

Table S1. The average recovery for the most of the elements to be determined (*value obtained for information value).

| Analyte | Recovery (%) | | | |
|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | M-4 CormTis | M-3 HerTis | M-5 CodTis | DOLT-4 |
| Na | 101.8 ± 4.9 | 99.8 ± 9.6 | 107 ± 12 | - |
| K | 89.2 ± 2.1 | 105 ± 11 | 105 ± 11 | - |
| P | 84.5 ± 3.9 | 86.2 ± 4.1 | 87.6 ± 6.0 | - |
| Fe | 112.9 ± 4.8 | 104 ± 10 | 97.5 ± 6.1 | 94.6 ± 9.7 |
| Ca | 99.7 ± 8.1* | - | - | - |
| As | 89.7 ± 6.3 | 85.1 ± 4.0 | 87.9 ± 6.3 | 85.2 ± 4.9 |
| Se | 83.9 ± 1.4 | 96.8 ± 9.7 | 90.4 ± 4.9 | 86.2 ± 5.4 |
| Zn | 102.1 ± 5.6 | 93.5 ± 7.4 | 110.1 ± 6.9 | 96.3 ± 3.7 |
| Cd | 94.0 ± 7.8 | 90.2 ± 3.9 | - | 87.8 ± 5.9 |
| Mg | 98.4 ± 5.7 | 107.9 ± 6.1 | 97.5 ± 8.4 | - |
| Pb | 94.4 ± 6.1 | 88.7 ± 6.5 | - | 92.0 ± 7.3 |
| Cu | 94.8 ± 8.1 | 93.1 ± 8.1 | 86.2 ± 5.1 | 91.2 ± 6.4 |
| Ag | - | 87.6 ± 3.8 | - | - |
| Co | 95.7 ± 7.1 | 87.0 ± 5.1 | - | - |
| Ni | - | 84.9 ± 3.7 | - | 86.3 ± 4.7 |
| Mo | - | 85.0 ± 3.0 | - | - |
| Al | - | - | - | - |
| Mn | 88.9 ± 5.3 | 98.0 ± 2.7 | 95.2 ± 5.9 | - |
| Sr | 90.7 ± 7.0 | - | 88.7 ± 7.0 | - |
| Cr | - | 100.1 ± 6.9 | - | 93.7 ± 6.3 |
| Ba | - | 87.6 ± 5.0 | 90.1 ± 8.4 | - |
| Li | - | 88.6 ± 3.4 | - | - |

Table S2. Results of the determination of the selected elements' content in conventional and organic beetroot samples ($x_m \pm U$, ($k = 2$)).

| Type | No. | Sample | Concentration (Conti) $\pm U$ (mg/100 g f.w.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|--------|---|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Na | K | P | Mg | Ca | Fe | Se | Zn | Cu | Mn | Sr | Ba | Al | As | Cd |
| conventional | 1. | 1Bo | 51.64 ± 0.53 | 263.32 ± 0.79 | 28.48 ± 0.18 | 24.47 ± 0.20 | 25.54 ± 0.41 | 0.6971 ± 0.0039 | <LOQ | <LOQ | 0.08166 ± 0.00080 | 1.640 ± 0.013 | 0.10518 ± 0.00056 | 0.15049 ± 0.00062 | 0.4588 ± 0.0018 | 3.246 ± 0.090 | <LOQ |
| | 2. | 3Bo | 18.539 ± 0.050 | 214.63 ± 0.94 | 19.19 ± 0.21 | 15.84 ± 0.13 | 22.23 ± 0.97 | 0.7124 ± 0.0031 | 0.541 ± 0.064 | 0.4075 ± 0.0043 | 0.1058 ± 0.0010 | 0.174 ± 0.016 | 0.1782 ± 0.0010 | 0.2483 ± 0.0016 | 0.6573 ± 0.0092 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 3. | 4Bo | 46.28 ± 0.15 | 291.5 ± 1.94 | 16.37 ± 0.33 | 26.64 ± 0.22 | 21.68 ± 0.18 | 0.8263 ± 0.0042 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 0.250 ± 0.0031 | 0.13330 ± 0.00056 | 0.12181 ± 0.00031 | 0.8190 ± 0.0076 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 4. | 5Bo | 24.84 ± 0.91 | 294.63 ± 0.57 | 19.12 ± 0.52 | 22.82 ± 0.12 | 17.55 ± 0.40 | 0.50106 ± 0.00042 | <LOQ | 0.353 ± 0.0016 | 0.10370 ± 0.00087 | 0.2433 ± 0.0022 | 0.13402 ± 0.00027 | 0.17946 ± 0.00039 | <LOQ | <LOQ | 0.0639 ± 0.0010 |
| organic | 5. | 2Bo | 61.04 ± 0.57 | 527.3 ± 1.36 | 38.09 ± 0.10 | 38.31 ± 0.20 | 51.05 ± 0.41 | 0.883 ± 0.055 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 0.4227 ± 0.0041 | 0.5003 ± 0.0030 | 0.22311 ± 0.00073 | 1.905 ± 0.020 | 3.684 ± 0.095 | <LOQ |
| | 6. | 6Bo | 16.54 ± 0.10 | 260.6 ± 1.54 | 36.97 ± 0.30 | 23.73 ± 0.15 | 25.38 ± 0.43 | 0.698 ± 0.071 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 0.2460 ± 0.0026 | 0.0934 ± 0.0026 | 0.19275 ± 0.0016 | 0.2265 ± 0.0035 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 7. | 7Bo | 19.05 ± 0.22 | 279.3 ± 1.0 | 37.56 ± 0.22 | 28.64 ± 0.18 | 26.82 ± 0.15 | 0.8766 ± 0.0028 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 0.4062 ± 0.0022 | 0.1153 ± 0.0030 | 0.23533 ± 0.00092 | 0.4066 ± 0.0094 | <LOQ | <LOQ |

