

Table S1. List of dietary surveys conducted in LMICs and related details for geographic region, country income level, survey end year, survey decade, geographical coverage, type of area, and institutions responsible for data collection.

Country	Survey name	Geographic region (FAO operational classification)	Country income level	Year (end)	Decade	Geographical coverage of the data collection	Typology of the geographical area covered by the survey	Institution(s) responsible for data collection
Algeria	Algeria - 2008/2010 - University of Tlemcen	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Tlemcen
Algeria	Algeria - 2010/2014 - University of Tlemcen	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Tlemcen
Algeria	Algeria - 2011/2012 - University of Tlemcen	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Not specified	University of Tlemcen
American Samoa	American Samoa - 1990 - Hawaii Department of Health	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	1990	1990-1999	National	Not specified	Hawaii Department of Health
Argentina	Argentina - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	International Life Sciences Institute, Argentina
Argentina	Argentina - 2005 - Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud (ENNyS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2005	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Ministry of Health, Argentina
Argentina	Argentina - 2012/2013 - Primer estudio sobre el estado nutricional y los hábitos alimentarios de la población adulta de Rosario	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Universidad del Centro Educativo Latinoamericano, Argentina
Argentina	Argentina - 2019 - 2nd Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud (ENNyS 2)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2019	2010-2019	National	Only urban	Ministry of Health, Argentina
Argentina	Primera Encuesta Alimentaria y Nutricional de la Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires - EAN CABA	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Gobierno de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires
Bangladesh	HarvestPlus Bangladesh Bio-fortified Rice Project - Baseline Dietary Survey	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh (ICDDR,B)
Bangladesh	Bangladesh Integrated Household Survey (BIHS), 2011-2012	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2012	2010-2019	National	Only rural	Data Analysis and Technical Assistance (DATA) Limited supervised by IFPRI
Bangladesh	Bangladesh - 1996 - IFPRI	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1996	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only rural	International Food Policy Research Institute
Bangladesh	Aquatic food production systems (gher) across the saline gradients in the southwest coastal Bangladesh and its nexus to food and nutritional security	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Department of Fisheries and Marine Science, Noakhali Science and Technology University
Bangladesh	Nutrition Survey of Bangladesh 2017-18	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2018	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Institute of Nutrition and Food Science, University of Dhaka

Benin	Benin - 2012 - Ghent University	Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Ghent University and University of Abomey-Calavi
Benin	Benin - FoodAfrica Project - Bioversity 2015	Africa	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Not specified	Bioversity International
Benin	Benin - 2014 - Regional Institute of Public Health (IRSP) of Ouidah	Africa	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Regional Institute of Public Health (IRSP) of Ouidah
Benin	Benin - 2006 - TRANSNUT	Africa	LMC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Montréal, Canada
Benin	Benin - 2007 - Ghent University	Africa	LMC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Ghent University, Belgium; University of Abomey-Calavi, Benin; Prince Leopold Institute of Tropical Medicine, Belgium
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Bolivia - 2009/2012 - Lund University	Latin America & Caribbean	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Lund University (Sweden) and San Simon University (Bolivia)
Brazil	Brazil - 2007 - ASBRAN	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2007	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Associação Brasileira de Nutrição - ASBRAN
Brazil	Brazilian National Dietary Survey 2008-2009	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2009	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística - IBGE)
Brazil	Brazil - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	Hospital Infantil Sabará
Brazil	Health Survey São Paulo (ISA-Capital) 2008	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of São Paulo (USP)
Brazil	Health Survey of the State of São Paulo (ISA-SP) 2001/2002	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2002	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of São Paulo (USP), University of Campinas (UNICAMP), São Paulo State University (UNESP)
Brazil	Health Survey São Paulo (ISA-Capital) 2003	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2003	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of São Paulo (USP)
Brazil	Brazilian Study of Cardiovascular Risks in Adolescents (ERICA)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2014	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Federal University of Rio de Janeiro
Brazil	Brasilia consumption and physical activity survey - ICA Brasília	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2017	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Universidade de Brasilia
Bulgaria	Bulgaria - 2004 - National Survey Of Food Intake And Nutritional Status (NSFIN)	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2004	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	National Center of Public Health and Analyses, Bulgaria
Bulgaria	Bulgaria - 2007 - Nutrition and Nutritional Status of Children under 5 years in Bulgaria (NUTRICHILD)	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2007	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	National Center of Public Health and Analyses, Bulgaria

