

Table S1: Location and elevation of the five study sites.

Site name	Latitude (S)	Longitude (W)	Elevation (m)
Junín	39° 55'	71° 15'	950
Fortín/Aeropuerto	41° 07' / 41° 00'	71° 12' / 71° 10'	865 / 830
El Cóndor	41° 08'	71° 14'	850
El Foyel	41° 40'	71° 29'	765
Cuesta del Ternero	41° 59'	71° 22'	795



Figure S1: Photographs depicting representative sites of each treatment: (a) native steppe, (b) *P. ponderosa* pruned plantation, (c) *P. ponderosa* unpruned plantation, (d) low level *P. contorta* invasion, (e) intermediate level *P. contorta* invasion, (f) high level *P. contorta* invasion, (g) removed low level *P. contorta* invasion, (h) removed intermediate level *P. contorta* invasion, and (i) removed high level *P. contorta* invasion.