

Table S1. List of the collated studies on agricultural terraces in the Mediterranean area.

N	Country	Reference	Type of terrace
1.	Portugal	Hayes 1956	Dry stone terraces
2.	Portugal	Stanislawski 1962	Dry stone terraces
3.	Portugal	Magalães et al. 1985	NA
4.	Portugal	Estabrook 1998	Dry stone terraces
5.	Portugal	Oliveira et al. 2001	Earth embankments
6.	Portugal	Estabrook 2007	Dry stone terraces
7.	Portugal	Pereira et al. 2009	NA
8.	Portugal	Nunes et al. 2015	Dry stone terraces
9.	Portugal	Faria et al. 2017	Mixed
10.	Portugal	Kiesow and Bork 2017	Dry stone terraces
11.	Portugal	Nunes et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
12.	Portugal	Fernandes et al. 2017a	Earth embankments
13.	Portugal	Fernandes et al. 2017b	Earth embankments
14.	Spain	Grimalt et al. 1992	Dry stone terraces
15.	Spain	Llorens et al. 1992	Dry stone terraces
16.	Spain	Douglas et al. 1994	Dry stone terraces
17.	Spain	Gallart et al. 1994	Dry stone terraces
18.	Spain	Douglas et al. 1996	Dry stone terraces
19.	Spain	Ramos and Porta 1997	Dry stone terraces
20.	Spain	Ruecker et al. 1998	Dry stone terraces
21.	Spain	Ginés 1999	Dry stone terraces
22.	Spain	Segui 1999	Dry stone terraces
23.	Spain	Lasanta et al. 2001	Dry stone terraces
24.	Spain	Sanchez-Maranon et al. 2002	Dry stone terraces
25.	Spain	Dunjó et al. 2003	NA
26.	Spain	Faulkner et al. 2003	Dry stone terraces
27.	Spain	Pla and Nacci 2003	Mixed
28.	Spain	Poyatos et al. 2003	Dry stone terraces
29.	Spain	Bonet 2004	NA
30.	Spain	Duran Zuazo et al. 2004	Earth embankments
31.	Spain	Duran Zuazo et al. 2005	Earth embankments
32.	Spain	Arbelo et al. 2006	NA
33.	Spain	Cots-Folch et al. 2006	Earth embankments
34.	Spain	Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006	Earth embankments

35.	Spain	Arnáez et al. 2007	NA
36.	Spain	Calatrava Leyva et al. 2007	Dry stone terraces
37.	Spain	Ramos et al. 2007	Earth embankments
38.	Spain	Romero Díaz et al. 2007a	Earth embankments
39.	Spain	Romero Díaz et al. 2007b	Earth embankments
40.	Spain	Olarieta et al. 2008	Dry stone terraces
41.	Spain	Lesschen 2008	Earth embankments
42.	Spain	Lesschen et al. 2008	Earth embankments
43.	Spain	Sauer and Ries 2008	NA
44.	Spain	Seeger and Ries 2008	Dry stone terraces
45.	Spain	Bellin et al. 2009	Earth embankments
46.	Spain	Lesschen et al. 2009	Earth embankments
47.	Spain	Meerkerk et al. 2009	Earth embankments
48.	Spain	Pleguezuelo et al. 2009	Earth embankments
49.	Spain	Sayadi 2009	NA
50.	Spain	Martínez-Casasnovas et al 2010a	Earth embankments
51.	Spain	Martínez-Casasnovas et al. 2010b	Earth embankments
52.	Spain	Pereira Dra et al. 2010	Dry stone terraces
53.	Spain	Solé-Benet et al. 2010	Dry stone terraces
54.	Spain	Duran Zuazo et al. 2011	Earth embankments
55.	Spain	Gimenez-Font 2011	NA
56.	Spain	Emran et al. 2012	NA
57.	Spain	Lasanta et al. 2013	Mixed
58.	Spain	Otero et al. 2013	Dry stone terraces
59.	Spain	Diaz-Varela et al. 2014	NA
60.	Spain	Molina et al. 2014	NA
61.	Spain	Puy and Balbo 2013	Dry stone terraces
62.	Spain	Sitjes 2014	Dry stone terraces
63.	Spain	Ramos et al. 2015	Earth embankments
64.	Spain	Arévalo et al. 2016	NA
65.	Spain	Asins Velis et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
66.	Spain	Cerdà et al. 2016	NA
67.	Spain	Marchamalo et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
68.	Spain	Ramos 2016	Earth embankments
69.	Spain	Romero-Martin et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
70.	Spain	Arévalo et al. 2017	NA
71.	Spain	Calsamiglia et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces

72.	Spain	García-Comendador et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
73.	Spain	Lasanta et al. 2017	Mixed
74.	Spain	Martínez-Hernández et al. 2017	NA
75.	Spain	Rodrigo-Comino et al. 2018	NA
76.	Spain	Romero Martín et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
77.	France	Tatoni and Roche 1994	NA
78.	France	Di Pietro 2001	NA
79.	France	Acovitsióti-Hameau 2008	Dry stone terraces
80.	France	Castex et al. 2008a	Dry stone terraces
81.	France	Castex et al. 2008b	Dry stone terraces
82.	France	Rendu et al. 2015	Mixed
83.	France	Bailly and Levavasseur 2012	NA
84.	Italy	Galt 1979	Dry stone terraces
85.	Italy	Terranova 1989	Dry stone terraces
86.	Italy	Blasi et al. 2000	Dry stone terraces
87.	Italy	Di Pietro and Filibeck 2000	Dry stone terraces
88.	Italy	Scalenghe et al. 2002	NA
89.	Italy	Crosta et al. 2003	Dry stone terraces
90.	Italy	Contessa 2004 (Liguria)	Dry stone terraces
91.	Italy	Contessa 2004 (Tuscany)	Dry stone terraces
92.	Italy	Contessa 2004 (Campania)	Dry stone terraces
93.	Italy	Di Fazio et al. 2005	Dry stone terraces
94.	Italy	Nicolosi et al. 2005	Dry stone terraces
95.	Italy	ARPAV 2006	Dry stone terraces
96.	Italy	Brancucci and Paliaga 2006	Dry stone terraces
97.	Italy	Cyffka 2006	NA
98.	Italy	Rühl et al. 2006	Dry stone terraces
99.	Italy	Brandolini et al. 2007	Dry stone terraces
100.	Italy	Apuani et al. 2008a	Dry stone terraces
101.	Italy	Apuani et al. 2008b	Dry stone terraces
102.	Italy	Benetti et al. 2008	Dry stone terraces
103.	Italy	Benetti and Patassini 2008	Dry stone terraces
104.	Italy	Bonardi 2008	Dry stone terraces
105.	Italy	Brancucci 2008a	Dry stone terraces
106.	Italy	Brancucci 2008b	Dry stone terraces
107.	Italy	Brancucci and Comenale Pinto 2008	Dry stone terraces
108.	Italy	Brancucci and Masetti 2008	Dry stone terraces