LOQ Se=0.30 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Zn=0.96 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Cu=0.21 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Al=0.81 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ As=0.30 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Cd=0.69 $\mu\text{g/g}$; U – expanded uncertainty of measurement at 95% confidence level obtained for three replicates

Table S3. Results of the determination of the content of selected elements in beetroot-based food supplements samples ($\bar{x}_m \pm U$, ($k = 2$)).

| Form | No. | Sample | Concentration $\pm U$ ($\mu\text{g/d.u. of product}$) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|--------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Na | K | P | Mg | Ca | Fe | Zn | Mn | Sr | Al | As | Cd |
| capsules | 1. | 1GyA | 302.94 ± 4.35 | 679.50 ± 4.35 | <LOQ | 107.64 ± 0.45 | 218.15 ± 0.60 | 19.91 ± 0.032 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 8.75 ± 0.28 | <LOQ | 61.17 ± 0.46 |
| | 2. | 1GyB | 328.55 ± 3.75 | 698.0 ± 0.024 | <LOQ | 112.17 ± 0.33 | 192.90 ± 1.85 | 18.75 ± 0.022 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 17.38 ± 0.25 | 93.90 ± 3.40 | <LOQ |
| | 3. | 2PhA | 323.65 ± 4.35 | 690.950 ± 0.024 | <LOQ | 109.10 ± 0.35 | 192.60 ± 2.10 | 18.48 ± 0.075 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 20.61 ± 0.25 | 95.0 ± 1.10 | <LOQ |
| | 4. | 2PhB | 317.0 ± 5.50 | 700.950 ± 0.024 | <LOQ | 111.10 ± 0.40 | 188.70 ± 1.70 | 18.32 ± 0.15 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 11.31 ± 0.14 | 92.70 ± 2.15 | <LOQ |
| | 5. | 3GaA | 474.36 ± 2.26 | 5409.296 ± 0.029 | 660 ± 15 | 488.06 ± 2.21 | 488.72 ± 1.55 | 2797.0 ± 2.32 | 3.880 ± 0.089 | 19.751 ± 0.066 | 2.724 ± 0.024 | 221.65 ± 2.92 | <LOQ | 3.302 ± 0.032 |
| | 6. | 3GaB | 477.63 ± 2.03 | 5206.060 ± 0.029 | 862.41 ± 5.96 | 487.23 ± 2.26 | 520.61 ± 2.26 | 2720 ± 12 | <LOQ | 19.38 ± 0.15 | 3.041 ± 0.027 | 226.54 ± 0.72 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 7. | 6HeA | 464.36 ± 4.42 | 4948.450 ± 0.031 | 952.97 ± 1.17 | 971.43 ± 5.59 | 464.82 ± 2.99 | 1275.30 ± 7.80 | <LOQ | 14.869 ± 0.051 | <LOQ | 6.58 ± 0.25 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 8. | 6HeB | 577.20 ± 6.50 | 5943.080 ± 0.031 | 855 ± 21 | 1297.01 ± 2.60 | 543.99 ± 2.21 | 2945 ± 18 | 4.53 ± 0.12 | 14.235 ± 0.072 | 3.239 ± 0.027 | <LOQ | <LOQ | 3.278 ± 0.042 |
| | 9. | 9SoA | 6040 ± 37 | 5161.890 ± 0.033 | <LOQ | 194.85 ± 0.69 | 203.76 ± 1.24 | 203.78 ± 0.51 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 5.24 ± 0.15 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 10. | 9SoB | 6947 ± 10 | 5663.520 ± 0.033 | 1023.96 ± 8.28 | 225.35 ± 1.52 | 287.52 ± 0.61 | 18.22 ± 0.17 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 14.80 ± 0.083 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| tablets | 11. | 4HeA | 287.26 ± 6.39 | 2999.728 ± 0.018 | 512 ± 11 | 266.51 ± 1.65 | 270.83 ± 1.17 | 1492 ± 23 | <LOQ | 11.22 ± 0.11 | <LOQ | 3.83 ± 0.23 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 12. | 4HeB | 336.90 ± 3.76 | 3321.584 ± 0.018 | 438.45 ± 1.28 | 311.29 ± 0.79 | 324.49 ± 5.26 | 1576 ± 18 | <LOQ | 12.34 ± 0.094 | 1.9514 ± 0.0064 | 136.90 ± 0.22 | <LOQ | 1.9037 ± 0.0094 |
