

Synergistic effect of alkali Na and K promoter on Fe-Co-Cu-Al catalysts for CO₂ hydrogenation to light hydrocarbons

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XRD

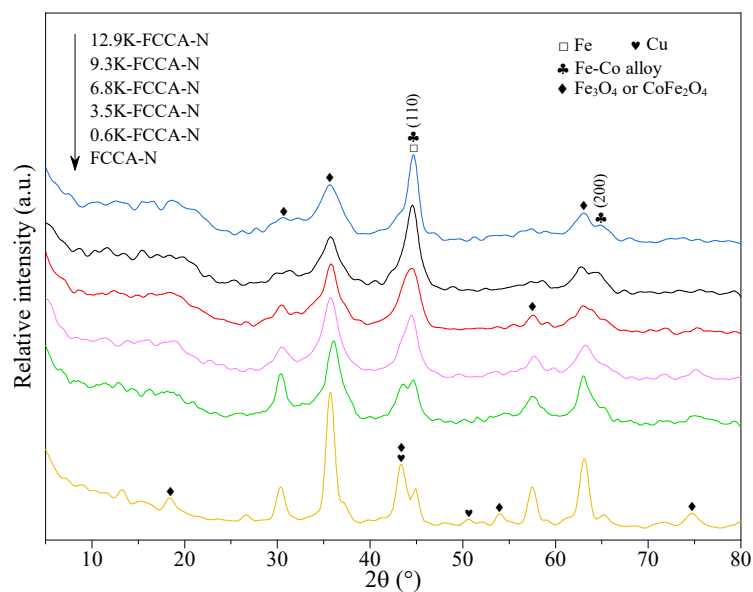


Figure S1. XRD pattern of the reduced FCCA-N modified with different amount of promoter K

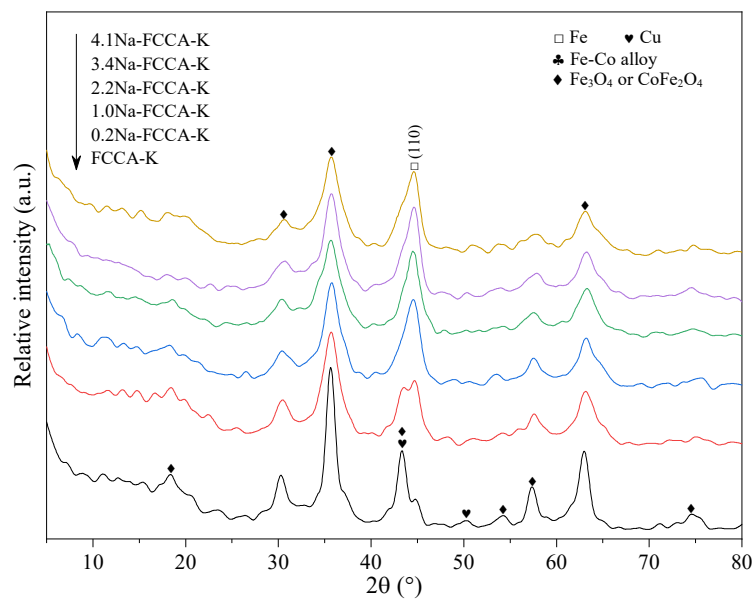


Figure S2. XRD pattern of the reduced FCCA-K modified with different amount of promoter Na

