

Supplementary Information

Detection of four porcine enteric coronaviruses using CRISPR-Cas12a combined with multiplex reverse transcriptase loop-mediated isothermal amplification assay

Jiajia Liu^{1#}, Dagang Tao^{2#}, Xinquan Chen¹, Linyuan Shen¹, Li Zhu¹, Bingrong Xu², Hailong Liu², Shuhong Zhao^{2,3,4}, Xinyun Li^{2,3}, Xiangdong Liu^{2,3}, Shengsong Xie^{2,3*}, Lili Niu^{1*}

¹College of Animal Science and Technology, Sichuan Agricultural University, Chengdu 611130, China; jjliu0419@foxmail.com (J.L.); chenxinquan0705@foxmail.com (X.C.); shenlinyuan0815@163.com (L.S.); zhuli@sicau.edu.cn (L.Z.)

²Key Laboratory of Agricultural Animal Genetics, Breeding and Reproduction of Ministry of Education and Key Lab of Swine Genetics and Breeding of Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan 430070, China; dagangtao@foxmail.com (D.T.); xubingrongxu@163.com (B.X.); hailongliu@webmail.hzau.edu.cn (H.L.); shzhao@mail.hzau.edu.cn (S.Z.); xyli@mail.hzau.edu.cn (X.L.); liuxiangdong@mail.hzau.edu.cn (X.L.)

³The Cooperative Innovation Center for Sustainable Pig Production, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan 430070, China

⁴Hubei Hongshan Laboratory, Frontiers Science Center for Animal Breeding and Sustainable Production, Wuhan 430070, China

#These authors contributed equally to the study.

*Correspondences: ssxie@mail.hzau.edu.cn (S.X.); niulili@sicau.edu.cn (L.N.)

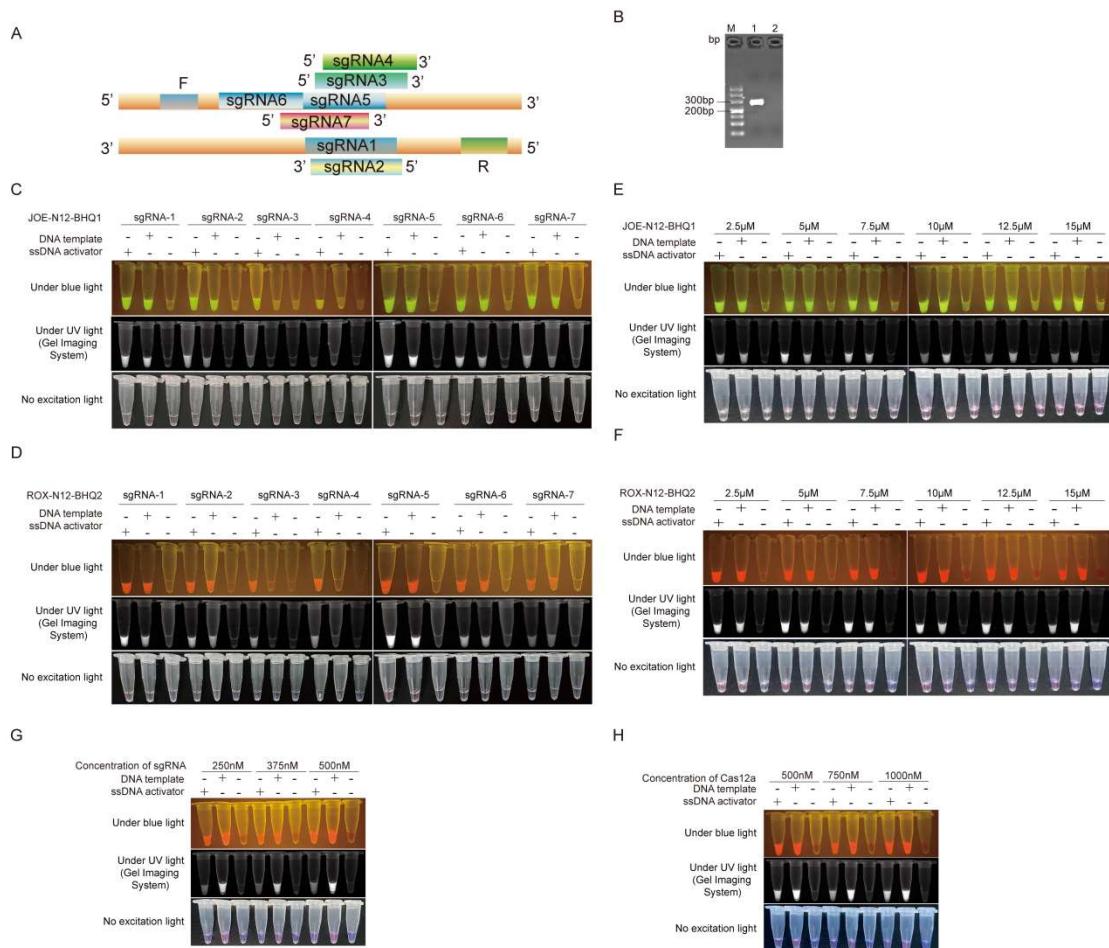


Fig S1. Screening of highly activity sgRNAs for detection of PEDV ORF3 gene and optimum reaction conditions. **(A)** Schematic diagram of the PCR primers (F/R) and sgRNAs for detection of ORF3 gene; **(B)** The ORF3 amplicon was examined by agarose gel electrophoresis (265 bp); Lane M, DNA Ladder; bp, base pairs; Lane 1, ORF3-plasmid (PUC57-ORF3); Lane 2, non-template control (NTC). **(C)** Colorimetric/fluorescence Cas12a-based assay for detection of PEDV ORF3, JOE-dye ssDNA-FQ reporter was used; **(D)** Colorimetric/fluorescence Cas12a-based assay for detection of PEDV ORF3, ROX-dye ssDNA-FQ reporter was used; **(E)** Evaluation the optimum concentration of JOE-dye ssDNA-FQ reporter for CRISPR/Cas12a-based cleavage assay; **(F)** Evaluation the optimum concentration of ROX-dye ssDNA-FQ reporter for CRISPR/Cas12a-based cleavage assay; **(G)** Evaluation the optimum concentration of sgRNA for CRISPR/Cas12a-based cleavage assay; **(H)** Evaluation the optimum concentration of Cas12a protein for CRISPR/Cas12a-based cleavage assay.

