	-	-	-	-	0.32	-
2,6,6-trimethyl-(1 α ,2 α ,5 α)-Bicyclo[3.1.1]heptan-3-one	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O	152	12.3	-	-	-	0.66	0.27	-
4-ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.8	3.55	4.81	3.68	11.3	4.80	6.93
(E)-2-Decen-1-ol	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O	156	12.9	2.54	4.38	2.39	9.17	4.44	7.32
1-Undecene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	13.2	6.95	12.6	7.52	22.6	11.0	20.4
(Z)-4-Undecene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	13.4	3.91	4.51	3.30	12.3	4.42	5.53
Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	13.6	0.43	0.67	0.33	1.40	0.58	0.77
(2,4,6-Trimethylcyclohexyl) methanol	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O	156	14.4	-	0.77	-	1.75	1.33	2.82
4,8-dimethyl-1,7-Nonadiene	C ₁₁ H ₂₀	138	14.9	1.98	3.38	1.54	6.77	2.19	4.28
2-Isopropenyl-5-methylhex-4-enal	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O	152	15.01	0.62	0.82	0.41	2.02	0.50	0.93
1-Isopropyl-1,4,5-trimethylcyclohexane	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	15.2	-	-	-	1.15	0.25	-
1,11-Dodecadiene	C ₁₂ H ₂₂	166	15.8	1.45	2.90	1.92	4.52	1.80	6.31
1-Dodecene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	16.1	9.27	13.6	7.48	25.8	10.3	27.5

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
(E)-3-Decen-1-ol	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O	156	16.2	-	-	-	1.34	4.98	9.26
Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	170	16.3	4.75	5.41	2.99	14.1	0.43	1.33
1-butyl-2-propyl-Cyclopentane	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	16.4	0.67	0.81	1.75	1.58	0.29	2.14
(1,2-dimethylpropyl)-Cyclohexane	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	16.8	0.71	0.88	0.83	1.35	0.62	-
2,3-dihydro-Benzofuran	C ₈ H ₈ O	120	16.9	0.53	0.70	1.21	0.71	0.31	1.55
4,6,8-trimethyl-1-Nonene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	17.3	-	-	-	1.37	0.25	1.05
2,6,7-trimethyl-Decane	C ₁₃ H ₂₈	184	17.3	0.65	0.40	0.49	0.33	0.39	1.91
1-Ethyl-2,2,6-trimethylcyclohexane	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	18.2	-	0.64	1.20	1.24	0.50	2.03
8-Dodecenol	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O	152	18.7	2.25	3.50	3.85	4.50	2.36	12.7
Hydroquinone	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂	110	18.7	1.42	1.36	1.14	2.49	1.21	4.13
1-Tridecene	C ₁₃ H ₂₆	182	18.9	9.46	12.3	12.2	23.1	11.2	41.6
Tridecane	C ₁₃ H ₂₈	184	19.1	4.36	4.57	4.31	11.2	4.90	11.7
2-butyl-1-Octanol	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O	186	19.3	12.2	13.0	12.0	28.4	12.3	32.3
1-Dodecanol	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O	186	19.5	2.99	2.92	2.92	7.19	2.81	7.98
5-methyl-2-(1-methylethyl)-1-Hexanol-acetate	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₂	200	19.7	8.34	8.57	8.97	19.3	8.14	22.6
2-Methyl-1-undecanol	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O	186	20.5	-	1.70	2.37	3.66	1.64	5.41
1,14-Tetradecanediol	C ₁₄ H ₃₀ O ₂	230	21.1	2.90	2.84	4.19	5.37	2.87	10.9
1,13-Tetradecadiene	C ₁₄ H ₂₆	194	21.3	3.14	4.09	7.79	22.0	15.5	20.0
1-Tetradecene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈	196	21.5	11.8	12.7	25.6	1.44		60.7
Tetradecane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀	198	21.6	21.7	1.03	1.32	9.12	4.68	4.29
E-10-Pentadecenol	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O	226	21.7	4.39	3.66	7.10	1.03	0.66	15.1
(Z)-11-Hexadecen-1-ol	C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O	240	23.9	3.14	3.00	10.1	4.13	4.30	19.1
1-Hexadecanol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O	242	24.1	12.1	10.4	30.5	16.8	15.4	58.9
1-Pentadecene	C ₁₅ H ₃₀	210	24.2	5.49	3.73	9.46	8.49	5.82	17.7
2-ethyl-trans-1,1'-Bicyclohexyl	C ₁₄ H ₂₆	194	24.4	-	1.15	3.63	-	-	6.00
Pentadecane	C ₁₅ H ₃₂	212	24.6	0.75	0.77	2.25	1.11	1.04	3.89
2-Hexyl-1-decanol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O	242	24.8	4.12	2.98	9.84	4.70	5.13	17.1
2-Hexyl-1-octanol	C ₁₄ H ₃₀ O	214	25.5	2.16	1.63	3.99	2.43	2.17	6.80
3,7,11-trimethyl-1-Dodecanol	C ₁₅ H ₃₂ O	228	25.8	0.99	0.84	2.45	1.02	0.99	5.28
Hexadecadiene	C ₁₆ H ₃₀	222	26.2	4.48	3.13	11.3	3.91	4.78	18.4
1-Hexadecene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂	224	26.4	16.9	8.89	25.6	13.5	14.5	44.6
hexadecyl-Oxirane	C ₁₈ H ₃₆ O	268	26.5	-	2.68	6.80	4.22	3.71	12.8
Hexadecane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	226	26.6	6.06	2.97	8.65	6.87	6.31	14.1
9-Hexadecenoic acid	C ₁₆ H ₃₀ O ₂	254	27.1	0.86	0.71	1.34	0.81	0.63	-
n-Heptadecadiene	C ₁₇ H ₃₂	236	28.5	4.56	3.34	9.10	3.69	5.70	17.7
1-Heptadecene	C ₁₇ H ₃₄	238	28.7	15.3	9.28	21.5	13.4	16.2	38.7
Heptadecane	C ₁₇ H ₃₆	240	28.8	7.43	3.91	7.44	7.39	7.39	12.6
2-methyl-1-Hexadecanol	C ₁₇ H ₃₆ O	256	29.7	5.82	3.35	7.02	4.74	5.81	10.9
4-Hexyldecan-1-ol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O	242	30.3	4.24	2.60	4.49	3.51	3.61	6.31
9,12-Octadecadiene	C ₁₈ H ₃₄	250	30.7	6.72	4.63	8.98	4.45	6.44	16.4
1-Octadecene	C ₁₈ H ₃₆	252	30.8	17.6	10.7	17.2	14.2	17.6	34.5
Octadecane	C ₁₈ H ₃₈	254	30.9	8.98	4.54	7.11	8.04	7.85	11.2
Cyclododecanemethanol	C ₁₃ H ₂₆ O	198	31.3	6.28	3.17	5.27	3.88	4.59	9.09
8,11-Nonadecadiene	C ₁₉ H ₃₆	264	32.7	6.12	4.59	6.41	3.83	6.40	14.1

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1-Nonadecene	C ₁₉ H ₃₈	266	32.9	19.8	11.7	14.3	14.4	19.0	29.4
Nonadecane	C ₁₉ H ₄₀	268	32.9	10.0	5.19	5.92	8.81	8.85	10.7
2-(9-octadecenyloxy)-(Z)-Ethanol	C ₂₀ H ₄₀ O ₂	312	33.7	1.85	1.10	1.66	1.09	1.36	3.25
1,19-Eicosadiene	C ₂₀ H ₃₈	278	34.6	2.23	1.49	1.92	1.55	1.72	2.76
(E)-3-Eicosene	C ₂₀ H ₄₀	280	34.7	6.50	5.13	5.49	3.78	6.61	12.2
1-Eicosene	C ₂₀ H ₄₀	280	34.8	20.5	12.9	12.2	14.1	18.5	26.6
Eicosane	C ₂₀ H ₄₂	282	34.9	11.9	6.68	6.18	9.54	10.3	12.0
1-Eicosanol	C ₂₀ H ₄₂ O	298	35.5	7.49	4.93	4.61	5.23	7.16	8.60
1-(ethenyloxy)-Octadecane	C ₂₀ H ₄₀ O	296	35.9	1.26	0.63	-	-	-	-
Heneicosadiene	C ₂₁ H ₄₀	292	36.7	7.42	5.48	5.65	3.93	7.47	11.9
1-Heneicosene	C ₂₁ H ₄₂	294	36.7	20.7	13.3	11.2	14.6	19.2	23.7
10-Heneicosene (c,t)	C ₂₁ H ₄₂	294	36.8	10.7	5.46	4.73	8.90	9.05	9.61
Heneicosane	C ₂₁ H ₄₄	296	36.9	1.58	0.56	-	-	-	-
cis-13-Docosenoic acid	C ₂₂ H ₄₂ O ₂	338	37.7	1.99	1.59	1.32	1.12	1.59	2.19
Behenic alcohol	C ₂₂ H ₄₆ O	326	38.1	4.63	3.64	2.65	3.21	4.49	5.15
Docosadiene	C ₂₂ H ₄₂	306	38.4	7.14	6.18	5.38	4.09	7.10	11.3
1-Docosene	C ₂₂ H ₄₄	308	38.5	23.8	15.2	12.6	15.7	21.0	24.9
Docosane	C ₂₂ H ₄₆	310	38.5	11.3	7.11	5.04	8.68	9.81	9.47
Phytol	C ₂₀ H ₄₀ O	296	39.4	9.39	6.37	5.34	1.70	7.84	8.35
11,13-Dimethyl-12-tetradecenyl acetate	C ₁₈ H ₃₄ O ₂	282	39.7	1.46	0.83	0.69	0.74	0.95	1.61
Tricosadiene	C ₂₃ H ₄₄	320	40.1	7.87	6.42	5.61	4.61	8.19	10.30
1-Tricosene	C ₂₃ H ₄₆	322	40.2	21.1	14.1	11.2	15.2	19.4	22.0
Tricosane	C ₂₃ H ₄₈	324	40.2	12.0	6.47	5.12	9.57	10.3	8.45
Tetracos-1,3,5-triene	C ₂₄ H ₄₄	332	41.6	3.94	3.71	2.31	2.61	3.63	3.94
Tetracosadiene	C ₂₄ H ₄₆	334	41.7	7.34	5.25	4.72	3.73	7.49	10.5
1-Tetracosene	C ₂₄ H ₄₈	336	41.8	22.2	16.6	11.9	14.8	19.0	17.8
Tetracosane	C ₂₄ H ₅₀	338	41.9	11.4	6.96	5.14	8.88	10.0	8.37
Pentacosanal	C ₂₅ H ₅₀ O	366	42.8	8.96	6.63	4.78	5.73	7.94	8.13
1-cyclopentyl-4-(3-cyclopentylpropyl)-Dodecane	C ₂₅ H ₄₈	348	43.23	1.51	0.98	0.83	0.74	1.21	1.34
6,9-Pentacosadiene	C ₂₅ H ₄₈	348	43.3	7.41	6.17	5.97	3.76	7.76	8.24
9-Pentacosene	C ₂₅ H ₅₀	350	43.4	22.6	17.2	11.8	13.1	19.7	18.7
Pentacosane	C ₂₅ H ₅₂	352	43.5	15.0	9.11	6.68	10.8	10.7	9.20
Hexacos-1,3-diene	C ₂₆ H ₅₀	362	44.8	7.43	6.23	5.23	3.32	1.74	2.57
1-Hexacosene	C ₂₆ H ₅₂	364	44.9	23.4	17.6	12.6	14.5	6.52	9.36
Hexacosane	C ₂₆ H ₅₄	366	44.9	19.8	13.1	8.55	12.3	19.5	18.9
2'-dodecyl-1,1':3',1''-Tercyclopentane	C ₂₇ H ₅₀	374	45.6	9.37	6.92	0.80	6.03	15.3	11.4
Heptacosadiene	C ₂₇ H ₅₂	376	46.3	6.12	6.17	5.30	3.00	6.79	6.29
1-Heptacosene	C ₂₇ H ₅₄	378	46.4	20.6	14.2	11.9	13.7	19.9	18.5
Heptacosane	C ₂₇ H ₅₆	380	46.4	18.0	11.6	7.45	10.5	12.8	9.96
1-Octacosene	C ₂₈ H ₅₆	392	47.8	32.7	25.3	19.1	18.7	24.0	25.0
Octacosane	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	394	47.8	14.4	11.1	6.80	11.8	12.4	8.97
1-Heptacosanol	C ₂₇ H ₅₆ O	396	48.1	3.91	3.35	2.34	2.67	4.09	3.87
Octacosanol	C ₂₈ H ₅₈ O	410	48.6	1.68	0.97	0.85	7.50	9.97	12.1
7-Nonacosene	C ₂₉ H ₅₈	406	49.1	-	-	10.3	14.4	20.5	29.7

