

# Discovery of novel pimprinine and streptochlorin derivatives as potential antifungal agents

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## 1. Compound Data

### **Intermediate:**

*1-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one (2)*: Yellow crystal; Yield: 71%. m.p.: 188.6-191.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.99 (s, 1H), 8.40-8.31 (m, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.17 (m, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

### **target compounds:**

*1.1 5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (3a)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 51%. m.p.: 174.7-176.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.62 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 149.7, 147.8, 136.5, 123.7, 123.6, 122.3, 120.3, 119.5, 118.8, 112.2, 103.7. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 185.0709, Found 185.0709.

*1.2 5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (3b)*: Light yellow powder; Yield: 53%. m.p.: 202.7-204.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.50 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.22 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 158.5, 147.8, 136.8, 124.2, 122.4, 122.3, 120.2, 119.6, 119.6, 111.9, 105.0, 12.9. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 199.0866, Found 199.0862.

*1.3 2-ethyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (3c)*: Light yellow powder; Yield: 42%. m.p.: 157.4-158.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.53 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.16 (dt, *J* = 25.2, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 162.9, 147.7, 136.8, 124.2, 122.5, 122.3, 120.2, 119.7, 119.4, 111.9, 105.1, 21.2, 10.8. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 213.1022, Found 213.1087.

*1.4 5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-isobutyloxazole (3d)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 43%. m.p.: 137.9-139.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.52 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.22 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 2.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 161.4, 147.7, 136.8, 124.2, 122.5, 122.3, 120.2, 119.7, 119.4, 111.9, 105.1, 36.6, 27.4, 21.8. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 241.1335, Found 241.1331.

*1.5 2-cyclohexyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (3e)*: Light pink powder; Yield: 53%. m.p.: 177.6-179.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.67 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 2.87 (dq, *J* = 11.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.32 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 165.1, 147.4, 136.8, 124.2, 122.4, 122.3, 120.2, 119.7, 119.3, 111.9, 105.2, 37.2, 30.6, 25.7, 25.4. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 267.1492, Found 267.1487.

*1.6 5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-phenyloxazole (3f)*: Yellow solid; Yield: 47%. m.p.: 225.6-227.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.80 (s, 1H), 8.19 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 8.04 – 7.99 (m, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.24 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 3.6 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  158.8, 148.6, 136.9, 129.8, 128.9, 128.0, 125.7, 124.2, 123.3, 122.5, 121.1, 120.5, 119.7, 112.0, 104.8. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{17}H_{12}N_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 261.1022, Found 261.1023.

**1.7 5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)oxazole (3g):** Yellow powder; Yield: 40%. m.p.: 141.2-143.2 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.53 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.15 (dt,  $J$  = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  160.4, 148.0, 136.8, 124.2, 122.6, 122.4, 120.3, 119.7, 119.5, 111.9, 105.0, 30.9, 28.3, 14.4. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{14}H_{14}N_2SO$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 259.0900, Found 259.0900.

**1.8 4-chloro-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (4a):** White powder; Yield: 58%. m.p.: 164.1-165.8 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.80 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.94 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 1H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  149.5 (d,  $J$  = 3.3 Hz), 142.8, 136.0, 124.8, 124.1, 122.6, 120.5, 120.1, 119.9, 112.3, 101.5. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{11}H_7ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 219.0320, Found 219.0320.

**1.9 4-chloro-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (4b):** White powder; Yield: 65%. m.p.: 183-185.5 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.72 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dt,  $J$  = 27.2, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  158.2, 142.6, 136.3, 124.6, 123.7, 122.6, 120.7, 120.4, 111.9, 111.8, 102.9, 13.2. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{12}H_9ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 233.0476, Found 233.0478.

**1.10 4-chloro-2-ethyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (4c):** Yellow powder; Yield: 57%. m.p.: 135.4-138.1 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.83 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 2.89 (q,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.4, 142.5, 136.2, 124.6, 123.6, 122.6, 120.7, 120.4, 120.4, 111.9, 102.9, 21.4, 10.4. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{13}H_{11}ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 247.0633, Found 247.0634.

**1.11 4-chloro-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-isobutyloxazole (4d):** Light yellow powder; Yield: 80%. m.p.: 106-107.7 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.82 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.21 (dt,  $J$  = 24.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.30 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  160.8, 142.6, 136.3, 124.6, 123.8, 122.6, 120.7, 120.5, 120.3, 111.9, 103.0, 36.7, 27.4, 21.7. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{15}H_{15}ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 275.0946, Found 275.0945.

**1.12 4-chloro-2-cyclohexyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (4e):** Yellow powder; Yield: 62%. m.p.: 189.8-192.1 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.82 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 2.94 (tt,  $J$  = 11.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (dd,  $J$  = 13.2, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.06 (dt,  $J$  = 4.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 1.90 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.42 (m, 2H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  164.4, 142.2, 136.3, 124.6, 123.7, 122.6, 120.5, 120.4, 111.9, 103.0, 100.0, 37.3, 30.3, 25.6, 25.2. HRMS (MALDI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{17}H_{17}ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 301.1102, Found 301.1104.