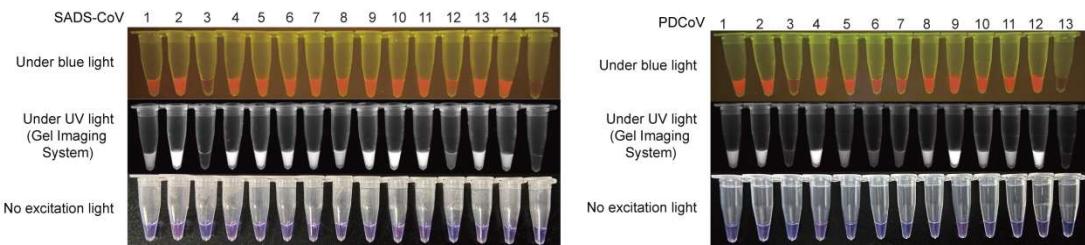
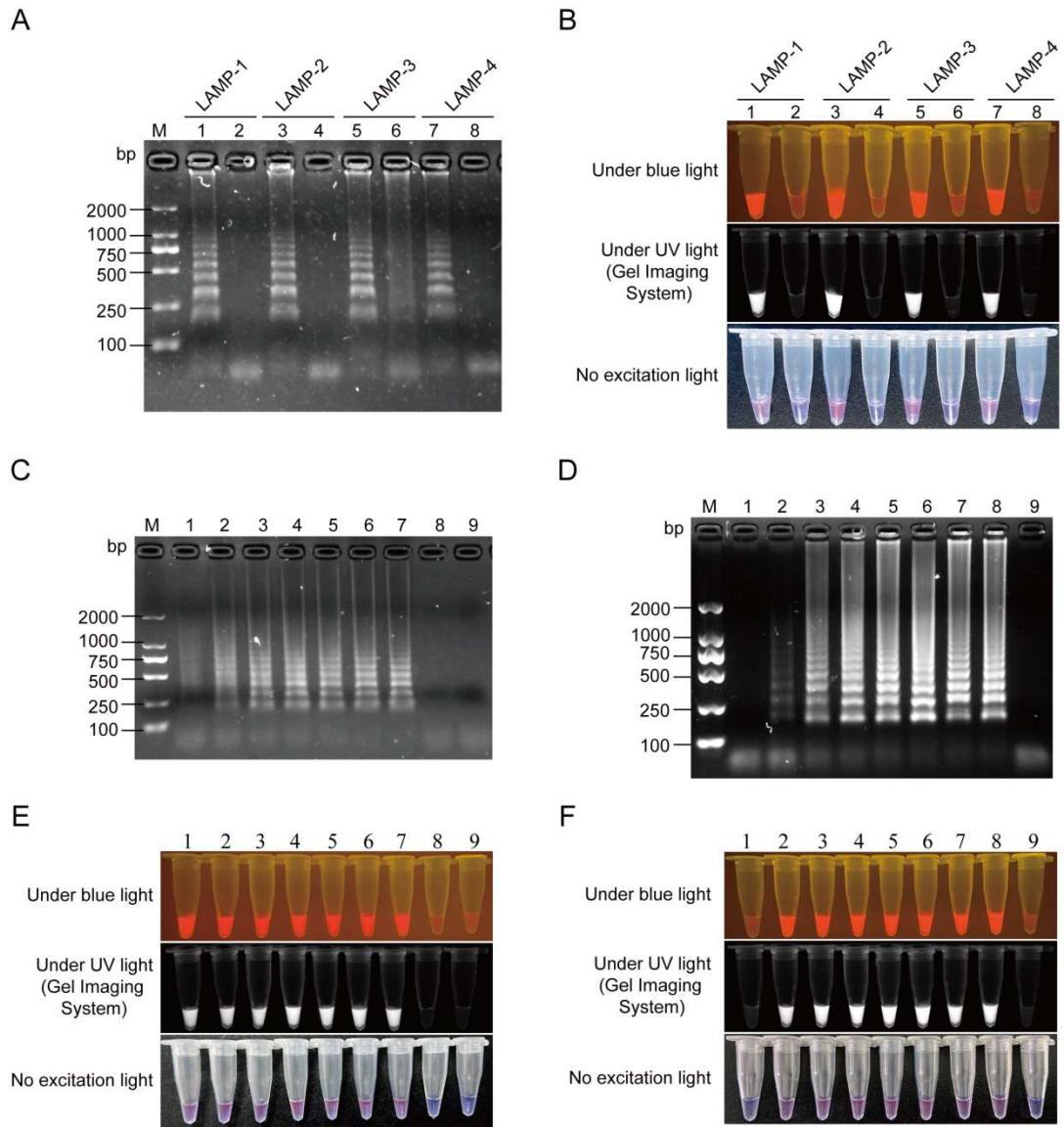


Fig S2. Screening of highly activity sgRNAs for detection of PDCoV N and SADS-CoV N gene. (A) Colorimetric/fluorescence CRISPR/Cas12a-based assay for detection of SADS-CoV N gene; 1-14 represents SADS-CoV N gene plasmid used as a template for testing the activity of from sgRNA1 to sgRNA14; 15, non-template control (NTC); **(B)** Colorimetric/fluorescence CRISPR/Cas12a-based assay for detection of PDCoV N gene; 1-12 represents PDCoV N gene plasmid used as a template for testing the activity of from sgRNA1 to sgRNA12; 13, non-template control (NTC).