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1-Nonacosene	C ₂₉ H ₅₈	406	49.2	55.7	29.0	12.8	11.7	12.6	10.2
Nonacosane	C ₂₉ H ₆₀	408	49.2	-	-	8.26	3.36	34.9	31.5
1-Triacontene	C ₃₀ H ₆₀	420	50.5	50.8	35.6	25.5	17.0	2.97	2.97
Triacontane	C ₃₀ H ₆₂	422	50.6	-	2.71	1.83	11.1	-	-
Docosyl octyl ether	C ₃₀ H ₆₂ O	438	50.9	6.99	4.76	2.75	3.71	5.60	4.63
1-Hentriacontene	C ₃₁ H ₆₂	436	51.7	46.0	36.9	28.9	31.1	33.8	31.7
Hentriacontane	C ₃₁ H ₆₄	436	51.9	15.2	12.0	9.92	7.64	9.81	8.28
13-Methyl-1-hentriacontene	C ₃₂ H ₆₄	448	52.9	46.8	38.5	27.3	30.7	33.5	30.8
1,1,3,6-tetramethyl-2-(3,6,10,13,14-pentamethyl-3-ethyl-pentadecyl)cyclohexane	C ₃₂ H ₆₄	448	53.3	4.52	2.59	1.64	1.18	2.59	1.96
Dotriacontane	C ₃₂ H ₆₆	450	53.5	6.33	5.18	3.10	3.27	3.86	4.05
1-Tritriacontene	C ₃₃ H ₆₆	462	54.2	43.0	34.8	25.1	27.2	31.0	28.4
Tritriacontane	C ₃₃ H ₆₈	464	54.5	10.9	10.5	6.72	6.41	8.07	6.61
1-Tetratriacontene	C ₃₄ H ₆₈	476	55.4	41.5	32.1	23.5	26.5	28.0	27.3
Tetratriacontane	C ₃₄ H ₇₀	478	56.1	5.47	4.87	2.94	3.92	2.60	3.27
17-Pentatriacontene	C ₃₅ H ₇₀	490	56.5	38.8	31.7	22.9	27.2	28.6	25.4
Pentatriacontane	C ₃₅ H ₇₂	492	56.9	22.5	20.8	7.02	5.58	7.39	5.59
9,27-Hexatriacontadiene	C ₃₆ H ₇₀	502	57.6	40.4	31.3	22.7	21.7	25.4	25.5
1-Hexatriacontene	C ₃₆ H ₇₂	505	57.9	2.86	2.16	3.83	1.75	2.02	3.48
Hexatriacontane	C ₃₆ H ₇₄	507	58.5	6.08	4.44	3.25	3.64	2.97	3.78
3,17-Dimethyl-1-pentatriacontene	C ₃₇ H ₇₄	519	58.8	32.6	25.9	19.6	18.7	23.3	21.5
Heptatriacontane	C ₃₇ H ₇₆	521	59.6	8.36	8.24	5.68	4.02	5.75	5.36
1-Octatriacontene	C ₃₈ H ₇₆	533	60.3	31.7	26.1	19.0	20.9	19.7	20.3
Octatriacontane	C ₃₈ H ₇₈	535	60.9	-	2.42	9.46	-	-	-
1-Tetracontene	C ₄₀ H ₈₀	561	61.6	3.78	3.11	2.79	-	-	-
Tetracontane	C ₄₀ H ₈₂	563	61.9	25.7	18.7	16.9	13.3	17.1	15.6
1-Dotetracontene	C ₄₂ H ₈₄	589	63.1	5.74	5.09	3.48	2.47	3.73	3.64
15-Methylhentetracontane	C ₄₂ H ₈₆	591	63.4	20.4	17.2	13.7	12.4	13.4	14.7
1-Tetratetracontene	C ₄₄ H ₈₈	617	65.4	-	-	8.60	-	-	-
Tetratetracontane	C ₄₄ H ₉₀	619	65.9	24.1	17.7	15.9	13.7	13.5	13.0

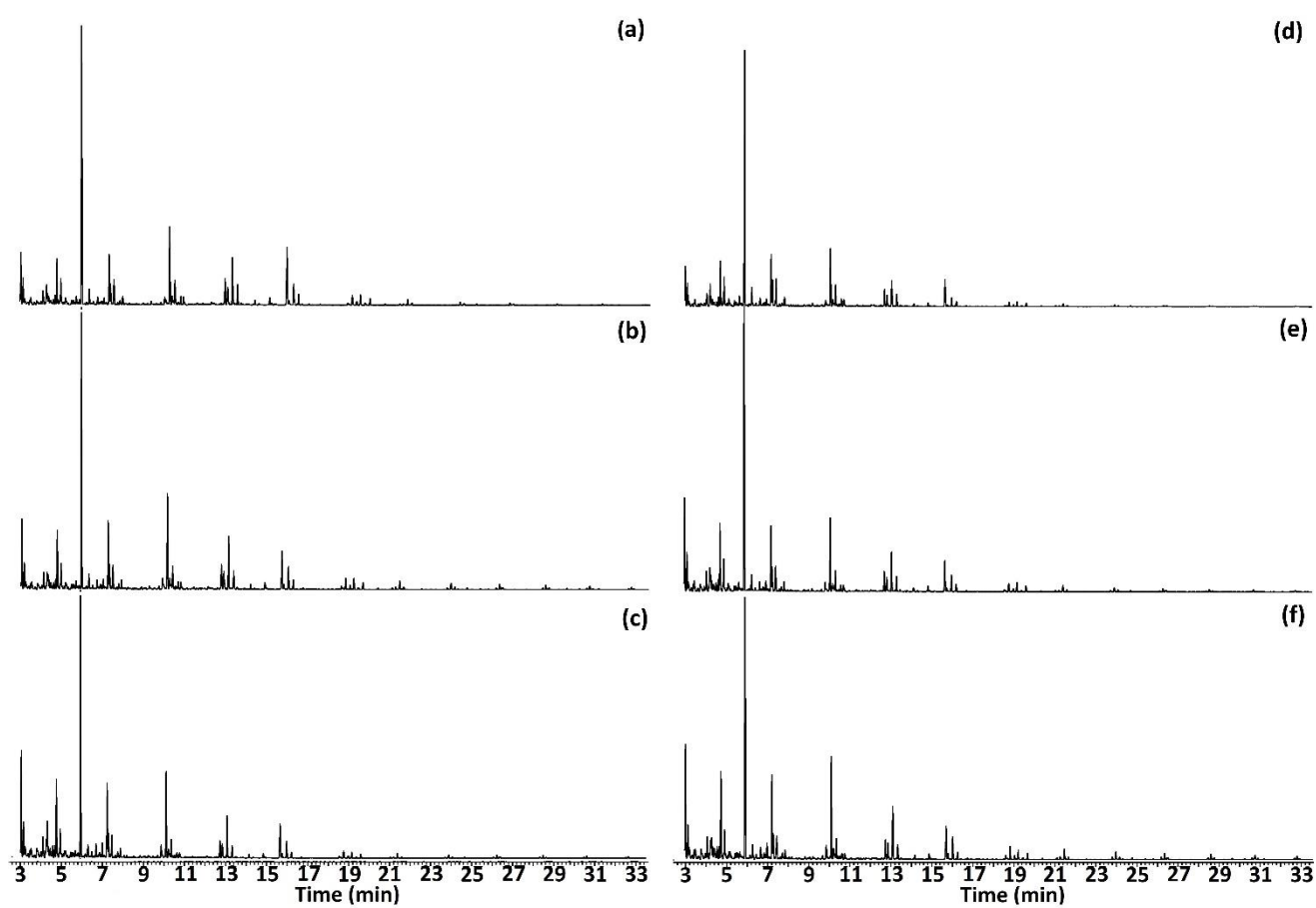


Figure S5. GC-MS chromatograms of impinger trap products of thermal pyrolysis of BMP at (a) 500 °C, (b) 550 °C, (c) 600 °C and CMP at (d) 500 °C, (e) 550 °C, and (f) 600 °C.

