# Supplemental Materials: Renal Cell Carcinoma is Abrogated by p53 Stabilization through Transglutaminase 2 Inhibition 

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A

TGase 2 + streptonigrin 0 mM (Trypsin)
MAEELVLERC DLELETNGRD HHTADLCREK LVVRRGQPFW LTLHFEGRNY EASVDSLTES VVTGPAPSQE AGTKARFPLR DAVEEGDWTA TVVDQQDCTL SLQLTTPANA PIGLYRLSLE ASTGYQGSSF VLGHFILLIFN AWCPADAVYL DSEEERQEYV LTQQGFIYQG SAKFIKNIPW NFGQFEDGIL DICLILLDVN PKFLKNAGRD CSRRSSPVYV GRVVSGMVNC NDDQGVLLGR WDNNYGDGVS PMSWIGSVDI LRRWKNHGCQ RVKYGQCWVF AAVACTVLRC LGIPTRVVTN YNSAHDQNSN LLIEYFRNEF GEIQGDKSEM IWNFHCWVES WMTRPDLQPG YEGWQALDPT PQEKSEGTYC CGPVPVRAIK EGDLSTKYDA PFVEAEVNAD VVDWIQQDDG SVHKSINRSL IVGLKISTKS VGRDEREDIT HTYKYPEGSS EEREAFTRAN HLNKL_AEKEE TGMAMRIRVG QSMNMGSDFD VFAHITNNTA EEYVCRLLLC ARTVSYNGIL GPECGTKYLL NLNLEPFSEK SVPLCILYEK YRDCLTESNL IKVRALLVEP VINSYLLAER DLYLENPEIK IRILGEPKQK RKLVAEVSLQ NPLPVALEGC TETVEGAGLT EEQKTVEIPD PVEAGEEVKV RMDLLPLHMG LHKLVVNFES DKLKAVKGFR NVIIGPA

TGase 2 + streptonigrin 1 mM (Trypsin)
MAEELVLERC DLELETNGRD HHTADLCREK LVVRRGQPFW LTLHFEGRNY 00 EASVDSLTES VVTGPAPSQE AGTKARFPLR DAVEEGDWTA TVVDQQDCTL SLlLITPANA PIGLYRLSLE ASTGYQGSSF VLGHFILLIFN AWCPADAVYL 200 DSEEERQEYV LTQQGFIYQG SAKFIKNIPW NFGQFEDGIL DICLILLDVN PKFLKNAGRD CSRRSSPVYV GRVVSGMVNC NDDQGVLLGR WDNNYGDGVS OO PMSWIGSVDI LRRWKNHGCQ RVKYGQCWVE AAVACTVLRC LGIPTRVVTN YNSAHDQNSN LLIEYFRNEF GEIQGDKSEM IWNFHCWVES WMTRPDLQPG 00 YEGWQALDPT PQEKSEGTYC CGPVPVRAIK EGDLSTKYDA PFVFAEVNAD VVDWIQQDDG SVHKSINRSL IVGLKISTKS VGRDEREDIT HTYKYPEGSS 500 EEREAFTRAN HLNKLAEKEE TGMAMRIRVG QSMNMGSDFD VFAHITNNTA EEYVCRLLLC ARTVSYNGIL GPECGTKYLL NLNLEPFSEK SVPLCILYEK YRDCLTESNL IKVRALLVEP VINSYLLAER DLYLENPEIK IRILGEPKQK RKLVAEVSLQ NPLPVALEGC TETVEGAGLT EEQKTVEIPD PVEAGEEVKV RMDLLPLHMG LHKLVVNFES DKLKAVKGER ${ }^{6}$ NVIIGPA

B

TGase 2 + streptonigrin 0 mM (Glu-C)
TGase $2+$ streptonigrin 1 mM (Glu-C)

