

Supplementary Materials: Measuring Surface and Interfacial Tension In Situ in Microdripping Mode for Electrohydrodynamic Applications

Karim I. Budhwani, Gerald M. Pekmezi and Mohamed M. Selim

1. Experimental Materials and Methods

Minor changes were made to setup described in earlier studies. A KDS-410 (kdScientific®, Holliston, MA) syringe-pump was connected to stainless steel 14g needle (1.600/2.108 mm inner/outer diameter. Ramé-hart co.) using 1/16" Tygon® tubing. A Teledyne Dalsa Genie® CR-GM00-H6401 camera fitted with 10x macro lens was connected to a computer running custom LabView® 2016 (Vision Acquisition Software® 2017, and Vision Development Module® 2016) and MATLAB 2017a (MathWorks®) programs. Parameters such as nozzle diameter, flowrate, density, and viscosity were configured for a low Weber number. Droplet frequencies near 1-5 Hz minimize computational resources and control experimental variance. Conditions such as atmospheric saturation, nozzle-plane leveling, and surrounding vibration were monitored. Ethanol (70% v/v) purchased from Ricca Chemical Company (Arlington, TX). Molecular-biology-grade chloroform and non-ionic surfactant Tween® 20 purchased from Fisher Scientific (Fair Lawn, NJ). All experiments were at least performed in triplicate. At least 3 measurements were made for all experimental observations.

2. Function dkAnalyze (MATLAB® Script)

MATLAB® script encoding drop-kick algorithm for analyzing signals derived from both CFD output and CCD video.

```
function [hzDrops, sdDrops, hzWsd, wsdHarmonic, hzFft, fftHarmonic] =  
dkAnalyze(peakSignal, rawSignal, fps, pathName, fileName)  
% function dkAnalyze(peakSignal, rawSignal, fps, pathName, fileName)  
%  
% Calculate periodicity and DK frequencies for input signal "rawSignal"  
% recorded at "fps" frame rate (sampling frequency) using multiple  
% algorithms. Start with average drop rate from "peakSignal". Plot results  
% from each algorithm on a single side-by-side figure (saved as "fileName"  
% in folder "pathName") for a quick visual analytical and validation view  
% of drop kinetics and periodicity.  
% Spectral analysis algorithms: Welch's power spectral density and FFT.  
  
% 1. Initialize variables  
% 1a. Length of signal (# of images)  
L = length(peakSignal);  
  
% 1b. % Next power of 2 from 100 times signal length to produce output with  
% more frequency bins closely spaced for higher resolution.  
NFFT = 2^nextpow2(L*100);  
  
% 1c. Handle to figure  
hFigure = figure;  
hFigure.Position = [100 300 1200 400];
```


[illegible]

3. Ansys® Fluent® Runtime Parameters for Water-Air SFT

Version

Fluent
Version: axi, pbns, vof, lam, transient (axi, pressure-based, VOF,
laminar, transient)
Release: 18.0.0
Title:

Models

Model	Settings
Space	Axisymmetric
Time	Unsteady, 1st-Order Implicit
Viscous	Laminar
Heat Transfer	Disabled
Solidification and Melting	Disabled
Species	Disabled
Coupled Dispersed Phase	Disabled
NOx Pollutants	Disabled
SOx Pollutants	Disabled
Soot	Disabled
Mercury Pollutants	Disabled

Material Properties

Material: water-liquid (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	998.2
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	4182
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.6
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	0.001003
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	18.0152
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Material: air (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	1.225
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	1006.43
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.0242
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	1.7894e-05
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	28.966
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Cell Zone Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
fluid_surface1	3	fluid
filled_needle	6	fluid

Setup Conditions

fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

filled_needle

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

Boundary Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1	7	symmetry
symmetry_left_-filled_needle	8	symmetry
symmetry_right	9	symmetry
outlet	10	pressure-outlet
inlet	11	velocity-inlet
wall-fluid_surface1	12	wall
wall-filled_needle	14	wall

Setup Conditions

symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

symmetry_left_-filled_needle

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

symmetry_right

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

outlet

Condition	Value

inlet	
Condition	Value

Velocity Magnitude (m/s)	0.083
wall-fluid_surfacel	
Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))
wall-filled_needle	
Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))

Solver Settings

Equations

Equation	Solved

Flow	yes
Volume Fraction	yes
Level-set Function	yes

Numerics

Numeric	Enabled

Absolute Velocity Formulation	yes

Unsteady Calculation Parameters

Time Step (s)	5e-06
Max. Iterations Per Time Step	10

Relaxation

Variable	Relaxation Factor

Pressure	0.3
Density	1
Body Forces	1
Momentum	0.7

Level-set Function 0.3

Linear Solver

Variable	Solver Type	Termination Criterion	Residual Reduction Tolerance
Pressure	V-Cycle	0.1	
X-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Y-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Level-set Function	Flexible	0.1	0.7

Pressure-Velocity Coupling

Parameter	Value
Type	SIMPLE

Discretization Scheme

Variable	Scheme
Pressure	PRESTO!
Momentum	Second Order Upwind
Volume Fraction	Geo-Reconstruct
Level-set Function	First Order Upwind

Solution Limits

Quantity	Limit
Minimum Absolute Pressure	1
Maximum Absolute Pressure	5e+10
Minimum Temperature	1
Maximum Temperature	5000