109.	Italy	Cevasco and Rollando 2008	Dry stone terraces
110.	Italy	Chemin and Varotto 2008	Dry stone terraces
111.	Italy	Di Fazio 2008	Dry stone terraces
112.	Italy	Di Fazio and Modica 2008	Dry stone terraces
113.	Italy	Filesì et al. 2008	Dry stone terraces
114.	Italy	Freppaz et al. 2008a	NA
115.	Italy	Freppaz et al. 2008b	Dry stone terraces
116.	Italy	Freppaz et al. 2008c	Dry stone terraces
117.	Italy	Garlato and Dalla Rosa 2008	Dry stone terraces
118.	Italy	Lasen and Fagarazzi 2008	Dry stone terraces
119.	Italy	Ninfo 2008	Dry stone terraces
120.	Italy	Scaramellini 2008	NA
121.	Italy	Varotto and Ferrarese 2008	NA
122.	Italy	Werder et al. 2008	Dry stone terraces
123.	Italy	Barbera et al. 2010	Dry stone terraces
124.	Italy	Brandolini 2010	Dry stone terraces
125.	Italy	Agnoletti et al. 2011	Mixed
126.	Italy	Cicia et al. 2011	NA
127.	Italy	Conti et al. 2011	Dry stone terraces
128.	Italy	Countryman et al. 2011	Dry stone terraces
129.	Italy	Gismondi 2011	NA
130.	Italy	Koster et al. 2011	Dry stone terraces
131.	Italy	Mauro 2011	Dry stone terraces
132.	Italy	Barbera and Cullotta 2012	Dry stone terraces
133.	Italy	Countryman 2012	Dry stone terraces
134.	Italy	Di Fazio and Modica 2012	Dry stone terraces
135.	Italy	Scopesi et al. 2012	NA
136.	Italy	Preti et al. 2013	Dry stone terraces
137.	Italy	Camera et al. 2014	Dry stone terraces
138.	Italy	Modica et al. 2014	Dry stone terraces
139.	Italy	Savo et al. 2014	Mixed
140.	Italy	Sofia et al. 2014	NA
141.	Italy	Tarolli et al. 2014 (Liguria, Tuscany)	Dry stone terraces
142.	Italy	Tarolli et al. 2014 (Campania)	Dry stone terraces
143.	Italy	Van der Sluis et al. 2014	Mixed
144.	Italy	Camera et al. 2015	Dry stone terraces
145.	Italy	Agnoletti et al. 2015a	Dry stone terraces

146.	Italy	Agnoletti et al. 2015c	Dry stone terraces
147.	Italy	Agnoletti et al. 2015d	Dry stone terraces
148.	Italy	Mauro 2015	Dry stone terraces
149.	Italy	Stempfle 2015	Dry stone terraces
150.	Italy	Tarolli et al. 2015	Mixed
151.	Italy	Paliaga et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
152.	Italy	Wilson et al. 2016	NA
153.	Italy	Bini et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
154.	Italy	Garini et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
155.	Italy	Modica et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
156.	Italy	Scopesi et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
157.	Italy	Brandolini et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
158.	Italy	Brunori et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
159.	Italy	Capolupo et al. 2018a	Dry stone terraces
160.	Italy	Capolupo et al. 2018b	Dry stone terraces
161.	Italy	De Pasquale 2018	Dry stone terraces
162.	Italy	Ferrarese et al. 2018	Mixed
163.	Italy	Perlotto and D'Agostino 2018	Dry stone terraces
164.	Italy	Preti et al. 2018a	Dry stone terraces
165.	Italy	Preti et al. 2018b	Dry stone terraces
166.	Italy	Terkenli et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
167.	Italy	Agnoletti et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
168.	Italy	Pijl et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
169.	Italy	Torquati et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
170.	Slovenia	Rusjan et al. 2007	NA
171.	Slovenia	Momirski 2008	Earth embankments
172.	Slovenia	Momirski et al. 2008	Earth embankments
173.	Slovenia	Momirski and Kladnik 2009	Earth embankments
174.	Slovenia	Momirski and Gabrovec 2014	Mixed
175.	Slovenia	Momirski and Kladnik 2015	Mixed
176.	Slovenia	Kokalj 2015	NA
177.	Slovenia	Komac and Zorn 2008	NA
178.	Slovenia	Berčič 2016	Mixed
179.	Slovenia	Momirski and Berčič 2016	Mixed
180.	Slovenia	Kladnik et al. 2016	Mixed
181.	Slovenia	Kladnik et al. 2017	Mixed
182.	Slovenia	Pipan and Kokalj 2017	Earth embankments

183.	Slovenia	Momirski 2017	NA
184.	Slovenia	Šmid Hribar et al. 2017	Mixed
185.	Croatia	Slapšak et al. 1998	Dry stone terraces
186.	Croatia	Aničić et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
187.	Croatia	Andlar et al. 2017	Mixed
188.	Croatia	Andlar et al. 2018	Mixed
189.	Croatia	Andlar and Aničić, 2018	Mixed
190.	Albania	Kullaj et al. 2012	Dry stone terraces
191.	Montenegro	Curovic et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
192.	Malta	Rolè and Attard 2004	Dry stone terraces
193.	Malta	Rolè et al. 2005	Dry stone terraces
194.	Malta	Cyffka 2006	Dry stone terraces
195.	Malta	Rolè 2007	Dry stone terraces
196.	Malta	Cyffka and Bock 2008	Dry stone terraces
197.	Malta	Rolè and Attard 2008	Dry stone terraces
198.	Cyprus	Fall et al. 2012	Dry stone terraces
199.	Cyprus	Galletti et al. 2013	Dry stone terraces
200.	Cyprus	Zoumides et al. 2015	Dry stone terraces
201.	Cyprus	Camera et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
202.	Cyprus	Djuma et al. 2016	Dry stone terraces
203.	Cyprus	Camera et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
204.	Cyprus	Djuma et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
205.	Cyprus	Ridder et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
206.	Cyprus	Zoumides et al. 2017a	Dry stone terraces
207.	Cyprus	Zoumides et al. 2017b	Dry stone terraces
208.	Cyprus	Camera et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
209.	Cyprus	Djuma et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
210.	Greece	Moody and Groove 1990	Mixed
211.	Greece	Boix et al. 1995	NA
212.	Greece	French and Whitelaw 1999	Dry stone terraces
213.	Greece	Bevan et al. 2003	Dry stone terraces
214.	Greece	Bevan and Conolly 2004	Dry stone terraces
215.	Greece	Siebert 2004	Dry stone terraces
216.	Greece	Kizos and Koulouri 2005	Dry stone terraces
217.	Greece	Price and Nixon 2005	Dry stone terraces
218.	Greece	Kizos and Koulouri 2006	Dry stone terraces
219.	Greece	Koulouri and Giourga 2007	Dry stone terraces

