

# Supplementary Materials: Article Title: Global Perspective on the Sustainable Performance of Urbanization

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**Table S1.** Candidate indicators for measuring sustainable performance of urbanization.

Dimension	Indicators	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5
Environment (En)	En1-CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kt)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
	En2-Consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in ODP metric tons	—	✓	✓	✓	—
	En3-Forest area (% of land area)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
	En4-Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
	En5-Electric power consumption (kWh per capita)	✓	—	—	✓	✓
	En6-Population growth (annual %)	✓	—	✓	✓	✓
Economic (Ec)	Ec1-GDP per capita (\$)	✓	—	✓	✓	✓
	Ec2-Gross savings (% of GDP)	—	—	✓	✓	✓
	Ec3-Employment-population ratio (annual %)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Ec4-Adjusted net savings as percentage of gross national income (GNI)	—	—	✓	✓	✓
	Ec5-Inflation Rate (annual %)	—	—	✓	✓	✓
	Ec6-Internet users (per 100 population)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Ec7-Fixed telephone lines (per 100 population)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Ec8-Mobile cellular telephone subscribers( per 100 population)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
Social (So)	So1-School enrollment, primary (% net)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	So2-Ratio of female to male primary enrollment (%)	—	✓	—	✓	✓
	So3-Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	✓	—	✓	✓	✓
	So4-Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
	So5-Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	So6-Intentional homicide, number and rate per 100,000 population	✓	—	✓	✓	—
	So7-Improved water source (% of population with access)	✓	✓	✓	—	✓
	So8-Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access)	—	✓	✓	—	✓

Keys: ✓ included, — not included.

**Table S2.** Correlation coefficients between seven environmental indicators for the period 2000–2010.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
En1 & En2	0.409	0.359	0.136	0.359	0.294	0.308	0.221	0.114	0.068	0.100	0.134
En1 & En3	-0.203	-0.126	-0.216	-0.142	-0.193	-0.224	-0.109	-0.114	-0.192	-0.173	-0.208
En1 & En4	0.105	0.131	0.173	0.385	0.201	0.209	0.125	0.107	0.211	0.142	0.192
En1 & En5	0.583	0.501	0.491	0.477	0.512	0.491	0.49	0.462	0.507	0.499	0.407
En1 & En6	-0.203	-0.233	-0.249	-0.202	-0.275	-0.312	-0.231	-0.292	-0.275	-0.202	-0.203
En1 & En7	0.201	0.178	0.211	0.195	0.23	0.216	0.191	0.182	0.233	0.232	0.199
En2 & En3	-0.102	-0.133	-0.191	-0.203	-0.196	-0.174	-0.202	-0.216	-0.102	-0.118	-0.191
En2 & En4	-0.052	-0.041	-0.033	-0.027	-0.092	-0.130	-0.009	-0.127	-0.171	-0.119	-0.108
En2 & En5	-0.102	-0.194	-0.344	-0.186	-0.302	-0.315	0.399	-0.522	-0.501	-0.401	-0.339
En2 & En6	0.091	-0.155	-0.201	0.116	0.241	0.201	0.277	0.293	0.224	0.331	0.206
En2 & En7	0.177	0.103	0.238	0.225	0.179	0.194	0.143	0.191	0.221	0.181	0.204
En3 & En4	0.037	0.256	0.301	0.256	0.315	0.313	0.329	0.327	0.326	0.328	0.308
En3 & En5	-0.125	-0.106	-0.101	-0.106	-0.100	-0.093	-0.082	-0.095	-0.082	-0.098	-0.082
En3 & En6	-0.054	-0.089	-0.047	-0.089	-0.016	-0.059	-0.094	-0.096	-0.087	-0.123	-0.141
En3 & En7	-0.032	-0.074	-0.091	-0.147	-0.072	-0.055	-0.171	-0.141	-0.122	-0.981	-0.717
En4 & En5	0.081	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.195	0.151	0.178	0.194	0.167	0.119
En4 & En6	0.014	-0.259	-0.248	-0.259	-0.205	-0.23	-0.201	-0.219	-0.215	-0.198	-0.238
En4 & En7	-0.032	0.039	0.083	0.014	-0.061	-0.042	0.061	-0.077	-0.062	-0.051	0.041
En5 & En6	-0.534	-0.483	-0.502	-0.483	-0.517	-0.514	-0.490	-0.480	-0.478	-0.440	-0.433
En5 & En7	0.122	0.174	0.191	0.179	0.148	0.204	0.213	0.108	0.244	0.175	0.231
En6 & En7	0.214	0.203	0.178	0.183	0.211	0.113	0.227	0.249	0.162	0.246	0.134