4. Ansys® Fluent® Runtime Parameters for Ethanol-Air SFT

Version

Fluent
Version: axi, pbns, vof, lam, transient (axi, pressure-based, VOF,
laminar, transient)
Release: 18.0.0
Title:

Models

Model	Settings
Space	Axisymmetric
Time	Unsteady, 1st-Order Implicit
Viscous	Laminar
Heat Transfer	Disabled
Solidification and Melting	Disabled
Species	Disabled
Coupled Dispersed Phase	Disabled
NOx Pollutants	Disabled
SOx Pollutants	Disabled
Soot	Disabled
Mercury Pollutants	Disabled

Material Properties

Material: ethyl-alcohol-liquid (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	880
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	2470
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.182
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	0.0025
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	46.07
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Material: air (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	1.225
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	1006.43
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.0242
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	1.7894e-05
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	28.966
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Cell Zone Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
fluid_surface1	3	fluid
filled_needle	6	fluid

Setup Conditions

fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

filled_needle

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

Boundary Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1	7	symmetry
symmetry_left_-filled_needle	8	symmetry
symmetry_right	9	symmetry
outlet	10	pressure-outlet
inlet	11	velocity-inlet
wall-fluid_surface1	12	wall
wall-filled_needle	14	wall

Setup Conditions

symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

symmetry_left_-filled_needle

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

symmetry_right

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

outlet

Condition	Value

inlet	
Condition	Value

Velocity Magnitude (m/s)	0.0415
wall-fluid_surfacel	
Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))
wall-filled_needle	
Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))

Solver Settings

Equations

Equation	Solved

Flow	yes
Volume Fraction	yes
Level-set Function	yes

Numerics

Numeric	Enabled

Absolute Velocity Formulation	yes

Unsteady Calculation Parameters

Time Step (s)	1e-06
Max. Iterations Per Time Step	10

Relaxation

Variable	Relaxation Factor

Pressure	0.3
Density	1
Body Forces	1

Momentum	0.7
Level-set Function	0.3

Linear Solver

Variable	Solver Type	Termination Criterion	Residual Reduction Tolerance
Pressure	V-Cycle	0.1	
X-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Y-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Level-set Function	Flexible	0.1	0.7

Pressure-Velocity Coupling

Parameter	Value
Type	SIMPLE

Discretization Scheme

Variable	Scheme
Pressure	PRESTO!
Momentum	Second Order Upwind
Volume Fraction	Geo-Reconstruct
Level-set Function	First Order Upwind

Solution Limits

Quantity	Limit
Minimum Absolute Pressure	1
Maximum Absolute Pressure	5e+10
Minimum Temperature	1
Maximum Temperature	5000

5. Ansys® Fluent® Runtime Parameters for Chloroform-Air SFT

Version

Fluent
Version: axi, pbns, vof, lam, transient (axi, pressure-based, VOF,
laminar, transient)
Release: 18.0.0
Title:

Models

Model	Settings
Space	Axisymmetric
Time	Unsteady, 1st-Order Implicit
Viscous	Laminar
Heat Transfer	Disabled
Solidification and Melting	Disabled
Species	Disabled
Coupled Dispersed Phase	Disabled
NOx Pollutants	Disabled
SOx Pollutants	Disabled
Soot	Disabled
Mercury Pollutants	Disabled

Material Properties

Material: chloroform (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	1490
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	967
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.129
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	0.000563
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	119.3679
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Material: air (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	1.225
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	1006.43
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.0242
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	1.7894e-05
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	28.966
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Cell Zone Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
fluid_surface1	3	fluid
filled_needle	6	fluid

Setup Conditions

fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

filled_needle

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

Boundary Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1	7	symmetry
symmetry_left_-filled_needle	8	symmetry
symmetry_right	9	symmetry
outlet	10	pressure-outlet
inlet	11	velocity-inlet
wall-fluid_surface1	12	wall
wall-filled_needle	14	wall

Setup Conditions

symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

symmetry_left_-filled_needle

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

symmetry_right

Condition	Value
-----------	-------

outlet

Condition	Value

inlet	
Condition	Value

Velocity Magnitude (m/s)	0.0415
wall-fluid_surfacel	
Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))
wall-filled_needle	
Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))

Solver Settings

Equations

Equation	Solved

Flow	yes
Volume Fraction	yes
Level-set Function	yes

Numerics

Numeric	Enabled

Absolute Velocity Formulation	yes

Unsteady Calculation Parameters

Time Step (s)	5e-06
Max. Iterations Per Time Step	10

Relaxation

Variable	Relaxation Factor

Pressure	0.3
Density	1
Body Forces	1

Momentum	0.7
Level-set Function	0.3

Linear Solver

Variable	Solver Type	Termination Criterion	Residual Reduction Tolerance
Pressure	V-Cycle	0.1	
X-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Y-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Level-set Function	Flexible	0.1	0.7

Pressure-Velocity Coupling

Parameter	Value
Type	SIMPLE

Discretization Scheme

Variable	Scheme
Pressure	PRESTO!
Momentum	Second Order Upwind
Volume Fraction	Geo-Reconstruct
Level-set Function	First Order Upwind