220.	Greece	Petropoulou 2006	Earth embankments
221.	Greece	Papanastasis 2007	Dry stone terraces
222.	Greece	Petropoulou 2007	Earth embankments
223.	Greece	Giourga et al. 2008	NA
224.	Greece	Krahtopoulou and Frederick 2008	Dry stone terraces
225.	Greece	Petanidou et al. 2008	Dry stone terraces
226.	Greece	Kizos and Koulouri 2010	Dry stone terraces
227.	Greece	Kizos et al. 2010a	Dry stone terraces
228.	Greece	Kizos et al. 2010b	Dry stone terraces
229.	Greece	Palmer et al. 2010	Dry stone terraces
230.	Greece	Bevan and Conolly 2011	Dry stone terraces
231.	Greece	Tsermegas et al. 2011	Dry stone terraces
232.	Greece	Tzanopoulos and Vogiatzakis 2011	NA
233.	Greece	Kvapil 2012	Dry stone terraces
234.	Greece	Bevan et al. 2013	Dry stone terraces
235.	Greece	Van der Sluis et al. 2014	Dry stone terraces
236.	Greece	Terkenli et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
237.	Turkey	Satici 2013	Dry stone terraces
238.	Syria	Masri and Zobisch 2007	Dry stone terraces
239.	Lebanon	Talhok et al. 2005	NA
240.	Israel	Aharoni et al. 1960	Dry stone terraces
241.	Israel	Ron 1966	Dry stone terraces
242.	Israel	De Geus et al. 1975	Dry stone terraces
243.	Israel	Edelstein and Kislev 1981	Dry stone terraces
244.	Israel	Stager 1982	Dry stone terraces
245.	Israel	Gibson and Edelstein 1985	Dry stone terraces
246.	Israel	Ron 1985	Dry stone terraces
247.	Israel	Ackermann et al. 2005	Dry stone terraces
248.	Israel	Zgaier and Inbar 2005	Dry stone terraces
249.	Israel	Bruins 2007	Dry stone terraces
250.	Israel	Ackermann et al. 2008	Dry stone terraces
251.	Israel	Zgaier 2008	Dry stone terraces
252.	Israel	Ashkenazi et al. 2012	Dry stone terraces
253.	Israel	Bruins 2012	Dry stone terraces
254.	Israel	Bruins and Jongmans 2012	Dry stone terraces
255.	Israel	Davidovich et al. 2012	Dry stone terraces
256.	Israel	Haiman 2012	Dry stone terraces

257.	Israel	Ore and Bruins 2012	Dry stone terraces
258.	Israel	Avni et al. 2013	Dry stone terraces
259.	Israel	Van Asperen et al. 2014	Dry stone terraces
260.	Israel	Ashkenazi et al. 2015	Dry stone terraces
261.	Israel	Gibson 2015	Dry stone terraces
262.	Israel	Gadot et al. 2016a	Dry stone terraces
263.	Israel	Gadot et al. 2016b	Dry stone terraces
264.	Israel	Inbar and Zgaier 2016	Dry stone terraces
265.	Israel	Gibson and Lewis 2017	Dry stone terraces
266.	Israel	Stavi et al. 2017	Dry stone terraces
267.	Israel	Porat et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
268.	Israel	Stavi et al. 2018	Dry stone terraces
269.	Israel	Ackermann et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
270.	Israel	Stavi et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces
271.	Palestine	Strahorn 1929	Dry stone terraces
272.	Palestine	Sayej 1999	Dry stone terraces
273.	Palestine	Hammad et al. 2004	Dry stone terraces
274.	Palestine	Ghadban 2015	Dry stone terraces
275.	Palestine	Gibson 2015	Dry stone terraces
276.	Palestine	Hammad and Børresen 2006	Dry stone terraces
277.	Palestine	Al-Houdalieh et al. 2013	Dry stone terraces
278.	Palestine	Gibson and Lewis 2017	Dry stone terraces
279.	Libya	Gilbertson and Chisholm 1976	Dry stone terraces
280.	Tunisia	Missaoui 1996	Mixed
281.	Tunisia	Fleskens et al. 2005	Dry stone terraces
282.	Tunisia	Schiettecatte et al. 2005	NA
283.	Tunisia	Al Ali et al. 2008	Earth embankments
284.	Tunisia	Gabriels et al. 2009	Dry stone terraces
285.	Tunisia	Ouessar et al. 2009	Dry stone terraces
286.	Tunisia	Khelifa et al. 2016	Earth embankments
287.	Tunisia	Khelifa et al. 2017	Earth embankments
288.	Morocco	Bencherifa 1983	NA
289.	Morocco	Barrow and Hicham 2000	Dry stone terraces
290.	Morocco	Khalil 2004	NA
291.	Morocco	Montanari 2013	Dry stone terraces
292.	Morocco	Agnoletti et al. 2015b	Wood embankments
293.	Morocco	Ziyadi et al. 2019	Dry stone terraces

Table S2. Type of terraces (embankments)