Burkina Faso	Food consumption and iron status survey in two provinces of rural Burkina Faso	Africa	LIC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (IRD), and Institut de Recherche en Sciences de la Santé (IRSS)
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso - 2004 - Ghent University and Institute of Tropical Medicine of Antwerp, Belgium	Africa	LIC	2004	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Ghent University and Institute of Tropical Medicine of Antwerp, Belgium
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso - 2010 - Université de Montréal	Africa	LIC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Institut de Recherche en Sciences de la Santé/Direction Régionale de l'Ouest (IRSS/DRO); Institut Supérieur des Sciences de la Population (ISSP)
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso - 2006 - IRD	Africa	LIC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Institute of Research for Development (IRD)
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso - 2014 - Moderate Acute Malnutrition Out Study	Africa	LIC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Action Against Hunger, Paris, France
Cabo Verde	Cabo Verde - 2014 - Universidade Nova de Lisboa	Africa	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal
Cambodia	Cambodia - 2010 - Institute of Technology of Cambodia	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Technology of Cambodia
Cameroon	Cameroon - 2012 - University of Douala	Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Douala
Cameroon	Cameroon - 2006 - Umeå University	Africa	LMC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Umeå University, Sweden
Cameroon	Cameroon - 2013 - Ghent University	Africa	LMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Ghent University, Belgium
Cameroon	Cameroon - 2009 - UC Davis/Hellen Keller International/Ministry of Public Health, Cameroon	Africa	LMC	2009	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	MOH/Helen Keller Int'l/UC Davis
China	China Health and Nutrition Survey (CHNS)	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2018	1980-2019	National	Both rural and urban	The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Colombia	Colombia - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	Pontificia Universidad Javeriana
Colombia	Colombia - 2005 - ProPAN	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2005	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Unión Temporal Econometría S.A.
Colombia	Colombia - 2015 - Encuesta Nacional de la Situación Nutricional (ENSIN)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2016	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar (ICBF), Ministerio de Salud y Protección Social (MSPS) and Instituto Nacional de Salud (INS), Colombia
Costa Rica	Costa Rica - 1996 - INCIENSA	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	1996	1990-1999	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Costa Rican Institute for Research and Education on Nutrition and Health (INCIENSA), Ministry of Health

Costa Rica	Costa Rica - 2006 - INCIENSA	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Costa Rican Institute for Research and Education on Nutrition and Health (INCIENSA), Ministry of Health
Costa Rica	Costa Rica - 1999/2000 - Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición - Comunidades centinela	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2000	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Ministero de Salud
Costa Rica	Costa Rica - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	University of Costa Rica
Costa Rica	Farm to School: a multicomponent food system intervention to increase consumption of Fruit and Vegetables in Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2019	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (INCAP)
Côte d'Ivoire	Évaluation de la consommation alimentaire et de l'apport en nutriments des enfants de 6 à 12 ans et des femmes en âge de procréer en Côte d'Ivoire	Africa	LMC	2021	2020-2029	Sub-national	Only urban	Société Ivoirienne de Nutrition (SIN)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Democratric Republic of Congo - 2009 - University of Kisangani/Ghent University	Africa	LIC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Kisangani and Ghent University
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Women First Dietary Recall Data: Sud-Ubangi, Democratic Republic of the Congo 2014/2016	Africa	LIC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Kinshasa School of Public Health, Kinshasa, DRC
Dominica	Dominica - 2005/2006 - Clemson University	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Clemson University
Ecuador	Ecuador - 2002 - ProPAN	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2003	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Pan American Health Organization
Ecuador	Ecuador - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	Universidad San Francisco de Quito
Ecuador	Ecuador - 2012 - Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición (ENSANUT-ECU)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2013	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Ministry of Health, Ecuador
Egypt	Egypt - 1994 - Agriculture Research Centre (FTRI/ARC)	Near East & North Africa	LMC	1994	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	Food Technology Research Institute, Agriculture Research Centre (FTRI/ARC) of the Ministry of Agriculture
Egypt	Egypt - 1981 - National Nutrition Institute	Near East & North Africa	LMC	1981	1980-1989	National	Both rural and urban	National Nutrition Institute
Egypt	Egypt - 1998 - National Nutrition Institute	Near East & North Africa	LMC	1998	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	National Nutrition Institute