Table S3. Identified compounds collected in an impinger of thermal pyrolysis of BMP and CMP at 500, 550, and 600 °C. The units are mg compound / g resultant product.

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1-Heptene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.05	53.1	109	194	79.8	168	198
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	3.16	27.1	44.5	66.7	49.8	71.7	64.1
3,5-Dimethylcyclopentene	C ₇ H ₁₂	96	3.23	5.66	12.5	20.8	12.7	26.9	27.7
3-Hepten-1-ol	C ₇ H ₁₄ O	114	3.39	-	4.34	4.57	4.97	7.28	9.17
1-methyl-2-methylene-Cyclopentane,	C ₇ H ₁₂	96	3.48	3.50	8.24	11.6	6.77	12.4	16.5
methyl-Cyclohexane	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.53	8.18	13.6	16.4	16.4	23.5	42.2
ethyl-Cyclopentane	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.7	-	6.06	8.60	7.95	9.47	26.29
3-methyl-Cyclohexene	C ₇ H ₁₂	96	3.81	-	8.08	17.9	14.9	26.4	39.9
Methylenecyclooctane	C ₉ H ₁₆	112	3.85	-	8.66	14.7	-	-	-
2-methyl-2-Hexen-4-yne	C ₇ H ₁₀	94	3.96	-	-	2.38	-	-	-
5-Methyl-1,5-hexadien-3-ol	C ₇ H ₁₂ O	112	4	2.27	6.62	8.71	6.08	7.21	9.63
4-methyl-1-Heptene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.11	17.5	36.9	46.4	39.5	49.4	55.2
4-methyl-Heptane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.27	18.2	27.9	36.2	50.5	46.0	35.4
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	92	4.32	9.36	16.6	57.4	13.8	26.4	38.6
Methylene-Cyclohexane-	C ₇ H ₁₂	96	4.37	7.29	14.1	12.1	15.4	18.2	20.9
(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	4.44	-	-	-	13.9	20.5	28.1
Cyclopropane									
(E)-1,4,9-Decatriene	C ₁₀ H ₁₆	136	4.61	-	11.4	20.6	12.9	18.5	24.1
2-methyl-1-Heptene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.68	9.02	12.9	18.9	17.5	21.3	22.9
1-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.77	44.6	83.7	133	96.4	130	147
1,2,3-trimethyl-Cyclopentene	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	4.91	3.03	6.76	-	9.74	11.4	5.46
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.95	24.5	35.1	46.4	60.7	57.0	40.4
1,3-Dimethyl-1-cyclohexene	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	4.98	-	-	-	8.03	6.85	4.63
(Z)-3-Octene,	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	5.08	-	-	-	8.31	6.49	4.97
1,4-dimethyl-cis-Cyclohexane	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	5.12	2.84	5.52	4.87	16.1	13.1	8.30
1,1,3,4-tetramethyl-cis-Cyclopentane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.18	6.44	6.29	8.89	9.60	8.48	7.67
3,3,5-trimethyl-1-Hexene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.24	2.97	6.27	10.2	5.15	5.56	3.37
2,3-Dimethyl-cyclohexa-1,3-diene	C ₈ H ₁₂	108	5.31	-	-	2.52	-	-	-
2,4-dimethyl-Heptane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	5.47	4.85	6.12	8.47	14.1	13.1	8.09
1-Methyl-2-methylenecyclohexane	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	5.55	3.94	7.94	7.86	10.9	12.5	8.60
1,2-dimethyl-4-methylene-	C ₈ H ₁₂	108	5.62	-	-	5.08	3.87	7.12	5.98
Cyclopentene									
1,3,5-trimethyl-Cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.69	7.98	10.3	10.2	20.9	17.8	10.0
2-oxo-3-Cyclopentene-1-acetaldehyde	C ₇ H ₈ O ₂	124	5.84	4.52	3.33	-	-	-	-
2,4-Dimethyl-1-heptene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.96	324	475	589	653	600	554
1,2-Dipropylcyclopropene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	6.19	-	-	7.51	10.2	8.24	11.8
1,3,5-trimethyl-(1 α ,3 α ,5 β)-Cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	6.31	16.4	24.3	24.7	45.3	32.2	28.3
Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	6.5	3.14	4.95	9.40	8.15	6.51	7.50
5-Ethylcyclopent-1-enecarboxaldehyde	C ₈ H ₁₂ O	124	6.71	9.82	20.1	27.4	22.3	19.8	24.5
Cyclohexanemethanol	C ₇ H ₁₄ O	114	6.89	4.67	-	11.2	9.98	9.51	13.2
3,3,5-trimethyl-Cyclohexene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	6.96	3.62	-	3.75	8.81	5.19	5.81
Bicyclo[6.1.0]nonane	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	7.03	5.85	14.1	24.4	12.5	17.5	24.4
2-ethyl-1,1-dimethyl-Cyclopentane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.08	-	-	-	6.12	4.09	145

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.26	53.3	99.4	137	107	116	45.8
3-Ethyl-4-methylpentan-1-ol	C ₈ H ₁₈ O	130	7.32	21.9	31.6	51.2	51.3	49.3	53.6
Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	7.49	28.9	48.1	48.7	64.4	54.9	-
cis-2-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.67	3.37	5.33	5.69	9.56	7.48	7.72
cyclopropyl-Cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	7.78	4.91	9.52	12.1	7.21	12.4	15.5
6,7-dimethyl Bicyclo[4.2.0.]octane	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	7.87	-	-	-	19.9	20.2	5.3
2,7-dimethyl-1,7-Octadiene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	7.91	8.65	13.9	16.6	3.58	-	-
2-propenyl-Cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	8.09	-	-	4.16	3.74	2.80	18.3
octahydro-(1α,1bβ,4α,5α)-Pentaleno[1,2-b]oxirene,	C ₈ H ₁₂ O	124	8.22	1.71	-	4.58	4.95	3.44	4.86
trans-1,2-Diethyl cyclopentane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	8.64	-	1.94	2.40	2.92	2.57	2.98
1-butyl-Cyclopentene	C ₉ H ₁₆	124	8.88	-	4.66	6.53	6.58	5.86	1.72
1-Undecanol	C ₁₁ H ₂₄ O	172	8.99	-	-	-	5.81	2.94	6.20
2,3-dimethyl-Octane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	9.27	2.74	3.90	3.04	7.62	4.05	2.56
1-methyl-4-(1-methylethenyl)-trans-Cyclohexane	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	9.74	1.99	3.78	7.30	4.00	4.38	5.57
(Z)-Cyclodecene	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	9.91	8.16	15.6	20.9	15.6	17.3	25.9
Phenol	C ₆ H ₆ O	94	9.96	6.54	9.04	-	6.15	-	-
1-Decene	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	10.2	86.8	156	173	135	146	192
6-methyl-2-Hepten-4-one	C ₈ H ₁₄ O	126	10.3	9.21	14.5	19.1	14.2	16.4	19.7
Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	10.4	27.5	38.1	31.0	49.8	42.2	37.9
4-methyl-1-Decene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	10.5	-	-	2.67	2.79	3.87	6.55
trans-Hexahydrophthalide	C ₈ H ₁₂ O ₂	140	10.6	3.46	5.43	4.60	6.03	6.91	11.4
2,6-dimethyl-Nonane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	10.7	10.1	13.6	11.2	17.9	15.8	16.4
4-methyl-Decane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	10.8	9.54	16.3	12.7	19.9	16.3	17.6
2-ethyl-1-Hexanol	C ₈ H ₁₈ O	130	11.5	2.41	3.08	2.43	4.55	3.99	3.74
1-Methylpentyl cyclopropane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	11.7	1.63	3.86	2.52	2.72	-	-
3-pentyl-(2Z)-2,4-Pentadien-1-ol	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O	154	12.15	3.44	6.69	5.67	4.29	-	-
2,4-dimethyl-2-Decene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	12.2	-	-	-	6.15	-	-
Tetrahydrogeranyl formate	C ₁₁ H ₂₂ O ₂	186	12.8	30.9	41.3	34.3	39.8	40.8	34.5
1,11-Dodecadiene	C ₁₂ H ₂₂	166	12.9	26.5	34.8	31.5	32.7	35.4	34.6
1-Dodecene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	13.2	56.7	90.9	86.4	62.6	82.2	103
Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	170	13.4	23.4	30.9	23.8	29.2	31.5	26.5
(E)-Tetradec-2-enal	C ₁₄ H ₂₆ O	210	13.6	-	-	4.73	2.90	4.89	4.27
3,7,11-trimethyl-1-Dodecanol	C ₁₅ H ₃₂ O	228	14.2	5.71	8.31	7.04	-	9.32	9.55
2,6,6-trimethyl-Bicyclo[3.1.1]heptane	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	14.9	8.51	11.4	8.83	9.58	12.3	10.9
2-Isopropenyl-5-methylhex-4-enal	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O	152	14.9	-	-	-	-	4.62	3.07
(E)-3-Tetradecene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈	196	15.9	3.63	7.43	7.15	7.17	7.30	11.8
1-Tetradecene	C ₁₄ H ₂₈	196	16.1	25.6	40.7	33.6	23.9	36.5	47.9
Tetradecane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀	198	16.3	13.2	16.5	11.8	12.8	17.1	14.8
(1,2-dimethylpropyl)-Cyclohexane	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	16.8	1.83	2.40	1.87	2.15	-	-
2,3-dihydro-Benzofuran	C ₈ H ₈ O	120	16.9	0.75	1.36	0.88	-	-	-
1-Ethyl-2,2,6-trimethylcyclohexane	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	18.2	0.79	1.06	-	-	-	-
8-Dodecenol	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O	152	18.7	2.46	4.68	4.71	1.59	4.83	7.27
Hydroquinone	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂	110	18.7	1.09	1.89	1.58	10.5	18.7	26.2
1-Tridecene	C ₁₃ H ₂₆	182	18.9	11.5	19.9	14.73	-	-	-
Tridecane	C ₁₃ H ₂₈	184	19.1	5.23	7.07	4.60	5.40	7.62	7.37