Embankments, walls	References
Dry stone walls	<p>Before 2000 (TOT=26): Strahorn 1929; Hayes 1956; Aharoni et al. 1960; Stanislawski 1962; Ron 1966; De Geus 1975; Gilbertson and Chisholm 1976; Galt 1979; Edelstein and Kislev 1981; Stager 1982; Gibson and Edelstein 1985; Ron 1985; Terranova 1989; Grimalt et al. 1992; Llorens et al. 1992; Douglas et al. 1994; Gallart et al. 1994; Douglas et al. 1996; Ramos and Porta 1997; Estabrook 1998; Ruecker et al. 1998; Slapšak et al. 1998; French and Whitelaw 1999; Ginés 1999; Sayej 1999; Segui 1999</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=77): Barrow and Hicham 2000; Blasi et al. 2000; Di Pietro and Filibeck 2000; Lasanta et al. 2001; Sanchez-Maranon et al. 2002; Bevan et al. 2003; Crosta et al. 2003; Faulkner et al. 2003; Poyatos et al. 2003; Bevan and Conolly 2004; Contessa 2004; Hammad et al. 2004; Rolè and Attard 2004; Siebert 2004; Ackermann et al. 2005; Di Fazio et al. 2005; Fleskens et al. 2005; Kizos and Koulouri 2005; Nicolosi et al. 2005; Price and Nixon 2005; Rolè et al. 2005; Zgaier and Inbar 2005; ARPAV 2006; Brancucci and Paliaga 2006; Cyffka 2006 (Malta); Kizos and Koulouri 2006; Hammad and Børresen 2006; Rühl et al. 2006; Brandolini et al. 2007; Bruins 2007; Calatrava Leyva et al. 2007; Estabrook 2007; Koulouri and Giourga 2007; Masri and Zobisch 2007; Papanastasis 2007; Rolé 2007; Acovitsiōti-Hameau 2008; Ackermann et al. 2008; Apuani et al. 2008a; Apuani et al. 2008b; Benetti et al. 2008; Benetti and Patassini 2008; Bonardi 2008; Brancucci 2008a; Brancucci 2008b; Brancucci and Comenale Pinto 2008; Brancucci and Masetti 2008; Castex et al. 2008a; Castex et al. 2008b; Cevasco and Rollando 2008; Chemin and Varotto 2008; Cyffka and Bock 2008; Di Fazio 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Filesi et al. 2008; Freppaz et al. 2008b; Freppaz et al. 2008c; Garlato and Dalla Rosa 2008; Krahtopoulou and Frederick 2008; Lasen and Fagarazzi 2008; Ninfo 2008; Olarieta et al. 2008; Petanidou et al. 2008; Rolè and Attard 2008; Seeger and Ries 2008; Werder et al. 2008; Zgaier 2008; Gabriels et al. 2009; Ouessar et al. 2009; Barbera et al. 2010; Brandolini 2010; Kizos and Koulouri 2010; Kizos et al. 2010a; Kizos et al. 2010b; Palmer et al. 2010; Pereira Dra et al. 2010; Solé-Benet et al. 2010</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=91): Bevan and Conolly 2011; Conti et al. 2011; Countryman et al. 2011; Koster et al. 2011; Mauro 2011; Tsermegas et al. 2011; Ashkenazi et al. 2012; Barbera and Cullotta 2012; Bruins 2012; Bruins and Jongmans 2012; Countryman 2012; Davidovich et al. 2012; Di Fazio and Modica 2012; Fall et al. 2012; Haiman 2012; Kullaj et al. 2012; Kvapil 2012; Ore and Bruins 2012; Al-Houdalieh et al. 2013; Avni et al. 2013; Bevan et al. 2013; Galletti et al. 2013; Montanari 2013; Otero et al. 2013; Preti et al. 2013; Puy and Balbo 2013; Satici 2013; Camera et al. 2014; Modica et al. 2014; Sitjes 2014; Tarolli et al. 2014; Van Asperen et al. 2014; Van der Sluis et al. 2014 (Greece); Agnoletti et al. 2015a; Agnoletti et al. 2015c; Agnoletti et al. 2015d; Ashkenazi et al. 2015; Camera et al. 2015; Stempfle 2015; Ghadban 2015; Gibson 2015; Mauro 2015; Nunes et al. 2015; Zoumides et al. 2015; Aničić et al. 2016; Asins-Velis et al. 2016; Camera et al. 2016; Djuma et al. 2016; Gadot et al. 2016a; Gadot et al. 2016b; Inbar and Zgaier 2016; Marchamalo et al. 2016; Paliaga et al. 2016; Romero-Martin et al. 2016; Bini et al. 2017; Calsamiglia et al. 2017; Camera et al. 2017; Djuma et al. 2017; García-Comendador et al. 2017; Garini et al. 2017; Gibson and Lewis 2017; Kiesow and Bork 2017; Modica et al. 2017; Ridder et al. 2017; Scopesi et al. 2017; Stavi et al. 2017; Zoumides et al. 2017a; Zoumides et al. 2017b; Andlar and Aničić, 2018; Brandolini et al. 2018; Brunori et al. 2018; Camera et al. 2018; Capolupo et al. 2018a; Capolupo et al. 2018b; De Pasquale 2018; Djuma et al. 2018; Nunes et al. 2018; Perlotto and D'Agostino 2018; Porat et al. 2018; Preti et al. 2018a; Preti et al. 2018b; Stavi et al. 2018; Terkenli et al. 2018; Ackermann et al.</p>

	2019; Agnoletti et al. 2019; Romero Martín et al. 2019; Curovic et al. 2019; Pijl et al. 2019; Stavi et al. 2019; Torquati et al. 2019; Ziyadi et al. 2019
Earth embankments	<p>Before 2000: NA</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=22): Oliveira et al.2001; Duran Zuazo et al. 2004; Duran Zuazo et al. 2005; Cots-Folch et al 2006; Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006; Petropoulou 2006; Petropoulou 2007; Romero Díaz et al. 2007a; Romero Díaz et al. 2007b; Ramos et al. 2007; Al Ali et al. 2008; Lesschen 2008; Lesschen et al. 2008; Momirski 2008; Momirski et al. 2008; Bellin et al. 2009; Lesschen et al. 2009; Meerkerk et al. 2009; Momirski and Kladnik 2009; Pleguezuelo et al. 2009; Martínez-Casasnovas et al 2010a; Martínez-Casasnovas et al 2010b;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=8): Duran Zuazo et al. 2011; Ramos et al. 2015; Khelifa et al. 2016; Ramos 2016; Fernandes et al. 2017a; Fernandes et al. 2017b; Khelifa et al. 2017; Pipan and Kokalj 2017</p>
Wood embankments	<p>Before 2000: NA</p> <p>2000-2010: NA</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=1): Agnoletti et al. 2015b</p>
Mixed: dry stones, earth embankments	<p>Before 2000 (TOT=2): Moody and Groove 1990; Missaoui 1996;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=1): Pla and Nacci 2003;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=18): Agnoletti et al. 2011; Lasanta et al. 2013; Momirski and Gabrovec 2014; Savo et al. 2014; Van der Sluis et al. 2014 (Italy); Momirski and Kladnik 2015; Rendu et al. 2015; Tarolli et al. 2015; Berčič 2016; Kladnik et al. 2016; Kladnik et al. 2017; Momirski and Berčič 2016; Faria et al. 2017; Andlar et al. 2017; Lasanta et al. 2017; Šmid Hribar et al. 2017; Andlar et al. 2018; Ferrarese et al. 2018;</p>
Not available	<p>Before 2000 (TOT=4): Bencherifa 1983; Magalães et al. 1985; Tatoni and Roche 1994; Boix et al. 1995;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=19): Di Pietro 2001; Scalenghe et al. 2002; Dunjó et al. 2003; Bonet 2004; Khalil 2004; Schiettecatte et al. 2005; Talhouk et al. 2005; Arbelo et al. 2006; Cyffka 2006 (Italy); Arnáez et al. 2007; Rusjan et al. 2007; Freppaz et al. 2008a; Giourga et al. 2008; Komac and Zorn 2008; Sauer and Ries 2008; Scaramellini 2008; Varotto and Ferrarese 2008; Pereira et al. 2009; Sayadi 2009;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=18): Cicia et al. 2011; Gimenez-Font 2011; Gismondi 2011; Tzanopoulos and Vogiatzakis 2011; Bailly and Levavasseur 2012; Emran et al. 2012; Scopesi et al. 2012; Diaz-Varela et al. 2014; Molina et al. 2014; Sofia et al. 2014; Kokalj 2015; Arévalo et al. 2016; Cerdà et al. 2016; Wilson et al. 2016; Arévalo et al. 2017; Martínez-Hernández et al. 2017; Momirski 2017; Rodrigo-Comino et al. 2018</p>