MAEELVLERC DLELETNGRD HHTADLCREK LVVRRGQPFW LTLHFEGRNY EASVDSLTFS VVTGPAPSQE AGTKARFPLR DAVEEGDWTA TVVDQQDCTL SLlLLTTPANA PIGLYRLSLE ASTGYQGSSF VLGHFILLIFN AWCPADAVYL DSEEERQEYV LTQQGFIYQG SAKFIKNIPW NFGQFEDGIL DICLILLDVN PKFLKNAGRD CSRRSSPVYV GRVVSGMVNC NDDQGVLLGR WDNNYGDGVS PMSWIGSVDI LRRWKNHGCQ RVKYGQCWVF AAVACTVLRC LGIPTRVVTN YNSAHDQNSN LLIEYFRNEF GEIQGDKSEM IWNFHCWVES WMTRPDLQPG YEGWQALDPT PQEKSEGTYC CGPVPVRAIK EGDLSTKYDA PFVFAEVNAD VVDWIQQDDG SVHKSINRSL IVGLKISTKS VGRDEREDIT HTYKYPEGSS EEREAFTRAN HLNKLAEKEE TGMAMRIRVG QSMNMGSDFD VFAHITNNTA EEYVCRLLLC ARTVSYNGIL GPECGTKYLL NLNLEPFSEK SVPLCILYEK YRDCLTESNL IKVRALLVEP VINSYLLAER DLYLENPEIK IRILGEPKQK RKLVAEVSLQ NPLPVALEGC TFTVEGAGLT EEQKTVEIPD PVEAGEEVKV RMDLLPLHMG LHKLVVNFES DKLKAVKGER NVIIGPA

MAEELVLERC DLELETNGRD HHTADLCREK $\operatorname{lVVRRGQPFW~LTLHFEGGNY~}$ EASVDSLTES VVTGPAPSQE AGTKARFPLR DAVEEGDWTA TVVDQQDCTL SLQLTTPANA PIGLYRLSLE ASTGYQGSSF VLGHFILLFN AWCPADAVYL DSEEERQEYV LTQQGFIYQG SAKFIKNIPW NFGQFEDGIL DICLILLDVN PKFLKNAGRD CSRRSSPVYV GRVVSGMVNC NDDQGVLLGR WDNNYGDGVS PMSWIGSVDI LRRWKNHGCQ RVKYGQCWVF YNSAHDQNSN LLIEYFRNEF GEIQGDKSEM IWNFHCWIES WMTRPDLQPG YEGWQALDPT PQEKSEGTYC CGPVPVRAIK EGDLSTKYDA PFVFAEVNAD VVDWIQQDDG SVHKSINRSL IVGLKISTKS VGRDEREDIT HTYKYPEGSS EEREAFTRAN HLNKLAEKEE TGMAMRIRVG QSMNMGSDED VFAHITNNTA EEYVCRLLLLC ARTVSYNGIL GPECGTKYLL NLNLEPFSERER SVPLCILYES YRDCLTESTNL IKVRALLVEP VINSYLLAER DLYLENPEIK IRILGEPKQK RKLVAEVSLQ NPLPVALEGC TFTVEGAGLT EEQKTVEIPD PVEAGEEVKV RMDLLPLHMG LHKLVVNFES DKLKAVKGFR NVIIGPA

C


D

TGase 2 + cystamine 1 mM (Glu-C)

