

Supplementary Materials for:

**Fetal alcohol growth restriction is independent of infant feeding practices and postnatal alcohol exposure in a prospective South African birth cohort**

Alexia C. Edwards, Sandra W. Jacobson, Marjanne Senekal, Neil C. Dodge, Christopher D. Molteno, Ernesta M. Meintjes, Joseph L. Jacobson, R. Colin Carter

**Table S1. Univariate relations between control variables and infant feeding practices<sup>a</sup>**

	Maternal age	Gravidity	Maternal education	Cigarettes/ day	Days/mo marijuana use	Days/mo metham- phetamine use	Weeks gestation at delivery	Infant sex
<u>Infant feeding practices</u>								
Weeks breastfed	0.06	0.01	0.04	-0.08	-0.03	-0.01	-0.16 <sup>†</sup>	0.09
Weeks formula fed	-0.01	-0.03	-0.15 <sup>†</sup>	0.04	-0.06	0.01	0.03	-0.06
Weeks complementary foods	-0.08	-0.12	0.12	-0.18 <sup>*</sup>	-0.05	0.02	0.04	-0.03
Weeks exclusively breastfed	0.00	0.04	0.15 <sup>†</sup>	-0.04	0.08	0.03	-0.12	0.04
Weeks exclusively formula fed	-0.06	-0.02	-0.01	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.08	-0.09
Weeks mixed feeding	0.04	-0.04	-0.13	-0.02	-0.11	-0.03	0.01	0.03
Reporting insufficient breastmilk	-0.09	-0.08	-0.11	0.07	-0.05	0.14	-0.08	-0.03
<u>Complementary food provision</u>								
Juice	-0.09	-0.08	0.03	0.031	-0.02	-0.07	0.06	0.01
Porridge	0.04	0.10	-0.14	-0.04	-0.08	-0.01	-0.08	-0.13
Fruits	-0.04	-0.03	-0.01	-0.11	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02
Vegetables	-0.01	-0.06	-0.04	-0.21 <sup>*</sup>	-0.09	0.09	0.14	-0.03
Eggs	0.04	0.13	-0.01	0.06	-0.04	-0.11	-0.11	0.01
Chicken	0.17 <sup>†</sup>	0.14	-0.15 <sup>†</sup>	-0.05	-0.08	-0.04	-0.07	-0.11
Fries	-0.05	-0.09	-0.07	-0.02	0.07	-0.01	0.00	0.11

<sup>†</sup> $p < 0.10$ ; <sup>\*</sup> $p < 0.05$ ; <sup>\*\*</sup> $p < 0.01$ ; <sup>\*\*\*</sup> $p < 0.001$ .

<sup>a</sup>Values are Pearson  $r$ 's