*1.13 4-chloro-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-phenyloxazole (4f)*: Light yellow powder; Yield: 57%. m.p.: 191.9-194 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.94 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.68 – 7.43 (m, 5H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 157.5, 143.5, 136.2, 130.5, 129.1, 127.0, 125.9, 125.7, 124.3, 122.8, 122.4, 120.8, 120.4, 112.0, 102.8. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 295.0633, Found 295.0640.

*1.14 4-bromo-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (5a)*: Brown powder; Yield: 62%. m.p.: 153.8-155.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.81 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 150.5, 145.2, 136.0, 124.9, 124.3, 122.6, 120.6, 120.0, 112.4, 107.2, 101.7. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>7</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 262.9815, Found 262.9815.

*1.15 4-bromo-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (5b)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 76%. m.p.: 202.7-204.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.71 (s, 1H), 7.91 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 158.5, 147.8, 136.8, 124.1, 122.4, 122.3, 120.2, 119.6, 119.6, 111.9, 105.0, 12.9. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>9</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 276.9971, Found 276.9968.

*1.16 4-bromo-2-ethyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (5c)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 60%. m.p.: 137.7-139.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.82 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 2.94 – 2.87 (q, 2H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 163.3, 145.0, 136.3, 124.8, 124.0, 122.9, 122.6, 120.5, 111.9, 107.4, 103.1, 21.4, 10.5. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>11</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 291.0128, Found 291.0132.

*1.17 4-bromo-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-isobutyloxazole (5d)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 74%. m.p.: 105.2-106.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.84 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.30 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 160.8, 142.6, 136.3, 124.6, 123.8, 123.6, 122.6, 120.5, 120.3, 111.9, 103.0, 36.7, 27.4, 21.7. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 319.0441, Found 319.0448.

*1.18 4-bromo-2-cyclohexyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (5e)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 76%. m.p.: 173.8-176.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.80 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dt, *J* = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.03 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.16 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 1.92 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.70 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 10.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.36 (m, *J* = 27.2, 14.4, 6.4 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 165.3, 144.6, 136.2, 124.8, 123.9, 123.8, 122.6, 120.5, 111.9, 107.4, 103.2, 37.2, 30.3, 25.6, 25.3. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 345.0597, Found 345.0602.

*1.19 4-bromo-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-phenyloxazole (5f)*: Yellow powder; Yield: 70%. m.p.: 166.0-169.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 8.22 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.83 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  158.6, 145.9, 136.2, 130.5, 129.1, 126.9, 125.7, 124.7, 124.5, 122.8, 120.8, 120.5, 112.0, 109.1, 102.9. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 339.0128, Found 339.0139.

**1.20 4-bromo-5-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)oxazole (5g):** Light yellow powder; Yield: 53%. m.p.: 135.8-137.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.84 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  160.9, 145.3, 136.2, 124.8, 124.1, 124.0, 122.6, 120.5, 111.9, 107.4, 103.0, 30.6, 28.3, 14.3. HRMS (MALDI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>SO ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 337.0005, Found 337.0002.

**1.21 5-(5-fluoro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (8a):** Brown solid; Yield: 35%. m.p.: 218.2 – 219.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.73 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.00 (td, *J* = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  159.6 (d, *J* = 235.7 Hz), 158.9, 147.4, 136.8 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 123.9 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 121.0 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 120.9, 120.0, 108.9 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 104.6, 98.5 (d, *J* = 25.8 Hz), 14.0. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>9</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 217.0772, Found 217.0772.

**1.22 5-(5-chloro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (8b):** Yellow solid; Yield: 50%. m.p.: 213.1 – 214.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.81 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  159.0, 147.2, 137.2, 127.3, 124.4, 122.8, 121.3, 120.7, 120.1, 112.1, 104.7, 14.0. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>9</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 233.0476, Found 233.0472.

**1.23 5-(5-bromo-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (8c):** Yellow solid; Yield: 43%. m.p.: 219.3 – 220.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.84 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  158.6, 146.7, 135.2, 125.3, 124.6 (d, *J* = 25.6 Hz), 121.6, 119.8, 114.1, 112.8, 103.8, 30.7, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>9</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 276.9971, Found 276.9971.

**1.24 2-methyl-5-(4-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)oxazole (8d):** Yellow solid; Yield: 32%. m.p.: 166.1 – 167.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.75 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  160.2, 147.4, 136.9, 130.0, 125.9, 125.3, 123.9, 122.3, 121.5, 109.7, 104.0, 19.5, 13.1. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 213.1022, Found 213.1024.

**1.25 5-(6-fluoro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (8e):** Yellow solid; Yield: 61%. m.p.: 234.6–235.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.59 (s, 1H), 7.83 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.96 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  159.3 (d, *J* = 235.7 Hz), 158.6, 147.1, 136.4 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 123.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 120.7 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 120.5, 119.6, 108.6 (d, *J* = 24.4 Hz), 104.2, 98.2

(d,  $J = 25.6$  Hz), 13.7. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{12}H_9FN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 217.0772, Found 217.0770.

**1.26 5-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (8f):** Yellow solid; Yield: 66%. m.p.: 206.7 – 208.1 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.65 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  158.6, 146.9, 136.9, 126.9, 124.1, 122.4, 121.0, 120.4, 119.8, 111.8, 104.3, 13.7. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{12}H_9ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 233.0476, Found 233.0475.

