

Table S1. Top five sources of migrant women.

Survey sites		Sources of migrant women					total
		1	2	3	4	5	
First survey (2007)	Beijing 844	Hebei 228	Henan 85	Shandong 63	Anhui 62	Zhejiang 60	498(59.0%)
	Shanghai 742	Anhui 212	Jiangsu 105	Zhejiang 73	Sichuan 72	Henan 58	520(70.0%)
	Chengdu 747	Sichuan 598	Chongqing 44	Yunnan 26	Henan 25	Zhejiang 13	706(94.5%)
	Beijing 1325	Hubei 354	Henan 155	Shandong 143	Sichuan 83	Anhui 76	811(61.2%)
Second survey (2014)	Shanghai 1764	Anhui 488	Jiangsu 442	Zhejiang 113	Shandong 90	Jiangxi 86	1219(69.1%)
	Chengdu 1045	Sichuan 906	Zhejiang 24	Jiangsu 17	Shanxi 12	Chongqing 12	971(92.9%)
	Hangzhou 1775	Anhui 425	Henan 359	Jiangxi 188	Zhejiang 183	Jiangsu 100	1255(70.7%)
	Chongqing 904	Chongqing 471	Sichuan 305	Hubei 22	Henan 19	Shanxi 14	831(91.9%)