| | 13. | 5BoA | 774.95 ± 6.60 | 5358.100 ± 0.027 | 631.95 ± 9.90 | 306.50 ± 0.30 | 290.35 ± 0.99 | 14.413 ± 0.030 | <LOQ | 4.058 ± 0.014 | <LOQ | 10.58 ± 0.46 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 14. | 5DoB | 870 ± 10 | 5777.20 ± 0.027 | 722.70 ± 8.80 | 616.28 ± 4.07 | 421.262 ± 0.050 | 15.752 ± 0.044 | <LOQ | 4.472 ± 0.048 | <LOQ | 4.862 ± 0.019 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 15. | 7CoA | 1057 ± 16 | 9009.50 ± 0.045 | 1056 ± 10 | 1922 ± 13 | 687.83 ± 3.89 | 41.656 ± 0.027 | <LOQ | 18.65 ± 0.18 | <LOQ | 18.32 ± 1.20 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 16. | 7CoB | 1155.14 ± 4.16 | 8865.20 ± 0.045 | 979.95 ± 8.70 | 1857 ± 13 | 611.61 ± 3.61 | 39.36 ± 0.17 | <LOQ | 14.91 ± 0.10 | <LOQ | 21.47 ± 0.29 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 17. | 8SwA | 3275.94 ± 4.12 | 2617.060 ± 0.069 | <LOQ | 363.52 ± 1.99 | 1771 ± 21 | 20.79 ± 0.26 | <LOQ | <LOQ | 2.330 ± 0.037 | <LOQ | <LOQ | 7.11 ± 0.16 |

LOQ P=11 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Zn=0.96 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Mn=0.16 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Sr=0.20 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Al=0.81 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ As=0.30 $\mu\text{g/g}$, LOQ Cd=0.69 $\mu\text{g/g}$; U – expanded uncertainty of measurement at 95% confidence level obtained for three replicates

Table S4. Results of the realisation of dietary recommendation (%) for selected elements by a 100 g portion of conventional and organic beetroot samples.

| Type | No. | Sample | Realisation of Dietary Recommendation (%) | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|--------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Na | K | P | Mg | Ca | Fe | Se | Zn | Cu | Mn |
| | | | AI 1500 mg/day | AI 3500 mg/day | RDA 700 mg/day | RDA men 420 mg/day | RDA 1000 mg/day | RDA men 10 mg/day | RDA 0.055 mg/day | RDA men 11 mg/day | RDA 0.9 mg/day | AI men 2.3 mg/day |
| conventional | 1. | 1Bo | 3.44 | 7.52 | 4.07 | 5.83 | 2.55 | 6.97 | <LOQ | <LOQ | 9.07 | 91.1 |
| | 2. | 3Bo | 1.24 | 6.13 | 2.74 | 3.77 | 2.22 | 7.12 | 983 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 9.69 |
| | 3. | 4Bo | 3.09 | 8.33 | 2.34 | 6.34 | 2.17 | 8.26 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 13.9 |
| | 4. | 5Bo | 1.66 | 8.42 | 2.73 | 5.43 | 1.75 | 5.01 | <LOQ | 3.21 | 11.5 | 13.5 |
| organic | 5. | 2Bo | 4.07 | 15.1 | 5.44 | 9.12 | 5.10 | 8.83 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 18.4 |
| | 6. | 6Bo | 1.10 | 7.44 | 5.28 | 5.65 | 2.54 | 6.98 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 10.7 |
| | 7. | 7Bo | 1.27 | 7.98 | 5.37 | 6.82 | 2.68 | 8.77 | <LOQ | <LOQ | <LOQ | 17.7 |