Solution Limits

Quantity	Limit
Minimum Absolute Pressure	1
Maximum Absolute Pressure	5e+10
Minimum Temperature	1
Maximum Temperature	5000

6. Ansys® Fluent® Runtime Parameters for Chloroform-Water IFT

Version

Fluent
Version: axi, pbns, vof, lam, transient (axi, pressure-based, VOF,
laminar, transient)
Release: 18.0.0
Title:

Models

Model	Settings
Space	Axisymmetric
Time	Unsteady, 1st-Order Implicit
Viscous	Laminar
Heat Transfer	Disabled
Solidification and Melting	Disabled
Species	Disabled
Coupled Dispersed Phase	Disabled
NOx Pollutants	Disabled
SOx Pollutants	Disabled
Soot	Disabled
Mercury Pollutants	Disabled

Material Properties

Material: water-liquid (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	998.2
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	4182
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.6
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	0.001003
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	18.0152
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Material: chloroform (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	1490
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	967
Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.129
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	0.000563
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	119.3679
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Material: air (fluid)

Property	Units	Method	Value(s)
Density	kg/m3	constant	1.225
Cp (Specific Heat)	j/kg-k	constant	1006.43

Thermal Conductivity	w/m-k	constant	0.0242
Viscosity	kg/m-s	constant	1.7894e-05
Molecular Weight	kg/kmol	constant	28.966
Thermal Expansion Coefficient	1/k	constant	0
Speed of Sound	m/s	none	#f

Cell Zone Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
fluid_surface1	3	fluid
filled_needle	6	fluid

Setup Conditions

fluid_surface1

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

filled_needle

Condition	Value
Frame Motion?	no
Mesh Motion?	no

Boundary Conditions

Zones

name	id	type
symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1	7	symmetry
symmetry_left_-filled_needle	8	symmetry
symmetry_right	9	symmetry
outlet	10	pressure-outlet
inlet	11	velocity-inlet
wall-fluid_surface1	12	wall
wall-filled_needle	14	wall

Setup Conditions

symmetry_left_-fluid_surface1

Condition	Value

symmetry_left_-filled_needle

Condition	Value

symmetry_right

Condition	Value

outlet

Condition	Value

inlet

Condition	Value

Velocity Magnitude (m/s)	0.0415

wall-fluid_surface1

Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))

wall-filled_needle

Condition	Value

Wall Motion	0
Shear Boundary Condition	0
Contact Angles	((constant . 0.78539805) (profile))

Solver Settings

Equations

Equation	Solved

Flow	yes
Volume Fraction	yes
Level-set Function	yes

Numerics

Numeric	Enabled

Absolute Velocity Formulation	yes

Unsteady Calculation Parameters

Time Step (s)	1e-06
Max. Iterations Per Time Step	10

Relaxation

Variable	Relaxation Factor
Pressure	0.3
Density	1
Body Forces	1
Momentum	0.7
Level-set Function	0.3

Linear Solver

Variable	Solver Type	Termination Criterion	Residual Reduction Tolerance
Pressure	V-Cycle	0.1	
X-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Y-Momentum	Flexible	0.1	0.7
Level-set Function	Flexible	0.1	0.7

Pressure-Velocity Coupling

Parameter	Value
Type	SIMPLE

Discretization Scheme

Variable	Scheme
Pressure	PRESTO!
Momentum	Second Order Upwind
Volume Fraction	Geo-Reconstruct
Level-set Function	First Order Upwind

Solution Limits

Quantity	Limit
Minimum Absolute Pressure	1
Maximum Absolute Pressure	5e+10
Minimum Temperature	1
Maximum Temperature	5000

7. List of LabVIEW® SubVIs and Express VIs

Low-Level VI (Virtual Instrument) to acquire “drop-kicks” video which is essentially a set of images captures at the specified frame rate from connected CCD camera.



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Close Camera.vi



IMAQdx.ctl



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Unconfigure Acquisition.vi



subDisplayMessage.vi



IMAQ AVI Close



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Stop Acquisition.vi



IMAQ AVI Write Frame



IMAQ AVI Create



subFile Dialog.vi



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Get Image.vi



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Buffer Number Mode.ctl



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Start Acquisition.vi



General Error Handler.vi



DialogType.ctl



IMAQ Create



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Configure Acquisition.vi



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Acquisition Mode.ctl



NI_Vision_Acquisition_Software.lvlib:IMAQdx Open Camera.vi

VI Revision History

"DalsaControl3.0.DropKicks.vi History"