FigS3. Optimization of the reaction conditions in LAMP for PEDV detection. **(A)** The amplification efficiencies of four LAMP primer pairs by electrophoresis analysis. **(B)** Detecting the fluorescence signal of PEDV *ORF3* gene under the blue (470 nM) and UV lights in CRISPR/Cas12a cleavage assay; Lane M: DNA ladder, bp: base pairs. Lanes or tubes: 1, 3, 5, 7: PEDV-*ORF3* plasmid DNA; 2, 4, 6, 8: non-template control. **(C, E)** The effect of the reaction temperature on LAMP-Cas12a assay; Lane M: DNA Ladder 2000 Maker; Lanes or tubes: 1: 53 °C; 2: 55 °C; 3: 57.5 °C; 4: 60 °C; 5: 62.5 °C; 6: 65 °C; 7: 67.5 °C; 8: 71 °C; 9: non-template control (NTC; 65 °C); **(D, F)** The effect of reaction time on LAMP-Cas12a assay; Lane M: DNA Ladder 2000 Maker; Lanes or tubes: 1: 5 min; Lane 2: 15 min; Lane 3: 20 min; Lane 4: 25 min; Lane 5: 30 min; Lane 6: 35 min; Lane 7: 40 min; Lane 8: 45 min; lane 9: non-template control (NTC; 45 min).

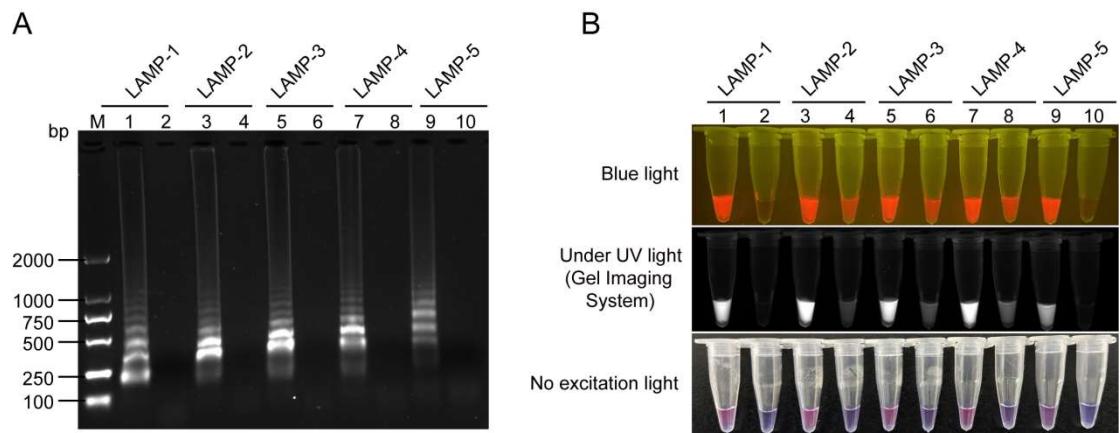


Fig S4. Screening of LAMP primer pairs for detection of TGEV *N* gene. (A) Agarose gel electrophoresis of LAMP products of TGEV *N* gene; (B) CRISPR/Cas12a cleavage assay to detection LAMP products of TGEV *N* gene. 1, 3, 5, 7, 9: TGEV-N plasmid DNA; 2, 4, 6, 8, 10: non-template control (NTC).

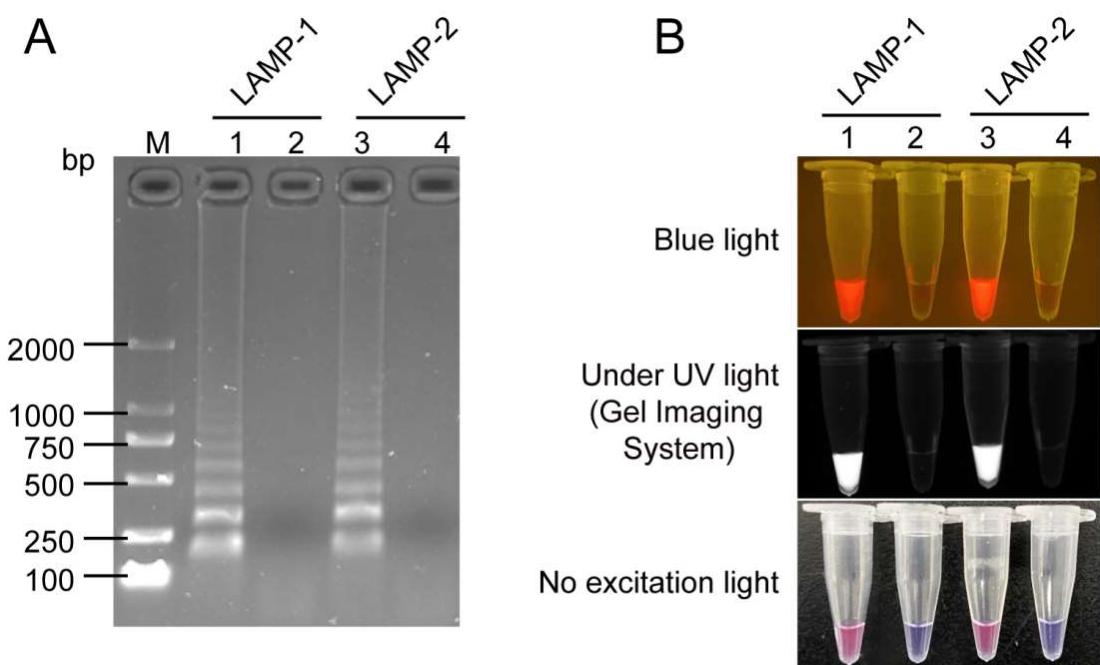


Fig S5. Screening of LAMP primer pairs for detection of PDCoV N gene. (A) Agarose gel electrophoresis of LAMP products of PDCoV N gene; **(B)** CRISPR/Cas12a cleavage assay to detection LAMP products of PDCoV N gene; 1, 3: PDCoV-N plasmid DNA was used as template; 2, 4: non-template control (NTC).