**Table S3.** Correlation coefficients between eight economic indicators for the period 2000–2010.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Ec1 & Ec2	0.246	0.302	0.261	0.233	0.200	0.182	0.159	0.167	0.147	0.100	0.078
Ec1 & Ec3	0.144	0.131	0.107	0.045	0.036	0.010	0.071	0.100	0.081	-0.096	-0.111
Ec1 & Ec4	0.078	0.042	0.007	-0.029	-0.100	-0.080	-0.075	-0.051	-0.067	-0.228	-0.193
Ec1 & Ec5	-0.322	-0.324	-0.312	-0.356	-0.381	-0.413	-0.377	-0.398	-0.425	-0.312	-0.404
Ec1 & Ec6	0.904	0.915	0.923	0.912	0.886	0.877	0.875	0.880	0.879	0.893	0.882
Ec1 & Ec7	0.885	0.892	0.888	0.886	0.875	0.873	0.864	0.865	0.849	0.855	0.834
Ec1 & Ec8	0.892	0.894	0.891	0.895	0.895	0.890	0.846	0.817	0.769	0.723	0.661
Ec2 & Ec3	0.056	0.031	0.056	-0.011	0.007	0.042	0.074	0.165	0.171	0.341	0.357
Ec2 & Ec4	0.834	0.794	0.762	0.833	0.834	0.853	0.897	0.890	0.890	0.818	0.822
Ec2 & Ec5	0.117	-0.119	-0.256	-0.121	0.152	0.253	0.112	0.053	0.122	-0.028	0.264
Ec2 & Ec6	0.166	0.264	0.243	0.237	0.204	0.136	0.086	0.089	0.045	0.107	0.062
Ec2 & Ec7	0.126	0.240	0.197	0.167	0.156	0.115	0.037	0.065	-0.006	0.026	-0.052
Ec2 & Ec8	0.141	0.270	0.233	0.184	0.163	0.115	0.080	0.027	0.031	0.157	0.109
Ec3 & Ec4	0.088	0.021	0.076	0.048	0.031	0.064	0.075	0.129	0.132	0.333	0.354
Ec3 & Ec5	-0.144	-0.173	-0.199	-0.176	-0.237	-0.102	-0.176	-0.180	-0.195	-0.049	0.045
Ec3 & Ec6	0.150	0.194	0.151	0.131	0.086	0.090	0.156	0.189	0.179	-0.048	-0.085
Ec3 & Ec7	0.095	0.096	0.075	0.148	0.040	0.017	0.052	0.113	0.115	-0.091	-0.134
Ec3 & Ec8	0.188	0.168	0.111	0.070	0.007	-0.039	-0.042	0.032	0.076	-0.071	-0.128
Ec4 & Ec5	0.270	-0.018	-0.098	0.130	0.338	0.407	0.289	0.291	0.323	0.192	0.468
Ec4 & Ec6	-0.014	-0.015	-0.014	-0.021	-0.082	-0.122	-0.151	-0.124	-0.177	-0.214	-0.223
Ec4 & Ec7	-0.071	-0.058	-0.094	-0.111	-0.137	-0.141	-0.194	-0.145	-0.211	-0.281	-0.318
Ec4 & Ec8	-0.033	-0.024	-0.051	-0.092	-0.142	-0.148	-0.155	-0.155	-0.135	-0.079	-0.078
Ec5 & Ec6	-0.405	-0.319	-0.298	-0.321	-0.406	-0.513	-0.453	-0.391	-0.541	-0.423	-0.531
Ec5 & Ec7	-0.341	-0.261	-0.219	-0.253	-0.325	-0.458	-0.380	-0.273	-0.476	-0.397	-0.468
Ec5 & Ec8	-0.409	-0.314	-0.317	-0.393	-0.439	-0.441	-0.346	-0.243	-0.278	-0.199	-0.256
Ec6 & Ec7	0.912	0.911	0.921	0.924	0.198	0.908	0.891	0.885	0.880	0.876	0.864
Ec6 & Ec8	0.914	0.905	0.873	0.880	0.884	0.879	0.817	0.790	0.748	0.683	0.640
Ec7 & Ec8	0.858	0.860	0.841	0.839	0.842	0.840	0.817	0.779	0.707	0.675	0.599