**1.27 2-methyl-5-(5-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl) oxazole (8g):** Yellow solid; Yield: 39%. m.p.: 167.5–168.2 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.42 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.02 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  158.2, 147.6, 134.8, 128.8, 123.9, 123.8, 123.0, 119.2, 119.2, 111.8, 103.5, 21.4, 13.7. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{13}H_{12}N_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 213.1022, Found 213.1015.

**1.28 5-(6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-ethyloxazole (8h):** Yellow solid; Yield: 59%. m.p.: 232.8–234.1 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.60 (s, 1H), 7.83 (dt,  $J = 8.4, 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd,  $J = 10.0, 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.00 (ddd,  $J = 9.6, 8.8, 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.82 (q,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t,  $J = 8.8, 6.4$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.8, 159.3 (d,  $J = 235.7$  Hz), 146.9, 136.5 (d,  $J = 12.8$  Hz), 123.7 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 120.7 (d,  $J = 10.2$  Hz), 120.5, 119.5, 108.6 (d,  $J = 24.5$  Hz), 104.3, 98.2 (d,  $J = 25.7$  Hz), 21.1, 11.3. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{13}H_{11}FN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 231.0928, Found 231.0926.

**1.29 5-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-ethyloxazole (8i):** Yellow solid; Yield: 58%. m.p.: 190.1–191.2 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.65 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd,  $J = 2.8, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 2.82 (q,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.32 – 1.28 (t, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.8, 146.7, 136.8, 126.9, 124.1, 122.4, 121.0, 120.4, 119.6, 111.8, 104.3, 21.1, 11.3. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{13}H_{11}ClN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 247.0633, Found 247.0632.

**1.30 5-(6-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-ethyloxazole (8j):** Yellow solid; Yield: 36%. m.p.: 191.2–192.8 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.66 (s, 1H), 7.78 (dd,  $J = 10.8, 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.26 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.82 (q,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.9, 146.7, 137.3, 124.0, 123.0, 122.7, 121.3, 119.6, 114.9, 114.7, 104.3, 21.1, 11.3. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{13}H_{11}BrN_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 291.0128, Found 291.0119.

**1.31 2-ethyl-5-(5-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (8k):** Yellow solid; Yield: 45%. m.p.: 168.4 – 169.9 °C.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.40 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dd,  $J = 1.6, 0.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.25 (d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 2.81 (q,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.5, 147.5, 134.8, 128.8, 123.9, 123.8, 123.0, 119.2, 119.0, 111.8, 103.6, 21.4, 21.1, 11.3. HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{14}H_{14}N_2O$  ( $[M + H]^+$ ) 227.1179, Found 227.1173.

**1.32 4-chloro-5-(5-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (9a):** White solid; Yield: 30%. m.p.: 193.3 – 194.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.89 (s, 1H), 8.00 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 160.1 (d, *J* = 236.8 Hz), 158.3, 142.2, 136.3 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 124.2 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 121.5 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 121.3, 121.0, 108.9 (d, *J* = 24.7 Hz), 103.1, 97.9 (d, *J* = 26.2 Hz), 13.1. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>ClFN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 251.0382, Found 251.0388.

**1.33 4-chloro-5-(5-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (9b):** White solid; Yield: 35%. m.p.: 178.6-179.7 – 194.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.95 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 158.4, 142.0, 136.7, 128.0, 124.6, 124.4, 123.2, 121.6, 120.8, 111.7, 103.2, 13.2. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 267.0086, Found 267.0086.

**1.34 5-(5-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-4-chloro-2-methyloxazole (9c):** White solid; Yield: 42%. m.p.: 221.2 – 222.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.02 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 159.0, 141.9, 135.1, 126.1, 125.9, 125.4, 122.4, 120.7, 114.7, 113.3, 101.8, 14.3. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 310.9581, Found 310.9592.

**1.35 4-chloro-5-(6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (9d):** White solid; Yield: 39%. m.p.: 203.1 – 204.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.79 (s, 1H), 7.89 (dd, *J* = 19.6, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 160.3, 158.5, 158.4, 141.9, 136.0 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 124.8 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 121.2 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 120.6 (d, *J* = 83.7 Hz), 108.9 (d, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 101.9, 98.2 (d, *J* = 25.9 Hz), 13.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>ClFN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 251.0382, Found 251.0377.

**1.36 4-chloro-2-ethyl-5-(6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (9e):** White solid; Yield: 52%. m.p.: 189.2 – 191.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.85 (s, 1H), 7.91 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90 – 2.84 (q, 2H), 1.33 – 1.28 (t, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 162.5, 141.6, 136.4, 127.2, 125.2, 122.9, 121.4, 120.7, 120.4, 111.9, 102.1, 21.2, 10.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClFN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 265.0538, Found 265.0534.

**1.37 4-chloro-5-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (9f):** White solid; Yield: 33%. m.p.: 185.9 – 186.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.86 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 158.6, 141.7, 136.4, 127.2, 125.2, 122.8, 121.4, 120.7, 120.4, 111.9, 102.0, 13.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 267.0086, Found 267.0081.