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
2-butyl-1-Octanol	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O	186	19.3	13.8	20.1	13.4	12.9	20.2	19.4
1-Dodecanol	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O	186	19.5	3.07	4.18	2.58	3.48	4.20	4.08
5-methyl-2-(1-methylethyl)-1-Hexanolacetate	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₂	200	19.7	8.48	12.6	8.12	8.48	13.2	12.2
2-Methyl-1-undecanol	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O	186	20.5	1.64	2.06	-	-	-	-
1,14-Tetradecanediol	C ₁₄ H ₃₀ O ₂	230	21.2	1.91	3.28	1.44	2.74	3.32	3.89
1,13-Tetradecadiene	C ₁₄ H ₂₆	194	21.3	1.87	4.48	3.04	2.42	4.07	6.73
1-Pentadecyne	C ₁₅ H ₂₈	208	21.5	7.18	15.7	9.78	6.94	14.2	21.3
E-10-Pentadecanol	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O	226	21.7	2.71	4.17	2.21	3.12	4.98	5.34
(Z)-11-Hexadecen-1-ol	C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O	240	23.9	1.25	3.77	1.97	1.34	2.77	5.08
1-Hexadecanol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O	242	24.1	4.20	11.9	7.02	4.63	9.67	17.3
1-Pentadecene	C ₁₅ H ₃₀	210	24.2	1.99	3.80	2.11	2.65	3.77	5.38
2-Hexyl-1-decanol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O	242	24.4	1.26	0.73	-	-	-	-
2-Hexyl-1-octanol	C ₁₄ H ₃₀ O	214	24.8	0.61	3.18	-	-	-	-
Hexadecadiene	C ₁₆ H ₃₀	222	26.2	0.77	2.99	2.28	-	-	-
1-Hexadecene	C ₁₆ H ₃₂	224	26.4	2.72	9.26	5.86	-	6.87	12.68
hexadecyl-Oxirane	C ₁₈ H ₃₆ O	268	26.5	1.00	2.15	1.32	-	-	-
Hexadecane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	226	26.6	1.27	3.46	1.71	-	-	-
n-Heptadecadiene	C ₁₇ H ₃₂	236	28.5	0.68	2.74	2.29	-	-	-
1-Heptadecene	C ₁₇ H ₃₄	238	28.7	2.04	7.70	5.76	-	5.74	11.3
Heptadecane	C ₁₇ H ₃₆	240	28.8	0.85	2.95	1.67	-	-	-
2-methyl-1-Hexadecanol	C ₁₇ H ₃₆ O	256	29.7	0.72	2.42	-	-	-	-
4-Hexyldecan-1-ol	C ₁₆ H ₃₄ O	242	30.7	0.51	2.09	1.78	-	-	-
1-Octadecene	C ₁₈ H ₃₆	252	30.8	1.63	5.97	4.74	-	4.47	9.45
Octadecane	C ₁₈ H ₃₈	254	30.9	0.85	2.26	1.45	-	-	-
Cyclododecanemethanol	C ₁₃ H ₂₆ O	198	31.2	0.46	1.88	-	-	-	-
8,11-Nonadecadiene	C ₁₉ H ₃₆	264	32.7	0.32	1.59	1.69	-	-	-
1-Nonadecene	C ₁₉ H ₃₈	266	32.9	1.13	4.26	3.70	-	-	7.21
Nonadecane	C ₁₉ H ₄₀	268	32.9	0.71	1.69	1.44	-	-	-

Table S4. Identified compounds in gasoline used as a standard. The units are mg compound per g resultant liquid product.

Compound Name	M+	Formula	RT min	Gasoline mg/g
2,2-Dimethylbutane	86	C ₆ H ₁₄	1.99	19.7
3-methylene-Pentane	84	C ₆ H ₁₂	2.10	29.6
methyl-Cyclopentane	84	C ₆ H ₁₂	2.35	32.4
2,4-dimethyl-Pentane	100	C ₇ H ₁₆	2.71	73.9
3-ethyl-Pentane	100	C ₇ H ₁₆	2.81	32.3
2,2,3,3-Tetramethylbutane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	2.97	65.8
3-methyl-Hexane	100	C ₇ H ₁₆	3.13	25.2
3,3-dimethyl-1,4-Pentadiene	96	C ₇ H ₁₂	3.20	6.79
methyl-Cyclohexane	95	C ₇ H ₁₄	3.50	23.1
2,5-dimethyl-Hexane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	3.59	6.46
2,4-dimethyl-Hexane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	3.63	11.6
1,2,4-trimethyl-Cyclopentane	112	C ₈ H ₁₈	3.77	4.72
3-Ethylpentane	100	C ₇ H ₁₆	3.92	19.7
2,3,3-Trimethylpentane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	4.02	14.2
2,3-Dimethylhexane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	4.11	9.73
2-Methylheptane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	4.22	21.5
Toluene	92	C ₇ H ₈	4.31	104
3-Methylheptane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	4.37	21.9
1,3-dimethyl-trans-Cyclohexane	112	C ₈ H ₁₆	4.49	6.27
2,2,4-Trimethylhexane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	4.55	7.25
Ethylcyclohexane	112	C ₈ H ₁₆	4.69	3.27
3-Ethylhexane	114	C ₈ H ₁₈	4.93	17.6
1,4-Dimethylcyclohexane	112	C ₈ H ₁₆	5.07	4.13
1,4-dimethyl-cis-Cyclohexane	112	C ₈ H ₁₆	5.18	3.21
2,3-Dimethylheptane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	5.28	1.85
2,4-dimethyl-Heptane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	5.45	3.39
2-Methyloctane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	5.60	4.00
3,5-Dimethylheptane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	5.76	9.34
1,2,4-Trimethylcyclohexane	126	C ₉ H ₁₈	6.18	1.68
3-Ethyl-2,4-dimethylpentane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	6.30	2.66
Ethylbenzene	106	C ₈ H ₁₀	6.49	48.5
p-Xylene	106	C ₈ H ₁₀	6.71	129
2,2,3-Trimethyldecane	184	C ₁₃ H ₂₈	6.86	3.11
2,2-Dimethyloctane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	7.05	4.00
1-ethyl-2-methyl-cis-Cyclohexane	126	C ₉ H ₁₈	7.14	2.54
o-Xylene	106	C ₈ H ₁₀	7.34	49.4
1-Nonene	126	C ₉ H ₁₈	7.47	9.35
1-ethyl-2-methyl-Cyclohexane	128	C ₉ H ₂₀	7.67	2.19
2,3-Dimethyloctane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	7.91	1.70
2,4,6-Trimethylheptane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	7.96	1.33
4-Methylnonane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	8.18	2.14
Cumene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	8.22	3.41
2,6-Dimethyloctane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	8.43	3.73
3,4,5-trimethyl-Heptane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	8.6	1.63
3-Ethyl-2-methylheptane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	8.65	0.91
Propylbenzene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	9.07	15.0
2,2,6-Trimethyloctane	156	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	9.21	9.50
1-ethyl-3-methyl-Benzene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	9.30	64.5
1-ethyl-4-methyl-Benzene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	9.50	26.6
1-ethyl-2-methyl-Benzene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	9.84	16.3
Mesitylene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	10.25	64.0
Decane	142	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	10.39	6.14
Isobutylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	10.65	1.25
Sec-butylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	10.75	1.84
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	120	C ₉ H ₁₂	11.11	17.9
Allylbenzene	118	C ₉ H ₁₀	11.42	2.02
Indane	118	C ₉ H ₁₀	11.52	7.15
1,3-Diethylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	11.92	3.75
1-Methyl-3-propylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	11.97	12.4

Compound Name	M+	Formula	RT min	Gasoline mg/g
4-methylene-1-(1-methylethyl)-Bicyclo[3.1.0]hex-2-ene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	12.11	9.98
2-Ethyl-p-xylene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	12.19	12.2
2-Methyldecane	156	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	12.30	4.04
1-Methyl-2-propylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	12.44	3.05
3-Methyldecane	156	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	12.50	1.90
1-Ethyl-2,4-dimethylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	12.75	6.58
4-ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-Benzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	12.80	5.60
4-Allyltoluene	132	C ₁₀ H ₁₂	12.87	0.99
p-Cymene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	12.99	13.8
O-Cymene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	13.20	0.70
Undecane	156	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	13.38	3.15
1-methyl-4-(2-methylpropyl)-Benzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	13.46	0.86
(1,1-dimethylpropyl)-Benzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	13.55	0.91
1-Ethyl-3,5-dimethylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	13.63	2.30
trans-4a-Methyl-decahydronaphthalene	152	C ₁₁ H ₂₀	13.72	0.52
1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene	134	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	14.04	9.34
3,7-Dimethyldecane	170	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	14.18	0.69
1-Methyl-4-(1-methylpropyl)-benzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	14.52	1.71
5-Methylindan	132	C ₁₀ H ₁₂	14.60	4.01
1,3-Diethyl-4-methylbenzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	14.71	1.52
3,5-Diethyltoluene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	14.75	2.18
1-Methylindan	132	C ₁₀ H ₁₂	14.93	5.06
1,4-Diethylbenzene	132	C ₁₀ H ₁₂	14.98	4.55
Isopentylbenzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	15.12	2.20
2,4-dimethyl-1-(1-methylethyl)-Benzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	15.28	3.08
1,4-Diethyl-2-methylbenzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	15.36	0.76
3-Methylundecane	170	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	15.45	0.98
1-methyl-4-(1-methyl-2-propenyl)-Benzene	146	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	15.87	0.59
Naphthalene	128	C ₁₀ H ₈	15.99	6.45
1,1-Dimethylindan	146	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	16.00	1.79
2,3-dihydro-2,2-Dimethylindene	146	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	16.07	0.95
pentamethyl-Benzene	148	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	16.30	3.68
4,7-Dimethylindan	146	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	17.78	2.42
1,6-Dimethylindan	146	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	18.17	1.04
2-methyl-Naphthalene	142	C ₁₁ H ₁₀	19.05	6.92
1-methyl-Naphthalene	142	C ₁₁ H ₁₀	19.51	2.94
2-ethyl-Naphthalene	156	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	21.71	0.68
2,6-dimethyl-Naphthalene	156	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	21.97	0.84
1,7-dimethyl-Naphthalene	156	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	22.35	0.91
1,5-dimethyl-Naphthalene	156	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	22.44	0.45