**Table S4.** Correlation coefficients between eight social indicators for the period 2000–2010.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
So1 & So2	0.157	0.242	0.191	0.070	0.116	0.093	0.054	-0.074	-0.037	-0.169	-0.034
So1 & So3	0.307	0.278	0.240	0.086	0.034	0.135	0.106	0.038	0.045	-0.015	0.039
So1 & So4	-0.301	-0.244	-0.150	0.031	0.043	-0.775	-0.116	-0.031	-0.035	-0.008	0.058
So1 & So5	-0.272	-0.308	-0.182	-0.021	0.029	-0.068	-0.035	-0.030	0.003	0.109	0.016
So1 & So6	0.085	0.125	0.078	0.096	-0.001	0.078	0.085	0.176	0.126	0.147	0.070
So1 & So7	0.280	0.333	0.156	-0.065	-0.063	0.041	-0.019	0.009	0.038	-0.098	-0.004
So1 & So8	0.168	0.268	0.116	-0.085	-0.074	0.030	-0.022	-0.113	-0.039	-0.150	-0.041
So2 & So3	0.544	0.431	0.465	0.456	0.484	0.512	0.444	0.401	0.512	0.424	0.477
So2 & So4	-0.489	-0.338	-0.362	-0.321	-0.415	-0.431	-0.403	-0.348	-0.446	-0.398	-0.402
So2 & So5	-0.514	-0.396	-0.406	-0.514	-0.537	-0.559	-0.497	-0.438	-0.575	-0.492	-0.562
So2 & So6	-0.335	-0.204	-0.186	-0.161	-0.280	-0.257	-0.273	-0.301	-0.397	-0.351	-0.336
So2 & So7	0.590	0.471	0.510	0.472	0.521	0.486	0.441	0.348	0.544	0.398	0.496
So2 & So8	0.537	0.457	0.521	0.478	0.513	0.540	0.481	0.348	0.535	0.400	0.522
So3 & So4	-0.845	-0.840	-0.831	-0.819	-0.835	-0.827	-0.828	-0.862	-0.878	-0.891	-0.819
So3 & So5	-0.868	-0.851	-0.854	-0.838	-0.857	-0.848	-0.828	-0.825	-0.880	-0.83	-0.832
So3 & So6	-0.651	-0.672	-0.678	-0.601	-0.587	-0.597	-0.614	-0.594	0.666	-0.528	-0.614
So3 & So7	0.826	0.824	0.829	0.774	0.735	0.746	0.734	0.791	0.668	0.654	0.689
So3 & So8	0.814	0.822	0.759	0.772	0.713	0.702	0.689	0.678	0.654	0.635	0.617
So4 & So5	0.803	0.763	0.742	0.729	0.750	0.727	0.737	0.767	0.805	0.738	0.679
So4 & So6	0.533	0.535	0.524	0.497	0.488	0.507	0.533	0.577	0.556	0.478	0.483
So4 & So7	-0.790	-0.759	-0.762	-0.770	-0.802	-0.790	-0.801	-0.812	-0.803	-0.822	-0.761
So4 & So8	-0.767	-0.756	-0.749	-0.752	-0.766	-0.767	-0.780	-0.801	-0.813	-0.813	-0.769
So5 & So6	0.637	0.671	0.684	0.58	0.583	0.595	0.604	0.588	0.641	0.55	0.624
So5 & So7	-0.864	-0.833	-0.812	-0.85	-0.783	-0.765	-0.736	-0.733	-0.721	-0.707	-0.698
So5 & So8	-0.844	-0.832	-0.783	-0.830	-0.721	-0.729	-0.614	-0.706	-0.570	-0.714	-0.684
So6 & So7	-0.665	-0.594	-0.601	-0.596	-0.587	-0.626	-0.674	-0.600	-0.591	-0.523	-0.623
So6 & So8	-0.641	-0.652	-0.636	-0.605	-0.616	-0.671	-0.676	-0.67	-0.681	-0.595	-0.695
So7 & So8	0.952	0.928	0.934	0.925	0.923	0.928	0.916	0.89	0.901	0.880	0.881

