

Direct One-Step Growth of Bimetallic Ni₂Mo₃N on Ni Foam as an Efficient Oxygen Evolution Electrocatalyst

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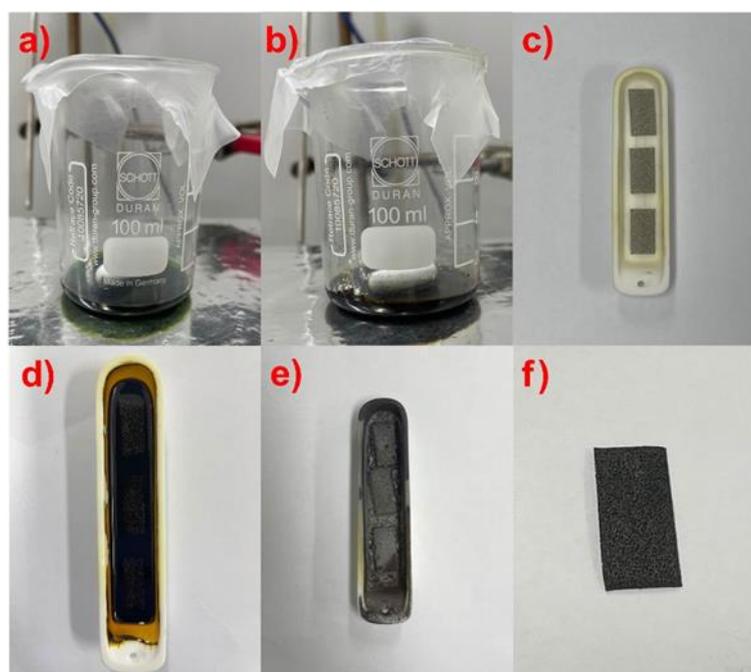


Figure S1. Digital photographs for the synthetic procedure: (a) MoCl₅ was dissolved in ethanol to form a dark-greenish solution; (b) The addition of urea to the solution yielded a viscous Mo-urea complex; (c,d) Ni foams and Mo-urea complex were transferred to an alumina boat and annealed at 600 °C for 3 h under N₂ flow; (e,f) Consequently, Ni₂Mo₃N nanoparticles grown directly on nickel foam were fabricated.