**1.38 4-chloro-5-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-ethyloxazole (9g):** White solid; Yield: 74%. m.p.: 195.5 – 196.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.85 (s, 1H), 7.92 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 2.87 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.33 – 1.28 (t, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR

(100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  162.5, 141.6, 136.4, 127.2, 125.2, 122.9, 121.4, 120.7, 120.4, 111.9, 102.1, 21.2, 10.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 281.0243, Found 281.0244.

**1.39 5-(6-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-4-chloro-2-ethyloxazole (9h):** White solid; Yield: 60%. m.p.: 203.4–204.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.86 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (q, *J* = 14.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  162.6, 141.5, 136.8, 125.1, 123.3, 123.1, 121.7, 120.4, 115.2, 114.9, 102.1, 21.2, 10.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 324.9738, Found 324.9736.

**1.40 4-chloro-2-ethyl-5-(5-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl) oxazole (9i):** White solid; Yield: 41%. m.p.: 191.5 – 192.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.61 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  162.2, 142.3, 134.3, 129.0, 124.4, 124.2, 124.1, 119.8, 119.5, 111.9, 101.3, 21.5, 21.2, 10.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 261.0789, Found 261.0787.

**1.41 4-bromo-5-(5-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (10a):** White solid; Yield: 41%. m.p.: 178.6 – 179.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.89 (s, 1H), 8.04 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (td, *J* = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  160.1 (d, *J* = 236.8 Hz), 159.2, 144.6, 136.3 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 124.5 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 121.6 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 121.5, 108.9 (d, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 107.7, 103.3, 97.9 (d, *J* = 26.2 Hz), 13.1. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrFN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 294.9877, Found 294.9880.

**1.42 4-bromo-5-(5-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (10b):** White solid; Yield: 43%. m.p.: 178.6 – 179.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.94 (s, 1H), 8.04 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  159.4, 144.5, 136.5, 128.0, 124.9, 124.7, 121.7, 120.8, 111.7, 107.8, 103.3, 13.1. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 310.9581, Found 310.9586.

**1.43 4-bromo-5-(5-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (10c):** Yellow solid; Yield: 56%. m.p.: 183.5 – 185.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.02 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  160.1, 145.2, 137.3 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 128.7, 125.5 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 124.1, 122.4, 121.5, 112.4 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 108.5, 104.0 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 13.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 354.9076, Found 354.9079.

**1.44 4-bromo-2-methyl-5-(4-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (10d):** White solid; Yield: 49%. m.p.: 151.0–151.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.81 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  160.5, 144.2, 136.6, 129.7, 127.3, 125.6, 122.5, 121.6, 113.5, 109.8, 101.3, 18.9, 13.3. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>11</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 291.0128, Found 291.0123.

**1.45 4-bromo-5-(6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (10e):** White solid; Yield: 66%. m.p.: 198.8–199.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.77 (s, 1H), 7.93 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 159.4, 159.4 (d, *J* = 236.2 Hz), 144.3, 136.0 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 124.9 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 121.3 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 121.1, 108.9 (d, *J* = 24.5 Hz), 107.4, 102.2, 98.2 (d, *J* = 25.8 Hz), 13.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrFN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 294.9877, Found 294.9877.

**1.46 4-bromo-2-ethyl-5-(6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl) oxazole (10f):** White solid; Yield: 37%. m.p.: 163.1–163.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.84 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 163.3, 159.4 (d, *J* = 236.1 Hz), 144.2, 136.0 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 124.9 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 121.3 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 121.1, 109.0 (d, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 107.4, 102.2, 98.3 (d, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 21.2, 10.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrFN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 309.0033, Found 309.0027.