Table S5. Identified compounds in products of catalytic pyrolysis of BMP and CMP at 500,550, and 600 °C collected from the impinger. The units are mg compound per g resultant product.

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP 500	BMP 550	BMP600	CMP 500	CMP 550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
2-methyl-Pentane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86	1.93	15.2	147	143	342	299	254
3-methyl-Pentane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86	2.00	7.43	144	142	450	140	145
n-Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86	2.11	6.20	92.1	92.0	240	48.7	27.1
3-methyl-(Z)-2-Pentene,	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.18	0.32	5.65	2.00	104	54.3	38.1
4-methyl-(Z)-2-Pentene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.28	1.18	11.5	6.11	59.9	52.5	29.1
(Z)-3-Hexene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.22	-	-	-	-	21.15	-
methyl-Cyclopentane	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.35	1.53	24.3	20.3	90.9	32.1	37.8
4-Methyl-1,3-pentadiene	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	2.42	-	-	-	-	-	8.02
1,3,5-Hexatriene	C ₆ H ₈	80	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	14.3
(Z)-1,4-Hexadiene	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	2.59	-	-	-	33.7	19.9	33.4
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	78	2.7	81.5	393	395	1162	497	817
3-methyl-Hexane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	2.81	5.10	16.3	21.6	120	30.7	48.1
1,3-dimethyl-Cyclopentane	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	50.35
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	3.11	4.26	13.2	17.9	79.1	24.9	55.4
2-methyl-(Z)-3-Hexene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.19	-	-	-	37.1	16.6	73.2
2-Heptene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.23	-	-	-	10.2	3.08	-
4-methyl-(E)-2-Hexene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.29	-	-	-	10.3	4.47	7.48
2,4-dimethyl-2-Pentene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.36	-	-	-	14.4	3.53	19.8
methyl-Cyclohexane	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.49	-	-	-	212	363	31.1
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	92	4.28	123	291	301	1106	824	604
3-methyl-Heptane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.36	-	-	-	31.6	28.2	26.6
2,4-dimethyl-Hexane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.91	-	-	-	30.5	7.60	16.8
2-Methyl-2-heptene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.98	-	-	-	7.43	5.42	4.43
1,2-dimethyl-Cyclohexene	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	5.15	-	-	-	10.4	6.23	4.69
Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	4.91	7.49	5.04	3.70	51.5	10.7	30.3
p-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	6.45	46.9	47.9	6.16	327	94.6	204
o-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	6.65	17.5	13.7	50.3	83.5	34.7	61.4
1-ethyl-2-methyl-benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	7.3	3.37	-	15.2	28.1	14.4	21.9
1,2,4-trimethyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	9.46	3.50	2.55	1.65	15.8	17.6	17.7

Table S6. Identified compounds in liquid products of catalytic pyrolysis of BMP and CMP at 500, 550, and 600 °C, collected from the condenser. The units are mg compound / g liquid product.

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP 500	BMP 550	BMP600	CMP 500	CMP 550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
3-methyl-pentane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86	2.24	4.76	121	247	53.5	142	286
Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86	2.33	5.79	50.6	987	39.9	152	276
3-methyl-(Z)-2-Pentene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	2.37	15.6	36.9	246	3.25	8.96	295
3-methyl-Cyclopentene	C ₆ H ₁₀	84	2.59	23.7	24.9	4.19	43.9	2.30	5.88
1,3-Hexadiene-5-yne	C ₆ H ₆	78	2.63	34.2	55.8	26.5	44.4	121	28.5
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	78	2.71	44.8	122	198	94.4	121	156
3-methyl-Hexane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	2.81	13.8	424	59.9	28.6	40.4	18.4
Heptane	C ₇ H ₁₆	100	3.11	16.5	89.5	31.2	21.3	21.5	33.5
3-methyl-(Z)-3-Hexene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.18	-	-	11.0	21.3	11.2	24.1
4-methyl-(E)-2-Hexene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.29	-	-	4.98	4.11	3.15	7.00
3,4-dimethyl-(E)-2-Pentene	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.34	-	-	9.72	36.2	3.69	13.7
methyl-Cyclohexane	C ₇ H ₁₄	98	3.48	-	-	4.59	46.58	5.46	11.0
2,5-dimethyl-Hexane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	3.58	-	-	2.51	3.53	2.16	3.33
2,4-dimethyl-Hexane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	3.61	-	-	3.71	6.63	5.29	8.75
Toluene	C ₇ H ₈	92	4.28	370	707	3.97	13.8	217	805
3-methyl-Heptane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	4.36	-	-	11.1	8.28	313	13.6
2-methyl-1-Heptene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.65	-	-	9.80	64.6	57.7	13.8
1-ethyl-3-methyl-Cyclopentan	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.75	-	-	3.04	43.9	39.2	4.27
2,3-dimethyl-2-Hexene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.86	14.1	11.1	13.8	41.5	37.1	49.1
2,5-dimethyl-2-Hexene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	4.96	-	-	1.01	11.4	57.8	10.5
2-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	5.05	-	-	8.83	46.4	41.5	12.4
4-Methyl-1,4-heptadiene	C ₈ H ₁₄	110	5.13	-	-	2.14	8.08	98.1	14.9
(Z)-3-Octene	C ₈ H ₁₆	112	5.24	-	-	0.99	40.2	1.32	9.00
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	114	5.4	15.1	18.8	2.68	4.17	3.11	10.3
2,6-dimethyl-Heptane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	5.56	-	-	1.89	3.49	2.26	8.84
2,5-dimethyl-Heptane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	5.72	16.4	108	3.70	43.8	328	20.9
cis-2-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.89	-	-	9.61	-	-	13.5
2,6-dimethyl-3-Heptene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	5.98	-	-	4.84	-	-	6.81
2,2,3-trimethyl-Bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane	C ₁₀ H ₁₈	138	6.13	-	-	5.55	-	-	7.80
1,1,2-trimethyl-Cyclohexane	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	6.25	-	-	1.19	1.97	2.14	9.10
Ethylbenzene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	6.44	53.6	636	133	37.5	31.9	137
p-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	6.66	519	219	229	232	328	778
1-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.2	-	-	23.5	-	-	32.9
o-Xylene	C ₈ H ₁₀	106	7.29	176	47.5	76.7	39.5	77.9	277
Nonane	C ₉ H ₂₀	128	7.42	12.8	16.7	8.16	7.50	11.2	47.8
2-Nonene, (E)-	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.6	-	-	15.5	-	5.64	21.8
cis-4-Nonene	C ₉ H ₁₈	126	7.95	-	-	3.75	1.04	36.7	5.27
propyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	9.01	7.57	118	4.90	4.46	12.7	27.4
1-ethyl-2-methyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	9.3	64.5	764	32.9	38.4	44.2	94.7
1-ethyl-4-methyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	9.33	30.7	100	11.8	13.1	10.2	42.9
1,2,4-trimethyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	9.5	92.7	22.9	38.2	56.04	105	102

