Supplementary Information

Effects of Air Pollution on the Risk of Congenital Anomalies: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

Table S1. Numbers of cases and controls of congenital heart defects in studies included in the meta analysis.

Articles	Defects	Exposure	Case	Control
Gianicolo *et al.*, 2014 [1]	VSD	SO_2	40	150
Schembari *et al.*, 2013 [2]	VSD	NO_2	351	2869
	VSD	PM_{10}	106	903
	ASD	NO_2	229	2869
	ASD	PM_{10}	58	903
	COA	PM_{10}	28	890
	COA	NO_2	69	2869
	TF	PM_{10}	17	890
	TF	NO_2	49	2650
Agay-Shay *et al.*, 2013 [3]	VSD	SO_2	493	130,402
	VSD	PM_{10}	493	130,402
	VSD	NO_2	493	130,402
	VSD	CO	493	130,402
	VSD	O_3	493	130,402
	ASD	SO_2	534	130,402
	ASD	PM_{10}	534	130,402
	ASD	NO_2	534	130,402
	ASD	CO	534	130,402
	ASD	O_3	534	130,402
Dadvand *et al.*, 2011 [4]	VSD	SO_2	1154	4616
	VSD	PM_{10}	1154	4616
	VSD	NO_2	1154	4616
	VSD	CO	1154	4616
	VSD	O_3	1154	4616
	ASD	SO_2	274	1096
	ASD	PM_{10}	274	1096
	ASD	NO_2	274	1096
	ASD	CO	274	1096
	ASD	O_3	274	1096
	COA	SO_2	125	500
	COA	PM_{10}	125	500
	COA	NO_2	125	500
	TF	SO_2	126	504
	TF	PM_{10}	126	504
	TF	NO_2	126	504

Table S1. *Cont.*

Articles	Defects	Exposure	Case	Control
Dadvand *et al.*, 2011 [5]	COA	SO_2	127	508
	TF	SO_2	140	560
Dolk *et al.*, 2010 [6]	COA	SO_2	176	759,817
	COA	PM_{10}	176	759,817
	COA	NO_2	176	759,817
	TF	SO_2	146	759,817
	TF	PM_{10}	146	759,817
	TF	NO_2	146	759,817
Hansen *et al.*, 2009 [7]	VSD	SO_2	222	1110
	VSD	PM_{10}	222	1110
	VSD	NO_2	222	1110
	VSD	CO	222	1110
	VSD	O_3	222	1110
	ASD	SO_2	127	635
	ASD	PM_{10}	127	635
	ASD	NO_2	127	635
	ASD	CO	127	635
	ASD	O_3	127	635
Strickland *et al.*, 2009 [8]	VSD	SO_2	1654	713,846
	VSD	PM_{10}	1654	713,846
	VSD	NO_2	1654	713,846
	VSD	CO	1654	713,846
	VSD	O_3	1654	713,846
	ASD	SO_2	379	715,121
	ASD	PM_{10}	379	715,121
	ASD	NO_2	379	715,121
	ASD	CO	379	715,121
	ASD	O_3	379	715,121
	COA	SO_2	275	715,225
	COA	PM_{10}	275	715,225
	COA	NO_2	275	715,225
	TF	SO_2	299	715,201
	TF	PM_{10}	299	715,201
	TF	NO_2	299	715,201
Ritz *et al.*, 2002 [9]	VSD	CO	235	9049
	VSD	O_3	235	9049
	ASD	CO	385	3000
	ASD	O_3	385	3000

Table S2. Numbers of cases and controls of cleft lip defects in studies included in the meta analysis.

Articles	Exposure	Case	Control
Padula *et al.*, 2013 [10]	PM_{10}	75	200
	NO_2	59	205
	CO	45	157
	O_3	73	201
Marshall *et al.*, 2010 [11]	PM_{10}	92	12,925
	NO_2	90	12,925
	CO	105	12,925
	O_3	86	12,925
Hwang *et al.*, 2008 [12]	PM_{10}	653	6530
	NO_2	653	6530
	CO	653	6530
	O_3	653	6530
Giloba *et al.*, 2005 [13]	PM_{10}	290	3450
	NO_2	285	3237
	CO	293	3309
	O_3	305	3594

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