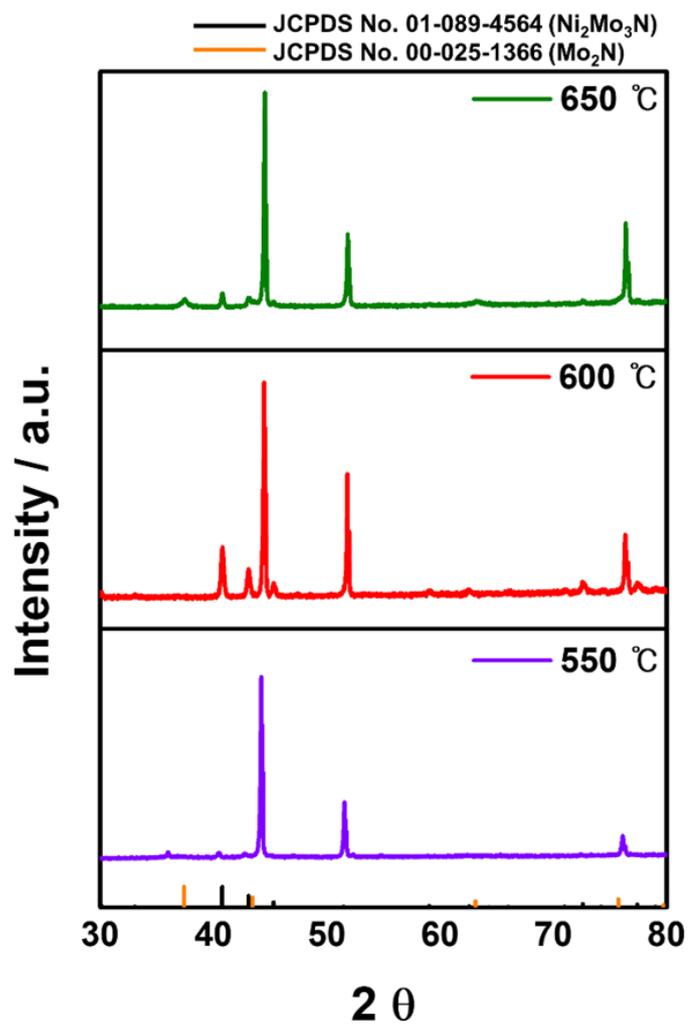


Figure S2. XRD patterns of prepared samples with various annealing temperatures.

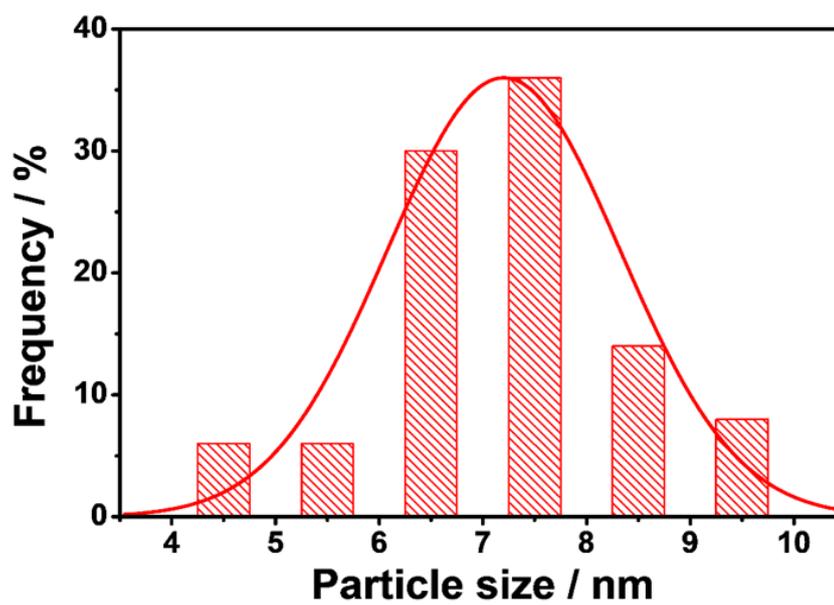


Figure S3. Histogram showing the particle size distribution of $\text{Ni}_2\text{Mo}_3\text{N}$ nanoparticles from the TEM images.