**Table S5.** The sustainable performance of urbanization—a global perspective.

Country Name	SU (Rank)	SU <sub>En</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>Ec</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>So</sub> (Rank)	Country Name	SU (Rank)	SU <sub>En</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>Ec</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>So</sub> (Rank)
Sweden	0.861 (1)	0.3192 (2)	0.2480 (3)	0.2938 (4)	Paraguay	0.7045 (57)	0.2970 (28)	0.1598 (70)	0.2477 (69)
Norway	0.8542 (2)	0.3199 (1)	0.2453 (5)	0.2890 (14)	Philippines	0.7038 (58)	0.2704 (66)	0.1745 (49)	0.2588 (56)
Germany	0.8504 (3)	0.3109 (5)	0.2412 (8)	0.2984 (2)	Bolivia	0.7023 (59)	0.3022 (22)	0.1516 (79)	0.2484 (68)
Netherlands	0.8494 (4)	0.3096 (7)	0.2498 (2)	0.2900 (11)	Georgia	0.7020 (60)	0.2988 (26)	0.1588 (101)	0.2645 (52)
Denmark	0.8392 (5)	0.3119 (4)	0.2393 (14)	0.2880 (17)	Colombia	0.7000 (61)	0.3095 (8)	0.1499 (81)	0.2405 (78)
Finland	0.8385 (6)	0.3097 (6)	0.2398 (12)	0.2890 (15)	Lebanon	0.6998 (62)	0.2544 (89)	0.1689 (55)	0.2766 (37)
Switzerland	0.8357 (7)	0.3036 (18)	0.2459 (4)	0.2962 (3)	Oman	0.6998 (63)	0.2380 (105)	0.2091 (26)	0.2527 (65)
Japan	0.8349 (8)	0.3017 (23)	0.2406 (10)	0.2926 (5)	Indonesia	0.6981 (64)	0.2920 (39)	0.1492 (84)	0.2569 (59)
Australia	0.8339 (9)	0.3026 (19)	0.2404 (11)	0.2910 (8)	Saudi Arabia	0.6946 (65)	0.2337 (109)	0.1907 (30)	0.2701 (43)
Luxembourg	0.8306 (10)	0.2851 (54)	0.2549 (1)	0.2905 (9)	Turkey	0.6931 (66)	0.2611 (80)	0.1838 (53)	0.2683 (46)
Belgium	0.8193 (11)	0.2870 (51)	0.2409 (9)	0.2914 (7)	Armenia	0.6873 (67)	0.2671 (68)	0.1579 (74)	0.2623 (54)
Singapore	0.8156 (12)	0.2625 (75)	0.2427 (6)	0.3103 (1)	Dominican Republic	0.6871 (68)	0.3027 (18)	0.1405 (98)	0.2438 (72)
Italy	0.8136 (13)	0.2901 (45)	0.2387 (15)	0.2848 (20)	Jamaica	0.6866 (69)	0.2897 (46)	0.1653 (59)	0.2315 (82)
Canada	0.8125 (14)	0.3059 (12)	0.2240 (20)	0.2827 (23)	Guatemala	0.6845 (70)	0.2892 (48)	0.1645 (61)	0.2308 (85)
France	0.8119 (15)	0.2920 (40)	0.2296 (17)	0.2903 (10)	Kazakhstan	0.6827 (71)	0.2629 (74)	0.1618 (66)	0.2580 (57)