LOQ P=11 µg/g, LOQ Se=0.30 µg/g, LOQ Zn=0.96 µg/g, LOQ Cu=0.21 µg/g; AI and RDA values according to Jarosz et al. [27]

Table S5. Results of the realisation of dietary recommendation (%) for selected elements by a daily portion of dietary supplements.

| Form | No. | Sample | Realisation of Dietary Recommendation (%) | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|--------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Na | K | P | Mg | Ca | Fe | Zn | Mn |
| | | | AI 1500 mg/day | AI 3500 mg/day | RDA 700 mg/day | RDA men 420 mg/day | RDA 1000 mg/day | RDA men 10 mg/day | RDA men 11 mg/day | AI men 2.3 mg/day |
| capsules | 1. | 1GyA | 0.02 | 0.02 | <LOQ | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 2. | 1GyB | 0.02 | 0.02 | <LOQ | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.19 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 3. | 2PhA | 0.02 | 0.02 | <LOQ | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.18 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 4. | 2PhB | 0.02 | 0.02 | <LOQ | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.18 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 5. | 3GaA | 0.06 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 55.9 | 0.07 | 1.72 |
| | 6. | 3GaB | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 54.4 | <LOQ | 1.69 |
| | 7. | 6HeA | 0.09 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 0.14 | 38.3 | <LOQ | 1.94 |
| | 8. | 6HeB | 0.12 | 0.51 | 0.37 | 0.93 | 0.16 | 88.4 | 0.12 | 1.86 |
| | 9. | 9SoA | 0.81 | 0.29 | <LOQ | 0.09 | 0.04 | 4.08 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| | 10. | 9SoB | 0.93 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.36 | <LOQ | <LOQ |
| tablets | 11. | 4HeA | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 44.7 | <LOQ | 1.46 |
| | 12. | 4HeB | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 47.3 | <LOQ | 1.61 |
| | 13. | 5BoA | 0.31 | 0.92 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.86 | <LOQ | 1.06 |
| | 14. | 5DoB | 0.35 | 0.99 | 0.62 | 0.88 | 0.25 | 0.95 | <LOQ | 1.17 |
| | 15. | 7CoA | 0.42 | 1.54 | 0.91 | 2.75 | 0.41 | 2.50 | <LOQ | 4.86 |
| | 16. | 7CoB | 0.46 | 1.52 | 0.84 | 2.65 | 0.37 | 2.36 | <LOQ | 3.89 |
| | 17. | 8SwA | 0.44 | 0.15 | <LOQ | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.42 | <LOQ | <LOQ |

LOQ P=11 µg/g, LOQ Zn=0.96 µg/g, LOQ Mn=0.16 µg/g; AI and RDA values according to Jarosz et al. [27]

Table S6. Spearman's rank correlation of beetroot and dietary supplements samples (red font for statistically significant correlations).