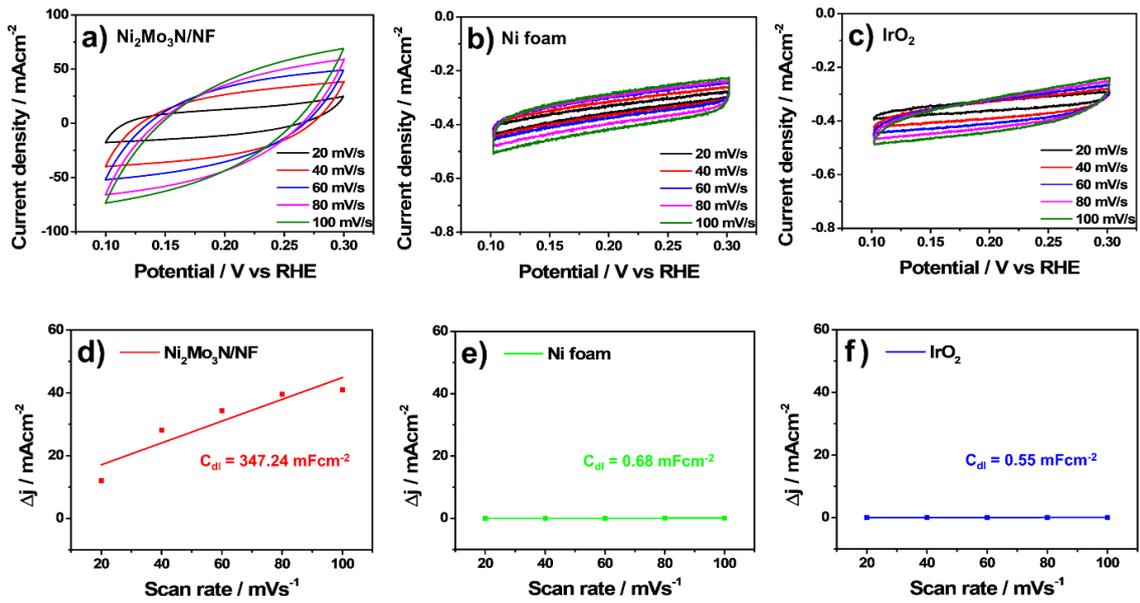


Figure S4. Cyclic voltammograms of a) Ni₂Mo₃N/NF, b) pristine Ni foam and c) IrO₂ at different scan rates in 1.0 M KOH solution. d-f) The corresponding current density versus scan rate plots showing C_{dl} values for Ni₂Mo₃N/NF, pristine Ni foam and IrO₂.

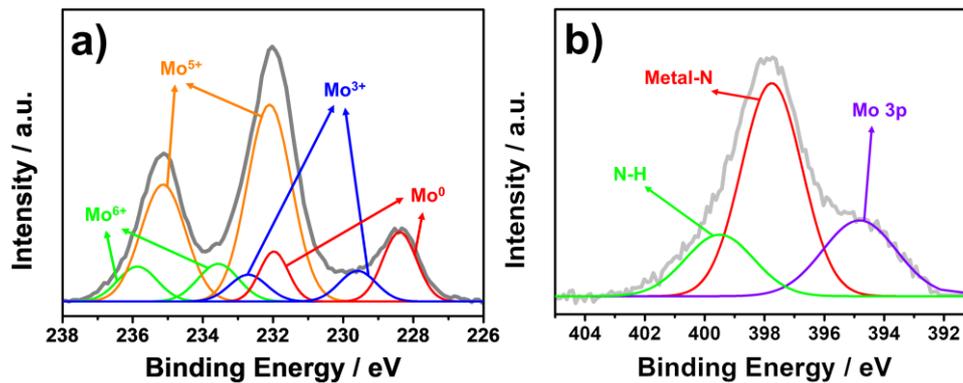


Figure S5. XPS spectra of Ni₂Mo₃N/NF after Ar-sputtering in the a) Mo 3d and b) N 1s, respectively.

Table S1. Comparison of OER performances in alkaline media with reported TMN-based catalysts.

Catalyst	η_{10} (mV)	η_{50} (mV)	η_{100} (mV)	Electrolyte	Ref.
Ni ₂ Mo ₃ N/NF		336.38	392.49	1 M KOH	This work
Co-Mo ₂ N	302	400	≈ 485	1 M KOH	[1]
Ni/Ni _{0.2} Mo _{0.8} N@N-C	260	≈ 370		1 M KOH	[2]
Zn-Ni ₃ FeN/NG	370			0.1 M KOH	[3]
NiMoN-550	295	≈ 365	≈ 390	1 M KOH	[4]
CuFeN/CNT		≈ 375	392	1 M KOH	[5]
Ni ₃ FeN-NPs	241	≈ 340	≈ 430	1 M KOH	[6]
NiCoN/CC	360	≈ 400		1 M NaOH	[7]
VN-Co-P	335	≈ 460		1 M KOH	[8]
Ni ₃ FeN	355	≈ 560		0.1 M KOH	[9]
NiCo-nitrides/NiCo ₂ O ₄ /GF	183	344	≈ 430	1 M KOH	[10]
PF/Ni _{1.5} Co _{1.5} N	280	≈ 380		1 M KOH	[11]
Co ₄ N	330	≈ 375		1 M KOH	[12]

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