Table S3. Main focus and other features of the analyzed papers.

Focus of the paper		References
Analysis of the changed conditions after abandonment	Soil features and development, water runoff (i.e., degradation, erosion)	<p>Before 2000 (TOT=7): Strahorn 1929; Llorens et al. 1992; Gallart et al. 1994; Boix et al. 1995; Estabrook 1998; Ruecker et al. 1998; French and Whitelaw 1999;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=21): Lasanta et al. 2001; Dunjó et al. 2003; Faulkner et al. 2003; Zgaier and Inbar 2005; Arbelo et al. 2006; ARPAV 2006; Koulouri and Giourga 2007; Romero Díaz et al. 2007a; Romero Díaz et al. 2007b; Ackermann et al. 2008; Apuani et al. 2008b; Brancucci and Masetti 2008; Cyffka and Bock 2008; Freppaz et al. 2008c; Krahtopoulou and Frederick 2008; Lesschen 2008; Lesschen et al. 2008; Seeger and Ries 2008; Bellin et al. 2009; Lesschen et al. 2009; Solé-Benet et al. 2010;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=28): Bevan and Conolly 2011; Bruins and Jongmans 2012; Emran et al. 2012; Scopesi et al. 2012; Bevan et al. 2013; Lasanta et al. 2013; Puy and Balbo 2013; Molina et al. 2014; Tarolli et al. 2014; Van Asperen et al. 2014; Camera et al. 2016; Cerdà et al. 2016; Inbar and Zgaier 2016; Arévalo et al. 2017; Bini et al. 2017; Camera et al. 2017; Djuma et al. 2017; García-Comendador et al. 2017; Martínez-Hernández et al. 2017; Scopesi et al. 2017; Stavi et al. 2017; Zoumides et al. 2017a; Brandolini et al. 2018; Camera et al. 2018; Rodrigo-Comino et al. 2018; Stavi et al. 2018; Pijl et al. 2019; Stavi et al. 2019</p>
	Vegetation features and dynamics	<p>Before 2000 (TOT=4): Tatoni and Roche 1994; Douglas et al. 1996; Ruecker et al. 1998; Ginés 1999;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=17): Blasi et al. 2000; Di Pietro and Filibeck 2000; Poyatos et al. 2003; Bonet 2004; Siebert 2004; Talhouk et al. 2005; Arbelo et al. 2006; Cyffka 2006; Rühl et al. 2006; Estabrook 2007; Koulouri and Giourga 2007; Cyffka and Bock 2008; Filesi et al. 2008; Lesschen 2008; Sauer and Ries 2008; Barbera et al. 2010; Palmer et al. 2010;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=6): Bevan et al. 2013; Lasanta et al. 2013; Ashkenazi et al. 2015; Arévalo et al. 2016; Arévalo et al. 2017; Stavi et al. 2018</p>
	Historical land-use changes (including archaeological studies)	<p>Before 2000 (TOT=9): Aharoni et al. 1960; Edelstein and Kislev 1981; Stager 1982; Gibson and Edelstein 1985; Terranova 1989; Douglas et al. 1994; Douglas et al. 1996; Sayej 1999; Slapšak et al. 1998;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=13): Lasanta et al. 2001; Dunjó et al. 2003; Poyatos et al. 2003; Di Fazio et al. 2005; Kizos and Koulouri 2005; Price and Nixon 2005; Kizos and Koulouri 2006; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Freppaz et al. 2008a; Krahtopoulou and Frederick 2008; Olarieta et al. 2008; Petanidou et al. 2008; Pereira Dra et al. 2010;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=36): Agnoletti et al. 2011; Bevan and Conolly 2011; Countryman et al. 2011; Gimenez-Font 2011; Mauro 2011; Tzanopoulos and Vogiatzakis 2011; Bruins 2012; Countryman 2012; Di Fazio and Modica 2012; Fall et al. 2012; Haiman 2012; Kvapil 2012; Scopesi et al. 2012; Avni et al. 2013; Bevan et al. 2013; Puy and Balbo 2013; Modica et al. 2014; Momirski and</p>