| | Na | K | P | Fe | Ca | Mg | Al | Mn | Sr | Ba |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Na | 1.000000 | 0.604376 ^{abc} | 0.457918 ^{ab} | -0.059202 | 0.516345 ^{ab} | 0.459717 ^{ab} | 0.053445 | 0.259625 | 0.479073 ^{ab} | 0.396698 ^a |
| K | 0.604376 ^{abc} | 1.000000 | 0.679524 ^{abc} | 0.159588 | 0.867954 ^{abc} | 0.811326 ^{abc} | 0.250097 | 0.587449 ^{abc} | 0.858606 ^{abc} | 0.787954 ^{abc} |
| P | 0.457918 ^{ab} | 0.679524 ^{abc} | 1.000000 | 0.396260 ^a | 0.646503 ^{abc} | 0.654371 ^{abc} | 0.179348 | 0.618034 ^{abc} | 0.565329 ^{abc} | 0.594346 ^{abc} |
| Fe | -0.059202 | 0.159588 | 0.396260 ^{ab} | 1.000000 | 0.340026 ^a | 0.458430 ^{ab} | 0.380554 ^a | 0.719974 ^{abc} | 0.249831 | 0.217395 |
| Ca | 0.516345 ^{ab} | 0.867954 ^{abc} | 0.646503 ^{abc} | 0.340026 ^{ab} | 1.000000 | 0.831918 ^{abc} | 0.429105 ^{ab} | 0.722557 ^{abc} | 0.895982 ^{abc} | 0.856791 ^{abc} |
| Mg | 0.459717 ^{ab} | 0.811326 ^{abc} | 0.654371 ^{abc} | 0.458430 ^{ab} | 0.831918 ^{abc} | 1.000000 | 0.334321 ^a | 0.758207 ^{abc} | 0.697167 ^{abc} | 0.787137 ^{abc} |
| Al | 0.053445 | 0.250097 | 0.179348 | 0.380554 ^a | 0.429105 ^{ab} | 0.334321 ^a | 1.000000 | 0.465686 ^{ab} | 0.396772 ^a | 0.406891 ^a |
| Mn | 0.259625 | 0.587449 ^{abc} | 0.618034 ^{abc} | 0.719974 ^{abc} | 0.722557 ^{abc} | 0.758207 ^{abc} | 0.465686 ^{ab} | 1.000000 | 0.535431 ^{abc} | 0.575084 ^{abc} |
| Sr | 0.479073 ^{ab} | 0.858606 ^{abc} | 0.565329 ^{abc} | 0.249831 | 0.895982 ^{abc} | 0.697167 ^{abc} | 0.396772 ^a | 0.535431 ^{abc} | 1.000000 | 0.836054 ^{abc} |
| Ba | 0.396698 ^a | 0.787954 ^{abc} | 0.594346 ^{abc} | 0.217395 | 0.856791 ^{abc} | 0.787137 ^{abc} | 0.406891 ^a | 0.575084 ^{abc} | 0.836054 ^{abc} | 1.000000 |

a = $p < 0.05$; b = $p < 0.01$; c = $p < 0.001$ **Table S7.** Spearman's rank correlation of beetroot samples (red font for statistically significant correlations).

| | Na | K | P | Fe | Ca | Mg | Al | Mn | Sr | Ba |
|----|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Na | 1.000000 | 0.670175 ^{ab} | 0.238596 | 0.366667 | 0.642105 ^{ab} | 0.449123 | 0.328214 | 0.563158 ^a | 0.464239 ^a | -0.045614 |
| K | 0.670175 ^{ab} | 1.000000 | 0.278947 | 0.222807 | 0.526316 ^a | 0.461404 ^a | 0.021062 | 0.319298 | 0.587977 ^{ab} | 0.010526 |
| P | 0.238596 | 0.278947 | 1.000000 | 0.521053 ^a | 0.400000 | 0.512281 ^a | 0.188679 | 0.540351 ^a | 0.021939 | 0.345614 |
| Fe | 0.366667 | 0.222807 | 0.521053 ^a | 1.000000 | 0.812281 ^{abc} | 0.891228 ^{abc} | 0.719614 ^{abc} | 0.696491 ^{abc} | 0.273804 | 0.743860 ^{abc} |
| Ca | 0.642105 ^{ab} | 0.526316 ^a | 0.400000 | 0.812281 ^{abc} | 1.000000 | 0.812281 ^{abc} | 0.579201 ^{ab} | 0.689474 ^{ab} | 0.452830 | 0.440351 |
| Mg | 0.449123 | 0.461404 ^a | 0.512281 ^a | 0.891228 ^{abc} | 0.812281 ^{abc} | 1.000000 | 0.564283 ^a | 0.780702 ^{abc} | 0.300132 | 0.729825 ^{abc} |
| Al | 0.328214 | 0.021062 | 0.188679 | 0.719614 ^{abc} | 0.579201 ^{ab} | 0.564283 ^a | 1.000000 | 0.426503 | 0.214662 | 0.481790 ^a |
| Mn | 0.563158 ^a | 0.319298 | 0.540351 ^a | 0.696491 ^{abc} | 0.689474 ^{ab} | 0.780702 ^{abc} | 0.426503 | 1.000000 | 0.004388 | 0.457895 ^a |
| Sr | 0.464239 ^a | 0.587977 ^{ab} | 0.021939 | 0.273804 | 0.452830 | 0.300132 | 0.214662 | 0.004388 | 1.000000 | 0.190434 |
| Ba | -0.045614 | 0.010526 | 0.345614 | 0.743860 ^{abc} | 0.440351 | 0.729825 ^{abc} | 0.481790 ^a | 0.457895 ^a | 0.190434 | 1.000000 |

a = $p < 0.05$; b = $p < 0.01$; c = $p < 0.001$

Table S8. Spearman's rank correlation of dietary supplements samples (red font for statistically significant correlations).