MAEELVLERC DLELETNGRD HHTADLCREK LVVRRGQPFW LTLHFEGRNY EASVDSLTFS VVTGPAPSQE AGTKARFPLR DAVEEGDWTA TVVDQQDCTL SLQLTTPANA PIGLYRLSLE ASTGYQGSSF VLGHFILLFN AWCPADAVYL DSEEERQEYV LTQQGFIYQG SAKFIKNIPW NFGQFEDGIL DICLILLDVN PKFLKNAGRD CSRRSSPVVYV GRVVSGMVNC NDDQGVLLGR WDNNYGDGVS PMSWIGSVDI LRRWKNHGCQ RVKYGQCWVF AAVACTVLRC LGIPTRVVTN YNSAHDQNSN LLIEYFRNEF GEIQGDKSEM IWNFHCWVES WMTRPDLQPG YEGWQALDPT PQEKSEGTYC CGPVPVRAIK EGDLSTKYDA PFVFAEVNAD VVDWIQQDDG SVHKSINRSL IVGLKISTKS VGRDEREDIT HTYKYPEGSS EEREAFTRAN HLNKLAEKEE TGMAMRIRVG QSMNMGSDFD VFAHITNNTA EEYVCRLLLC ARTVSYNGIL GPECGTKYLL NLNLEPFSEK SVPLCILYEK YRDCLTESNL IKVRALLVEP VINSYLLAER DLYLENPEIK IRILGEPKQK RKLVAEVSLQ NPLPVALEGC TFTVEGAGLT EEQKTVEIPD PVEAGEEVKV RMDLLPLHMG LHKLVVNFES DKLKAVKGFR NVIIGPA

TGase 2 + cystamine 1 mM (trypsin)

MAEELVLERC DLELETNGRD HHTADLCREK LVVRRGQPFW LTLHFEGRNY EASVDSLTFS VVTGPAPSQE AGTKARFPLR DAVEEGDWTA TVVDQQDCTL SLQLITPANA PIGLYRLSLE ASTGYQGSSF VLGHFILLEN AWCPADAVYI DSEEERQEYV LTQQGFIYQG SAKFIKNIPW NFGQFEDGIL DICLILLDVN PKFLKNAGRD CSRRSSPVYV GRVVSGMVNC NDDQGVLLGR WDNNYGDGVS PMSWIGSVDI LRRWKNHGCQ RVKYGQCWVF AAVACTVLRC LGIPTRVVTN YNSAHDQNSN LLIEYFRNEF GEIQGDKSEM IWNFHCWVES WMTRPDLQPG YEGWQALDPT PQEKSEGTYC CGPVPVRAIK EGDLSTKYDA PFVFAEVNAD VVDWIOODDG SVHKSINRSL IVGLKISTKS VGRDEREDIT HTYKYPEGSS EEREAFTRAN HLNKLLAEKEE TGMAMRIRVG QSMNMGSDFD VFAHITNNTA EEYYVCRLLLC ARTVSYNGIL GPECGTKYLL NLNLEPFSEK SVPLCILYEK YRDCLTESNL IKVRALLVEP VINSYLLAER DLYLENPEIK IRILGEPKQK RKLVAEVSLQ NPLPVALEGC TFTVEGAGLT EEQKTVEIPD PVEAGEEVKV RMDLLPLHMG LHKLVVNFES DKLKAVKGFR NVIIGPA


TGase2 + streptonigrin (trypsin)


F
DAVEEGDWTATVVDQQDCTLSLQLTTPANAPIGLYR sequence spectrum (Trypsin)


G


TGase 2 + streptonigrin (Glu-c)


H
QQDCTLSLQLTTPANAPIGLYRLSLE sequence spectrum (Glu-C)


|  | ( $\mathrm{NH} 3+$ ) - Q> | Q> | D> | C> | T> | L> | S> | L | Q | L> | T> | T> | P> |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b ( +1 ) | 129.06586 | 257.12444 | 372.15139 | 532.18204 | 633.22972 | 746.31379 | 833.34582 | 946.42989 | 1074.48847 | 1187.57254 | 1288.62022 | 1389.6679 | 1486.72067 |
| $\mathrm{b}^{*}(+1)$ | 112.03931 | 240.09789 | 355.12484 | 515.15549 | 616.20317 | 729.28724 | 816.31927 | 929.40334 | 1057.46192 | 1170.54599 | 1271.59367 | 1372.64135 | 1469.69412 |
| $\mathrm{b}^{\circ}(+1)$ | 111.05529 | 239.11387 | 354.14082 | 514.17148 | 615.21916 | 728.30323 | 815.33526 | 928.41933 | 1056.47791 | 1169.56198 | 1270.60966 | 1371.65734 | 1468.71011 |
| $\mathrm{y}(+1)$ | 2774.43942 | 2646.38084 | 2531.35389 | 2371.32323 | 2270.27555 | 2157.19148 | 2070.15945 | 1957.07538 | 1829.0168 | 1715.93273 | 1614.88505 | 1513.83737 | 1416.7846 |
| $y^{*}(+1)$ | 2757.41287 | 2629.35429 | 2514.32734 | 2354.29668 | 2253.249 | 2140.16493 | 2053.1329 | 1940.04883 | 1811.99025 | 1698.90618 | 1597.8585 | 1496.81082 | 1399.75805 |
| $y^{\prime}(+1)$ | 2756.42885 | 2628.37027 | 2513.34332 | 2353.31267 | 2252.26499 | 2139.18092 | 2052.14889 | 1939.06482 | 1811.00624 | 1697.92217 | 1596.87449 | 1495.82681 | 1398.77404 |


