

## Supplementary Materials File S1

### Questionnaire（测量条款）

**Notice（注意）：** In the following items（在后续题项中），

1- Extremely Disagree（极其不同意）

2- Disagree（不同意）

3- Moderately（既不同意也不反对）

4- Agree（同意）

5- Extremely Disagree（极其同意）

No. 编号	Items 题项	Options 选项				
Q <sub>1</sub>	The PPP project-related laws and regulations promulgated by the government are complete and continuous. 政府颁布的 PPP 项目相关法律法规完善且具有连续性.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>2</sub>	The PPP project-related policies formulated by the government are stable and continuous. 政府制定的 PPP 项目相关政策稳定且具有连续性.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>3</sub>	The government agencies in the PPP project are reasonably set up. PPP 项目政府机构设置合理.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>4</sub>	The city where the government is located has a good local economic scale, development speed and quality. 政府当地经济规模、发展速度及质量良好.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>5</sub>	The total amount of government finance, revenue and expenditure are in good condition. 政府财政总量、收支平衡状况良好.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>6</sub>	The scale and term of government debt are reasonable. 政府债务规模、期限合理.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>7</sub>	The government provides a fair and just bidding environment for PPP projects. 政府PPP项目招投标环境公平公正.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>8</sub>	The government's infrastructure supply for PPP projects is complete and timely. 政府对PPP项目的基础设施供应齐全且及时.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>9</sub>	The government's supervision of PPP projects is in place. 政府对PPP项目监管到位.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>10</sub>	The government's information on PPP projects is open and transparent. 政府对PPP项目的信息公开、透明.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>11</sub>	No corruption or misappropriation of public funds by government officials in the PPP project. PPP项目政府官员不存在腐败、贪污现象.	1	2	3	4	5

Q <sub>12</sub>	The PPP project is fully supported by higher-level government departments. PPP项目得到政府上级部门充分支持.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>13</sub>	The PPP projects have received effective public participation. PPP项目得到公众有效参与.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>14</sub>	The PPP project contractors and the government have reached mutual commitments and shared responsibilities. PPP项目承包商与政府之间达成相互承诺与责任分担.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>15</sub>	The PPP projects have reasonable risk allocation, sharing and transfer mechanisms. PPP项目有合理风险分配、共享与转移机制.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>16</sub>	The government has a thorough understanding of the PPP model and has the ability to control. 政府对PPP模式理解透彻，具有掌控能力.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>17</sub>	The PPP project is technically feasible, the project can be constructed, and the completed project can be maintained. PPP项目技术可行、工程可建造、完工可维护.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>18</sub>	High satisfaction with government departments in PPP projects. PPP项目政府部门满意度高.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>19</sub>	The construction period and concession period of the PPP project are reasonable. PPP项目建造工期和特许权期时间合理.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>20</sub>	High public satisfaction with PPP projects. PPP项目公众满意度高.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>21</sub>	The government has good planning and strong supervision of PPP projects. 政府对PPP项目有良好规划及有力监督.	1	2	3	4	5
Q <sub>22</sub>	The relevant organization of the PPP project and the management of the interface between the various stages are reasonable. PPP项目相关组织及各阶段之间界面管理合理.	1	2	3	4	5