| | Na | K | P | Fe | Ca | Mg | Al | Mn | Sr |
|----|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Na | 1.000000 | 0.556373^a | 0.414424 | -0.272059 | 0.220588 | 0.350490 | -0.338443 | -0.045714 | 0.100360 |
| K | 0.556373^a | 1.000000 | 0.392090 | 0.144608 | 0.465686 | 0.816176^{abc} | -0.036787 | 0.553649^a | 0.164226 |
| P | 0.414424 | 0.392090 | 1.000000 | 0.364792 | 0.201008 | 0.469019 | -0.172576 | 0.447421 | 0.107771 |
| Fe | -0.272059 | 0.144608 | 0.364792 | 1.000000 | 0.365196 | 0.453431 | 0.289393 | 0.787299^{abc} | 0.492677^a |
| Ca | 0.220588 | 0.465686 | 0.201008 | 0.365196 | 1.000000 | 0.536765^a | -0.025751 | 0.675554^{ab} | 0.784633^{abc} |
| Mg | 0.350490 | 0.816176^{abc} | 0.469019 | 0.453431 | 0.536765^a | 1.000000 | -0.068670 | 0.711109^{ab} | 0.228091 |
| Al | -0.338443 | -0.036787 | -0.172576 | 0.289393 | -0.025751 | -0.068670 | 1.000000 | 0.289701 | 0.196279 |
| Mn | -0.045714 | 0.553649^a | 0.447421 | 0.787299^{abc} | 0.675554^{ab} | 0.711109^{ab} | 0.289701 | 1.000000 | 0.537291^a |
| Sr | 0.100360 | 0.164226 | 0.107771 | 0.492677^a | 0.784633^{abc} | 0.228091 | 0.196279 | 0.537291^a | 1.000000 |

a= $p < 0.05$; b= $p < 0.01$; c= $p < 0.001$

Table S9. Relationships between the category of the analysed samples and the concentration of elements.

| Category | Na | K | P | Fe | Ca | Mg | Al | Mn | Sr | Ba |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Form of the product (vegetable-beetroot and dietary supplement) | 9.767 ^b | 25.968 ^c | 14.278 ^c | 21.392 ^c | 27.056 ^c | 18.034 ^c | 4.690 | 19.052 ^c | 28.157 ^c | 29.262 ^c |
| Origin of beetroot | 17.765 ^a | 30.652 ^c | 20.193 ^b | 23.699 ^b | 28.856 ^c | 25.698 ^c | 11.337 | 24.358 ^b | 32.327 ^c | 30.927 ^c |
| Type of main component of dietary supplement | 2.451 | 7.010 | 7.584 | 12.647 ^a | 7.569 | 11.758 ^a | 5.804 | 14.368 ^b | 7.894 ^a | - |

$p < 0.05$ ^a; $p < 0.01$ ^b; $p < 0.001$ ^c

Table S10. Results of the Dunn's test for all the analysed samples (beetroot and dietary supplements).

| | Beetroot | Dietary supplement enriched | Dietary supplement non-enriched |
|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Beetroot | - | Na ^b , K ^b , Fe ^a , Ca ^a , Sr ^b , Ba ^c | K ^c , P ^c , Fe ^a , Ca ^c , Mg ^c , Mn ^c , Sr ^c , Ba ^c |
| Dietary supplement enriched | Na ^b , K ^b , Fe ^a , Ca ^a , Sr ^b , Ba ^c | - | Fe ^c , Mn ^b |
| Dietary supplement non-enriched | K ^c , P ^c , Fe ^a , Ca ^c , Mg ^c , Mn ^c , Sr ^c , Ba ^c | Fe ^c , Mn ^b | - |

$p < 0.05$ ^a; $p < 0.01$ ^b; $p < 0.001$ ^c