

Supplementary materials

Table S1. Correlations between the tree-ring width chronologies of WFY and scPDSI on seasonal scale during 1951–2014 (note: all correlation coefficients (R) at $p < 0.01$; P indicates previous year, C indicates current year).

| Month | R | multi-month | R | multi-month | R | multi-month | R |
|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| P10 | 0.551 | P10--P11 | 0.549 | P10--P12 | 0.552 | P10-- C 1 | 0.556 |
| P11 | 0.533 | P11--P12 | 0.543 | P11-- C 1 | 0.550 | P11-- C 2 | 0.558 |
| P12 | 0.551 | P12-- C 1 | 0.557 | P12-- C 2 | 0.566 | P12-- C 3 | 0.568 |
| C1 | 0.573 | C 1-- C 2 | 0.584 | C 1-- C 3 | 0.585 | C 1-- C 4 | 0.592 |
| C 2 | 0.592 | C 2-- C 3 | 0.586 | C 2-- C 4 | 0.592 | C 2-- C 5 | 0.603 |
| C 3 | 0.570 | C 3-- C 4 | 0.583 | C 3-- C 5 | 0.597 | C 3-- C 6 | 0.617 |
| C 4 | 0.578 | C 4-- C 5 | 0.597 | C 4-- C 6 | 0.617 | C 4-- C 7 | 0.614 |
| C 5 | 0.583 | C 5-- C 6 | 0.607 | C 5-- C 7 | 0.597 | C 5-- C 8 | 0.613 |
| C 6 | 0.583 | C 6-- C 7 | 0.566 | C 6-- C 8 | 0.589 | C 6-- C 9 | 0.572 |
| C 7 | 0.507 | C 7-- C 8 | 0.554 | C 7-- C 9 | 0.535 | P10-- C 2 | 0.562 |
| C 8 | 0.531 | C 8-- C 9 | 0.505 | | | P11-- C 3 | 0.562 |
| C 9 | 0.466 | | | | | | |

| multi-month | R | multi-month | R | multi-month | R | multi-month | R |
|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| P12--4 | 0.575 | P10-- C 3 | 0.565 | P10-- C 4 | 0.571 | P10-- C 6 | 0.594 |
| C 1-- C 5 | 0.602 | P11-- C 4 | 0.569 | P11-- C 5 | 0.579 | P11-- C 7 | 0.606 |
| C 2-- C 6 | 0.620 | P12-- C 5 | 0.586 | P12-- C 6 | 0.602 | P12-- C 8 | 0.632 |
| C 3-- C 7 | 0.621 | C 1-- C 6 | 0.619 | C 1-- C 7 | 0.628 | C 1-- C 9 | 0.647 |
| C 4-- C 8 | 0.632 | C 2-- C 7 | 0.627 | C 2-- C 8 | 0.646 | P10-- C 7 | 0.605 |
| C 5-- C 9 | 0.600 | C 3-- C 8 | 0.639 | C 3-- C 9 | 0.633 | P11-- C 8 | 0.625 |
| | | C 4-- C 9 | 0.621 | P10-- C 5 | 0.580 | P12-- C 9 | 0.636 |
| | | | | P11-- C 6 | 0.595 | P10-- C 8 | 0.623 |
| | | | | P12-- C 7 | 0.612 | P11-- C 9 | 0.631 |
| | | | | C 1-- C 8 | 0.647 | P10-- C 9 | 0.630 |
| | | | | C 2-- C 9 | 0.643 | | |