|  | A> | N> | A> | P> | 1> | G> | - | Y> | R> | - | S> | L> | E-(COOH) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b (+1) | 1557.75779 | 1671.80072 | 1742.83784 | 1839.89061 | 1952.97468 | 2009.99615 | 2123.08022 | 2286.14354 | 2442.24466 | 2555.32873 | 2642.36076 | 2755.44483 | 2884.48743 |
| $\mathrm{b}^{*}(+1)$ | 1540.73124 | 1654.77417 | 1725.81129 | 1822.86406 | 1935.94813 | 1992.9696 | 2106.05367 | 2269.11699 | 2425.21811 | 2538.30218 | 2625.33421 | 2738.41828 | 2867.46088 |
| $\mathrm{b}^{\circ}(+1)$ | 1539.74723 | 1653.79016 | 1724.82728 | 1821.88005 | 1934.96412 | 1991.98559 | 2105.06966 | 2268.13298 | 2424.2341 | 2537.31817 | 2624.3502 | 2737.43427 | 2866.47687 |
| y ( +1 ) | 1345.74748 | 1231.70455 | 1160.66743 | 1063.61466 | 950.53059 | 893.50912 | 780.42505 | 617.36173 | 461.26061 | 348.17654 | 261.14451 | 148.06044 | 2902.49 |
| $y^{*}(+1)$ | 1328.72093 | 1214.678 | 1143.64088 | 1046.58811 | 933.50404 | 876.48257 | 763.3985 | 600.33518 | 444.23406 | 331.14999 | 244.11796 | 131.03389 | 2885.47145 |
| $y^{\prime \prime}(+1)$ | 1327.73692 | 1213.69399 | 1142.6568 | 1045.6041 | 932.52003 | 875.49856 | 762.41449 | 599.35117 | 443.25005 | 330.16598 | 243.13395 | 130.04988 | 2884.4874 |

Figure S1. Identification of streptonigrin binding site in TGase 2 by mass spectrometry analysis. Peptides produced by (A) trypsin and (B) Glu-C proteolytic digestion enzymes of the polymeric protein were unambiguously identified as streptonigrin binding sites by comparing the results of MALDI-TOF with the theoretical peptide masses. Identified sequences are marked in green (high confidence) while unidentified regions are marked in red. Sequence (95-116) is a putative streptonigrin binding region in merged peptides produced trypsin and glu-c. (C-D) To identify the binding site of cystamine on TGase 2 , mass spectrometry analysis was employed following incubation of TGase 2 and cystamine for 30 min at RT. The mass coverage from samples revealed the difference between TGase 2 alone and the combination of TGase 2 and cystamine. The cystamine binding-mediated masking region of TGase 2 is denoted by underline 381-387 and 419-425 in solution trypsin digestion and 503-523 in solution Glu-C digestion. (E) Mass spectrum of TGase 2 only and TGase 2 and+ streptonigrin. MS analysis was employed to identify the streptonigrin binding site in TGase 2, following incubation of TGase 2 and
streptonigrin for 30 min at RT. Peptides produced by trypsin proteolytic enzyme of the polymeric enzyme. (F) The peptide consensus view for the $1316.64319 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{z}$. The sequence of the covered mass DAVEEGDWTATVVDQQDCTLSLQLTTPANAPIGLYR is shown. (G) Mass spectrum of TGase 2 only and TGase $2+$ streptonigrin. MS analysis was employed to identify the streptonigrin binding site in TGase 2, following incubation of TGase 2 and streptonigrin for 30 min at RT. Peptides produced by GluC proteolytic enzyme of the polymeric enzyme. (H) The peptide consensus view for the $968.17450 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{z}$. The sequence of the covered mass QQDCTLSLQLTTPANAPIGLYRLSLE is shown.