Current Revision: 216

8. Frequencies for SFT/IFT from CFD Solution

Material	Q (mL/min)	γ (dyne/cm)	hzDrop	hzWsd	hzFft	hzMean	hzSd
70etOH-Air	5	24	5.4289	5.3978	5.3978	5.4082	0.3%
70etOH-Air	5	25	5.1020	5.0888	5.0850	5.0919	0.2%
70etOH-Air	5	26	5.0505	5.0392	5.0392	5.0430	0.1%
70etOH-Air	5	27	4.8077	4.8027	4.7989	4.8031	0.1%
70etOH-Air	5	28	4.6339	4.6158	4.6082	4.6193	0.3%
70etOH-Air	5	29	4.4297	4.4441	4.4174	4.4304	0.3%
70etOH-Air	5	30	4.4170	4.4136	4.4136	4.4147	0.0%
Water-Air	5	40	3.7783	3.7479	3.7479	3.7581	0.5%
Water-Air	5	42	3.6810	3.6564	3.6697	3.6690	0.3%
Water-Air	5	45	3.4412	3.4161	3.4180	3.4251	0.4%
Water-Air	5	47	3.3311	3.3131	3.3131	3.3191	0.3%
Water-Air	5	50	3.1070	3.1223	3.1109	3.1134	0.3%
Water-Air	5	52	3.0659	3.0212	3.0136	3.0336	0.9%
Water-Air	5	55	2.9795	2.9411	2.9354	2.9520	0.8%
Water-Air	5	57	2.8289	2.7885	2.7714	2.7963	1.1%
Water-Air	5	62	2.6178	2.6112	2.5806	2.6032	0.8%
Water-Air	5	65	2.5641	2.5387	2.5311	2.5446	0.7%
Water-Air	5	67	2.5291	2.4910	2.5139	2.5113	0.8%
Water-Air	5	70	2.4450	2.4338	2.4319	2.4369	0.3%
Water-Air	5	71.5	2.3627	2.3441	2.3270	2.3446	0.8%
Water-Air	5	72	2.2379	2.2087	2.2163	2.2210	0.7%
Water-Air	5	72.5	2.2379	2.2087	2.2163	2.2210	0.7%
Water-Air	5	75	2.1708	2.2106	2.1362	2.1725	1.7%
ChCl3-Air	3	24	5.4306	5.4302	5.4264	5.4291	0.0%
ChCl3-Air	3	25	5.2711	5.2605	5.2567	5.2627	0.1%
ChCl3-Air	3	26	5.1238	5.1041	5.1041	5.1107	0.2%
ChCl3-Air	3	27	4.8980	4.8828	4.8828	4.8879	0.2%
ChCl3-Air	3	28	4.7244	4.7188	4.7188	4.7207	0.1%
ChCl3-Air	3	29	4.6125	4.5891	4.5891	4.5969	0.3%
ChCl3-Water	5	28	2.4651	2.3842	2.4643	2.4379	1.9%
ChCl3-Water	5	29	2.3943	2.3270	2.3880	2.3697	1.6%
ChCl3-Water	5	30	2.3274	2.2087	2.3270	2.2877	3.0%
ChCl3-Water	5	31	2.2624	2.1362	2.2659	2.2215	3.3%
ChCl3-Water	5	32	2.2010	2.0561	2.2011	2.1527	3.9%
ChCl3-Water	5	33	2.1398	2.0256	2.1400	2.1018	3.1%

9. Interpolated Adjusted CFD Frequencies for Water-Air SFT @ 5 mL/minute

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
40.00	3.5980	41.90	3.5279	43.80	3.3783	45.70	3.2438
40.05	3.5970	41.95	3.5254	43.85	3.3737	45.75	3.2414
40.10	3.5959	42.00	3.5229	43.90	3.3691	45.80	3.2390
40.15	3.5947	42.05	3.5204	43.95	3.3645	45.85	3.2367
40.20	3.5935	42.10	3.5177	44.00	3.3599	45.90	3.2343
40.25	3.5923	42.15	3.5149	44.05	3.3554	45.95	3.2320
40.30	3.5910	42.20	3.5119	44.10	3.3509	46.00	3.2297
40.35	3.5896	42.25	3.5089	44.15	3.3465	46.05	3.2274
40.40	3.5882	42.30	3.5057	44.20	3.3421	46.10	3.2251
40.45	3.5868	42.35	3.5024	44.25	3.3377	46.15	3.2228
40.50	3.5853	42.40	3.4990	44.30	3.3334	46.20	3.2204
40.55	3.5837	42.45	3.4955	44.35	3.3292	46.25	3.2181
40.60	3.5821	42.50	3.4919	44.40	3.3250	46.30	3.2158
40.65	3.5805	42.55	3.4882	44.45	3.3209	46.35	3.2135
40.70	3.5788	42.60	3.4845	44.50	3.3169	46.40	3.2111
40.75	3.5771	42.65	3.4806	44.55	3.3129	46.45	3.2087
40.80	3.5753	42.70	3.4767	44.60	3.3090	46.50	3.2064
40.85	3.5735	42.75	3.4727	44.65	3.3052	46.55	3.2039
40.90	3.5717	42.80	3.4686	44.70	3.3015	46.60	3.2015
40.95	3.5698	42.85	3.4644	44.75	3.2979	46.65	3.1990
41.00	3.5679	42.90	3.4602	44.80	3.2943	46.70	3.1965
41.05	3.5659	42.95	3.4560	44.85	3.2909	46.75	3.1940
41.10	3.5640	43.00	3.4516	44.90	3.2876	46.80	3.1914
41.15	3.5619	43.05	3.4472	44.95	3.2844	46.85	3.1887
41.20	3.5599	43.10	3.4428	45.00	3.2813	46.90	3.1861
41.25	3.5578	43.15	3.4384	45.05	3.2782	46.95	3.1833
41.30	3.5557	43.20	3.4338	45.10	3.2753	47.00	3.1805
41.35	3.5535	43.25	3.4293	45.15	3.2724	47.05	3.1777
41.40	3.5513	43.30	3.4247	45.20	3.2696	47.10	3.1748
41.45	3.5491	43.35	3.4201	45.25	3.2668	47.15	3.1719
41.50	3.5468	43.40	3.4155	45.30	3.2641	47.20	3.1690
41.55	3.5446	43.45	3.4109	45.35	3.2614	47.25	3.1659
41.60	3.5423	43.50	3.4062	45.40	3.2587	47.30	3.1629
41.65	3.5399	43.55	3.4016	45.45	3.2562	47.35	3.1598
41.70	3.5376	43.60	3.3969	45.50	3.2536	47.40	3.1567
41.75	3.5352	43.65	3.3923	45.55	3.2511	47.45	3.1536
41.80	3.5328	43.70	3.3876	45.60	3.2486	47.50	3.1504
41.85	3.5304	43.75	3.3829	45.65	3.2462	47.55	3.1472

