

**Figure A1.** Interventions performed at the superblock of Poblenou in four categories (recreational areas, play areas, sports areas, and urban renewal locations). Source: [Informative leaflet about definitive mobility in the Superblock of Poblenou] (Ajuntament de Barcelona 2017).



**Figure A2.** Plaça del mercat (newly created plaza in Sant Antoni neighbourhood, right) and crossing similar to what it was before (Manso with Viladomat streets, left).

Air quality measurement points in Horta

**IS**Global

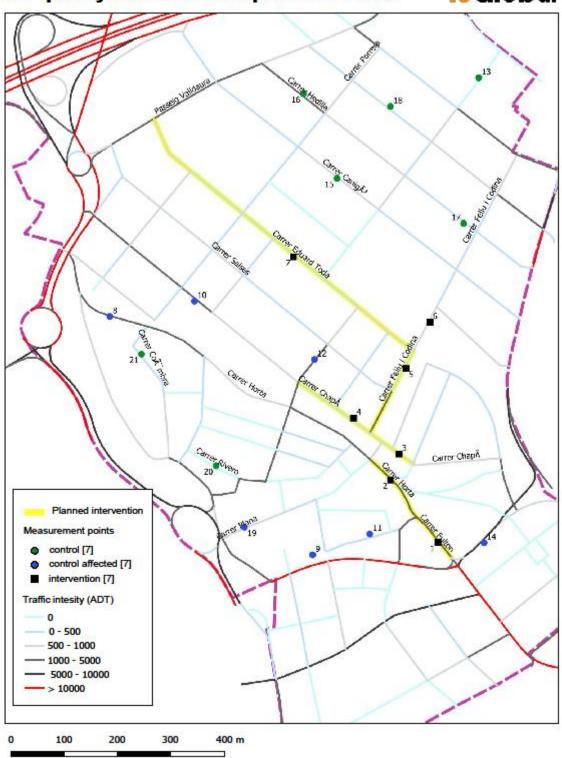
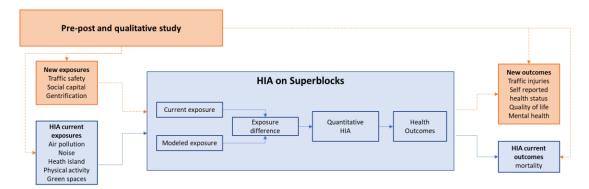


Figure A3. Black carbon measurements in the Horta superblock. Source: ISGlobal 2018.



**Figure A4.** Health impact assessment (HIA) improvements provided by a pre–post assessment and qualitative study presented in this protocol. Note: Orange boxes and dotted lines show the areas of improvement / blue boxes and continuous lines showed current HIA. HIA: health impact assessment.