

## Supplementary material

Item	Description
IP1	The assurance of safety and serenity in the city
IP2	Caliber and comfort of residential accommodations
IP3	Superiority and accessibility of health-related services
IP4	The standard of educational facilities and offerings
IP5	Availability of sports and recreational amenities
IP6	Proximity and accessibility to shopping centers and dining establishments
IP7	Integrated urban mobility and public transit systems.
IP8	Effective management of vehicular traffic
IP9	Strategies to regulate population density
IP10	Efforts to mitigate air pollution
IP11	Strategies for noise disturbance abatement
IP12	Measures to combat water pollution
IP13	Effective systems for waste disposal and sewage treatment
IP14	Protection and maintenance of natural areas
IP15	Presence of lush greenery and open spaces like parks
IP16	Upkeep of civic infrastructure and architectural aesthetics
IP17	Sufficiency of the average monthly earnings
IP18	Balance between the cost of living and affordability
IP19	Availability of housing options within economic reach
IP20	Economic vibrancy and robustness of the city
IP21	Diversity within the city's economic fabric
IP22	Plenitude of professional prospects
IP23	Safeguarding of cultural landmarks and traditions
IP24	The sense of camaraderie and identification with the community
IP25	Presence of cultural hubs such as museums and theatres.
IP26	Plenty of opportunities for cultural engagement and amusement.