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
47.60	3.1439
47.65	3.1407
47.70	3.1374
47.75	3.1341
47.80	3.1307
47.85	3.1274
47.90	3.1240
47.95	3.1206
48.00	3.1172
48.05	3.1138
48.10	3.1103
48.15	3.1069
48.20	3.1034
48.25	3.0999
48.30	3.0965
48.35	3.0930
48.40	3.0895
48.45	3.0860
48.50	3.0826
48.55	3.0791
48.60	3.0756
48.65	3.0721
48.70	3.0687
48.75	3.0652
48.80	3.0618
48.85	3.0583
48.90	3.0549
48.95	3.0515
49.00	3.0481
49.05	3.0448
49.10	3.0414
49.15	3.0381
49.20	3.0348
49.25	3.0315
49.30	3.0283
49.35	3.0250
49.40	3.0218
49.45	3.0187
49.50	3.0156

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
49.55	3.0125
49.60	3.0094
49.65	3.0064
49.70	3.0034
49.75	3.0005
49.80	2.9976
49.85	2.9947
49.90	2.9919
49.95	2.9892
50.00	2.9865
50.05	2.9838
50.10	2.9811
50.15	2.9784
50.20	2.9757
50.25	2.9731
50.30	2.9704
50.35	2.9678
50.40	2.9651
50.45	2.9625
50.50	2.9599
50.55	2.9573
50.60	2.9547
50.65	2.9521
50.70	2.9496
50.75	2.9470
50.80	2.9445
50.85	2.9420
50.90	2.9395
50.95	2.9371
51.00	2.9347
51.05	2.9323
51.10	2.9299
51.15	2.9275
51.20	2.9252
51.25	2.9229
51.30	2.9207
51.35	2.9184
51.40	2.9163
51.45	2.9141

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
51.50	2.9120
51.55	2.9099
51.60	2.9079
51.65	2.9059
51.70	2.9039
51.75	2.9020
51.80	2.9001
51.85	2.8983
51.90	2.8965
51.95	2.8948
52.00	2.8931
52.05	2.8914
52.10	2.8898
52.15	2.8883
52.20	2.8868
52.25	2.8854
52.30	2.8839
52.35	2.8826
52.40	2.8812
52.45	2.8800
52.50	2.8787
52.55	2.8775
52.60	2.8763
52.65	2.8751
52.70	2.8740
52.75	2.8728
52.80	2.8717
52.85	2.8707
52.90	2.8696
52.95	2.8686
53.00	2.8676
53.05	2.8666
53.10	2.8656
53.15	2.8646
53.20	2.8636
53.25	2.8626
53.30	2.8617
53.35	2.8607
53.40	2.8597

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
53.45	2.8588
53.50	2.8578
53.55	2.8568
53.60	2.8559
53.65	2.8549
53.70	2.8539
53.75	2.8529
53.80	2.8518
53.85	2.8508
53.90	2.8497
53.95	2.8487
54.00	2.8475
54.05	2.8464
54.10	2.8453
54.15	2.8441
54.20	2.8429
54.25	2.8416
54.30	2.8404
54.35	2.8391
54.40	2.8377
54.45	2.8363
54.50	2.8349
54.55	2.8334
54.60	2.8319
54.65	2.8304
54.70	2.8288
54.75	2.8271
54.80	2.8254
54.85	2.8236
54.90	2.8218
54.95	2.8199
55.00	2.8180
55.05	2.8159
55.10	2.8136
55.15	2.8110
55.20	2.8082
55.25	2.8051
55.30	2.8019
55.35	2.7985

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
55.40	2.7949
55.45	2.7912
55.50	2.7873
55.55	2.7832
55.60	2.7791
55.65	2.7748
55.70	2.7704
55.75	2.7659
55.80	2.7614
55.85	2.7567
55.90	2.7521
55.95	2.7474
56.00	2.7426
56.05	2.7378
56.10	2.7331
56.15	2.7283
56.20	2.7236
56.25	2.7189
56.30	2.7142
56.35	2.7096
56.40	2.7051
56.45	2.7006
56.50	2.6963
56.55	2.6920
56.60	2.6879
56.65	2.6839
56.70	2.6800
56.75	2.6763
56.80	2.6728
56.85	2.6694
56.90	2.6662
56.95	2.6633
57.00	2.6605
57.05	2.6579
57.10	2.6553
57.15	2.6527
57.20	2.6501
57.25	2.6475
57.30	2.6450