Egypt	Egypt - University of Maryland	Near East & North Africa	LMC	<i>Not available</i> ¹	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Maryland
Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinea - 1997 - Instituto de Salud Carlos III	Africa	UMC	1997	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	Instituto de Salud Carlos III
Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinea - 2004 - Instituto de Salud Carlos III	Africa	UMC	2004	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Instituto de Salud Carlos III
Ethiopia	Ethiopia - 2011 - Ethiopian Public Health Institute (EPHI)	Africa	LIC	2011	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Ethiopian Public Health Institute (EPHI)
Ethiopia	Ethiopia - 2009 - Instituto de Salud Carlos III	Africa	LIC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Instituto de Salud Carlos III
Ethiopia	Ethiopia - 2005 - University of Gondar	Africa	LIC	2005	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Gondar
Ethiopia	Dietary Practices, Maternal Nutritional Status and Child Stunting: Comparative and Intervention Studies in Pulse and Non-pulse Growing Rural Communities in Ethiopia	Africa	LIC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Saskatchewan, Canada
Ethiopia	Ethiopia - 2009/2010 - Jimma University	Africa	LIC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Jimma University, Ethiopia and Ghent University, Belgium
Ethiopia	Ethiopia - 2013/2014 - Addis Ababa University	Africa	LIC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia
Ethiopia	Dietary behavior, food and nutrient intake of pregnant and non-pregnant women of Southern Ethiopia	Africa	LIC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Addis Ababa Science and Technology University, Ethiopia
Ethiopia	Ethiopia - 2014 - University of Saskatchewan	Africa	LIC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Saskatchewan, Canada; Haramaya University, Ethiopia and Hawassa University, Ethiopia
Fiji	Fiji - 1980 - Cardiovascular and Metabolic Disease Survey	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	1980	1980-1989	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Royal Southern Memorial Hospital (Fiji) and the Royal Melbourne Hospital
Fiji	Fiji - 1996 - Japan Women's University	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	1996	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only urban	Japan Women's University
Fiji	Fiji - 2004 - National Nutrition Survey	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2004	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	National Food and Nutrition Centre
Fiji	Fiji - 2010 - Impact Study on Iron Fortified Flour	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2010	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	National Food and Nutrition Centre
Fiji	Fiji - 2015 - National Nutrition Survey	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	National Food and Nutrition Centre
Ghana	Ghana - 2007 - University of Ghana	Africa	LMC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Not specified	University of Ghana
Ghana	Ghana - 2010/2011 - Modeling the Epidemiologic Transition Study (METS)	Africa	LMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Loyola University Chicago, IL, USA
Ghana	Effect of lysine supplementation on health and morbidity in subjects belonging to poor peri-urban households in Accra, Ghana	Africa	LMC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Department of Nutrition and Food Science, University of Ghana

¹ For surveys with missing information for end year, the decade was imputed based on the documentation publication date.

Ghana	TenTwenty: Ghana Dietary Intake Among Adolescent Girls in North-Eastern Ghana	Africa	LMC	2019	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University for Development Studies
Ghana	Community assessment course of the Department of Nutrition and Food Science, University of Ghana	Africa	LMC	2021	2020-2029	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Ghana
Guatemala	Guatemala - 2012 - FANTA/INCAP	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance III Project (FANTA) and Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (INCAP)
Guatemala	Women First Dietary Recall Data: Chimaltenango, Guatemala 2014/2016	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	INCAP (Instituto de Nutrición de Centro América y Panamá), Guatemala City, Guatemala
Guatemala	Validation study (FFQ against R24H)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (INCAP)
Guatemala	Guatemala - 1996-1999 - Generational Effects Study, INCAP	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	1999	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only rural	Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (INCAP)
Guatemala	Controlling study of the impact of the biofortified bean variety SMN39 (Phaseolus vulgaris L.) associated with agricultural and nutritional education, to prevent iron deficiency in rural adolescent women from Eastern Guatemala	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (INCAP)
Guatemala	Farm to School: a multicomponent food system intervention to increase consumption of Fruit and Vegetables in Guatemala	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2018	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (INCAP)
Honduras	Honduras - 2008/2010 - University of North Carolina	Latin America & Caribbean	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of North Carolina
India	India - 2009/2012 - Diet and Nutritional status of Rural population, Prevalence of hypertension and Diabetes among Adults and Infant & Young child feeding practices	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2012	2010-2019	National	Only rural	Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR), National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad, India
India	Women First Dietary Recall Data: Belagavi, Karnataka, India 2014/2016	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2015	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	KLE University's Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College, Belagavi, Karnataka, India
India	India - 2013/2014 - All India Institute of Medical Sciences	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, India
India	India - 1994/1996 - Pune Maternal Nutrition Study	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1996	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only rural	King Edward Memorial Hospital, Pune, India