		Gabrovec 2014; Van der Sluis et al. 2014 (Greece); Ashkenazi et al. 2015; Mauro 2015; Momirski and Kladnik 2015; Rendu et al. 2015; Gadot et al. 2016a; Gadot et al. 2016b; Kladnik et al. 2016; Modica et al. 2017; Ridder et al. 2017; Scopesi et al. 2017; Stavi et al. 2017; Brunori et al. 2018; Capolupo et al. 2018a; Capolupo et al. 2018b; De Pasquale 2018; Porat et al. 2018; Romero Martín et al. 2019
	Strategies for requalification	Before 2000: NA 2000-2010 (TOT=10): Nicolosi et al. 2005; ARPAV 2006; Di Fazio 2008; Papanastasis 2007; Benetti et al. 2008; Benetti and Patassini 2008; Castex et al. 2008a; Cevasco and Rollando 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Werder et al. 2008 2011-2020 (TOT=3): Di Fazio and Modica 2012; Zoumides et al. 2015; Zoumides et al. 2017a;
	Terrace stability and risk assessment	Before 2000: NA 2000-2010 (TOT=12): Contessa 2004 (Liguria); Zgaier and Inbar 2005; Apuani et al. 2008b; Brancucci 2008a; Lesschen 2008; Lesschen et al. 2008; Zgaier 2008; Bellin et al. 2009; Meerkerk et al. 2009; Brancucci and Paliaga 2006; Kizos and Koulouri 2010; Solé-Benet et al. 2010; 2011-2020 (TOT=9): Scopesi et al. 2012; Tarolli et al. 2014 (Tuscany); Van der Sluis et al. 2014; Djuma et al. 2016; Calsamiglia et al. 2017; Scopesi et al. 2017; Brandolini et al. 2018; Perlotto and D'Agostino 2018; Agnoletti et al. 2019;
Analysis of a variety of environmental conditions of actively cultivated terraces	Soil properties and erosion, water conservation	Before 2000 (TOT=6): Strahorn 1929; Magalães et al. 1985; Terranova 1989; Missaoui 1996; Ramos and Porta 1997; Estabrook 1998; 2000-2010 (TOT=24): Oliveira et al. 2001; Sanchez-Maranon et al. 2002; Scalenghe et al., 2002; Dunjó et al. 2003; Pla and Nacci 2003; Duran Zuazo et al. 2004; Hammad et al. 2004; Duran Zuazo et al. 2005; Fleskens et al. 2005; Schiettecatte et al. 2005; Cots-Folch et al. 2006; Hammad and Børresen 2006; Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006; Arnáez et al. 2007; Koulouri and Giourga 2007; Rusjan et al. 2007; Al Ali et al. 2008; Freppaz et al. 2008c; Garlato and Dalla Rosa 2008; Rolè and Attard 2008; Gabriels et al. 2009; Ouessar et al. 2009; Pleguezuelo et al. 2009; Martínez-Casasnovas et al. 2010a; 2011-2020 (TOT=27): Duran Zuazo et al. 2011; Koster et al. 2011; Tsermegas et al. 2011; Camera et al. 2015; Nunes et al. 2015; Ramos et al. 2015; Tarolli et al. 2015; Cerdà et al. 2016; Khelifa et al. 2016; Inbar and Zgaier 2016; Marchamalo et al. 2016; Ramos 2016; Bini et al. 2017; Camera et al. 2017; Fernandes et al. 2017a; Fernandes et al. 2017b; Khelifa et al. 2017; Kiesow and Bork 2017; Martínez-Hernández et al. 2017; Brunori et al. 2018; Camera et al. 2018; Djuma et al. 2018; Nunes et al. 2018; Preti et al. 2018a; Preti et al. 2018b; Rodrigo-Comino et al. 2018; Pijl et al. 2019;
	Wall and terrace stability	Before 2000: NA 2000-2010 (TOT=4): Contessa 2004 (Tuscany, Campania); Savo et al. 2014; Ramos et al. 2007; Ninfo 2008;

		2011-2020 (TOT=8): Tsermegas et al. 2011; Preti et al. 2013; Camera et al. 2015; Tarolli et al. 2015; Preti et al. 2018a; Preti et al. 2018b; Agnoletti et al. 2015c; Agnoletti et al. 2019
	Evaluates Landslide Susceptibility	Before 2000: NA 2000-2010 (TOT=4): Crosta et al. 2003; Savo et al. 2014; Komac and Zorn 2008; Pereira et al. 2009; 2011-2020 (TOT=2): Camera et al. 2014; Faria et al. 2017
	Land use and land-use changes	Before 2000 (TOT=2): Terranova 1989; Segui 1999; 2000-2010 (TOT=7): Kizos and Koulouri 2005; Cots-Folch et al 2006; Kizos and Koulouri 2006; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Kizos and Koulouri 2010; Kizos et al. 2010a; Martínez-Casasnovas et al 2010a; 2011-2020 (TOT=13): Agnoletti et al. 2011; Conti et al. 2011; Momirski and Gabrovec 2014; Savo et al. 2014; Van der Sluis et al. 2014 (Italy); Momirski and Kladnik 2015; Kladnik et al. 2016; Kiesow and Bork 2017; Pipan and Kokalj 2017; Brunori et al. 2018; De Pasquale 2018; Romero Martín et al. 2019; Torquati et al. 2019
Descriptive papers	Analysis of landscape features	Before 2000 (TOT=13): Strahorn 1929; Hayes 1956; Stanislawski 1962; Ron 1966; De Geus 1975; Galt 1979; Bencherifa 1983; Terranova 1989; Moody and Groove 1990; Grimalt et al. 1992; Slapšak et al. 1998; Sayej 1999; Segui 1999; 2000-2010 (TOT=30): Barrow and Hicham 2000; Di Pietro 2001; Bevan et al. 2003; Bevan and Conolly 2004; Contessa 2004; Di Fazio et al. 2005; Cyffka 2006; Kizos and Koulouri 2006; Brandolini et al 2007; Rolè 2007; Acovitsiōti-Hameau 2008; Apuani et al. 2008a; Momirski 2008; Benetti et al. 2008; Brancucci and Comenale Pinto 2008; Castex et al. 2008b; Chemin and Varotto 2008; DI Fazio 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Freppaz et al. 2008a; Freppaz et al. 2008b; Lasen and Fagarazzi 2008; Scaramellini 2008; Momirski and Kladnik 2009; Sayadi 2009; Barbera et al. 2010; Brandolini 2010; Kizos and Koulouri 2010; Kizos et al. 2010a; Pereira Dra et al. 2010; 2011-2020 (TOT=28): Cicia et al. 2011; Gimenez-Font 2011; Gismondi 2011; Tzanopoulos and Vogiatzakis 2011; Kullaj et al. 2012; Bevan et al. 2013; Montanari 2013; Otero et al. 2013; Van der Sluis et al. 2014; Agnoletti et al. 2015b; Ghadban 2015; Gibson 2015; Mauro 2015; Momirski and Kladnik 2015; Aničić et al. 2016; Kladnik et al. 2016; Paliaga et al. 2016; Romero-Martin et al. 2016; Wilson et al. 2016; Andlar et al. 2017; Lasanta et al. 2017; Šmid Hribar et al. 2017; Andlar and Aničić, 2018; Andlar et al. 2018; Brunori et al. 2018; De Pasquale 2018; Curovic et al. 2019; Torquati et al. 2019;
	Construction techniques (including ancient terraces)	Before 2000 (TOT=11): Stanislawski 1962; Ron 1966; De Geus 1975; Gilbertson and Chisholm 1976; Edelstein and Kislev 1981; Stager 1982; Gibson and Edelstein 1985; Ron 1985; Terranova 1989; Moody and Groove 1990; Segui 1999; 2000-2010 (TOT=13): Contessa 2004; Ackermann et al. 2005; Di Fazio et al. 2005; Price and Nixon 2005; Bruins 2007; Rolè 2007; Benetti et al. 2008; Benetti and Patassini 2008; Bonardi 2008; Di