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
57.35	2.6425
57.40	2.6400
57.45	2.6375
57.50	2.6350
57.55	2.6325
57.60	2.6301
57.65	2.6277
57.70	2.6253
57.75	2.6229
57.80	2.6205
57.85	2.6181
57.90	2.6158
57.95	2.6135
58.00	2.6112
58.05	2.6089
58.10	2.6066
58.15	2.6043
58.20	2.6021
58.25	2.5999
58.30	2.5976
58.35	2.5954
58.40	2.5933
58.45	2.5911
58.50	2.5890
58.55	2.5868
58.60	2.5847
58.65	2.5826
58.70	2.5805
58.75	2.5785
58.80	2.5764
58.85	2.5744
58.90	2.5724
58.95	2.5704
59.00	2.5684
59.05	2.5664
59.10	2.5645
59.15	2.5625
59.20	2.5606
59.25	2.5587

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
59.30	2.5568
59.35	2.5549
59.40	2.5531
59.45	2.5512
59.50	2.5494
59.55	2.5476
59.60	2.5458
59.65	2.5440
59.70	2.5423
59.75	2.5405
59.80	2.5388
59.85	2.5371
59.90	2.5353
59.95	2.5337
60.00	2.5320
60.05	2.5303
60.10	2.5287
60.15	2.5271
60.20	2.5255
60.25	2.5239
60.30	2.5223
60.35	2.5207
60.40	2.5192
60.45	2.5176
60.50	2.5161
60.55	2.5146
60.60	2.5131
60.65	2.5116
60.70	2.5102
60.75	2.5087
60.80	2.5073
60.85	2.5059
60.90	2.5045
60.95	2.5031
61.00	2.5017
61.05	2.5004
61.10	2.4990
61.15	2.4977
61.20	2.4964

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
61.25	2.4951
61.30	2.4938
61.35	2.4926
61.40	2.4913
61.45	2.4901
61.50	2.4889
61.55	2.4876
61.60	2.4865
61.65	2.4853
61.70	2.4841
61.75	2.4830
61.80	2.4818
61.85	2.4807
61.90	2.4796
61.95	2.4785
62.00	2.4774
62.05	2.4764
62.10	2.4753
62.15	2.4742
62.20	2.4732
62.25	2.4722
62.30	2.4712
62.35	2.4702
62.40	2.4692
62.45	2.4682
62.50	2.4672
62.55	2.4662
62.60	2.4653
62.65	2.4643
62.70	2.4634
62.75	2.4624
62.80	2.4615
62.85	2.4606
62.90	2.4597
62.95	2.4588
63.00	2.4579
63.05	2.4570
63.10	2.4562
63.15	2.4553

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
63.20	2.4545
63.25	2.4536
63.30	2.4528
63.35	2.4520
63.40	2.4512
63.45	2.4504
63.50	2.4496
63.55	2.4488
63.60	2.4480
63.65	2.4472
63.70	2.4465
63.75	2.4457
63.80	2.4450
63.85	2.4443
63.90	2.4435
63.95	2.4428
64.00	2.4421
64.05	2.4414
64.10	2.4407
64.15	2.4400
64.20	2.4394
64.25	2.4387
64.30	2.4381
64.35	2.4374
64.40	2.4368
64.45	2.4362
64.50	2.4355
64.55	2.4349
64.60	2.4343
64.65	2.4337
64.70	2.4331
64.75	2.4326
64.80	2.4320
64.85	2.4314
64.90	2.4309
64.95	2.4303
65.00	2.4298
65.05	2.4293
65.10	2.4288

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
65.15	2.4283
65.20	2.4278
65.25	2.4274
65.30	2.4270
65.35	2.4266
65.40	2.4262
65.45	2.4258
65.50	2.4254
65.55	2.4250
65.60	2.4247
65.65	2.4243
65.70	2.4240
65.75	2.4236
65.80	2.4233
65.85	2.4229
65.90	2.4226
65.95	2.4223
66.00	2.4219
66.05	2.4216
66.10	2.4213
66.15	2.4209
66.20	2.4206
66.25	2.4202
66.30	2.4199
66.35	2.4195
66.40	2.4191
66.45	2.4187
66.50	2.4183
66.55	2.4179
66.60	2.4175
66.65	2.4170
66.70	2.4166
66.75	2.4161
66.80	2.4156
66.85	2.4150
66.90	2.4145
66.95	2.4139
67.00	2.4133
67.05	2.4127

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
67.10	2.4121
67.15	2.4114
67.20	2.4107
67.25	2.4100
67.30	2.4093
67.35	2.4085
67.40	2.4077
67.45	2.4069
67.50	2.4060
67.55	2.4052
67.60	2.4043
67.65	2.4034
67.70	2.4025
67.75	2.4015
67.80	2.4005
67.85	2.3995
67.90	2.3985
67.95	2.3974
68.00	2.3963
68.05	2.3952
68.10	2.3941
68.15	2.3930
68.20	2.3918
68.25	2.3906
68.30	2.3894
68.35	2.3882
68.40	2.3869
68.45	2.3856
68.50	2.3843
68.55	2.3830
68.60	2.3816
68.65	2.3802
68.70	2.3788
68.75	2.3774
68.80	2.3760
68.85	2.3745
68.90	2.3730
68.95	2.3715
69.00	2.3699