India	India - 2013/2014 - Hirabai Cowasji Jehangir Medical Research Institute	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Hirabai Cowasji Jehangir Medical Research Institute, India
India	India - 2006-2010 - Hirabai Cowasji Jehangir Medical Research Institute	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Hirabai Cowasji Jehangir Medical Research Institute, India
India	SPANDAN Bihar-Odisha Integrated Ag-Nutrition Survey, India, 2014/2015	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2015	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research (IGIDR); National Institute of Nutrition (NIN)
India	A study of growth, nutrition and health status of urban and rural school children and adolescents with special reference to vitamin D deficiency	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2017	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Hirabai Cowasji Jehangir Medical Research Institute
India	Chennai Urban Rural Epidemiological Study (CURES)	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	MADRAS DIABETES RESEARCH FOUNDATION
India	Developing a national salt reduction program for India: population survey in North and South India	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	George Institute for Global Health, India
Indonesia	Indonesia - 2011 - SEANUTS	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2011	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	FrieslandCampina
Indonesia	Food Consumption Survey (FCS) Indonesia 2014	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Health
Indonesia	Indonesia - 2003/2004 - The University of Tokyo	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2004	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	The University of Tokyo, Japan; Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia; and Japan Wildlife Research Center, Japan
Indonesia	Indonesia - 2016 - Developing Biomarkers of Exclusive Breastfeeding Practice - HBGD	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Nutrition Working Group, Faculty of Medicine Universitas Padjadjaran
Iraq	Iraq - 1998/2000 - College of Medicine and Health Technology	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2000	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	College of Medicine and Health Technology, Bab Al-Mudum, Baghdad
Kenya	Kenya - 2012 - London School of Hygiene/Kenyatta University	Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Kenyatta University, Consultant Halendorf, Nutridemics
Kenya	Kenya National Micronutrient Survey 2011	Africa	LMC	2011	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Kenya Medical Research Institute (KEMRI)
Kenya	Kenya - 2012 - Bioversity INULA	Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Nutritional Sciences - University of Giessen
Kenya	Kenya - 2009/2010 - Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology	Africa	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Not specified	Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology

Kenya	Kenya - 2007/2008 - Wageningen University	Africa	LMC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Wageningen University, Netherlands
Kenya	Kenya - 2001/2002 - University of Bologna	Africa	LMC	2002	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Bologna, Italy
Kenya	Kenya - 1998 - Child Nutrition Project (CNP)	Africa	LMC	1998	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only rural	George Mason University, USA; University of California, Los Angeles, USA; University of Hawaii Cancer Center, USA
Kenya	Kenya - University of Cape Town	Africa	LMC	<i>Not available</i> ²	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Cape Town, South Africa; Kenya Technical Teachers College, Kenya; Kenyatta University, Kenya
Kenya	Kenya - 2009 - Washington University School of Medicine	Africa	LMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Washington University School of Medicine, USA; Kenya Agricultural Research Institute, Kenya
Kenya	Kenya - 2018 - Improving access to and benefits from a wealth of diverse seeds to support on-farm biodiversity for healthy people in resilient landscapes: Baseline Survey	Africa	LMC	2018	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Bioversity International
Kenya	Kenya - 2014 - Plenty season - Humid Tropics Agrobiodiversity and Nutrition Project	Africa	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Alliance of Bioversity International & CIAT
Kenya	Kenya - 2015 - Lean Season - Humid Tropics Agrobiodiversity and Nutrition Project	Africa	LMC	2015	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Alliance of Bioversity International & CIAT
Kenya	Kenya - 2015 - Baseline - Humid Tropics Agrobiodiversity and Nutrition Project	Africa	LMC	2015	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Alliance of Bioversity International & CIAT
Kenya	Kenya - 2016: Innovative, participatory tools for dietary assessment and nutrition education in Turkana County – Diagnostic survey	Africa	LMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Alliance of Bioversity International and the International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT)
Kenya	Maternal detailed dietary data collected from post-partum women in rural Kenya under the WASH Benefits Clinical Trial	Africa	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Innovations for Poverty Action - Kenya
Kenya	Contribution of locally processed fruits and vegetables towards sustainable nutrition in East Africa: studies from Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda	Africa	LMC	2019	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Makerere University and University of Goettingen
Kiribati	Kiribati - 1981 - Kiribati Diabetes and Cardiovascular Disease Survey	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1981	1980-1989	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Ministry for Health and Community Affairs,

² For surveys with missing information for end year, the decade was imputed based on the documentation publication date.