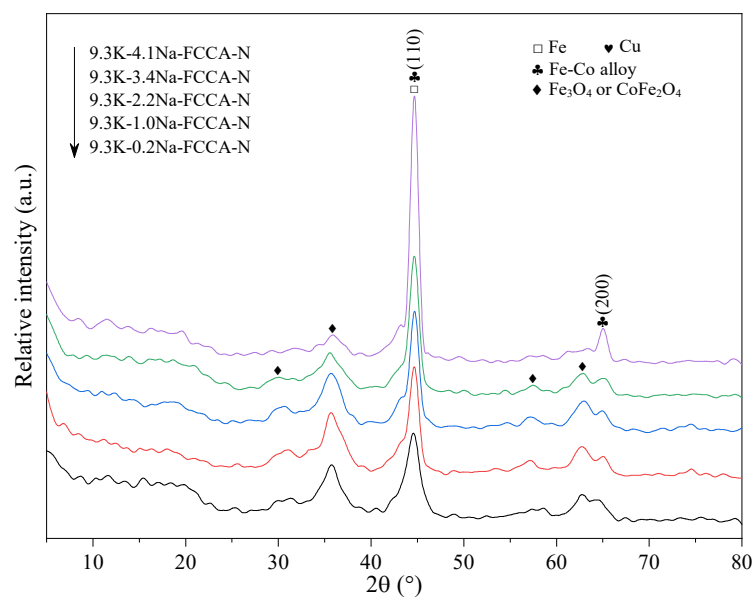


Figure S3. XRD pattern of reduced K-Na-FCCA-N catalysts (K/Fe 9.3mol%) modified by different Na content

H₂-TPR

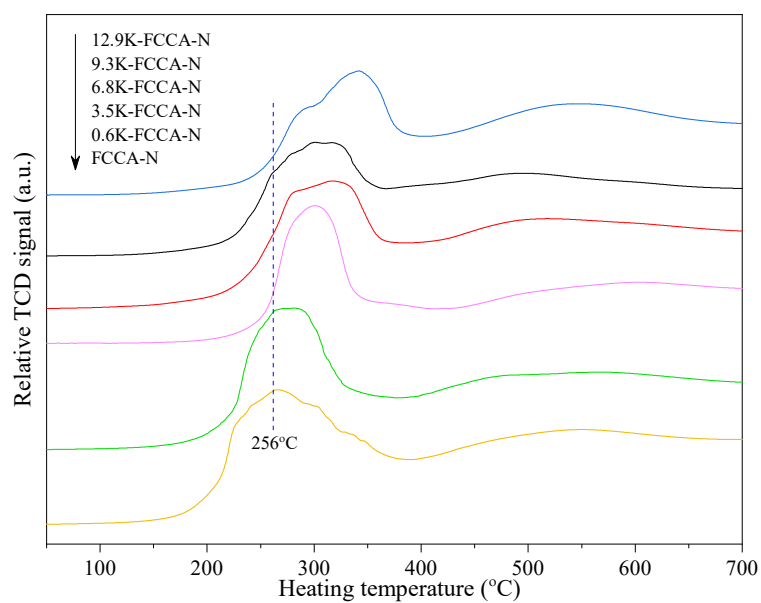


Figure S4. H₂-TPR profiles of FCCA-N catalysts promoted with different amount of K

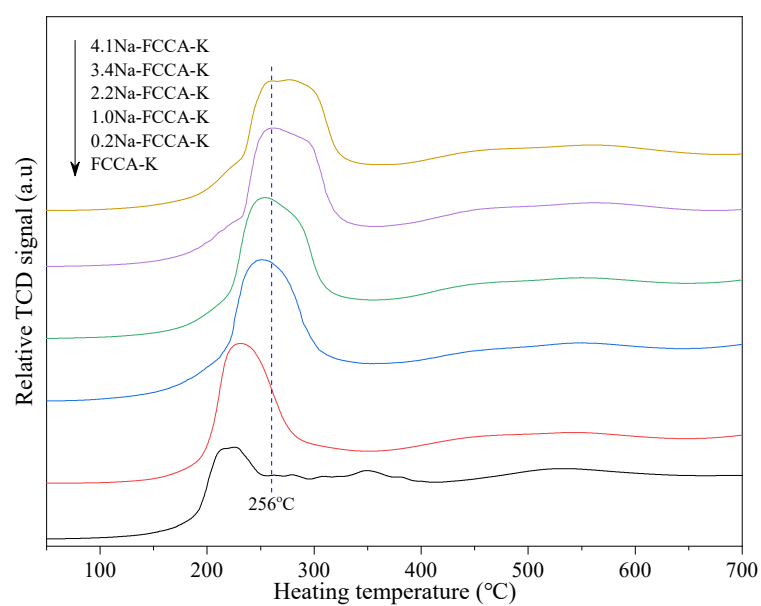


Figure S5. H₂-TPR profiles of FCCA-K catalysts promoted with different amount of Na