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP 500	BMP 550	BMP600	CMP 500	CMP 550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1,2,3-trimethyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	9.82	19.9	268	9.02	9.89	10.4	38.2
Mesitylene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	10.3	222	32.	94.9	131	181	169
Decane	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142	10.4	5.92	49.8	8.09	5.21	18.2	26.1
cis-4-Decene	C ₁₀ H ₂₀	140	10.6	-	-	5.73	86.5	77.3	81.1
1-ethyl-3-methyl-Benzene	C ₉ H ₁₂	120	11.1	37.2	3.49	18.5	23.6	19.7	48.6
Indane	C ₉ H ₁₀	118	11.5	1.61	80.1	-	-	-	-
1,3-diethyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	11.9	2.44	22.9	2.12	1.96	2.40	14.5
(1-methylpropyl)-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.1	8.29	18.6	4.74	4.82	4.86	11.2
1-methyl-4-propyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.1	29.4	283	10.9	2.26	4.41	20.85
4-ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.4	22.2	6.67	2.57	12.3	15.7	3.61
1-methyl-3-propyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.7	9.26	19.8	5.69	2.10	1.45	15.2
2-ethyl-1,4-dimethyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.7	8.32	12. 5	5.41	7.61	1.19	13.1
1-methyl-3-(1-methylethyl)-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.8	10.7	-	3.61	6.44	5.91	5.07
1,3,8-p-Menthatriene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	12.9	19.1	24.1	10.4	12.1	10.8	24.5
(E)-5-Undecene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	13.1	-	-	17.2	1.29	33.2	24.2
(Z)-4-Undecene	C ₁₁ H ₂₂	154	13.1	-	-	4.97	1.12	48.8	6.98
Undecane	C ₁₁ H ₂₄	156	13.3	1.52	39.9	7.83	5.93	9.53	26.3
1-ethyl-2,3-dimethyl- Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	13.6	3.54	5.63	1.78	2.12	1.99	6.07
1,2,4,5-tetramethyl-benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	13.9	17.1	27.8	10.7	11.2	12.7	5.67
1,2,3,5-tetramethyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	14.1	20.6	35.5	13.7	14.23	16.8	19.8
2,3-dihydro-5-methyl-1H-Indene	C ₁₀ H ₁₂	132	14.6	-	-	0.79	1.15	36.6	25.1
1,4-diethyl-2-methyl-Benzene	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	148	14.7	-	-	1.60	2.04	2.06	10.71
1-methyl-4-(1-methylpropyl)-Benzene	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	148	14.7	-	-	1.50	1.68	2.47	9.44
4-Methylindan	C ₁₀ H ₁₂	132	14.9	3.58	7.72	1.23	0.94	1.66	9.28
1-ethyl-3,5-dimethyl-Benzene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	134	14.9	1.79	18.4	5.68	6.36	5.80	14.8
4,4-Dimethyl-1,1a,3a,4,5,6-hexahydrocyclopropa[c]pentalene	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	148	15.7	-	-	16.6	1.62	1.48	23.4
Naphthalene	C ₁₀ H ₈	128	16.2	14.8	53.6	8.07	12.7	11.5	22.9
(Z)-3-Dodecene	C ₁₂ H ₂₄	168	17.3	-	-	1.79	26.5	23.7	2.52
1-ethyl-2,4,5-trimethyl-Benzene	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	148	17.7	4.67	32.4	4.77	7.66	10.4	6.71
2,3-dihydro-2,2-Dimethylindene	C ₁₁ H ₁₄	146	17.8	0.87	7.69	-	-	-	-
Dodecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₆	170	18.7	1.73	7.69	2.63	2.61	49.8	5.22
pentamethyl-Benzene	C ₁₁ H ₁₆	148	18.8	18.9	5.18	10.4	2.88	53.9	14.7
1-methyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₁ H ₁₀	142	18.9	30.4	90.3	30.8	26.4	26.2	128
2-methyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₁ H ₁₀	142	19.5	13.7	36.4	12.8	8.31	9.98	61.7
1,2-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	21.6	2.83	24.8	5.31	4.02	6.18	21.1
1,7-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	21.9	16.9	27.6	12.3	10.9	10.6	34.4
1,5-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	22.3	14.5	29. 1	13.1	9.76	9.52	35.4
2,6-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	22.4	7.57	14.1	5.95	5.14	4.77	16.9
2,3-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	22.8	4.91	10.6	3.91	2.69	3.03	12.2
1,8-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	23.2	1.41	3.76	2.42	1.30	1.70	7.43
1,4-dimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₂ H ₁₂	156	23.9	2.08	6.63	9.86	1.85	2.42	13.9
Tetradecane	C ₁₄ H ₃₀	198	24.2	31.7	10.6	3.11	2.29	4.49	14.9
1,4,5-trimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₃ H ₁₄	170	24.9	2.09	18.2	3.35	1.86	1.77	5.37

Compound Name	Formula	M ⁺ (m/z)	RT	BMP 500	BMP 550	BMP600	CMP 500	CMP 550	CMP600
			Min	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g	mg/g
1,6,7-trimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₃ H ₁₄	170	25.1	4.22	4.01	3.97	3.07	3.37	7.03
2,3,6-trimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₃ H ₁₄	170	25.4	4.09	7.23	2.90	3.54	3.32	6.28
1,4,6-trimethyl-Naphthalene	C ₁₃ H ₁₄	170	25.5	2.62	6.64	2.83	2.36	3.01	5.18
2-(1-methylethyl)-Naphthalene	C ₁₃ H ₁₄	170	26.3	3.73	6.07	0.68	3.09	2.88	12.5
1-(1-methylethyl)-Naphthalene	C ₁₃ H ₁₄	170	26.5	4.35	5.87	0.54	4.28	4.44	13.7
Hexadecane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	226	28.8	-	-	2.30	1.37	3.58	13.1
Octadecane	C ₁₈ H ₃₈	254	30.9	-	-	1.53	1.79	2.31	25.5
Nonadecane	C ₁₉ H ₄₀	268	32.9	-	-	1.36	1.46	2.27	12.9
Eicosane	C ₂₀ H ₄₂	282	34.9	-	-	1.48	1.83	55.8	11.5
10-Heneicosene (c,t)	C ₂₁ H ₄₂	294	36.7	-	-	0.53	47.9	42.8	11.1
Docosane	C ₂₂ H ₄₆	310	38.5	-	-	10.5	35.9	32.1	14.7
Tricosane	C ₂₃ H ₄₈	324	40.2	-	-	5.88	39.1	34.8	8.25

Table S7. Carbon number partitioning of alkanes, olefins, aromatics, and oxygenated compounds in the thermal and catalytic pyrolysis products of BMP and CMP. Units are the number of carbons.

Pyrolysis	Sample Name	Alkanes			Olefins			Aromatics			Oxygenated		
		Number of carbons											
		Max	Min	Range	Max	Min	Range	Max	Min	Range	Max	Min	Range
Thermal Catalytic	BMP500	44	7	38	42	7	36	10	10	1	30	6	25
	BMP 550	44	7	38	42	7	36	10	10	1	30	6	25
	BMP 600	44	8	37	44	7	38	10	10	1	30	3	28
	BMP 500	14	6	9	10	6	5	13	6	8			
	BMP 550	14	6	9	10	6	5	13	6	8			
	BMP 600	12	6	7	10	6	5	14	6	9			
Thermal Catalytic	CMP500	44	8	37	42	7	36	10	10	1	30	6	25
	CMP 550	44	8	37	42	7	36	10	10	1	30	6	25
	CMP 600	44	7	38	42	7	36	10	10	1	28	6	23
	CMP 500	23	6	18	21	6	16	13	6	8			
	CMP 550	23	6	18	21	6	16	13	6	8			
	CMP 600	23	6	18	21	6	16	13	6	8			

Table S8. Identified gas products of thermal pyrolysis of BMP and CMP at 500, 550, and 600 °C. The units are percent compound of total collected gas.

Compound Name	Formula	M+	RT	BMP500	BMP550	BMP600	CMP500	CMP550	CMP600
			Min	%	%	%	%	%	%
Carbon monoxide	CO	28	1.09	84.9	69.8	21.0	52.3	9.86	12.3
Methane	CH ₄	16	1.18	-	10.91	-	8.19	1.78	-
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	44	1.45	0.33	0.33	7.64	5.16	0.82	0.51
Ethylene	C ₂ H ₄	28	2.03	2.82	3.96	6.18	-	1.84	0.99
Ethane	C ₂ H ₆	30	2.59	1.28	2.19	2.89	1.75	0.88	0.40
Propene	C ₃ H ₆	42	9.32	3.70	4.68	21.70	4.79	10.36	7.40
Propane	C ₃ H ₈	44	10.07	0.77	0.49	2.64	0.27	1.10	0.76
Acetaldehyde	C ₂ H ₄ O	44	14.04	-	-	-	-	-	0.51
1,3-Butadiene	C ₄ H ₆	54	17.35	-	-	4.92	1.55	5.55	5.74
Methylenecyclopropane	C ₄ H ₆	54	17.42	0.66	0.61	7.41	0.98	-	-
2-methyl-1-Propene	C ₄ H ₈	56	17.57	0.69	0.92	4.76	1.16	4.81	4.93
2-Butene	C ₄ H ₈	56	17.82	0.46	0.71	-	-	7.59	7.96
Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	58	18.31	-	-	0.73	-	1.04	0.82
1-Butene	C ₄ H ₈	56	18.46	-	-	1.29	0.31	1.01	1.04
(Z)-2-Butene	C ₄ H ₈	56	18.7	-	-	0.79	-	0.55	0.75
2-Propenal	C ₃ H ₄ O	56	21.03	-	-	-	-	-	0.32
Propanal	C ₃ H ₆ O	58	21.67	-	-	-	7.64	0.18	0.24
1,1-dimethyl-Cyclopropane	C ₅ H ₁₀	70	21.96	-	-	-	-	3.26	0.51
1,3-Pentadiene	C ₅ H ₈	68	23.5	-	-	0.61	0.13	1.27	1.23
ethyl-Cyclopropane	C ₅ H ₁₀	70	24.28	1.00	1.22	5.84	1.52	12.3	14.2
Isoprene	C ₅ H ₈	68	24.67	-	-	0.84	0.31	2.10	2.10
1-Pentene	C ₅ H ₁₀	70	24.83	-	-	-	0.40	11.2	10.0
3-methyl-1-Butene	C ₅ H ₁₀	70	24.96	1.31	1.05	5.29	-	-	-
1,4-Pentadiene	C ₅ H ₈	68	25.79	-	-	0.87	0.63	2.86	3.01
Cyclopentene	C ₅ H ₈	68	25.81	-	0.35	0.46	-	-	-
Pentane	C ₅ H ₁₂	72	27.97	-	-	-	10.9	1.46	1.55
3-methyl-(Z)-2-Pentene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	28.96	-	-	-	-	0.88	1.29
Bicyclo[3.1.0]hexane	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	29.51	-	-	-	-	0.93	0.94
2-methyl-1-Pentene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	29.89	-	-	-	-	3.38	3.74
ethyl-Cyclobutane	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	30.01	0.67	1.02	1.04	-	-	-
1-Hexene	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	30.2	-	-	-	-	9.80	11.2
1-ethyl-2-methyl-cis-Cyclopropane	C ₆ H ₁₂	84	30.41	1.39	1.76	2.63	1.41	-	-
2-ethyl-1,3-Butadiene	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	30.91	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.61
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	78	31.51	-	-	0.46	0.65	1.18	1.53
1,2-Cyclononadiene	C ₉ H ₁₄	122	32.13	-	-	-	-	-	1.20
(Z)-1,4-Hexadiene	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	32.39	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.81
(E)-1,3-Pentadiene, 2-methyl-	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	32.69	-	-	-	-	0.65	0.97
trans-1,4-Hexadiene	C ₆ H ₁₀	82	34.3	-	-	-	-	0.30	0.41

Table S9. FTIR band and functional group table of thermal and catalytic pyrolysis of BMP and CMP chars at 500, 550, and 600 °C.

