Table S1. Critical appraisal table

		Ballian (2009)	Dong (2021)	Fisher (2019)	Genç (2018)	Heidsma (2021)	Liu (2013)	Primavesi (2020)	Pulvirenti (2021)	Sho (2018)	Sun (2019)	Viúdez (2016)	Wei (2021)	Zhou (2017)	Zou (2020)
Source of data and participant selection	Applicability	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Risk of Bias	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Predictor selection	Applicability	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓
	Risk of Bias	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Appropriate outcome determination	Applicability	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Risk of Bias	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Analysis: development, performance and evaluation	Risk of Bias	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Overall judgment Risk of Bias		✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗

✓ = low risk of bias; ✗ = high risk of bias