Figure S2. Analysis of TGase 2 conformation with GTP or streptonigrin by $10 \%$ native PAGE. TGase 2 was detected by western blotting using anti TGase 2 antibody after incubation of TGase 2 with 1 mM of GTP or $1 \mu \mathrm{M}$ of streptinigrin for 30 min at $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Lane 1 : TGase 2 was incubated without GTP. Lane 2 : incubation of TGase 2 with GTP. Lane 3: incubation of TGase 2 with streptonigrin.

A


B


Serum (\%) 10501050

Concentration (nM)

C
Mouse embryonic fibroblast
Streptonigrin
D


Concentration (nM)

Figure S3. Anti-proliferative activities of streptonigrin, sunitinib, and sorafenib were evaluated by the sulforhodamin B (SRB) assay. (A-B) SRB assay of sunitinib and sorafenib cytotoxicity in a panel of human RCC cells. (A) Sunitinib (GI50: $5.2 \mu \mathrm{M}$ ) and sorafenib (GI50: $3.2 \mu \mathrm{M}$ ) were measured. (B) SRB assay of streptonigrin ( $\mathrm{GI}_{50}: 117.5 \mathrm{nM}$ ) in human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC). (C) SRB assay of streptonigrin (GI50: 24.7 nM ) in mouse embryonic fibroblast (MEF) wild-type cells. (D) CAKI-1 cells were incubated with $10 \%, 5 \%$, or $0 \%$ serum concentration for 24 h and treated with streptonigrin ( 0 or 100 nM ) for 4 h .


Figure S4. Mouse body weight measured during drug treatment. (A-B) The body weight did not change during the streptonigrin treatments in CAKI-1 and ACHN-luc mouse xenograft models from Figure 4.


Figure S5. PAD inhibitor does not induce apoptosis in CAKI-1 cells. (A) Cl-amidine (PAD inhibitor) not rescued p-p53 and p53 in a dose-dependent manner. (B) Cl -amidine not suppressed cell proliferation in cells. After treatment with Cl -amidine ( 0 or 500 nM ) for 6 h , the cells were fixed in $4 \%$ paraformaldehyde and stained with sulforhodamin B (original magnification 10×). (C) Cell viability was determined by trypan blue staining assay treated Cl -amidine ( 0 or 500 nM ) in cells. (D) After treatment with Cl -amidine ( 0 or 500 nM ) for 6 h in cells, it was analyzed by FACS after staining with Annexin V/propidium iodside. (E) Cells were exposed to Cl-amidine ( 0 or 500 nM ) for 6 h and apoptosis was analyzed by TUNEL assay. A bar graph shows the percentage (mean) of apoptotic cells in at least four randomly selected fields of
view. Scale bar $=100 \mu \mathrm{~m}$. (F) Results of sulforhodamin B assay of Cl-amidine cytotoxicity in human RCC cells exposed to the indicated concentrations. The cells were incubated with compounds for 48 h . Data represent three independent experiments.