								Kiribati and Royal Southern Memorial Hospital
Lao People's Democratic Republic	National Food Consumption Survey Lao PDR 2016-2017	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2017	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Mahidol University, Thailand
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Lao's People Democratic Republic - 2005 - Institut Francophone pour la Médecine Tropicale	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2005	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Institut Francophone pour la Médecine Tropicale
Lebanon	Early Life Nutrition and Health in Lebanon	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2012	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	American University of Beirut
Lebanon	Lebanon - 2005/2006 - American University of Beirut	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	American University of Beirut; University of Leicester
Lebanon	Lebanon - 1997/1998 - American University of Beirut	Near East & North Africa	UMC	1998	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	American University of Beirut
Lebanon	Lebanon - 1997 - American University of Beirut	Near East & North Africa	UMC	1997	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	American University of Beirut
Lebanon	Lebanon - 2003 - American University of Beirut	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2003	2000-2009	National	Not specified	American University of Beirut
Lebanon	Nutrition and Non-communicable Diseases Risk Factor	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2009	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	American University of Beirut
Lebanon	Lebanon - 2011/2012 - American University of Beirut	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	American University of Beirut
Lebanon	Lebanon - 2015 - Saint-Joseph University of Beirut	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2015	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Saint-Joseph University of Beirut
Lesotho	Lesotho - 2010 - University of the Free State	Africa	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	University of the Free State, South Africa
Libya	Libya - 2008 - Newcastle University	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Newcastle University
Libya	Libya - 2005/2007 - University of Giessen	Near East & North Africa	UMC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Giessen
Madagascar	NutriMad project	Africa	LIC	2004	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	GRET, IRD and the University of Antananarivo
Malawi	Malawi - 2010 - DOSE trial	Africa	LIC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Helsinki
Malawi	Malawi - 1998 - University of Otago	Africa	LIC	1998	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Otago
Malawi	Malawi - 2008 - Lilongwe University of Agriculture & Natural Resources	Africa	LIC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Lilongwe University of Agriculture & Natural Resources, Malawi
Malaysia	Malaysia - 2014 - Ministry of Health Malaysia	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2014	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Ministry of Health Malaysia
Malaysia	Malaysia Lipid Study 2012/2013	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Malaysian Palm Oil Council
Maldives	Maldives - 1997/1998 - University of Hohenheim	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	1998	1990-1999	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Biological Chemistry and Nutrition, University of Hohenheim
Mali	Mali - 2007 - University of Abomey Calavi/Wageningen University/Institute of Rural Economy	Africa	LIC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Abomey Calavi, Wageningen University and Institute of Rural Economy

Marshall Islands	Marshall Islands - 2007 - John Hopkins University	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Johns Hopkins University, Bloomberg School of Public Health
Mexico	Mexican National Health and Nutrition Survey 2012	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2012	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	National Public Health Institute, Mexico
Mexico	Halfway National Health and Nutrition Survey 2016 (ENSANUT MC 2016)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2016	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Public Health, Mexico
Montenegro	European Food Safety Authority programme with the subject “Support to National Dietary Surveys in Compliance with the EU Menu methodology (sixth support) - “The adults’ survey”, including subjects from 10 to 74 years old“	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2021	2020-2029	National	Both rural and urban	Faculty for Food Technology, Food Safety and Ecology, University of Donja Gorica (UDG).
Mozambique	Estudo do Estado Nutricional e da Dieta em Raparigas Adolescentes na Zambézia (ZANE)	Africa	LIC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	University of Helsinki, Finland
Mozambique	Mozambique - 2006 - HarvestPlus	Africa	LIC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) and collaborators
Mozambique	Towards Sustainable Nutrition Improvement in Rural Mozambique (TSNI) - Baseline survey	Africa	LIC	2003	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Michigan State University
Myanmar	Myanmar - 2003/2005 - Department of Medical Research (Lower Myanmar)	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2005	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Department of Medical Research (Lower Myanmar)
Nepal	Nepal - 2008/2009 - University of Bergen	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Bergen
Nepal	Nepal - 1989 - Mukogawa Women’s University	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1989	1980-1989	Sub-national	Only rural	Mukogawa Women’s University, Japan
Nepal	Nepal - 2000/2001 - University of Bergen	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2001	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Bergen, Norway
Niger	Niger - 2019 - Republique du Niger, Institut National de la Statistique Niger, HC3N	Africa	LIC	2020	2020-2029	National	Not specified	Republique du Niger, Institut National de la Statistique Niger, HC3N
Nigeria	Nigeria - 1995 - Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta	Africa	LMC	1995	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only urban	Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta, Nigeria
Nigeria	Nigeria - Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta	Africa	LMC	<i>Not available</i> ³	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta, Nigeria
Nigeria	Nigeria - 2011 - HarvestPlus	Africa	LMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (IITA)
Nigeria	Nigeria - 2007 - Ambrose Alli University	Africa	LMC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Ambrose Alli University, Nigeria and Michael Okpara University of Agriculture Umudike, Nigeria

³ For surveys with missing information for end year, the decade was imputed based on the documentation publication date.