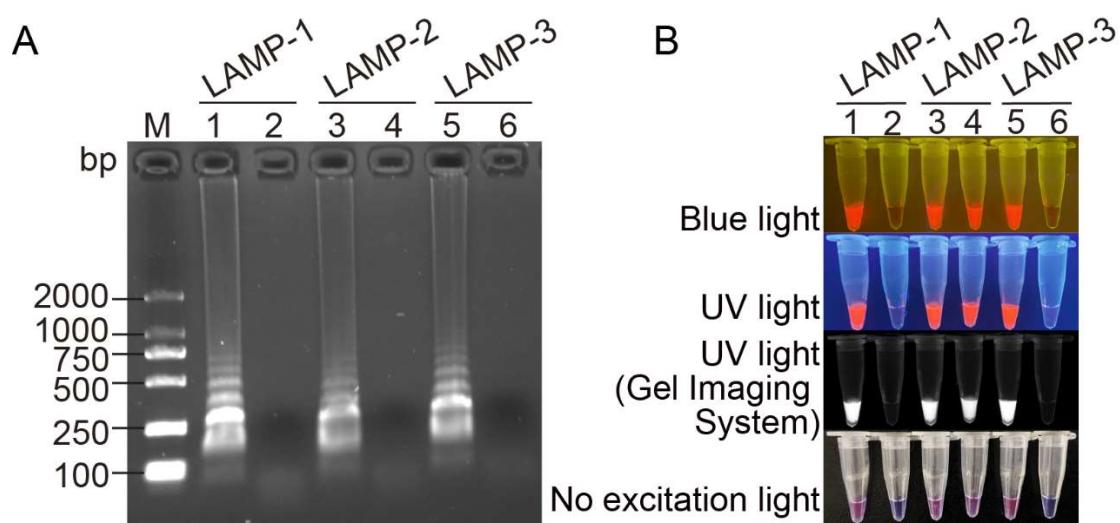


Fig S6. Screening of LAMP primer pairs for detection of SADS-CoV N gene. (A) Agarose gel electrophoresis of LAMP products of SADS-CoV N gene; **(B)** CRISPR/Cas12a cleavage assay to detection LAMP products of SADS-CoV N gene. 1, 3, 5: SADS-CoV-N plasmid DNA was used as template; 2, 4, 6: non-template control (NTC).

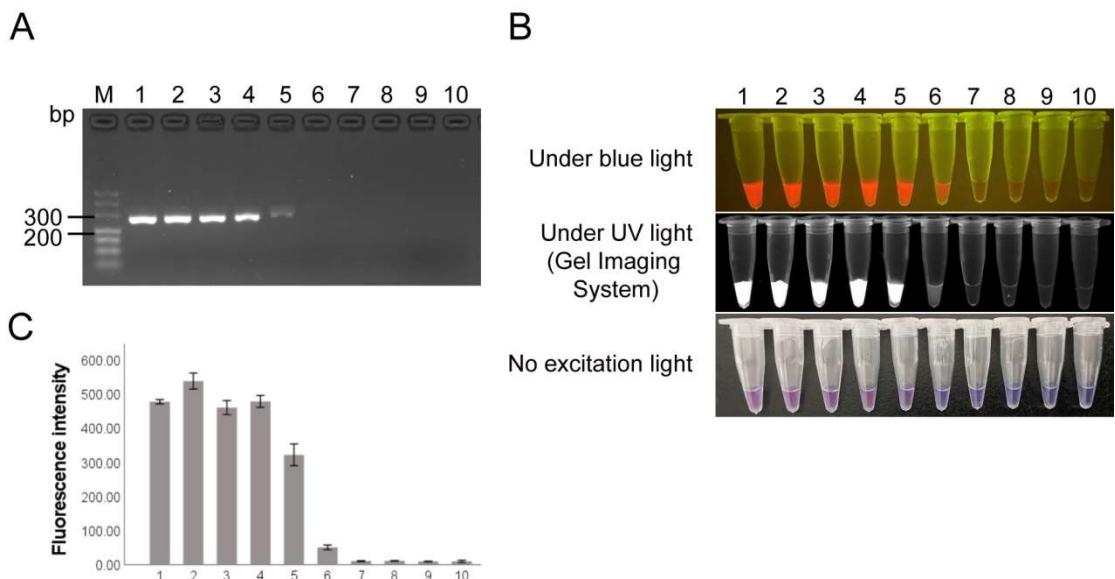


Fig S7. Sensitivity of the PCR-Cas12a assay for detection of *ORF3* gene using serially diluted ORF3-plasmid (8×10^7 to 8×10^0 copies/ μL). (A) Products of the PCR reaction by using agarose gel electrophoresis analysis; **(B)** Colorimetric/fluorescence signals from a series of 10-fold dilutions of PUC57-ORF3 plasmid DNA using PCR-Cas12a assay; **(C)** Sensitivity of the PCR-Cas12a assay in a multi-functional microplate reader ($n=3$); Lane M, DNA Ladder; bp, base pairs; 1, 8×10^7 copies/ μL ; 2, 8×10^6 copies/ μL ; 3, 8×10^5 copies/ μL ; 4, 8×10^4 copies/ μL ; 5, 8×10^3 copies/ μL ; 6, 8×10^2 copies/ μL ; 7, 8×10^1 copies/ μL ; 8, 8×10^0 copies/ μL ; 9, 1×10^0 copies/ μL ; 10, non-template control (NTC).

