

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Fuzzy if-then rules for the ANFIS-GP1 used in this study.

Rule No.	Rule description			
	Antecedent part			Consequent part
	If x_1 is	and x_2 is	and x_3 is	y_1 equals
1	MF1 $_{x_1}$	MF1 $_{x_2}$	MF1 $_{x_3}$	MF1 $_{y_1}$
2	MF1 $_{x_1}$	MF1 $_{x_2}$	MF2 $_{x_3}$	MF2 $_{y_1}$
3	MF1 $_{x_1}$	MF2 $_{x_2}$	MF1 $_{x_3}$	MF3 $_{y_1}$
4	MF1 $_{x_1}$	MF2 $_{x_2}$	MF2 $_{x_3}$	MF4 $_{y_1}$
5	MF2 $_{x_1}$	MF1 $_{x_2}$	MF1 $_{x_3}$	MF5 $_{y_1}$
6	MF2 $_{x_1}$	MF1 $_{x_2}$	MF2 $_{x_3}$	MF6 $_{y_1}$
7	MF2 $_{x_1}$	MF2 $_{x_2}$	MF1 $_{x_3}$	MF7 $_{y_1}$
8	MF2 $_{x_1}$	MF2 $_{x_2}$	MF2 $_{x_3}$	MF8 $_{y_1}$

ANFIS-GP: grid partitioning-based adaptive-neuro fuzzy inference; MF: membership function; MF1 and MF2 are in the form of *trimf* (refer to Table S2 for the *trimf* parameters); x_1 : FT; x_2 : TMP; x_3 : CFV (refer to Table 1 for FT, TMP and CFV values); y_1 : predicted normalized flux.

Table S2. Antecedent parameters of the ANFIS-GP1 used in this study.

Input MFs	Type of MFs	MFs' Parameters	Model Inputs		
			x_1	x_2	x_3
MF1	<i>trimf</i>	a	-80.000	0.000	-0.040
		b	10.000	0.798	0.585
		c	100.000	1.602	1.172
MF2	<i>trimf</i>	a	10.056	0.806	0.575
		b	100.000	1.597	1.206
		c	190.000	2.400	1.820

MF: membership function; *trimf*: triangular-shaped MF; Parameters a and c define the feet of MF, and b defines its peak; x_1 : FT; x_2 : TMP; x_3 : CFV; The values were rounded off to three decimal places.

Table S3. Consequent parameters of the ANFIS-GP1 used in this study.

Model's output MFs	Output MF _{i} = $\alpha_i x_1 + \beta_i x_2 + \gamma_i x_3 + \delta_i$; $i = 1, 2, \dots, 8$			
	α_i	β_i	γ_i	δ_i
MF1	-0.150	0.548	3.171	-0.269
MF2	-0.247	1.549	2.854	-1.631
MF3	-0.222	0.556	3.393	-0.044
MF4	-0.541	1.582	3.792	-0.725
MF5	-0.148	8.416	4.015	5.126
MF6	-0.244	18.892	1.249	8.144
MF7	-0.220	8.399	5.684	6.694
MF8	-0.537	18.890	8.038	14.516

MF: membership function; α_i , β_i , γ_i , and δ_i are consequent parameters; x_1 : FT; x_2 : TMP; x_3 : CFV; The values were rounded off to three decimal places.

Table S4. Fuzzy if-then rules for the ANFIS-GP2 used in this study.

Rule No.	Rule description			
	Antecedent part			Consequent part
	If x_1 is	and x_2 is	and x_3 is	y_2 equals
1	MF1 _{x_1}	MF1 _{x_2}	MF1 _{x_3}	MF1 _{y_2}
2	MF1 _{x_1}	MF1 _{x_2}	MF2 _{x_3}	MF2 _{y_2}
3	MF1 _{x_1}	MF2 _{x_2}	MF1 _{x_3}	MF3 _{y_2}
4	MF1 _{x_1}	MF2 _{x_2}	MF2 _{x_3}	MF4 _{y_2}
5	MF2 _{x_1}	MF1 _{x_2}	MF1 _{x_3}	MF5 _{y_2}
6	MF2 _{x_1}	MF1 _{x_2}	MF2 _{x_3}	MF6 _{y_2}
7	MF2 _{x_1}	MF2 _{x_2}	MF1 _{x_3}	MF7 _{y_2}
8	MF2 _{x_1}	MF2 _{x_2}	MF2 _{x_3}	MF8 _{y_2}

MF: membership function; MF1 and MF2 are in the form of *gaussmf* (refer to Table S5 for the *gaussmf* parameters); x_1 : FT; x_2 : TMP; x_3 : CFV (refer to Table 1 for FT, TMP and CFV values); y_2 : predicted xylitol concentration.

Table S5. Antecedent parameters of the ANFIS-GP xylitol model used in this study.

Input MFs	Type of MFs	MFs' Parameters	Model inputs		
			x_1	x_2	x_3
MF1	<i>gaussmf</i>	σ	38.221	0.106	0.228
		c	10.002	0.696	0.599
MF2	<i>gaussmf</i>	σ	38.220	0.350	0.146
		c	100.001	1.579	1.272

MF: membership function; *gaussmf*: Gaussian-shaped MF; " c " represents the center of the MF, and σ indicates the width of the MF; x_1 : FT; x_2 : TMP; x_3 : CFV; The values were rounded off to three decimal places.

Table S6. Consequent parameters of the ANFIS-GP xylitol model used in this study.

Model's output MFs	Output MF _{i} = $\alpha_i x_1 + \beta_i x_2 + \gamma_i x_3 + \delta_i$; $i = 1, 2, \dots, 8$			
	α_i	β_i	γ_i	δ_i
MF1	-0.031	5.152	1.452	1.370
MF2	-0.084	13.997	3.945	3.722
MF3	-0.012	5.063	-0.084	9.699
MF4	-0.012	-0.638	2.380	14.354
MF5	-0.038	28.614	-6.477	-6.111
MF6	-0.103	77.737	-17.597	-16.601
MF7	-0.028	7.060	6.792	3.644
MF8	-0.004	2.003	14.821	-4.416

MF: membership function; α_i , β_i , γ_i and δ_i are consequent parameters; x_1 : FT; x_2 : TMP; x_3 : CFV; The values were rounded off to three decimal places.