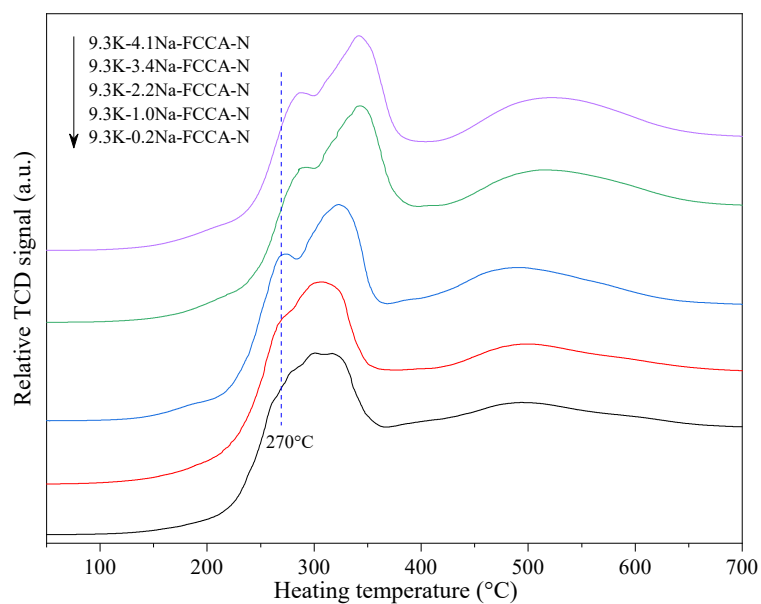


Figure S6. H_2 -TPR profiles of K-Na-FCCA-N catalysts (K/Fe 9.3mol%) promoted with different amount of Na

H_2 -TPD

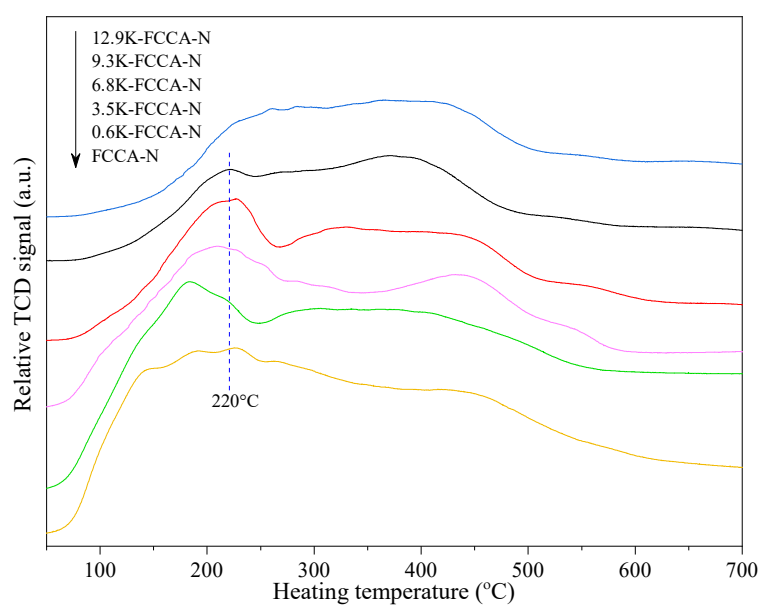


Figure S7. H_2 -TPD profiles of FCCA-N catalysts promoted with different amount of K