Nigeria	Nigeria - 2001/2003 - International Institute of Tropical Agriculture	Africa	LMC	2003	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	International Institute of Tropical Agriculture, Nigeria
Nigeria	Food consumption and nutritional status of health workers in Ogun state	Africa	LMC	2018	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta
Nigeria	Nigeria - 2021 - National Food Consumption and Nutrition Survey	Africa	LMC	2021	2020-2029	National	Not specified	Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, Nigeria
Pakistan	Women First Dietary Recall Data: Thatta, Pakistan 2014/2016	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Aga Khan University, Karachi, Pakistan
Pakistan	Pakistan - 2008/2009 - University of Tübingen	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Tübingen, Germany
Pakistan	Study of Environmental Enteropathy and Malnutrition in Pakistan (SEEM-Pakistan) Protocol	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2019	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Aga Khan University
Pakistan	ADOLESCENT HEALTH, NUTRITION AND WELL-BEING SURVEY IN TANDO MUHAMMAD KHAN (TMK) DISTRICT, SINDH	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2021	2020-2029	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Trust for Vaccines & Immunization: TVI
Panama	Panama - 2003 - ProPAN	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2003	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Ministerio de Salud (MINSa); Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS); Instituto de Nutrición de Centroamérica y Panamá (INCAP)
Panama	Panama - 2009 - ProPAN	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Ministerio de Salud - MINSa
Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea - 2010/2011 - National institute of Health and Nutrition, Tokyo	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Health and Nutrition, Japan; Department of Health, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea
Peru	Peru - 2004/2005 - National Survey on Nutritional, Biochemical, Socioeconomic Indicators Related to Chronic Degenerative Diseases	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2005	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Centro Nacional de Alimentación y Nutrición, Instituto Nacional de Salud
Peru	Peru - 2003 - National Food Consumption Survey for Fertile Women and 12 to 35 Month Old Children	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2003	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Centro Nacional de Alimentación y Nutrición, Instituto Nacional de Salud
Peru	Peru - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	Instituto de Investigación Nutricional, Peru
Peru	Vigilancia Alimentaria y Nutricional por etapas de vida – VIANEV - niños menores de 36 meses - 2015	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE SALUD
Philippines	6th Philippines National Nutrition Survey (NNS) - 2003 - Dietary component (lactating women) - DOST-FNRI	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2003	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Food and Nutrition Research Institute of the

								Department of Science and Technology (DOST-FNRI))
Philippines	8th Philippines National Nutrition Survey (NNS) - 2013 - Dietary component - DOST-FNRI	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Food and Nutrition Research Institute of the Department of Science and Technology (DOST-FNRI))
Philippines	7th Philippines National Nutrition Survey (NNS) - 2008 - Dietary component - DOST-FNRI	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2009	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Food and Nutrition Research Institute of the Department of Science and Technology (DOST-FNRI))
Philippines	Philippines - 2002 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ⁴	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2003	1980-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Philippines	Philippines - 1994 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ¹	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1996	1990-1999	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Philippines	Philippines - 1998 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ¹	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1999	1990-1999	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Philippines	Philippines - 2012 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ¹	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Philippines	Philippines - 2015 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ¹	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Philippines	Philippines - 1983 - 1986 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ¹	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1986	1980-1989	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Philippines	Philippines - 2005 - Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey (CLHNS) ¹	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2005	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USC-Office of Population Studies Foundation, Inc.
Romania	Romania - 2012 - DIETA PILOT Adults Study	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2012	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Dunărea de Jos University of Galați
Romania	Romania - 2012 - DIETA PILOT Children Study	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2012	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Dunărea de Jos University of Galați
Russian Federation	Russian Federation - 1995/2014 - Russian Longitudinal Monitoring Survey (Phase II)	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2015	1990-2019	National	Both rural and urban	Center for Longitudinal Studies, National Research University Higher School of Economics and Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
Russian Federation	Russian Federation - 2001 - The State Research Center for Preventive Medicine of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation/Institute of Nutrition of the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2001	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	The State Research Center for Preventive Medicine of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation/Institute of Nutrition of the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences

⁴ The Philippines CEBU surveys were considered as one longitudinal survey in the Results Section.

