## Supplementary Materials: A One-Square-Millimeter Compact Hollow Structure for Microfluidic Pumping on an All-Glass Chip

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**Figure S1.** A one-square-millimeter, built-in, all-glass, active microfluidic pump. The pump controlled by digital gas pressure (gas control 1 and gas control 2) pushes liquid from the input channel into the output channel.



**Figure S2.** The pump test platform. The digital gas pressure command sequence is conducted to the microchip (on a microscopic platform) using two plastic tubes (white tube for gas control 1 and black tube for gas control 2). Water from a bottle (fixed water level of 26.5 mm's high, see Video S6) is conducted to the input channel of the microchip. The pump output is conducted to a plastic tube upright beside a ruler. The water level in the output tube is labelled by red ink and recorded by a video camera for post pump output measurements.



**Figure S3.** Data collected in the experiments shown in Figure S2. The pump's head pressure and its volumetric pump output in Figure 4 is calculated by the differential output level with time.