		<p>Fazio 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Momirski et al. 2008; Barbera et al. 2010;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=24): Countryman et al. 2011; Tsermegas et al. 2011; Ashkenazi et al. 2012; Countryman 2012; Di Fazio and Modica 2012; Fall et al. 2012; Kvapil 2012; Ore and Bruins 2012; Davidovich et al. 2012; Al-Houdalieh et al. 2013; Avni et al. 2013; Bevan et al. 2013; Puy and Balbo 2013; Sitjes 2014; Van der Sluis et al. 2014; Agnoletti et al. 2015c; Agnoletti et al. 2015d; Gibson 2015; Ghadban 2015; Rendu et al. 2015; Inbar and Zgaier 2016; Gibson and Lewis 2017; Kiesow and Bork 2017; Pipan and Kokalj 2017</p>
Other features of the paper		References
<p>The study analyzes how or why it is important to maintain the system (conservation, regulations, economic reasons)</p>		<p>Before 2000: NA</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=19): Barrow and Hicham 2000; Khalil 2004; Rolè and Attard 2004; Di Fazio et al. 2005; Rolè et al. 2005; Cots-Folch et al. 2006; Hammad and Børresen 2006; Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006; Petropoulou 2006; Calatrava Leyva et al. 2007; Masri and Zobisch 2007; Petropoulou 2007; Benetti and Patassini 2008; Brancucci 2008b; Di Fazio 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Giourga et al. 2008; Kizos et al. 2010a; Kizos et al. 2010b;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=15): Gimenez-Font 2011; Di Fazio and Modica 2012; Lasanta et al. 2013; Otero et al. 2013; Stempfle 2015; Asins-Velis et al. 2016; Momirski and Berčič 2016; Romero-Martin et al. 2016; Garini et al. 2017; Kladnik et al. 2017; Zoumides et al. 2017a; Zoumides et al. 2017b; Perlotto and D'Agostino 2018; Terkenli et al. 2018; Ziyadi et al. 2019</p>
<p>The study involves the participation of farmers (interviews)</p>		<p>Before 2000 (TOT=3): Hayes 1956; Estabrook 1998; Segui 1999;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=18): Barrow and Hicham 2000; Bonet 2004; Contessa 2004; Di Fazio et al. 2005; Nicolosi et al. 2005; Hammad and Børresen 2006; Kizos and Koulouri 2006; Petropoulou 2006; Calatrava Leyva et al. 2007; Masri and Zobisch 2007; Petropoulou 2007; Estabrook 2007; Giourga et al. 2008; Sayadi 2009; Kizos et al. 2010a; Kizos et al. 2010b; Pereira Dra et al. 2010; Bevan and Conolly 2011;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=19): Cicia et al. 2011; Tsermegas et al. 2011; Al-Houdalieh et al. 2013; Bevan et al. 2013; Montanari 2013; Otero et al. 2013; Savo et al. 2014; Paliaga et al. 2016; Wilson et al. 2016; Garini et al. 2017; Zoumides et al. 2017a; Zoumides et al. 2017b; Kiesow and Bork 2017; Pipan and Kokalj 2017; Šmid Hribar et al. 2017; De Pasquale 2018; Terkenli et al. 2018; Torquati et al. 2019; Ziyadi et al. 2019</p>
<p>The study examines the distribution of terraces at a site/ regional level</p>		<p>Before 2000 (TOT=6): Hayes 1956; Gilbertson and Chisholm 1976; Terranova 1989; Moody and Groove 1990; Grimalt et al. 1992; Segui 1999;</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=5): Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Ninfo 2008; Varotto and Ferrarese 2008; Barbera et al. 2010; Kizos et al. 2010a;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=31): Conti et al. 2011; Countryman et al. 2011; Mauro 2011; Bailly and Levavasseur 2012; Barbera and Cullotta 2012; Countryman 2012; Haiman 2012; Kvapil 2012; Bevan et al.</p>

	<p>2013; Galletti et al. 2013; Preti et al. 2013; Satıcı 2013; Diaz-Varela et al. 2014; Savo et al. 2014; Sofia et al. 2014; Agnoletti et al. 2015a; Agnoletti et al. 2015c; Kokalj 2015; Rendu et al. 2015; Momirski and Berčič 2016; Berčič 2016; Kladnik et al. 2016; Gibson and Lewis 2017; Lasanta et al. 2017; Momirski 2017; Pipan and Kokalj 2017; Šmid Hribar et al. 2017; Capolupo et al. 2018b; Ferrarese et al. 2018; Romero Martín et al. 2019; Torquati et al. 2019</p>
The study analyzes the effect of terraces on crop productivity	<p>Before 2000: NA</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=5): Pla and Nacci 2003; Garlato and Dalla Rosa 2008; Martínez-Casasnovas et al. 2010b; Van Asperen et al. 2014; Stavi et al. 2017</p> <p>2011-2020: NA</p>
The study compares some features (soil erosion rates in different conditions, vegetation, cultivation potential, terrace stability, land-use changes, construction techniques)	<p>Before 2000: NA</p> <p>2000-2010 (TOT=10): Oliveira et al. 2001; Pla and Nacci 2003; Talhouk et al. 2005; Ramos et al. 2007; Al Ali et al. 2008; Freppaz et al. 2008c; Lesschen 2008; Lesschen et al. 2008; Zgaier 2008; Solé-Benet et al. 2010;</p> <p>2011-2020 (TOT=17): Agnoletti et al. 2011; Duran Zuazo et al. 2011; Tsermegas et al. 2011; Tarolli et al. 2014; Ramos et al. 2015; Tarolli et al. 2015; Arévalo et al. 2016; Cerdà et al. 2016; Kladnik et al. 2016; Ramos 2016; Arévalo et al. 2017; Martínez-Hernández et al. 2017; Stavi et al. 2017; Rodrigo-Comino et al. 2018; Stavi et al. 2018; Ackermann et al. 2019; Stavi et al. 2019</p>