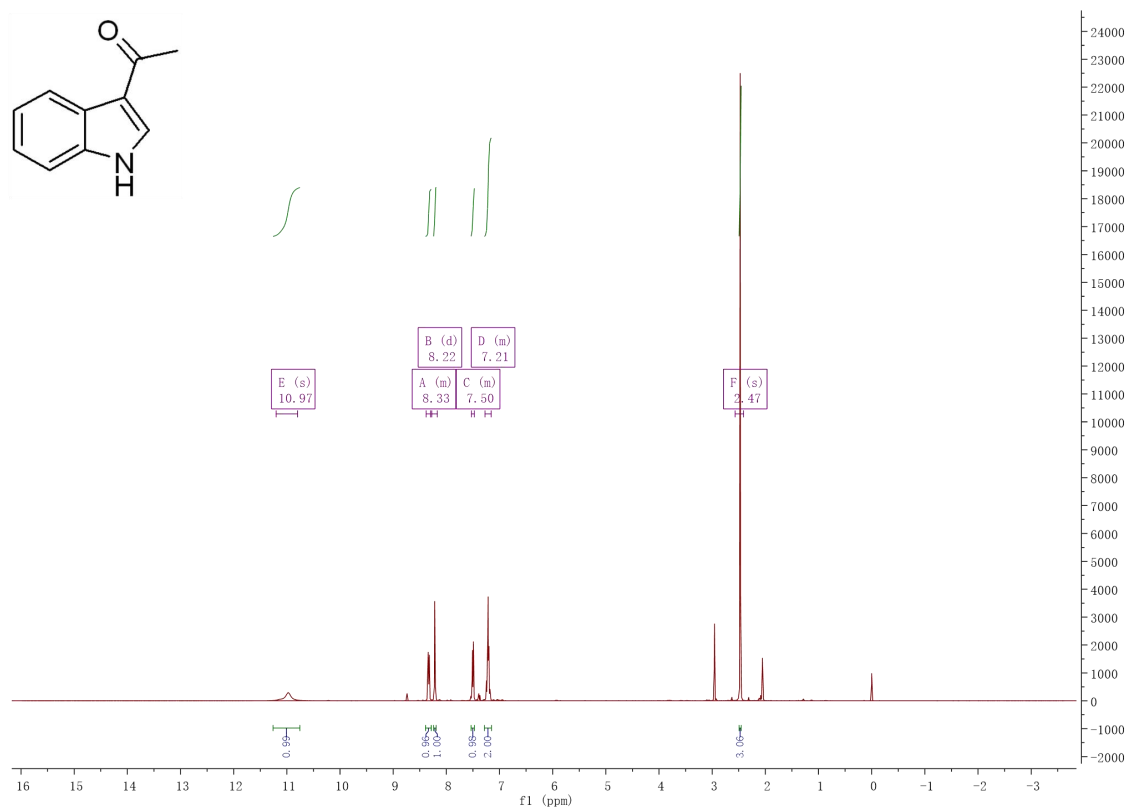
**1.47 4-bromo-5-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-methyloxazole (10g):** White solid; Yield: 68%. m.p.: 186.1–187.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.84 (s, 1H), 7.93 (dd, *J* = 24.4, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 159.5, 144.1, 136.4, 127.2, 125.3, 123.0, 121.5, 120.7, 111.9, 107.6, 102.3, 13.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>BrClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 310.9581, Found 310.9579.

**1.48 4-bromo-5-(6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-ethyloxazole (10h):** White solid; Yield: 54%. m.p.: 176.2 – 177.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.84 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 163.5, 144.0, 136.4, 127.2, 125.3, 123.0, 121.5, 120.7, 111.9, 107.6, 102.3, 21.2, 10.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrClN<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 324.9738, Found 324.9740.

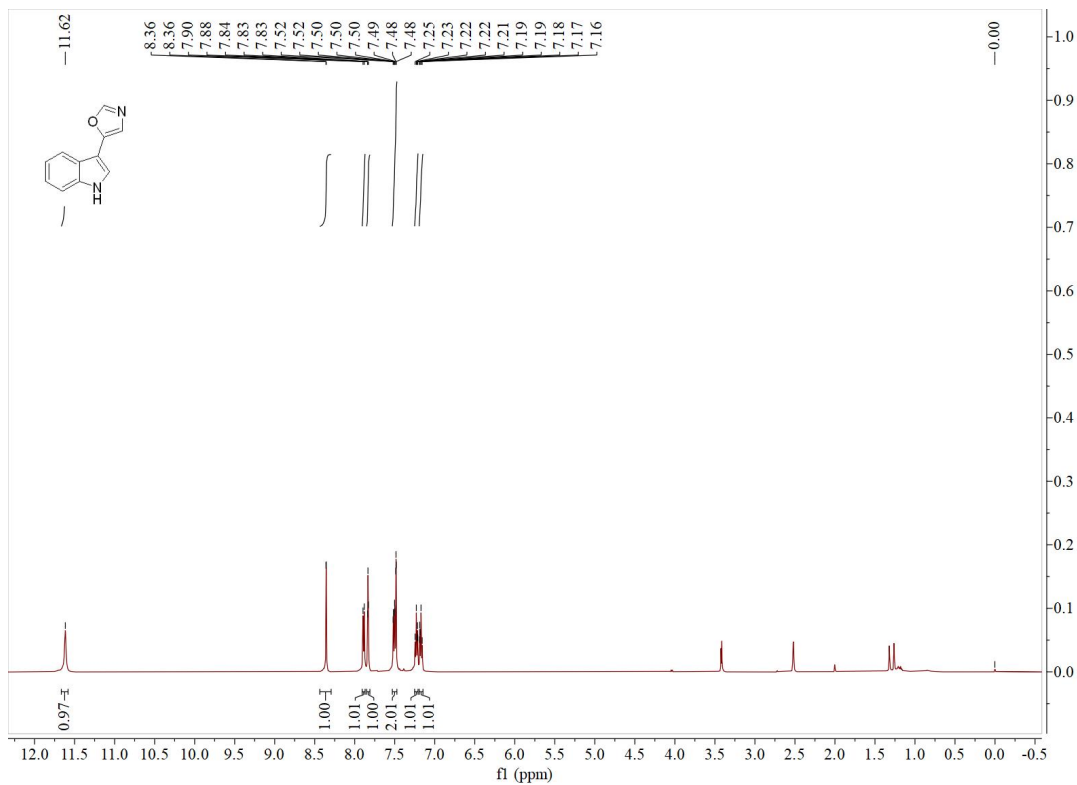
**1.49 4-bromo-5-(6-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-ethyloxazole (10i):** White solid; Yield: 70%. m.p.: 172.5 – 174.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.85 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (q, *J* = 16.8, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 163.4, 144.0, 136.8, 125.2, 123.3, 123.3, 121.8, 115.2, 114.9, 107.6, 102.3, 21.2, 10.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O ([M + H]<sup>+</sup>) 368.9233, Found 368.9234.