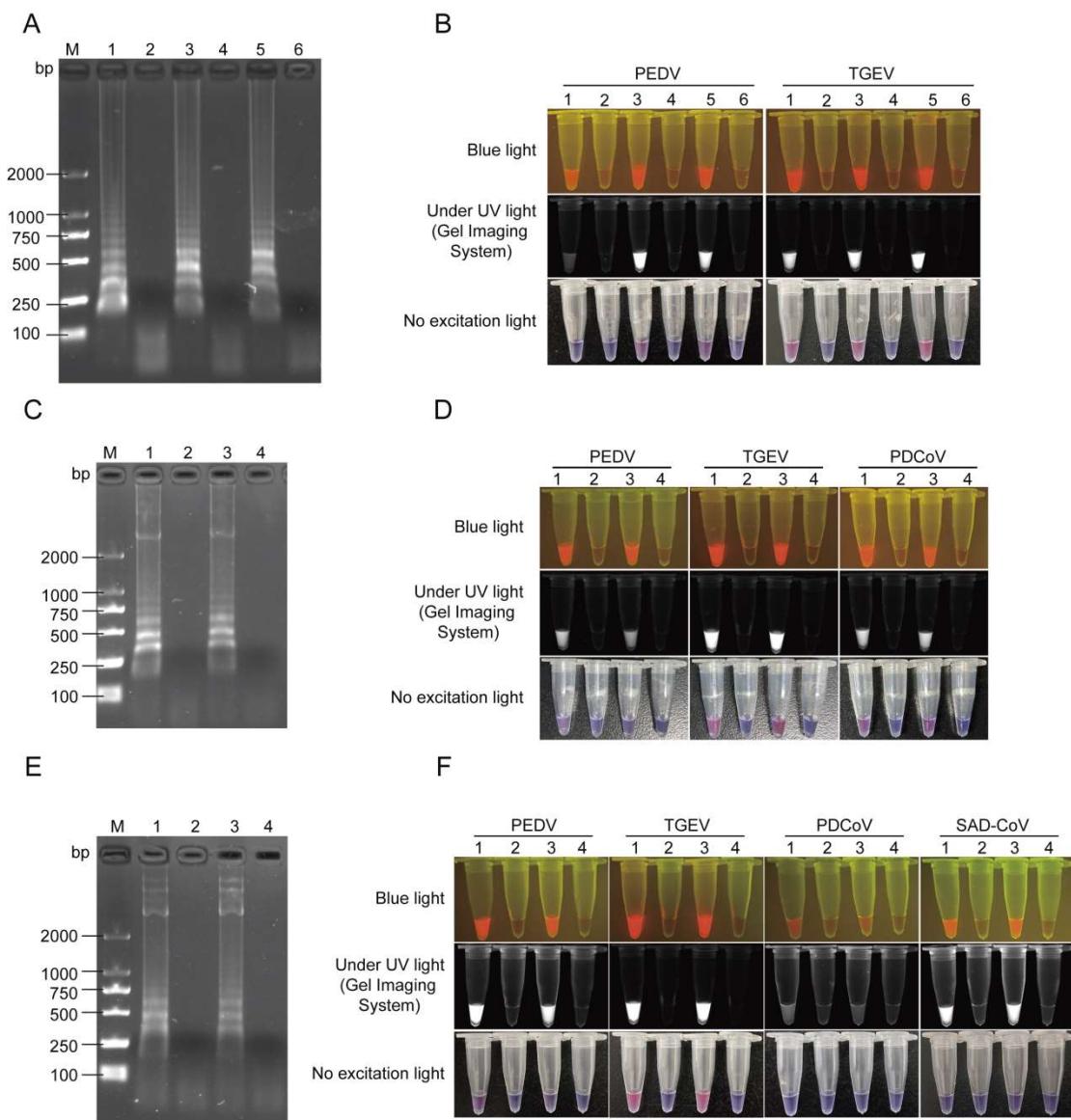


Fig S8. Establishment of multiple LAMP-Cas12a assay for porcine diarrhea coronavirus. **(A)** The agarose gel electrophoresis for detection of double amplification of PEDV and TGEV; **(B)** The fluorescence signal of Cas12a-based assay for detection of double amplification of PEDV and TGEV; 1, 2: original primer concentration; 3, 4: 1/2 dilution of the original primer concentration; 5, 6: 1/3 dilution of the original primer concentration; 1, 3, 5: plasmid DNA; 2, 4, 6: non-template control (NTC); **(C)** The agarose gel electrophoresis for detection of triple amplification of PEDV, TGEV and PDCoV; **(D)** The fluorescence signal of Cas12a-based assay for detection of triple amplification of PEDV, TGEV and PDCoV; 1, 2: 1/3 dilution of original primer concentration; 3, 4: 1/4 dilution of original primer concentration; **(E)** The agarose gel electrophoresis for detection of quadruple amplification of PEDV, TGEV, PDCoV and SADS-CoV; **(F)** The fluorescence signal of Cas12a-based assay for detection of quadruple

amplification of PEDV, TGEV, PDCoV and SADS-CoV; 1, 2: 1/3 dilution of original primer concentration; 3,4: 1/4 dilution of original primer concentration.

Table S1. Synthetic insert cloned into pUC57 and pMD18T vector.

Oligonucleotides	Sequence (5'-3')	Size of oligonucleotides (bp)
Name		
	AACTTATGTCCGAGAGACTTGTACCCAAAG	
	GAATAGGTAACAGGGATCAGCAGATTGGTT	
	ATTGGAATAGACAAACTCGCTATCGCATGGT	
	GAAGGGCCAACGTAAAGAGCTTCCTGAAAG	
	GTGGTTCTTCTACTACTTAGGTACTGGACCTC	
	ATGCAGATGCCAAATTAAAGATAAATTAGA	
	TGGAGTTGTCTGGTTGCCAAGGATGGTGCC	
	ATGAACAAACCAACCACGCTTGGTAGTCGTG	
	GTGCTAATAATGAATCCAAGCTTCAAATT	
	CGATGGTAAAGTGCCAGGCGAATTCAACTT	
	GAAGTTAACCAAGTCAAGGGACAATTCAAGG	
	TCACGCTCTCAATCTAGATCTCGGTCTAGAA	
TGEV-N	ACAGATCTCAATCTAGAGGCAGGCAACAAT	750
	CCAATAACAAGAAGGATGACAGTGTAGAAC	
	AAGCTGTTCTGCCGACTTAAAAAGTTAGG	
	TGTTGACACAGAAAAACAAACAGCAACGTT	
	TCGTTCTAAATCTAAAGAACGTAGTAACCT	
	AAAACAAGAGATACTACGCCTAAGAATGAA	
	AACAAACACACCTGGAAGAGAACTGCAGGT	
	AAAGGTGATGTGACAAGATTATGGAGCTA	
	GAAGCAGTTCAGCCAATTTGGTGACAGTGA	
	CCTCGTTGCCAATGGGAGCAGTGCCAAGCAT	
	TACCCACAATTGGCTGAATGTGTTCCATCTGT	
	GTCTAGCATTGTTGGAAAGCTATTGGACTT	
	CAAAGGAAGAT	