Russian Federation	Russian Federation - 2006 - Institute of Nutrition, Russian Academy of Medical Sciences (RAMS)	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2006	2000-2009	National	Not specified	Institute of Nutrition of the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences, Institute of Sociology of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Gerber and Nestle
Russian Federation	Russian Federation - Saratov State Medical University	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	Saratov State Medical University
Russian Federation	Russian Federation - 1992/1994 - Russian Longitudinal Monitoring Survey (Phase I)	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	1994	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	Carolina Population Center at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and Demoscope team
Rwanda	Rwanda - 2010/2011 - Food and Nutrition Survey	Africa	LIC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	HealthBridge
Samoa	Samoa - 1990 - Hawaii Department of Health	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1990	1990-1999	National	Not specified	Hawaii Department of Health
Sao Tome and Principe	Nutritional adequacy in undernourished children from 6 to 59 months of age, in Cantagalo, São Tomé e Príncipe	Africa	LMC	2015	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	The Helpeo Association
Serbia	Serbia - 2014/2015 - University of Belgrade	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2015	2010-2019	National	Not specified	University of Belgrade
Serbia	Kosovo - 2010/2011 - University of Kassel	Europe & Central Asia	UMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only urban	University of Kassel
Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands - 2005 - University of California	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2005	2000-2009	Sub-national	Not specified	University of California, Santa Barbara
South Africa	South Africa - 1999 - National Food Consumption Survey (NFCS)	Africa	UMC	1999	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	University of Stellenbosch and Tygerberg Academic Hospital
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka - 2006 - University of Colombo	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2006	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	University of Colombo, Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka	Dietary Intakes of Sri Lankan Children 6-14 years	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2021	2020-2029	National	Both rural and urban	Upfield Research and Development
Sudan	Sudan - 2006 - London Metropolitan University	Africa	LIC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	London Metropolitan University
Tajikistan	Tajikistan - 2000/2005 - Kazakh Academy of Nutrition	Europe & Central Asia	LMC	2005	2000-2009	National	Not specified	Kazakh Academy of Nutrition
Thailand	Thailand - 2011 - SEANUTS	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2011	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	FrieslandCampina
Thailand	Thailand - 2008/2009 - Bureau of Nutrition, Department of Health, Ministry of Public Health	Asia & the Pacific	UMC	2009	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Bureau of Nutrition, Department of Health, Ministry of Public Health
Tunisia	Tunisia - 2011 - National Institute of Public Health	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2011	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Public Health
Tunisia	Understanding the Nutritional Transition in the Maghreb to Contribute to the Prevention of Obesity and Non-communicable Diseases. 2009-2010	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2010	2010-2019	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Nutrition and Food Technology
Tunisia	Tunisian National Nutrition Survey 1996-1997: Assessment of the nutritional status of the Tunisian population	Near East & North Africa	LMC	1997	1990-1999	National	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Nutrition and Food Technology

Uganda	HarvestPlus Reaching End Users (REU) Orange-Fleshed Sweet Potato (OFSP) Project	Africa	LIC	2007	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	HarvestPlus, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)
Uganda	The 2008 Uganda Food Consumption Survey	Africa	LIC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	USAID
Uganda	Uganda - 2006 - Makerere University	Africa	LIC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Makerere University, Uganda
Uganda	Contribution of locally processed fruits and vegetables towards sustainable nutrition in East Africa: studies from Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda	Africa	LIC	2020	2020-2029	Sub-national	Only rural	Makerere University and University of Goettingen
Ukraine	Ukraine - 2012/2013 - State Research Center for Food Hygiene, Ministry of Health	Europe & Central Asia	LMC	2013	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	State Research Center for Food Hygiene, Ministry of Health
United Republic of Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania - 2013 - Ghent University	Africa	LMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Ghent University
United Republic of Tanzania	Scale-N Nutrition Survey 2016	Africa	LMC	2016	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	1. Department of Food Science & Technology, Faculty of Agriculture, Sokoine University of Agriculture (SUA) 2. Dept. of Biological Chemistry and Nutrition, University of Hohenheim (UHOH), and 3. Leibniz Centre for Agricultural Landscape Research (ZALF) e.V.
United Republic of Tanzania	Tanzania - 2009 - McGill University	Africa	LMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	McGill University, Canada and Bioversity International
United Republic of Tanzania	Contribution of locally processed fruits and vegetables towards sustainable nutrition in East Africa: studies from Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda	Africa	LMC	2020	2020-2029	Sub-national	Only rural	Makerere University and University of Goettingen
Vanuatu	Vanuatu - 1985 - South Pacific Commission/WHO	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1985	1980-1989	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	South Pacific Commission/WHO
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela - 2015 - Latin American Study of Nutrition and Health / Estudio Latinoamericano de Nutrición y Salud (ELANS)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC ⁵	2015	2010-2019	National	Only urban	Universidad Central de Venezuela
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela - 1999/2000 - Centro de Atención Nutricional Infantil Antimano	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC ¹	2000	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Centro de Atención Nutricional Infantil Antimano (CANIA)