Table S1. Short tandem repeat (STR) profiling of cell lines. The 10 ng of genomic DNA was amplified with an amplification PCR kit GenePrint ${ }^{\oplus} 10$ System (Promega, Madison, WI, USA), which is a multiplex STR test that co-amplifies in a single polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 10 loci: TH01, D21S11, D5S818, D13S317, D7S820, D16S539, CSF1PO, Amelogenin, vWA, TPOX). Amplification was performed following suggested instructions, using the thermal cycler GeneAmp PCR system 9700 (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Waltham, MA, USA). To control the PCR amplification process, each reaction contains negative and positive controls. Amplifed DNA 1 ul was mixed with 9.5 ul of Hi-Di formamide (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Waltham, MA, USA) and 0.5 ul of ILS600 (kit supplied size marker). After denaturation at $95^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 3 min , the final sample was loaded into the ABI3730 sequencer (Applied Biosystems Life Technologies, Foster City, CA, USA) with POP7 polymer in a $50-\mathrm{cm}$ capillary. After electrophoresis, the STR profile was analyzed using GeneMapper v 5.0 software.

STR Profile

| Sample |  | TH01 | D21S11 | D5S818 | D13S317 | D7S820 | D16S539 | CSFIPO | AMEL | vWA | TPOX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 786-O | Reference | 6, 9.3 | 29, 30 | 9 | 8 | 11, 12 | 12 | 10 | X, Y | 15, 17 | 8,11 |
|  | Result | 6,9.3 | 29, 30 | 9 | 8 | 11, 12 | 12 | 10 | X, Y | 15, 17 | 8,11 |
| A498 | Reference | 6, 9.3 | 28, 32 | 11, 13 | 12 | 10, 11 | 12 | 11, 12 | X | 18 | 8, 11 |
|  | Result | 6, 9.3 | 28, 32 | 11, 13 | 12 | 10, 11 | 12 | 11, 12 | X | 18 | 8, 11 |
| ACHN | Reference | 8 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 9, 11 | 12, 13 | 11 | X | 16,17 | 8, 11 |
|  | Result | 8 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 9,11 | 12, 13 | 11 | X | 16,17 | 8, 11 |
| ACHN-luc | Result | 8 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 9, 11 | 12, 13 | 11 | X | 16,17 | 8,11 |
| CAKI-1 | Reference | 6, 8 | 28, 30 | 11, 12 | 11, 12 | 12 | 12 | 10, 11 | X | 15, 17 | 8, 11 |
|  | Result | 6, 8 | 28, 30 | 11, 12 | 11, 12 | 12 | 12 | 10, 11 | X | 15, 17 | 8,11 |
| RXF-393 | Reference | 7, 8 | 28, 33.2 | 12,13 | 9,12 | 11, 12 | 11 | 10,12 | X | 16, 17 | 8,11 |
|  | Result | 7, 8 | 28, 33.2 | 12,13 | 9,12 | 11, 12 | 11 | 10,12 | X | 16, 17 | 8,11 |
| SN12c | Reference | 6, 8 | 29,30 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9,10 | X | 15 | 8,11 |
|  | Result | 6, 8 | 29,30 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9,10 | X | 15 | 8,11 |
| TK-10 | Reference | 8 | 29 | 11, 12 | 9 | 10, 11 | 12 | 12 | X | 16, 20 | 11 |
|  | Result | 8 | 29 | 11, 12 | 9 | 10, 11 | 12 | 12 | X | 16, 20 | 11 |
| UO-31 | Reference | 7 | 32.2 | 11, 12 | 9, 11 | 10 | 11, 13 | 10,12 | X | 16, 20 | 11 |
|  | Result | 7 | 32.2 | 11, 12 | 9,11 | 10 | 11, 13 | 10,12 | X | 16, 20 | 11 |
| HCT116 | Reference | 8, 9 | 29,30 | 10, 11 | 10, 12 | 11, 12 | 11, 13 | 7,10 | X | 17, 21 | 8 |
|  | Result | 8, 9 | 29,30 | 10, 11 | 10, 12 | 11, 12 | 11, 3 | 7,10 | X | 17, 21, 22 | 8, 9 |
| HEK293 | Reference | 7,9.3 | 28, 30.2 | 8, 9 | 12, 14 | 11, 12 | 9,13 | 11, 12 | X | 16, 19 | 11 |
|  | Result | 7,9.3 | 28, 30.2 | 8,9 | 12, 14 | 11, 12 | 9,13 | 11, 12 | X | 16, 19 | 11 |

