



**Figure S1:** Ct values of environmental samples collected in households. The E-gene Ct values of those samples that were positive in SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR from all samples listed in Table 2 are shown, subdivided by the nature of the samples. Water samples include washbasin (dark green), shower (green), and toilet water (blue), item samples include swabs of a remote control (yellow), 2 door handles (orange), and a stairway railing (brown).