pUC57-T7-	GGATCCCTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGAATT	
sgRNA (partial fragment)	TCTACTGTTAGATTGAGACCGAGAGAGGG TCTCATTAAAGGGCCGTCGACTGCAG AGGCCTGCATGCAAGCTT GAAAACCATGGCTACTGGCTGCGTTACACCA GACAAAAGCCAGGTGGTACTCCGATT CCTCC ATCCTTGCTTTATTATACTGGCACAGGTC CCAGAGGAAATCTTAAGTATGGTGAACCTCCC TCCTAATGATAACCCAGCAACCACACTCGTGT ACTTGGGTTAAGGGTTCGGGAGCTGACACTT CTATTAAACCTCATGTTGCCAACGCAACCC CAACAATCCTAACATCAGCTGCTACCTCTC CGATTCCAACCGGAGATGGCCCAGCTCAA GGTTTCAGAGTTGACCCCTCAACGCTAGAG GAAGACCTCAGGAGCGTGGAAAGTGGCCAA GATCTCAATCTGTTAACTCCAGAGGCACAGG	111
PDCoV-N	CAATCAGCCCAGGAAACGCGACCAATCTGC ACCAGCTGCGGTACGTCGTAAGACCCAGCAT CAAGCTCCAAGCGGACTTTACCAAGGGTG AAACCATTCTCAGGTATTGGCAACCGGTC TCGTACTGGTCCAATGTCGGCTCTGCAGAC ACTGAGAAGACGGGTATGGCTGATCCTCGCA TCATGGCTTAGCCGGACATGTGCCTGGTGT TCAGGAAATGTTTCGCTGGCACCTTGAG AGCAACTTCAGGCGGGGCAATTACCTTA CCTTCTCCTACTCAATCACAGTCAAGGAGGG TTTCCTGACTATGGGAGACTTAAGGATGCG CTCAATACGGTCGTTAACCAAGACCTATGAGC CACCTACCAAACCAACTAAGGACAAGAAGC	900

CTGACAAACAAGTCCAGTCTGCTAAACCCA
AACAGCAGAAGAAACCTAAAAAGGTAAC
TGCCAGCAGACAAACAGGATTGGGAGTGGG
ATGATGCTTTGAGATAAAGCAGGAATCAGC
AGCGTAG

CCAACGTAAAGATCAGCCTTCTAACTGGCACT
TTTATTACCTGGTACTGGCCTCACGCAGAT
GCTCCTTCAGGAAACGGATTCAAGGTGTGCA
TTGGGTCGCTGTTGACGGTGCTAAAATAGCC
CCACAGGTCTGGTGTGCAATCGTAACAAA
GAACCTGCTACACCTCAGTTGGTTCAATT
ACCACCAAGACCTGACTGTTGAGGTTACTT
CTAGAAGTGCTTCACGTTCACAGTCTCGTTCT
CGCAATCAAAGTCAAAGCCGCAGTGGTGCTC
AGACACCTCGTGTCAACAGCCGTACAGTCT
GTTGACATTGGCTGCAGTAAACAAGCTTT
GGCAGACTTGGGCATAGCTTCTAGCCAGTCCA
GGCCTCAAAGTGGTAAAATACACCCAAACC
AAGAACAGAGCTGTCACCTGCACCTGCC
CCTAAACCGGCTCGTAAGCAGATGGACAAAC
CTGAATGGAAGCGTGTCTAACCTGCACCTGCC
GACGTGCGTAAATGCTTGGTCCTCGCTCAGT
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AGCACGGTGTGAAGCTAACGACTTCCAAC
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TAGCCTTGGTAGTGAAATCACAACCAAAGA
GTCTGGTGAATTGAGAAGTCACCTATCACT
ATGTAATGAAGGTCCCCAAGACTGATAAAAA
TCTACCCAGATTCTTGAGCA

SAD-CoV-N

750

PEDV-ORF3	AGACAAGCTCAAATGTGACGGGTTTCTTT	
	CACCAGTGTTTATCTACTTCTTGCAGTGT	
	TAAAGCGTCTCTTGAGGCGCAATTATATTA	
	TGTTGGCAGCGCGTTGCTGTCATTGTTCTTT	
	ATTGCCCACTTTATATTATTGTGGTGCATT	
	TAGATGCAACTATTATTGTTGCACACTATTG	320
	GCAGGGCTTGTAGTCTGCTTTACTCCTGGC	
	GCTATAAAAATGCGCTCTTATTATCTTAATA	
	CTACGACACTTCTTCCTCAATGGTAAAGCA	
	GCTTATTATGACGGCAAATCCATTGT	

Table S2. Primers and oligos used in this study.

Application	Oligonucleotides Name	Primer sequence (5'-3')	Target ID	Production Length(bp)
PCR primers	SADS-N-T7-F	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGCAGGAAACG GATTCAAGGG	MG775253.	478
	SADS-N-R	GGACCAAAGCATTACGC	1	
	PEDV-ORF3-F	GAGGAAAGAAAGTGTCTAG	KJ642645.1	265
	PEDV-ORF3-R	GACGGGTTTCTTCAC		
	T7-crRNA-F	TCGCTATTACGCCAGCTGGC		
	PEDV-sgR1-R	AGTCTGCTTTACTCCTGGCGCTAACCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA1	
	PEDV-sgR2-R	TCTGCTTTACTCCTGGCGCTAACCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA2	
	PEDV-sgR3-R	GCGCATTATAGCGCCAGGAGTATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA3	
	PEDV-sgR4-R	AGCGCATTATAGCGCCAGGAGATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA4	
	PEDV-sgR5-R	ATAGGCCAGGAGTAAAGCAGACATCT ACAACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA5	
sgRNA (For In Vitro synthesis)	PEDV-sgR6-R	CAAAGCCTGCCAATAAGTGTGCAAATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA6	