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
69.05	2.3684
69.10	2.3668
69.15	2.3652
69.20	2.3636
69.25	2.3619
69.30	2.3603
69.35	2.3586
69.40	2.3569
69.45	2.3551
69.50	2.3534
69.55	2.3516
69.60	2.3498
69.65	2.3480
69.70	2.3461
69.75	2.3442
69.80	2.3424
69.85	2.3404
69.90	2.3385
69.95	2.3366
70.00	2.3346
70.05	2.3325
70.10	2.3303
70.15	2.3279
70.20	2.3253
70.25	2.3226
70.30	2.3197
70.35	2.3167
70.40	2.3136
70.45	2.3104
70.50	2.3071
70.55	2.3037
70.60	2.3002
70.65	2.2966
70.70	2.2930
70.75	2.2893
70.80	2.2856
70.85	2.2818
70.90	2.2780
70.95	2.2742

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
71.00	2.2704
71.05	2.2666
71.10	2.2628
71.15	2.2590
71.20	2.2553
71.25	2.2516
71.30	2.2479
71.35	2.2443
71.40	2.2407
71.45	2.2373
71.50	2.2339
71.55	2.2307
71.60	2.2278
71.65	2.2251
71.70	2.2226
71.75	2.2202
71.80	2.2178
71.85	2.2153
71.90	2.2127
71.95	2.2100
72.00	2.2070

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
72.05	2.2038
72.10	2.2002
72.15	2.1961
72.20	2.1916
72.25	2.1865
72.30	2.1808
72.35	2.1708
72.40	2.1556
72.45	2.1398
72.50	2.1277
72.55	2.1190
72.60	2.1107
72.65	2.1033
72.70	2.0970
72.75	2.0922
72.80	2.0892
72.85	2.0874
72.90	2.0855
72.95	2.0838
73.00	2.0820
73.05	2.0804

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
73.10	2.0788
73.15	2.0772
73.20	2.0757
73.25	2.0742
73.30	2.0728
73.35	2.0714
73.40	2.0701
73.45	2.0689
73.50	2.0676
73.55	2.0665
73.60	2.0653
73.65	2.0643
73.70	2.0632
73.75	2.0622
73.80	2.0613
73.85	2.0604
73.90	2.0595
73.95	2.0587
74.00	2.0579
74.05	2.0572
74.10	2.0565

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
74.15	2.0559
74.20	2.0553
74.25	2.0547
74.30	2.0542
74.35	2.0537
74.40	2.0533
74.45	2.0529
74.50	2.0525
74.55	2.0522
74.60	2.0519
74.65	2.0516
74.70	2.0514
74.75	2.0512
74.80	2.0510
74.85	2.0509
74.90	2.0508
74.95	2.0508
75.00	2.0508

10. Interpolated Adjusted CFD Frequencies for 70% Ethanol-Air SFT @ 5 mL/minute

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
24.00	5.4788	25.55	5.1362	27.10	4.8497	28.65	4.5239
24.05	5.4562	25.60	5.1346	27.15	4.8394	28.70	4.5144
24.10	5.4339	25.65	5.1330	27.20	4.8293	28.75	4.5059
24.15	5.4119	25.70	5.1312	27.25	4.8193	28.80	4.4986
24.20	5.3904	25.75	5.1292	27.30	4.8095	28.85	4.4926
24.25	5.3692	25.80	5.1270	27.35	4.7998	28.90	4.4880
24.30	5.3487	25.85	5.1245	27.40	4.7902	28.95	4.4850
24.35	5.3288	25.90	5.1217	27.45	4.7807	29.00	4.4837
24.40	5.3096	25.95	5.1185	27.50	4.7713	29.05	4.4833
24.45	5.2911	26.00	5.1148	27.55	4.7619	29.10	4.4830
24.50	5.2735	26.05	5.1100	27.60	4.7526	29.15	4.4826
24.55	5.2569	26.10	5.1036	27.65	4.7433	29.20	4.4823
24.60	5.2412	26.15	5.0957	27.70	4.7340	29.25	4.4820
24.65	5.2266	26.20	5.0864	27.75	4.7246	29.30	4.4817
24.70	5.2132	26.25	5.0758	27.80	4.7153	29.35	4.4815
24.75	5.2010	26.30	5.0642	27.85	4.7059	29.40	4.4812
24.80	5.1902	26.35	5.0517	27.90	4.6964	29.45	4.4810
24.85	5.1807	26.40	5.0384	27.95	4.6869	29.50	4.4808
24.90	5.1726	26.45	5.0245	28.00	4.6773	29.55	4.4806
24.95	5.1662	26.50	5.0101	28.05	4.6672	29.60	4.4804
25.00	5.1613	26.55	4.9953	28.10	4.6562	29.65	4.4803
25.05	5.1575	26.60	4.9803	28.15	4.6447	29.70	4.4802
25.10	5.1541	26.65	4.9653	28.20	4.6326	29.75	4.4801
25.15	5.1512	26.70	4.9504	28.25	4.6202	29.80	4.4800
25.20	5.1486	26.75	4.9357	28.30	4.6075	29.85	4.4799
25.25	5.1463	26.80	4.9214	28.35	4.5947	29.90	4.4798
25.30	5.1442	26.85	4.9076	28.40	4.5820	29.95	4.4798
25.35	5.1424	26.90	4.8945	28.45	4.5694	30.00	4.4798
25.40	5.1407	26.95	4.8822	28.50	4.5572		
25.45	5.1392	27.00	4.8709	28.55	4.5455		
25.50	5.1377	27.05	4.8602	28.60	4.5343		