Table S2. Primers used in this paper.

| Application | Name | Sequence (5'-3') | vector |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Primers for mutagenesis | TGase 2 mutant_antisense | gttggccggggtggtgagcGCcagcgagagggtgcagtctGCcGCgtccaccacggtggctg | HApcDNA3.1 |
|  | TGase 2 mutant_sense insert_1 insert_2 | ctcaccaccecggccaacgcccccatcggectgtatGCcctcagcctggaggcctc <br> ctagacatctgcctgatc <br> tttgcggaggtcaatgcc |  |
| Primers for cloning | p53_Forward | tgacgatgacaagcttatggaggagccgcagtcag | p3xFlagCMV |
|  | p53_Reverse | tcgcggccgcaagctttcagtctgagtcaggccettc |  |

Table S3. Comparative $\mathrm{GI}_{50}$, TGI, and $\mathrm{LC}_{50}$ of streptonigrin, sutent, and sorafenib. Growth Inhibition of $50 \%$ (GI50), total growth inhibition (TGI), and lethal concentration of $50 \%$ (LC50) of different drugs are calculated in RCC cells after 48 h treatment.
$\mathrm{GI}_{50}$ Value $-\log 10(\mathrm{M})$

| Cell Name | Chemical Name |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Streptonigrin | Sutent | Sorafenib |
| $786-0$ | -8.2 | -5.2 | -5.4 |
| A498 | -8.0 | -5.0 | -5.7 |
| ACHN | -8.4 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| CAKI-1 | -9.1 | -5.9 | -5.5 |
| RXF 393 | -7.2 | -4.7 | -5.4 |
| SN12c | -7.7 | -5.2 | -5.6 |
| TK-10 | -8.1 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| UO-31 | -7.5 | -5.3 | -5.4 |
| Average | -8.0 | -5.3 | -5.5 |
| Value | 9.4 nM | $5.2 \mu \mathrm{M}$ | $3.2 \mu \mathrm{M}$ |

TGI Value $-\log 10(\mathrm{M})$

| Cell Name | Chemical Name |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Streptonigrin | Sutent | Sorafenib |
| $786-0$ | -7.5 | -4.7 | -4.8 |
| A498 | -7.3 | -4.7 | -5.2 |
| ACHN | -6.9 | -4.8 | -5.1 |
| CAKI-1 | -7.5 | -4.8 | -4.9 |
| RXF 393 | -6.3 | -4.5 | -4.8 |
| SN12c | -7.1 | -4.6 | -5.1 |
| TK-10 | -7.3 | -5.0 | -5.1 |
| UO-31 | -7.0 | -4.7 | -4.8 |
| Average | -7.1 | -4.7 | -5.0 |
| Value | 77.1 nM | $18.8 \mu \mathrm{M}$ | $10.6 \mu \mathrm{M}$ |

## LC 5 $_{50}$ Value $-\log 10(\mathrm{M})$

| Cell Name | Chemical Name |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Streptonigrin | Sutent | Sorafenib |
| $786-0$ | -6.1 | -4.3 | -4.3 |
| A498 | -5.6 | -4.3 | -4.5 |
| ACHN | -5.3 | -4.4 | - |
| CAKI-1 | -4.8 | -4.2 | -4.0 |
| RXF 393 | -5.0 | -4.2 | -4.1 |
| SN12c | -5.3 | -4.2 | -4.5 |
| TK-10 | -5.7 | -4.4 | -4.3 |
| UO-31 | -4.8 | -4.3 | - |
| Average | -5.3 | -4.3 | -4.3 |
| Value | $4.7 \mu \mathrm{M}$ | $51.5 \mu \mathrm{M}$ | $52.1 \mu \mathrm{M}$ |