	PEDV-sgR7-R	CGCCAGGAGTAAAAGCAGACTAAAATCT ACAACAGTAGAAAT	PEDV- sgRNA7
	TGEV-N-sgR1-R	GCTCTCAATCTAGATCTCGGTCTAATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	TGEV- sgRNA1
	TGEV-N-sgR2-R	AGAACAAAGCTTTCTGCCGACTATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	TGEV- sgRNA2
	TGEV-N-sgR3-R	AAAACAACAGCAACGTTCTCGTTCATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	TGEV- sgRNA3
	TGEV-N-sgR4-R	TAAATCTAAAGAACGTAGTAACTCATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	TGEV- sgRNA4
	TGEV-N-sgR5-R	CTTAAAAAGTTAGGTGTTGACACAATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	TGEV- sgRNA5
	TGEV-N-sgR6-R	CCCTTGACTGGTTAACTTCAAGTTATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	TGEV- sgRNA6
	SADS-sg1-R	GTCTGTTGACATTGGTGCAGTATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA1
	SADS-sg2-R	AGCTGTCTCACCTGCACCTGCCCATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA2
sgRNA (For In Vitro synthesis)	SADS-sg3-R	CGTGCTGAACGAGGTCACTGTCACATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA3
	SADS-sg4-R	TCCTAATTCTGAGGGAGGACGTGCGATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA4
	SADS-sg5-R	GCTAGAAGCTATGCCAAGTCTGCATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA5
	SADS-sg6-R	TAGCCAGTCCAGGCCTCAAAGTGGATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA6
	SADS-sg7-R	ATAGCTTCTAGCCAGTCCAGGCCTATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA7
	SADS-sg8-R	GCTTGCTCCTCGCTCAGTTCTAATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA8
	SADS-sg9-R	AATTCTAGAAACTGAGCGAGGACATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA9
	SADS-sg10-R	TAAACCGGCTCGTAAGCAGATGGAATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA10
	SADS-sg11-R	TCAGGTCTGGTGGTAATTGAAACCATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA11
	SADS-sg12-R	CAACAGTCAGGTCTGGTGGTAATTATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA12

	SADS-sg13-R	CGTTCACAGTCTCGTTCTCGCAATATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA13
	SADS-sg14-R	CAGTCTCGTTCTCGCAATCAAAGTATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	SADSCoV- sgRNA14
	PDCoV-sg1-R	TCTAGCGTTGAAGGGGTCAACTCTATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA1
	PDCoV-sg2-R	GCCGGACATGTGCCCTGGTGTTCAGATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA2
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	PDCoV-sg3-R	CTGAGAAATGGTTCACCTGGGATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA3
	PDCoV-sg4-R	CAGAGGCACAGGCAATCAGCCCAGATCT ACAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA4
	PDCoV-sg5-R	CACTTCTATTAAACCTCATGTTGCATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA5
	PDCoV-sg6-R	ATCCTTAAGTCTCCCATAAGTCAGGATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA6
sgRNA (For In Vitro synthesis)	PDCoV-sg7-R	CATCCTTAAGTCTCCCATAAGTCAGATCTAC AACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA7
	PDCoV-sg8-R	GGGTTGGGAGCTGACACTTCTATATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA8
	PDCoV-sg9-R	TGGCACCAAGTACGAGACCGGTTGCATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA9
	PDCoV-sg10-R	CGAGACCGGTTGCCAAATACCTGAATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA10
	PDCoV-sg11-R	AGTTGCTCTCAAGGTGCCAGCGAATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA11
	PDCoV-sg12-R	AAGTTGCTCTCAAGGTGCCAGCGATCTA CAACAGTAGAAAT	PDCoV- sgRNA12
	PEDV-L1-F3	GCACTGTTAAAGCGTCTT	
	PEDV-L1-B3	AGGAAAGAAAGTGTCTGAGT	
	PEDV-L1-FIP	GCACCACAATAATATAAAAGTGGCGGC GCAATTATATTATGTTGG	
	PEDV-L1-BIP	TTGTTGCACACTTATTGGCAGAAGAGCGC ATTTTTATAGCG	
	PEDV-L1-LF	AAGAACAAATGACAGCAAAACGC	
	PEDV-L1-LB	TGTTTAGTCTGCTTTACTCCTGG	
	PEDV-L2-F3	GCACTGTTAAAGCGTCTT	

	PEDV-L2-B3	GAGGAAAGAAAGTGTCTAGT
	PEDV-L2-FIP	GCACCACAATAATATAAAAGTGGCGGC GCAATTATATTATGTTGG
	PEDV-L2-BIP	TTGTTGCACACTTATTGGCAGAAGAGCGC ATTTTTATAGCG
	PEDV-L2-LF	AAGAACAAATGACAGCAAAACGC
	PEDV-L2-LB	TGTTTAGTCTGCTTTACTCCTGG
	PEDV-L3-F3	GTTTAAAGCGTCTCTTGAG
	PEDV-L3-B3	AGGAAAGAAAGTGTCTAGT
LAMP primers	PEDV-L3-FIP	GCACCACAATAATATAAAAGTGGCGCG CAATTATATTATGTTGGC
	PEDV-L3-BIP	TTGTTGCACACTTATTGGCAGAGAGCGCA TTTTTATAGCG
	PEDV-L3-LF	AAGAACAAATGACAGCAAAACGC
	PEDV-L3-LB	TGTTTAGTCTGCTTTACTCCTGG
	PEDV-L4-F3	GTTTAAAGCGTCTCTTGAG
	PEDV-L4-B3	GAGGAAAGAAAGTGTCTAGT
	PEDV-L4-FIP	GCACCACAATAATATAAAAGTGGCGCG CAATTATATTATGTTGGC
	PEDV-L4-BIP	TTGTTGCACACTTATTGGCAGAAGAGCGC ATTTTTATAGCG
	PEDV-L4-LF	AAGAACAAATGACAGCAAAACGC
	PEDV-L4-LB	TGTTTAGTCTGCTTTACTCCTGG
	TGEV-L1-F3	GGCAACAAATCCAATAACAAGAA
	TGEV-L1-B3	TGAAGTGCTTCTAGCTCCA
	TGEV-L1-FIP	GTTGCTGTTGTTTCTGTGTCAGATGACA GTGTAGAACAAAGC
	TGEV-L1-BIP	ACTCTAAAACAAGAGATACTACGCCAC ATCACCTTACCTGCA
	TGEV-L1-LF	ACCTAACCTTTAAGTGCAGCAAG
	TGEV-L1-LB	GAATGAAAACAAACACACCTGGAAG
	TGEV-L2-F3	AATTTCACCTGAAGTTAACCAAG
	TGEV-L2-B3	AACGAGAACGTTGCTGTT