## 2. $^1\text{H}$ -NMR

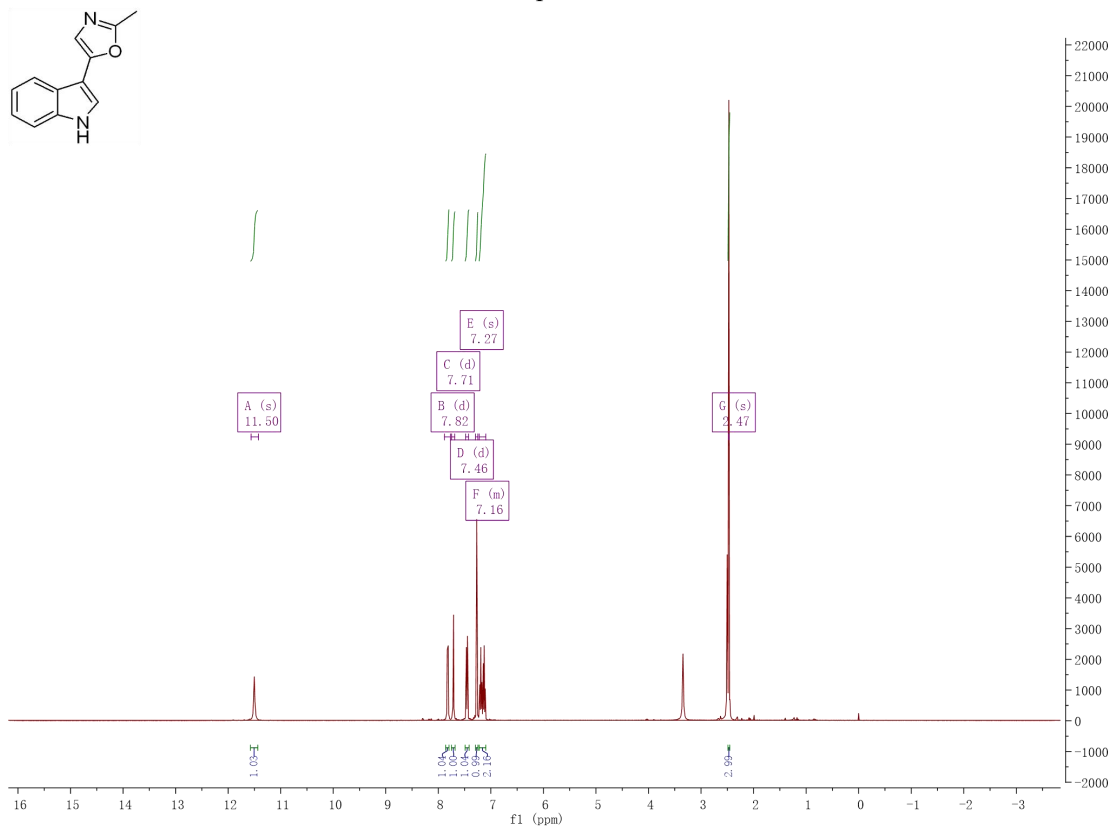
Compound 2



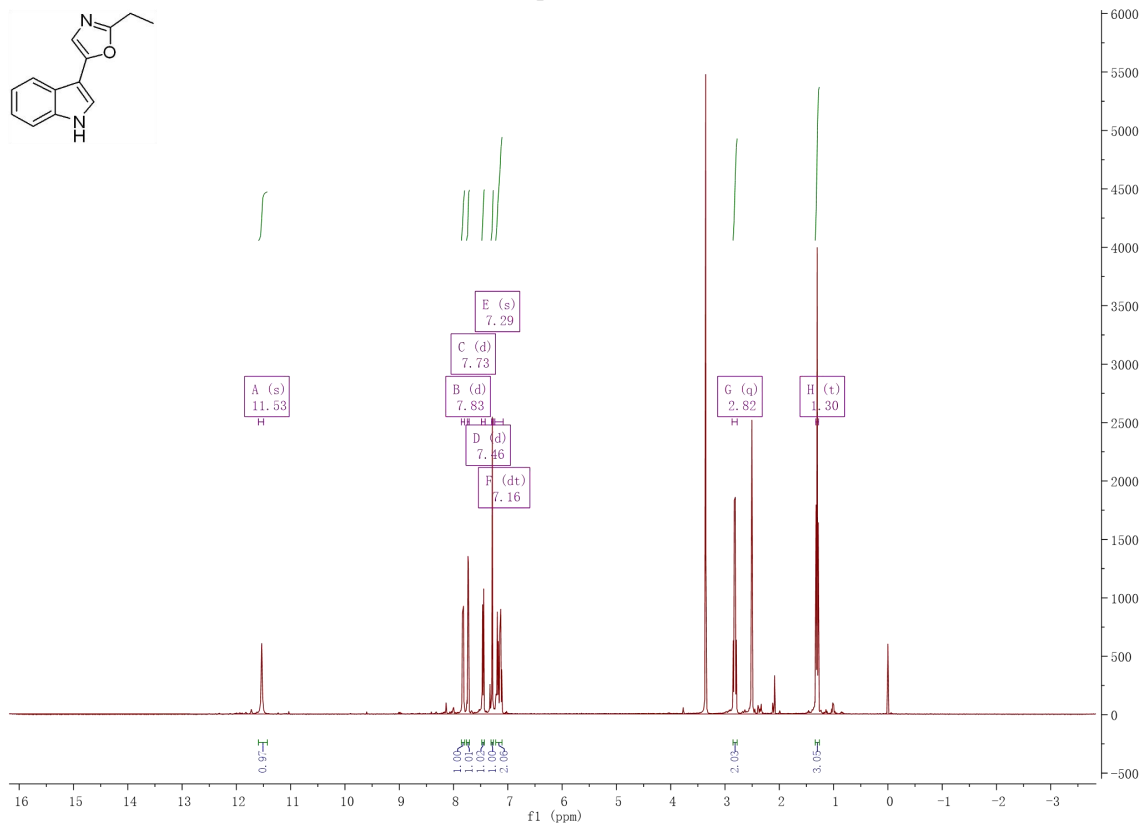