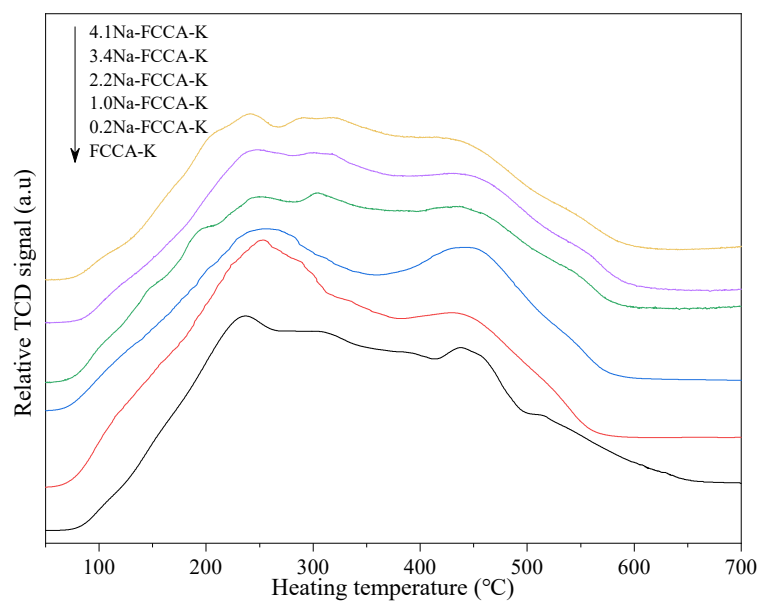


Figure S8. H₂-TPD profiles of FCCA-K catalysts promoted with different amount of Na

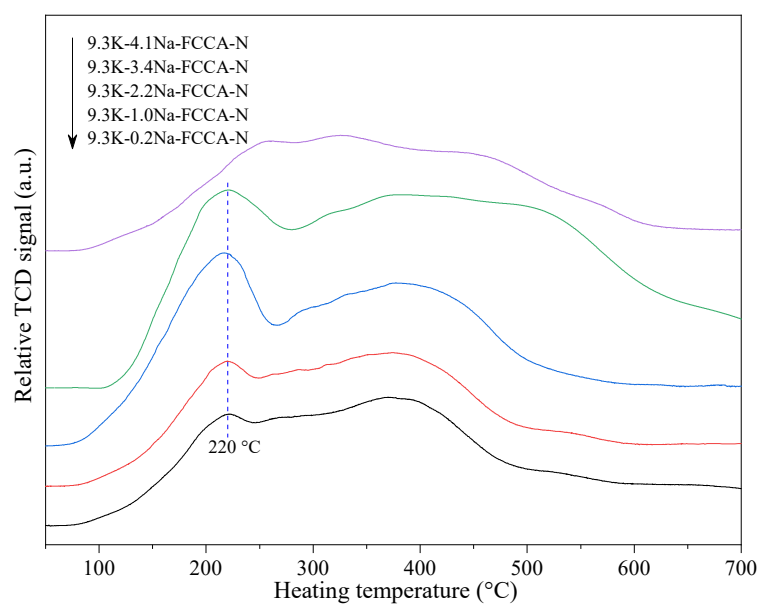


Figure S9. H₂-TPD profiles of K-Na-FCCA-N catalysts (K/Fe 9.3mol%) promoted with different amount of Na