Bond/ Functional Group	Thermal			Catalytic			Thermal			Catalytic		
	BMP Char			BMP Char			CMP Char			CMP Char		
	500°C	550°C	600 °C	500°C	550 °C	600 °C	500 °C	550 °C	600 °C	500 °C	550 °C	600 °C
	wavenumber (cm-1)											
aromatic C–H stretching vibrations	-	-	-	645	645	-	650	657	657	650	-	655
=C–H Bend (Alkene)	713	718	715	-	-	-	-	713	-	714	716	714
=C–H Bending alkene	-	-	-	-	-	-	798	798	798	799	798	797
C–O–C stretching, cellulose, hemicellulose	873	874	874	874	874	874	874	874	874	875	874	874
C–O stretching, aromatic C–H in plane deformation, Cellulose, Lignin	1024	1045	1044	1045	10451	1045	1060	1053	1045	1059	1053	1056
C–H bending, C–H stretching in CH ₃ , cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin	1395	1398	1398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symmetric CH ₂ bending vibration, symmetric stretching band, cellulose,	1416	1409	1417	1417	1417	1417	1416	1417	1416	1417	1423	1417
C=C–C aromatic ring stretching and vibration, lignin	1568	1573	1574	-	1582	-	1584	1584	184	-	-	-
C–H stretching cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin	2914	2915	-	2914	2916	-	2916	2914	2916	2913	2914	-

Table S10. FTIR band and functional group table of bluegrass (BG), net wrap (NW), twine 1 (T1), twine 2 (T2), mixed plastic (MP), chaff mixed plastic (CMP), bluegrass mixed plastic (BMP).

Bond/ Functional Group	Raw Materials					Mix Materials		
	BG	Chaff	NW	T1	T2	MP	CMP	BMP
	wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)							
=C–H Bend (Alkene)	-	-	717	719	-	718	717	717
Aliphatic CH ₂ Rocking	-	-	730	-	-	730	730	730
Aromatic Out of plane C–H bending	-	-	-	808	808	810	808	-
=C–H Bending Alkene	-	-	-	899	898	900	-	-
CH ₂ wagging or twisting	-	-	-	972	972	973	-	-
=C–H bend alkenes	-	-	-	998	997	997	-	-
aromatic C–H in-plane deformation	-	1031	1034	-	-	-	1032	1034
C–C–H bending	1132	-	-	1101	1102	-	-	-
C–O–C stretching, cellulose, hemicellulose	1160	1157	-	-	-	-	1164	1165
C–H in-plane bending	1239	1231	-	-	-	-	-	-
CH ₃ Symmetric bending	1369	1372	1376	1375	1375	1375	1375	1376
C–H in-plane wagging	-	-	1461	1455	1454	1462	1462	1465
–CH ₃ Bending	-	-	1471	-	-	1472	1471	1472
–C=C– stretch alkene	-	1634	-	1650	1650	-	1620	-
C=O stretch, α , β –unsaturated esters	1731	1731	-	-	-	-	1729	1729
C–H symmetrical stretching from CH ₂ from aliphatic chain	2850	2850	2848	2838	2837	2848	2848	2848
C–H Stretch Methyl (–CH ₃)	-	-	-	-	2866	2866	-	-
C–H asymmetrical stretching from CH ₂ from aliphatic chain	2919	2920	2914	2916	2916	2915	2915	2919
C–H asymmetrical stretching from CH ₃ from aliphatic chain	-	-	-	2949	2949	2951	2952	2951
O–H stretching vibration, H–bonded, (alcohols, phenols)	3347	3346	3346	-	-	-	3337	3380

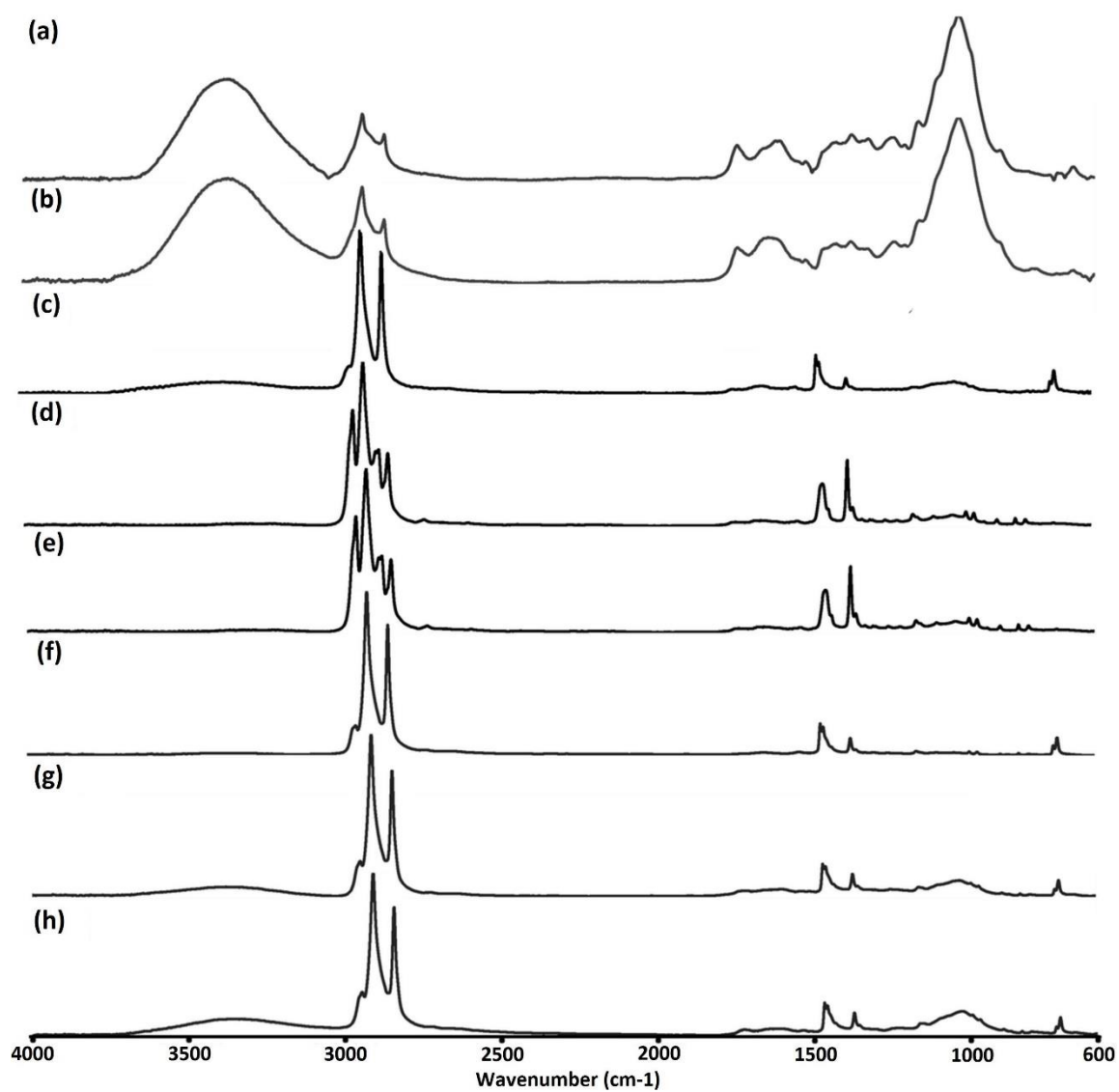


Figure S6. FTIR spectra of (a) bluegrass (BG), (b) chaff, (c) net wrap (NW), (d) twine 1 (T1), (e) twine 2 (T2), (f) mixed plastic (MP), (g) chaff mixed plastic (CMP), and (h) bluegrass mixed plastic (BMP).