New Zealand	0.8081 (16)	0.2901 (44)	0.2293 (28)	0.2888 (16)	Honduras	0.6797 (72)	0.2934 (35)	0.1582 (73)	0.2282 (87)
United States	0.8051 (17)	0.2790 (61)	0.2413 (7)	0.2848 (19)	Tunisia	0.6783 (73)	0.2554 (86)	0.1519 (78)	0.2710 (42)
Spain	0.8001 (18)	0.2808 (58)	0.2261 (19)	0.2932 (12)	Thailand	0.6783 (74)	0.2727 (65)	0.1718 (52)	0.2338 (80)
United Kingdom	0.7958 (19)	0.2639 (72)	0.2397 (13)	0.2922 (6)	Libya	0.6752 (75)	0.2410 (101)	0.1928 (37)	0.2414 (76)
Czech Republic	0.7933 (20)	0.2904 (43)	0.2175 (23)	0.2854 (18)	Moldova	0.6724 (76)	0.2658 (69)	0.1489 (85)	0.2577 (58)
Greece	0.7927 (21)	0.2930 (36)	0.2193 (22)	0.2803 (25)	South Africa	0.6701 (77)	0.2556 (85)	0.1984 (32)	0.2161 (93)
Estonia	0.7887 (22)	0.3043 (14)	0.2062 (27)	0.2782 (32)	Botswana	0.6690 (78)	0.2948 (32)	0.1502 (80)	0.2240 (89)
Iceland	0.7663 (23)	0.2740 (63)	0.2195 (21)	0.2728 (40)	Azerbaijan	0.6675 (79)	0.2573 (83)	0.1662 (58)	0.2440 (71)
Hungary	0.7651 (24)	0.2817 (57)	0.2056 (28)	0.2779 (33)	Morocco	0.6631 (80)	0.2618 (77)	0.1599 (69)	0.2413 (77)
Malaysia	0.7634 (25)	0.2897 (47)	0.2004 (31)	0.2733 (39)	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.6629 (81)	0.2533 (90)	0.1440 (93)	0.2656 (50)
Belarus	0.7630 (26)	0.3049 (13)	0.1867 (42)	0.2714 (41)	Iraq	0.6616 (82)	0.2384 (104)	0.1910 (39)	0.2322 (81)
Croatia	0.7629 (27)	0.2940 (33)	0.1938 (34)	0.2750 (38)	Algeria	0.6604 (83)	0.2470 (97)	0.1600 (68)	0.2534 (64)
Slovenia	0.7626 (28)	0.2856 (52)	0.2121 (25)	0.2649 (51)	El Salvador	0.6577 (84)	0.2704 (67)	0.1594 (71)	0.2279 (88)
Israel	0.7624 (29)	0.2757 (62)	0.2035 (29)	0.2832 (22)	Mongolia	0.6539 (85)	0.2553 (88)	0.1584 (72)	0.2402 (79)
Kuwait	0.7614 (30)	0.2465 (98)	0.2351 (16)	0.2799 (27)	Syrian Arab Republic	0.6455 (86)	0.2379 (107)	0.1395 (99)	0.2680 (47)
Russian Federation	0.7582 (31)	0.3024 (20)	0.2007 (30)	0.2552 (63)	Trinidad and Tobago	0.6436 (87)	0.2480 (96)	0.1970 (33)	0.1986 (98)
Mexico	0.7531 (32)	0.2968 (29)	0.1879 (41)	0.2684 (45)	Bangladesh	0.6425 (88)	0.2495 (94)	0.1496 (83)	0.2434 (73)
Lithuania	0.7528 (33)	0.3035 (16)	0.1930 (35)	0.2563 (60)	Congo, Rep.	0.6311 (89)	0.2923 (38)	0.1448 (91)	0.1941 (99)