⁵ The World Bank did not assign the income level to Venezuela in the 2021 update pending the release of revised national accounts statistics. The income level for Venezuela refers to the previous year classification.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela - 2002 - CEINUT, Universidad de Carabobo	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC ¹	2002	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only urban	Centro de Investigaciones en Nutrición "Dr. Eleazar Lara Pantin" (CEINUT), Universidad de Carabobo
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela - 1998/1999 - CEINUT, Universidad de Carabobo	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC ⁶	1999	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only urban	Centro de Investigaciones en Nutrición "Dr. Eleazar Lara Pantin" (CEINUT), Universidad de Carabobo
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela - 2013 - Encuesta Nacional de Consumo de Alimentos (ENCA)	Latin America & Caribbean	UMC ¹	2013	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Popular Power for Planning, Venezuela
Vietnam	Vietnam - 2014 - Bioversity	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2014	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Bioversity International; HealthBridge Vietnam
Vietnam	Vietnam - 2011 - SEANUTS	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2011	2010-2019	National	Both rural and urban	FrieslandCampina
Vietnam	Vietnam - Japan Women's University	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	<i>Not available</i> ⁷	1990-1999	Sub-national	Only urban	Japan Women's University
Vietnam	Vietnam - 2006 - Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2006	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp (Belgium), Ghent University, National Institute of Nutrition, Hanoi (Vietnam)
Vietnam	Vietnam - 1999 - Japan Women's University	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	1999	1990-1999	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	Japan Women's University, Japan
Vietnam	South East Asian Nutrition Survey II (SEANUTS II) in Vietnam: Nutrition survey of Vietnamese children aged 0.5 to 11 years old	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2021	2020-2029	National	Both rural and urban	National Institute of nutrition
Vietnam	Vietnam 2019 General Nutrition Survey	Asia & the Pacific	LMC	2020	2020-2029	National	Both rural and urban	Vietnam National Institute of Nutrition (NIN), MOH
West Bank and Gaza Strip	West Bank and Gaza Strip - 2002 - Al-Quds University/Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2002	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Al-Quds University, Palestine; Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, USA
West Bank and Gaza Strip	West Bank and Gaza Strip - 2003 - Al-Quds University/Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health	Near East & North Africa	LMC	2003	2000-2009	National	Both rural and urban	Al-Quds University, Palestine; Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, USA
Zambia	Zambia - 2008 - Zambian National Food and Nutrition Commission	Africa	LMC	2008	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	Zambian National Food and Nutrition Commission, Zambian Tropical Disease Research Center, UNICEF

⁶ The World Bank did not assign the income level to Venezuela in the 2021 update pending the release of revised national accounts statistics. The income level for Venezuela refers to the previous year classification.

⁷ For surveys with missing information for end year, the decade was imputed based on the documentation publication date.

								Zambia, University of Arizona
Zambia	The 2009 Food consumption and Vitamin A status survey in Zambia	Africa	LMC	2009	2000-2009	Sub-national	Only rural	HarvestPlus (IFPRI), National Food and Nutrition Commission (Lusaka, Zambia), and the Tropical Diseases Research Centre (Ndola, Zambia)
Zambia	Zambia - 2012/2013 - Johns Hopkins University	Africa	LMC	2013	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	Johns Hopkins University
Zambia	Zambia - 2012 - University of Wisconsin	Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Wisconsin
Zambia	Minimum Dietary Diversity validation study using weighed food records among women of reproductive age in rural Zambia	Africa	LMC	2019	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	University of Zambia
Zambia	Zambia Food Consumption and Nutrition Survey 2012	Africa	LMC	2012	2010-2019	Sub-national	Only rural	National Food and Nutrition Commission
Zambia	Zambia Food Consumption and Micronutrient Survey for 2020	Africa	LMC	2020	2020-2029	National	Both rural and urban	National Food and Nutrition Commission
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe - 2003 - McMaster University	Africa	LMC	2003	2000-2009	Sub-national	Both rural and urban	McMaster University