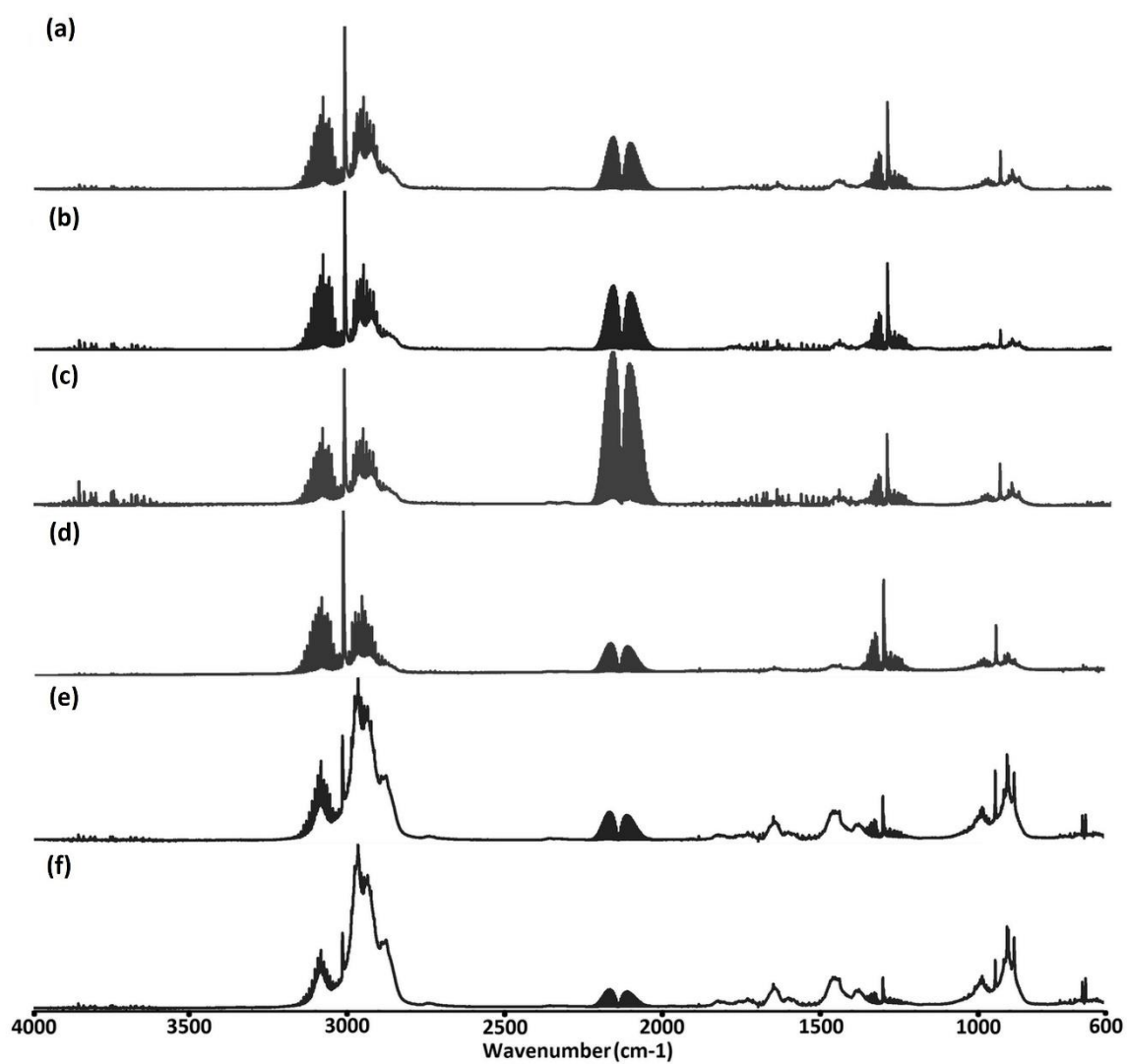


Figure S7. FTIR spectra of gas produced from the thermal pyrolysis of BMP at (a) 500 °C, (b) 550 °C, (c) 600 °C, and CMP at (d) 500 °C, (e) 550 °C, and (f) 600 °C.

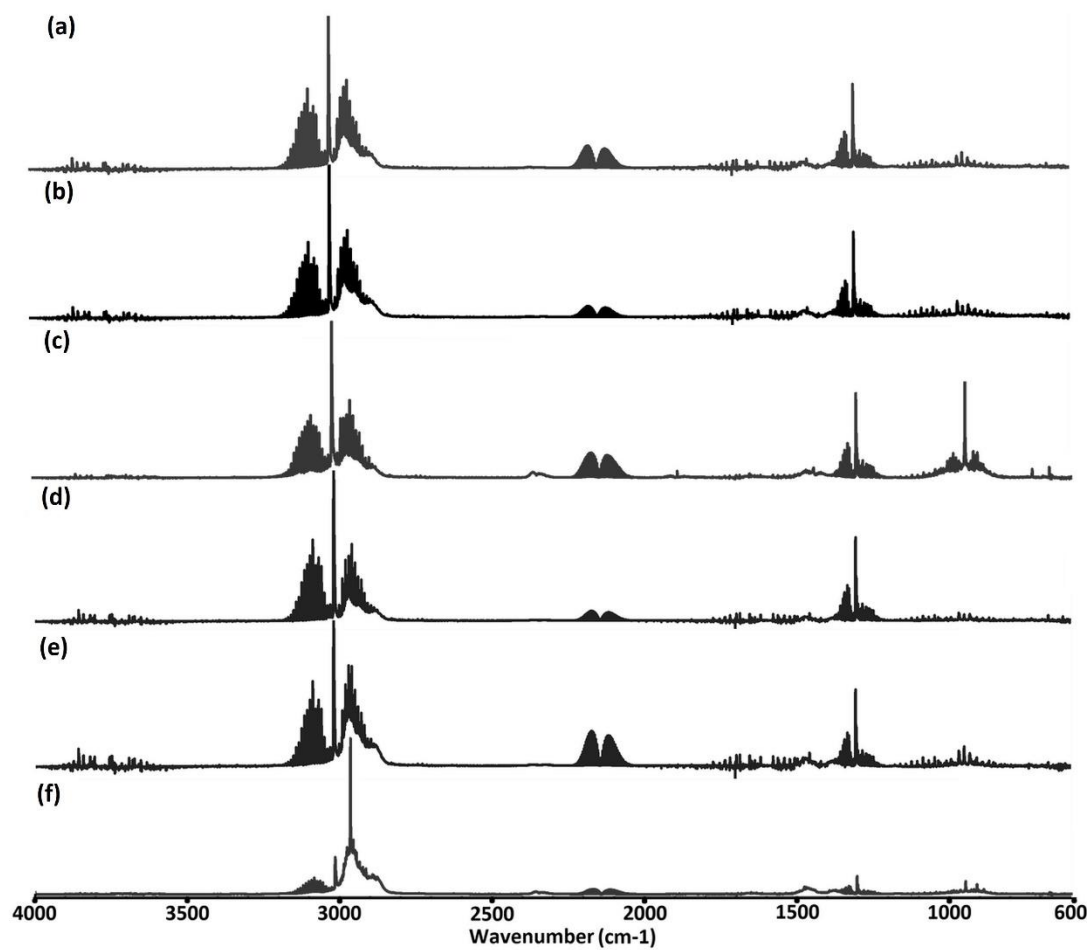


Figure S8. Gas FTIR spectra of catalytic pyrolysis of BMP at (a) 500 °C, (b) 550 °C, (c) 600 °C, and CMP at (d) 500 °C, (e) 550 °C, (f) 600 °C.

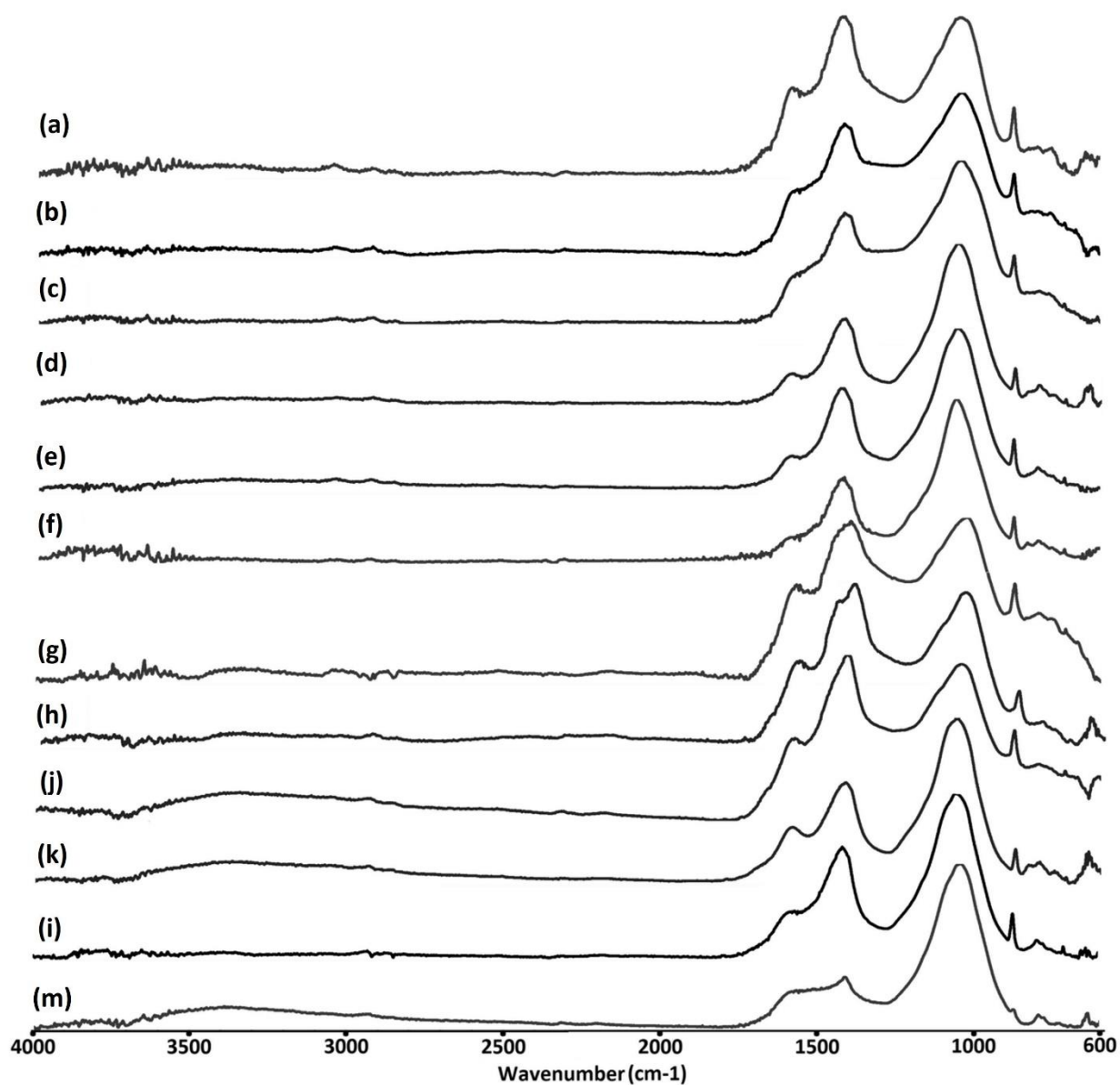


Figure S9. FTIR spectra of char from thermal pyrolysis of: BMP at (a) 500 °C, (b) 550 °C, (c) 600 °C; catalytic pyrolysis of BMP at (d) 500 °C, (e) 550 °C, (f) 600 °C; thermal pyrolysis of CMP at (g) 500 °C, (h) 550 °C, (j) 600 °C; and catalytic pyrolysis of CMP at (k) 500 °C, (l) 550 °C, and (m) 600 °C.