Table S4. Maintenance strategies for terrace structures

Maintenance Strategy and type of terrace (and number of case studies)	Country (and Reference)
<i>Dry stone terraces</i>	
Maintain natural vegetation in irrigation ditches (1)	Portugal (Estabrook 2007)
Manage the drainage/waterway system (building /clearing, maintenance of natural drainage lines) (19)	<p>Spain (Gallart et al. 1994; Ramos and Porta 1997; Otero et al. 2013)</p> <p>France (Castex et al. 2008b)</p> <p>Italy (Terranova 1989; Contessa 2004-Campania, Tuscany; Benetti et al. 2008; Bonardi 2008; Di Fazio 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Barbera et al. 2010; Tarolli et al. 2014 -Campania; Agnoletti et al. 2019)</p> <p>Israel (Ron 1966; Ron 1985; Inbar and Zgaier 2016; Stavi et al. 2017)</p> <p>Syria (Masri and Zobisch 2007)</p>
Build the terraces with traditional and meticulous construction techniques (3)	<p>Portugal (Kiesow and Bork 2017)</p> <p>Italy (Tarolli et al. 2014 -Campania)</p> <p>Greece (Kizos and Koulouri 2006)</p>
Reparation/reconstruction of the walls (21)	<p>Portugal (Kiesow and Bork 2017)</p> <p>Spain (Segui 1999; Lasanta et al. 2001; Sanchez-Maranon et al. 2002; Calsamiglia et al. 2017; Romero Martín et al. 2019)</p> <p>France (Castex et al. 2008b)</p> <p>Italy (Contessa 2004 – Liguria; Benetti et al. 2008; Brancucci 2008a; Di Fazio 2008; Garini et al. 2017; Torquati et al. 2019)</p> <p>Malta (Rolè 2007)</p> <p>Greece (Kizos and Koulouri 2006; Papanastasis 2007; Tsermegas et al. 2011; Bevan et al. 2013; Terkenli et al. 2018)</p> <p>Israel (Ron 1966)</p> <p>Syria (Masri and Zobisch 2007)</p>
Unspecified “maintenance” of the terraces or the terrace walls (57)	<p>Portugal (Nunes et al. 2018)</p> <p>Spain (Faulkner et al. 2003; Calatrava Leyva et al. 2007; Calsamiglia et al. 2017)</p> <p>Italy (Di Fazio et al. 2005; Nicolosi et al. 2005; Brandolini et al. 2007; Apuani et al. 2008b; Benetti and Patassini 2008; Bonardi 2008; Di Fazio 2008; Di Fazio and Modica 2008; Barbera et al. 2010; Di Fazio and Modica 2012; Preti et al. 2013; Camera et al. 2014; Tarolli et al. 2014 -Liguria, Tuscany; Camera et al. 2015; Mauro 2015; Stempfle 2015; Paliaga et al. 2016; Garini et al. 2017; Scopesi et al. 2017; Brandolini et al. 2018; Capolupo et al. 2018a; Capolupo et al. 2018b; De</p>

	<p>Pasquale 2018; Preti et al. 2018a; Preti et al. 2018b; Terkenli et al. 2018; Agnoletti et al. 2019; Torquati et al. 2019)</p> <p>Greece (Siebert 2004; Kizos and Koulouri 2005; Krahtopoulou and Frederick 2008; Kizos and Koulouri 2010; Kizos et al. 2010a; Kizos et al. 2010b; Palmer et al. 2010; Bevan and Conolly 2011; Van der Sluis et al. 2014)</p> <p>Malta (Rolè et al. 2005; Cyffka 2006; Cyffka and Bock 2008; Rolè and Attard 2008)</p> <p>Cyprus (Djuma et al. 2017)</p> <p>Israel (Zgaier and Inbar 2005; Inbar and Zgaier 2016; Stavi et al. 2018; Ackermann et al. 2019; Stavi et al. 2019)</p> <p>Palestine (Hammad et al. 2004; Hammad and Børresen 2006)</p> <p>Syria (Masri and Zobisch 2007)</p> <p>Morocco (Barrow and Hicham 2000; Ziyadi et al. 2019)</p>
Remove vegetation from the walls/shrubs from the fields (9)	<p>Italy (Contessa 2004 -Campania; Rühl et al. 2006; Benetti et al. 2008)</p> <p>France (Castex et al. 2008b)</p> <p>Greece (Kizos and Koulouri 2010; Kizos et al. 2010a; Kizos et al. 2010b; Palmer et al. 2010)</p>
Monitoring by farmers (1)	Agnoletti et al. 2019
<i>Earth embankments</i>	
Unspecified “maintenance” of the terraces or the terrace walls (10)	<p>Spain (Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006; Lesschen 2008; Lesschen et al. 2008; Bellin et al. 2009; Lesschen et al. 2009; Meerkerk et al. 2009)</p> <p>Slovenia (Momirski and Kladnik 2009; Pipan and Kokalj 2017)</p> <p>Greece (Petropoulou 2006; Petropoulou 2007)</p>
No-tillage (1)	Spain (Duran Zuazo et al. 2005)
Maintain a vegetation cover on the embankments (3)	<p>Slovenia (Momirski et al. 2008)</p> <p>Greece (Petropoulou 2006; Petropoulou 2007)</p>
Irrigate with a drip system (1)	Spain (Duran Zuazo et al. 2005)
Refill rills and gullies (1)	Spain (Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006)
Manage the drainage/waterway system (building /clearing, maintenance of natural drainage lines) (1)	Spain (Martínez-Casasnovas and Ramos 2006)
<i>Mixed</i>	

Unspecified “maintenance” of the terraces or the terrace walls (5)	Spain (Lasanta et al. 2017) Italy (Agnoletti et al. 2011; Van der Sluis et al. 2014) Slovenia (Momirski and Kladnik 2015; Kladnik et al. 2016)
Refill rills and gullies (with stones or soil) (1)	Spain (Pla and Nacci 2003)
Clear the walls from vegetation (dry stones) (2)	Slovenia (Momirski and Gabrovec 2014) Italy (Savo et al. 2014)
Maintain a vegetation cover (earth embankments) (1)	Italy (Savo et al. 2014)
Reparation/reconstruction of the walls (2)	Slovenia (Momirski and Gabrovec 2014) Italy (Savo et al. 2014)
Manage the drainage/waterway system (building /clearing, maintenance of natural drainage lines) (3)	Italy (Savo et al. 2014; Tarolli et al. 2015) Tunisia (Missaoui 1996)
Maintain a dry rock belt (1)	Tunisia (Missaoui 1996)
NA	
Unspecified “maintenance” of the terraces or the terrace walls (3)	Spain (Arévalo et al. 2017) Italy (Wilson et al. 2016) Greece (Giourga et al. 2008)
Manage the drainage/waterway system (building /clearing, maintenance of natural drainage lines) (2)	Spain (Sayadi 2009; Arévalo et al. 2016)
Reparation/reconstruction of the walls (1)	Italy (Wilson et al. 2016)

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