**Table S5.** Cont.

Country Name	SU (Rank)	SU <sub>En</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>Ec</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>So</sub> (Rank)	Country Name	SU (Rank)	SU <sub>En</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>Ec</sub> (Rank)	SU <sub>So</sub> (Rank)
Latvia	0.7503 (34)	0.3011 (24)	0.1930 (36)	0.2562 (61)	Vietnam	0.6310 (90)	0.2426 (99)	0.1741 (50)	0.2143 (95)
Bulgaria	0.7389 (35)	0.2967 (30)	0.1638 (62)	0.2784 (30)	China	0.6296 (91)	0.2391 (103)	0.1697 (54)	0.2209 (90)
Costa Rica	0.7375 (36)	0.3079 (10)	0.1782 (47)	0.2814 (24)	India	0.6293 (92)	0.2379 (108)	0.1612 (67)	0.2302 (86)
Cyprus	0.7359 (37)	0.2608 (81)	0.1861 (43)	0.2891 (13)	Cambodia	0.6279 (93)	0.2651 (71)	0.1437 (95)	0.2191 (91)
Romania	0.7338 (38)	0.3129 (3)	0.1775 (48)	0.2433 (74)	Nepal	0.6237 (94)	0.2623 (76)	0.1457 (90)	0.2156 (94)
Brazil	0.7309 (39)	0.3023 (21)	0.1779 (47)	0.2508 (67)	Sri Lanka	0.6230 (95)	0.2533 (91)	0.1389 (100)	0.2309 (83)
Panama	0.7307 (40)	0.2958 (31)	0.1672 (57)	0.2677 (49)	Senegal	0.6184 (96)	0.3038 (15)	0.1355 (104)	0.1791 (104)
Serbia	0.7275 (41)	0.2846 (55)	0.1628 (64)	0.2800 (26)	Namibia	0.6154 (97)	0.2567 (84)	0.1279 (108)	0.2308 (84)
Chile	0.7261 (42)	0.2733 (64)	0.1733 (51)	0.2796 (29)	Ghana	0.6136 (98)	0.2655 (70)	0.1431 (96)	0.2051 (97)
Ecuador	0.7250 (43)	0.3028 (17)	0.1619 (65)	0.2602 (55)	Cameroon	0.6048 (99)	0.2874 (50)	0.1387 (102)	0.1787 (105)
Venezuela, RB	0.7246 (44)	0.3087 (9)	0.1706 (53)	0.2453 (70)	Benin	0.6039 (100)	0.2832 (56)	0.1473 (89)	0.1735 (106)
Montenegro	0.7223 (45)	0.2929 (37)	0.1497 (82)	0.2797 (28)	Cote d'Ivoire	0.5901 (101)	0.2806 (59)	0.1557 (76)	0.1538 (110)
Jordan	0.7211 (46)	0.2890 (49)	0.1553 (77)	0.2768 (36)	Tanzania	0.5860 (102)	0.2638 (73)	0.1418 (97)	0.1803 (102)
Peru	0.7198 (47)	0.3002 (25)	0.1571 (75)	0.2624 (53)	Kenya	0.5816 (103)	0.2415 (100)	0.1336 (106)	0.2065 (96)
Uruguay	0.7189 (48)	0.2613 (78)	0.1798 (46)	0.2778 (34)	Angola	0.5813 (104)	0.2853 (53)	0.1368 (103)	0.1592 (109)
Gabon	0.7179 (49)	0.2975 (27)	0.1680 (56)	0.2524 (66)	Tajikistan	0.5781 (105)	0.2303 (110)	0.1290 (107)	0.2188 (92)
Argentina	0.7168 (50)	0.2578 (82)	0.1813 (45)	0.2777 (35)	Pakistan	0.5758 (106)	0.2507 (93)	0.1445 (92)	0.1806 (101)
Albania	0.7162 (51)	0.2904 (42)	0.1476 (88)	0.2782 (31)	Mozambique	0.5549 (107)	0.2613 (79)	0.1251 (110)	0.1685 (107)
Ukraine	0.7121 (52)	0.2795 (60)	0.1649 (60)	0.2677 (48)	Nigeria	0.5519 (108)	0.2185 (111)	0.1483 (86)	0.1851 (100)
Portugal	0.7109 (53)	0.2520 (92)	0.2165 (24)	0.2424 (75)	Togo	0.5513 (109)	0.2554 (87)	0.1350 (105)	0.1609 (108)
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.7104 (54)	0.2490 (95)	0.1913 (38)	0.2701 (44)	Yemen, Rep.	0.5475 (110)	0.2410 (102)	0.1271 (109)	0.1794 (103)
Nicaragua	0.7077 (55)	0.3077 (11)	0.1438 (94)	0.2561 (62)	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.5394 (111)	0.2909 (41)	0.1190 (111)	0.1295 (111)
Malta	0.7050 (56)	0.2469 (99)	0.1837 (44)	0.2845 (21)					