Compound 3a



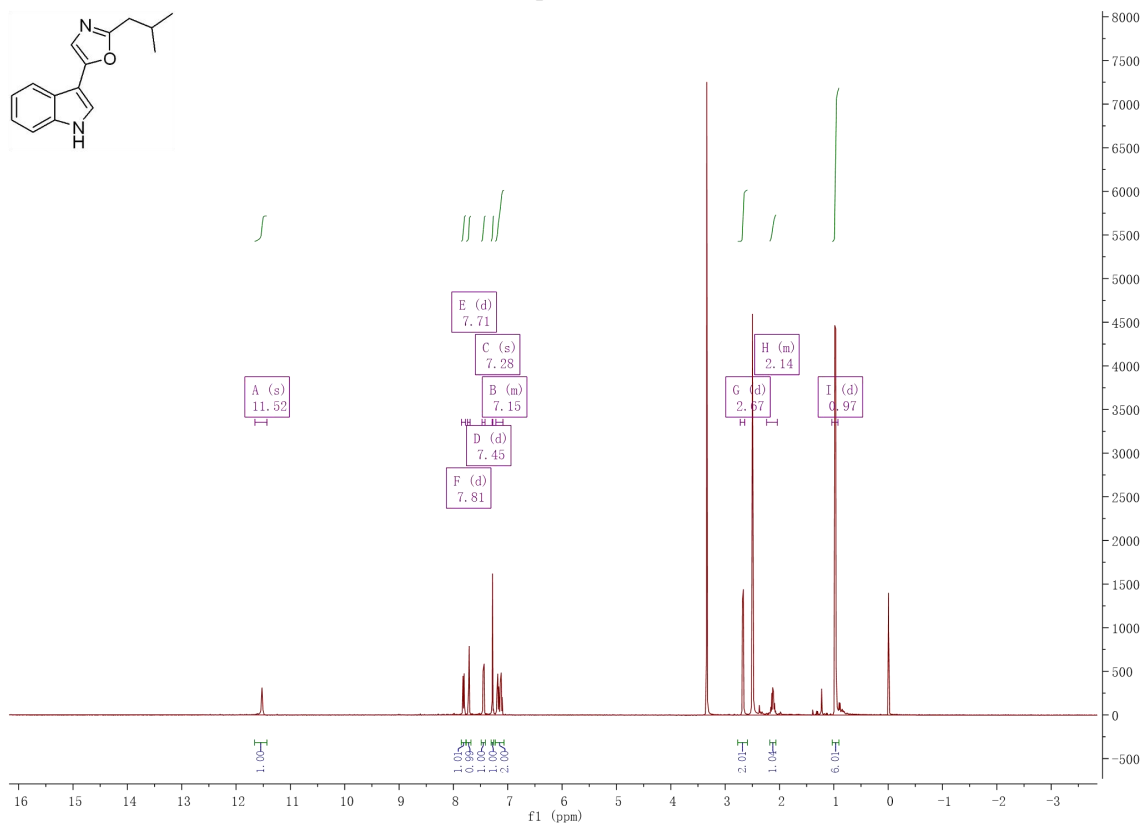
Compound 3b