	TGEV-L2-FIP	TGCCTCTAGATTGAGATCTGTTCTTCAAG GGACAATTCAAGGT
	TGEV-L2-BIP	AGAAGGATGACAGTGTAGAACAAAGCGTT TTTCTGTGTCAACACCTA
	TGEV-L2-LF	CGAGATCTAGATTGAGAGCGTG
	TGEV-L2-LB	GTTCTGCCGCACTTAA
	TGEV-L3-F3	CCAGGCGAATTCAACTTG
	TGEV-L3-B3	GAACGAGAACGTTGCTGT
	TGEV-L3-FIP	TGCCTCTAGATTGAGATCTGTTCTTCAAG GGACAATTCAAGTC
	TGEV-L3-BIP	AGAAGGATGACAGTGTAGAACAAAGCTGT TTTCTGTGTCAACACC
	TGEV-L3-LF	GACCGAGATCTAGATTGAGAGCG
LAMP primers	TGEV-L3-LB	TGTTCTGCCGCACTTAAAAAGTT
	TGEV-L4-F3	GGCGAATTCAACTTGAAGT
	TGEV-L4-B3	GAACGAGAACGTTGCTGT
	TGEV-L4-FIP	GCCTCTAGATTGAGATCTGTTCTGTCAA GGGACAATTCAAGGT
	TGEV-L4-BIP	GAAGGATGACAGTGTAGAACAAAGCTGTT TTTCTGTGTCAACACC
	TGEV-L4-LF	CCGAGATCTAGATTGAGAGCGTG
	TGEV-L4-LB	TGTTCTGCCGCACTTAAAAAGT
	TGEV-L5-F3	TCAAGGTCACGCTCTCAA
	TGEV-L5-B3	GTTTGTITTCATTCTTAGGCG
	TGEV-L5-FIP	GCTTGTCTACACTGTCATCCTTCT ATCTCGGTCTAGAAAACAGATC
	TGEV-L5-BIP	GTTAGGTGTTGACACAGAAAAACAAATC TCTTGTTTAGAGTTACTACGT
	TGEV-L5-LF	TGTTGCCTGCCTCTAGATTGA
	TGEV-L5-LB	CAGCAACGTTCTCGTTCTAAATCT
	SADSCOV-L1-F3	ACAAGCTTGGCAGACTTGG
	SADSCOV-L1-B3	GAGCGAGGACCAAAGCATT
	SADSCOV-L1-FIP	TGCAGGTGAGACAGCTCTGCAGCTTCTAG CCAGTCCAGG

	SADSCOV-L1-BIP	GCCCCCTAAACCGGCTCGTAAGCGCACGT CCTCCTCAGAA
	SADSCOV-L1-LF	CTTCTTGGTTGGGTGTAT
	SADSCOV-L1-LB	ACAAACCTGAATGGAAGCGTGT
	SADSCOV-L2-F3	GCTCAGACACCTCGTGCT
	SADSCOV-L2-B3	CCATCTGCTTACGAGCCG
	SADSCOV-L2-FIP	AGCTATGCCAAGTCTGCCAAACCGTCA CAGTCTGTTGACAT
	SADSCOV-L2-BIP	TCTAGCCAGTCCAGGCCTCAAAGGTGCA GGTGAGACAGCT
	SADSCOV-L2-LF	GCTTGTAACTGCAGCAACA
	SADSCOV-L2-LB	AAATACACCCAAACCAAGAAGC
<hr/>		
	SADSCOV-L3-F3	ACAAGCTTGGCAGACTTGG
	SADSCOV-L3-B3	AGAAACTGAGCGAGGACCAA
	SADSCOV-L3-FIP	TGCAGGTGAGACAGCTCTGCTTAGCTTCT AGCCAGTCCAGG
	SADSCOV-L3-BIP	TGCCCTAAACCGGCTCGTAACGCACGTC CTCCTCAGAA
	SADSCOV-L3-LF	TCTTGGTTGGGTGTAT
	SADSCOV-L3-LB	CAAACCTGAATGGAAGCGTG
LAMP primers	PDCOV-L1-F3	GCAATCAGCCCAGGAAACCG
	PDCOV-L1-B3	AACACCAGGCACATGTCC
	PDCOV-L1-FIP	TCACCCCTGGTAAAGTCCGCCAGCTGCG GTACGTCGTA
	PDCOV-L1-BIP	ATGTCGGCTCTGCAGACACTGGCTAGAGC CATGATGCGAG
	PDCOV-L1-LF	TGGGAGCTTGATGCTGG
	PDCOV-L1-LB	AGACGGGTATGGCTGATC
	PDCOV-L2-F3	GCAATCAGCCCAGGAAACCG
	PDCOV-L2-B3	TCCTGAACACCAGGCACAT
	PDCOV-L2-FIP	TCACCCCTGGTAAAGTCCGCCAGCTGCG GTACGTCGTA
	PDCOV-L2-BIP	ATGTCGGCTCTGCAGACACTGGTCCGGCT AGAGCCATGA

	PDCOV-L2-LF	TGGGAGCTTGATGCTGG
	PDCOV-L2-LB	GGTATGGCTGATCCTCGC
ssDNA-FQ	ROX-N12-BHQ2	/5'-ROX/GTATCCACTGCG/3'BHQ2/
reporters	JOE-N12-BHQ1	/5'-JOE/GTATCCACTGCG/3'BHQ1/