11. Interpolated Adjusted CFD Frequencies for Chloroform-Air SFT @ 3 mL/minute

Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	Y (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
24.00	5.5078	25.30	5.2896	26.60	5.0450	27.90	4.8044
24.05	5.4988	25.35	5.2823	26.65	5.0330	27.95	4.7969
24.10	5.4898	25.40	5.2751	26.70	5.0211	28.00	4.7896
24.15	5.4808	25.45	5.2679	26.75	5.0094	28.05	4.7822
24.20	5.4719	25.50	5.2606	26.80	4.9980	28.10	4.7750
24.25	5.4631	25.55	5.2533	26.85	4.9869	28.15	4.7678
24.30	5.4543	25.60	5.2459	26.90	4.9762	28.20	4.7607
24.35	5.4455	25.65	5.2384	26.95	4.9659	28.25	4.7537
24.40	5.4367	25.70	5.2308	27.00	4.9561	28.30	4.7467
24.45	5.4281	25.75	5.2230	27.05	4.9466	28.35	4.7398
24.50	5.4194	25.80	5.2150	27.10	4.9372	28.40	4.7330
24.55	5.4108	25.85	5.2068	27.15	4.9280	28.45	4.7263
24.60	5.4023	25.90	5.1983	27.20	4.9190	28.50	4.7196
24.65	5.3938	25.95	5.1896	27.25	4.9100	28.55	4.7131
24.70	5.3853	26.00	5.1806	27.30	4.9012	28.60	4.7066
24.75	5.3769	26.05	5.1712	27.35	4.8926	28.65	4.7002
24.80	5.3685	26.10	5.1612	27.40	4.8840	28.70	4.6939
24.85	5.3602	26.15	5.1508	27.45	4.8756	28.75	4.6877
24.90	5.3519	26.20	5.1399	27.50	4.8673	28.80	4.6815
24.95	5.3437	26.25	5.1287	27.55	4.8591	28.85	4.6755
25.00	5.3355	26.30	5.1172	27.60	4.8510	28.90	4.6695
25.05	5.3275	26.35	5.1055	27.65	4.8430	28.95	4.6637
25.10	5.3196	26.40	5.0935	27.70	4.8351	29.00	4.6579
25.15	5.3119	26.45	5.0815	27.75	4.8273		
25.20	5.3044	26.50	5.0693	27.80	4.8196		
25.25	5.2970	26.55	5.0572	27.85	4.8120		

12. Interpolated Adjusted CFD Frequencies for Chloroform-Water IFT @ 5 mL/minute

γ (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	γ (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	γ (dyne/cm)	hzAdj	γ (dyne/cm)	hzAdj
28.00	2.5013	29.30	2.4042	30.60	2.3250	31.90	2.2405
28.05	2.4970	29.35	2.4011	30.65	2.3219	31.95	2.2373
28.10	2.4928	29.40	2.3980	30.70	2.3188	32.00	2.2341
28.15	2.4886	29.45	2.3950	30.75	2.3157	32.05	2.2309
28.20	2.4845	29.50	2.3920	30.80	2.3125	32.10	2.2277
28.25	2.4804	29.55	2.3890	30.85	2.3094	32.15	2.2246
28.30	2.4763	29.60	2.3860	30.90	2.3063	32.20	2.2214
28.35	2.4723	29.65	2.3830	30.95	2.3031	32.25	2.2183
28.40	2.4683	29.70	2.3800	31.00	2.2999	32.30	2.2151
28.45	2.4644	29.75	2.3770	31.05	2.2967	32.35	2.2120
28.50	2.4605	29.80	2.3740	31.10	2.2935	32.40	2.2089
28.55	2.4566	29.85	2.3710	31.15	2.2902	32.45	2.2057
28.60	2.4528	29.90	2.3680	31.20	2.2869	32.50	2.2026
28.65	2.4490	29.95	2.3650	31.25	2.2837	32.55	2.1996
28.70	2.4453	30.00	2.3619	31.30	2.2803	32.60	2.1965
28.75	2.4416	30.05	2.3588	31.35	2.2770	32.65	2.1934
28.80	2.4380	30.10	2.3557	31.40	2.2737	32.70	2.1903
28.85	2.4344	30.15	2.3526	31.45	2.2703	32.75	2.1873
28.90	2.4308	30.20	2.3495	31.50	2.2670	32.80	2.1842
28.95	2.4273	30.25	2.3465	31.55	2.2637	32.85	2.1812
29.00	2.4238	30.30	2.3434	31.60	2.2603	32.90	2.1782
29.05	2.4204	30.35	2.3403	31.65	2.2570	32.95	2.1752
29.10	2.4171	30.40	2.3373	31.70	2.2537	33.00	2.1721
29.15	2.4138	30.45	2.3342	31.75	2.2504		
29.20	2.4105	30.50	2.3311	31.80	2.2471		
29.25	2.4074	30.55	2.3281	31.85	2.2438		