CO₂-TPD

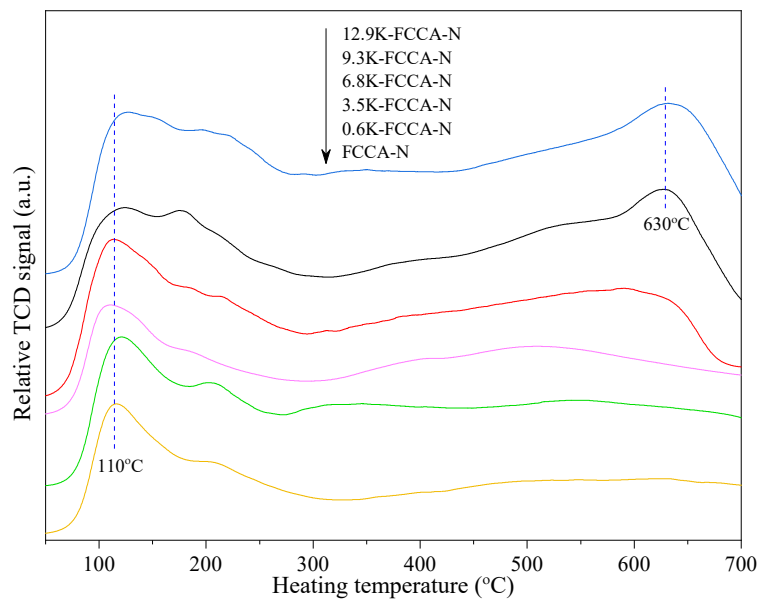


Figure S10. CO₂-TPD profiles of FCCA-N catalysts promoted with different amount of K

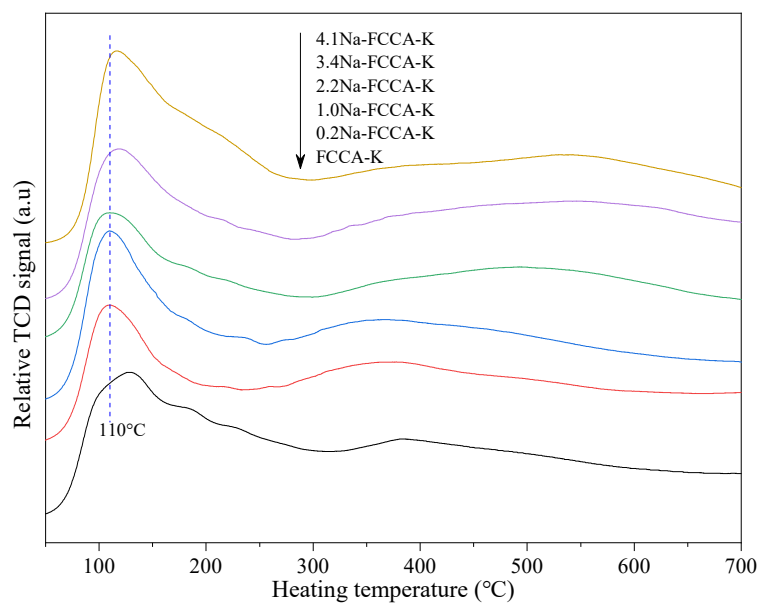


Figure S11. CO₂-TPD profiles of FCCA-K catalysts promoted with different amount of Na

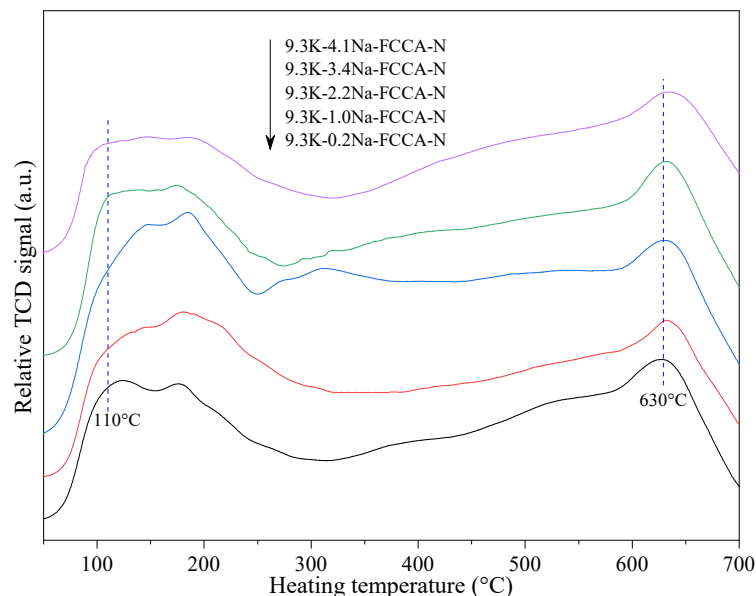


Figure S12. CO₂-TPD profiles of K-Na-FCCA-N catalysts (K/Fe 9.3mol%) promoted with different amount of Na

Table S1. Textural and catalytic properties of K-promoted FCCA-N in CO₂ hydrogenation

K/Fe ratio in catalyst (mol%)	N ₂ adsorption-desorption			CO ₂ conv. (mol%)	Distribution of products (mol%)				
	S_{BET} (m ² ·g ⁻¹)	V_{BJH} (mL·g ⁻¹)	d_{pore} (nm)		CO	CH ₄	C ₂ ⁺	Olefin C ₂ -C ₄	Paraffin C ₂ -C ₄
0	134.1	0.42	4.1	35.02	2.56	26.13	71.31	20.98	44.50
0.6	117.6	0.36	4.0	41.42	2.20	25.04	72.76	20.73	43.37
3.5	107.6	0.35	4.2	43.48	3.00	24.19	72.81	21.43	38.03
6.8	113.8	0.33	3.8	44.48	3.63	22.45	73.92	24.38	31.31
9.3	105.4	0.36	4.2	46.22	2.89	17.00	80.11	25.51	33.67
12.9	102.9	0.31	4.0	46.36	2.30	13.64	84.06	23.97	42.35

Table S2. Textural and catalytic properties of Na-promoted FCCA-K in CO₂ hydrogenation

Na/Fe ratio in catalyst (mol%)	N ₂ adsorption-desorption			CO ₂ conv. (mol%)	Distribution of products (mol%)				
	S_{BET} (m ² ·g ⁻¹)	V_{BJH} (mL·g ⁻¹)	d_{pore} (nm)		CO	CH ₄	C ₂ ⁺	Olefin C ₂ -C ₄	Paraffin C ₂ -C ₄
0	102.9	0.32	4.0	36.7	2.68	32.15	65.17	16.29	33.33
0.2	149.6	0.32	3.0	46.69	3.07	21.31	75.62	26.26	33.66
1.0	154.8	0.31	2.9	47.66	3.48	14.86	81.66	30.92	34.94
2.2	144.5	0.33	3.1	46.79	5.62	12.39	81.99	31.32	34.67
3.4	135.9	0.34	3.2	47.52	4.77	10.22	85.01	28.35	40.00
4.1	131.0	0.31	3.1	44.77	4.85	11.33	83.82	30.10	36.58

Table S3. Textural property and catalytic performance of Na-promoted K-FCCA-N catalysts (K/Fe 9.3mol%) in CO₂ hydrogenation

Na/Fe ratio in catalyst (mol%)	N ₂ adsorption-desorption			CO ₂ conv. (mol%)	Distribution of products (mol%)				
	S_{BET} (m ² ·g ⁻¹)	V_{BJH} (mL·g ⁻¹)	d_{pore} (nm)		CO	CH ₄	C ₂ ⁺	Olefin C ₂ -C ₄	Paraffin C ₂ -C ₄
0.2	119.8	0.33	3.6	46.22	2.89	17.00	80.11	25.51	33.67
1.0	114.2	0.28	3.3	51.59	2.16	10.33	87.51	29.90	40.27
2.2	110.5	0.27	3.3	51.05	2.31	7.82	89.87	31.54	40.38
3.4	110.3	0.28	3.4	52.87	2.29	8.01	89.70	32.14	39.98
4.1	101.3	0.27	3.4	53.01	2.08	8.31	89.61	31.90	41.44