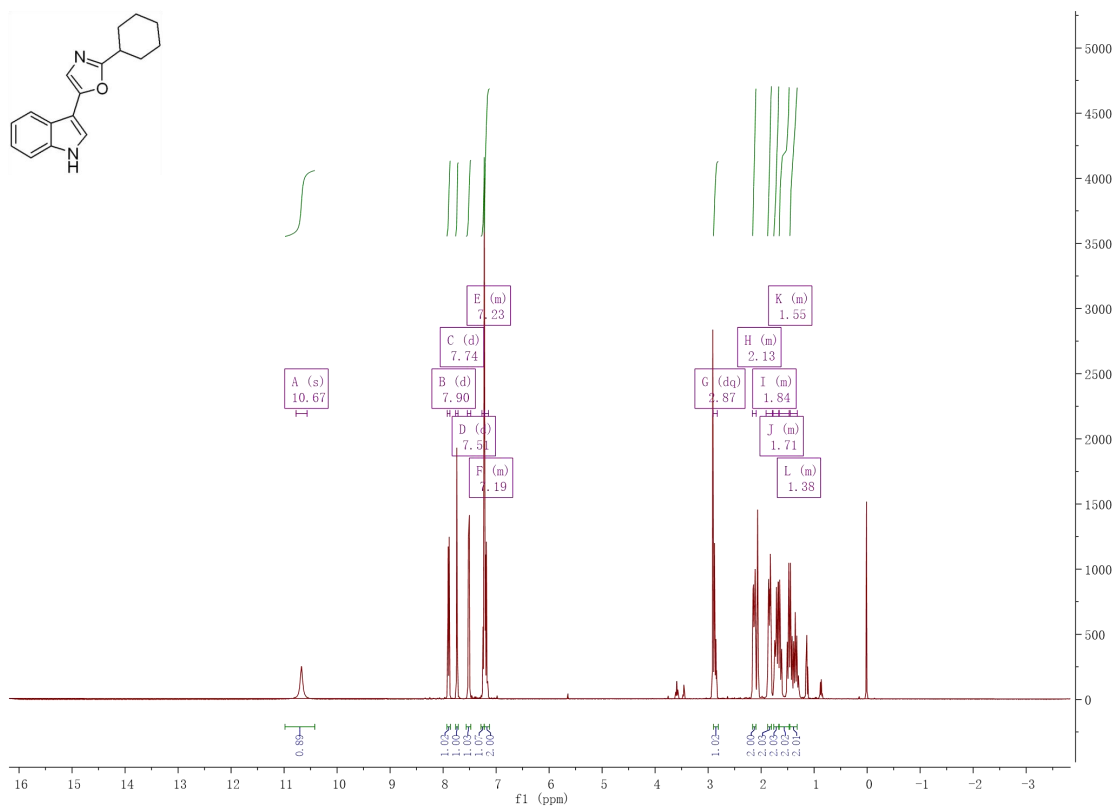
Compound 3c



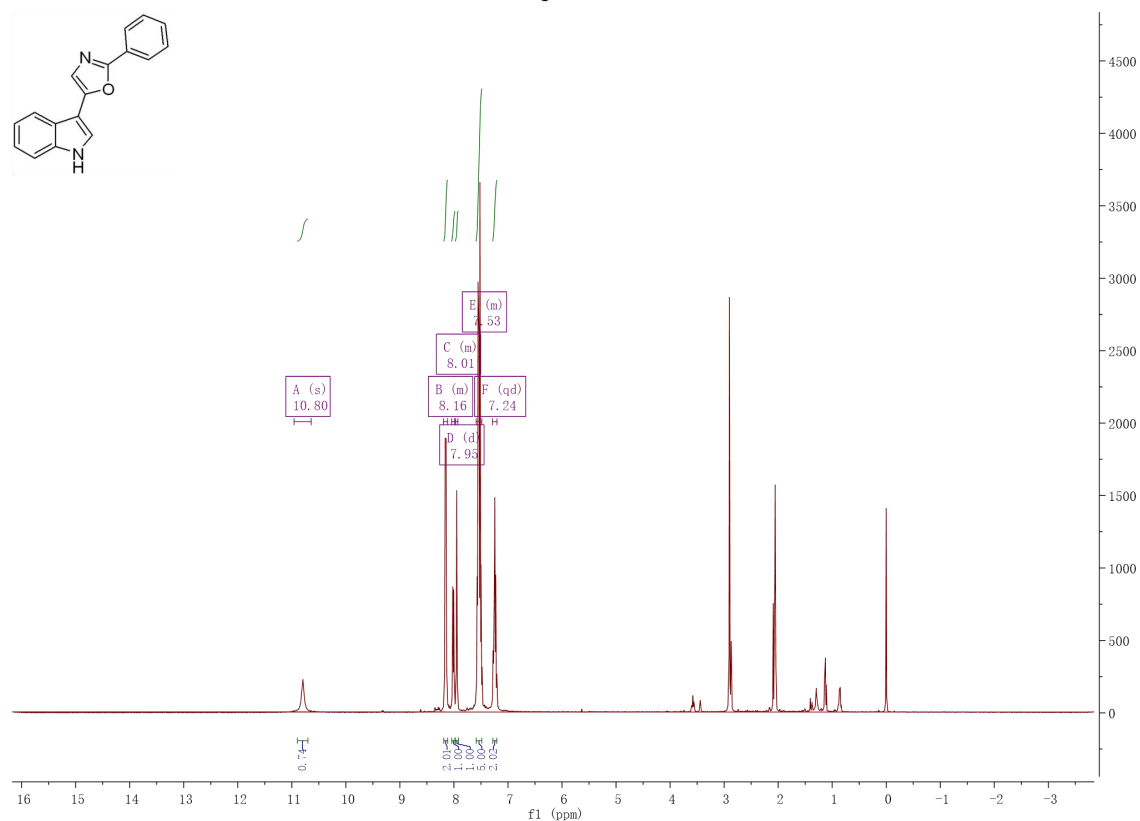
Compound 3d



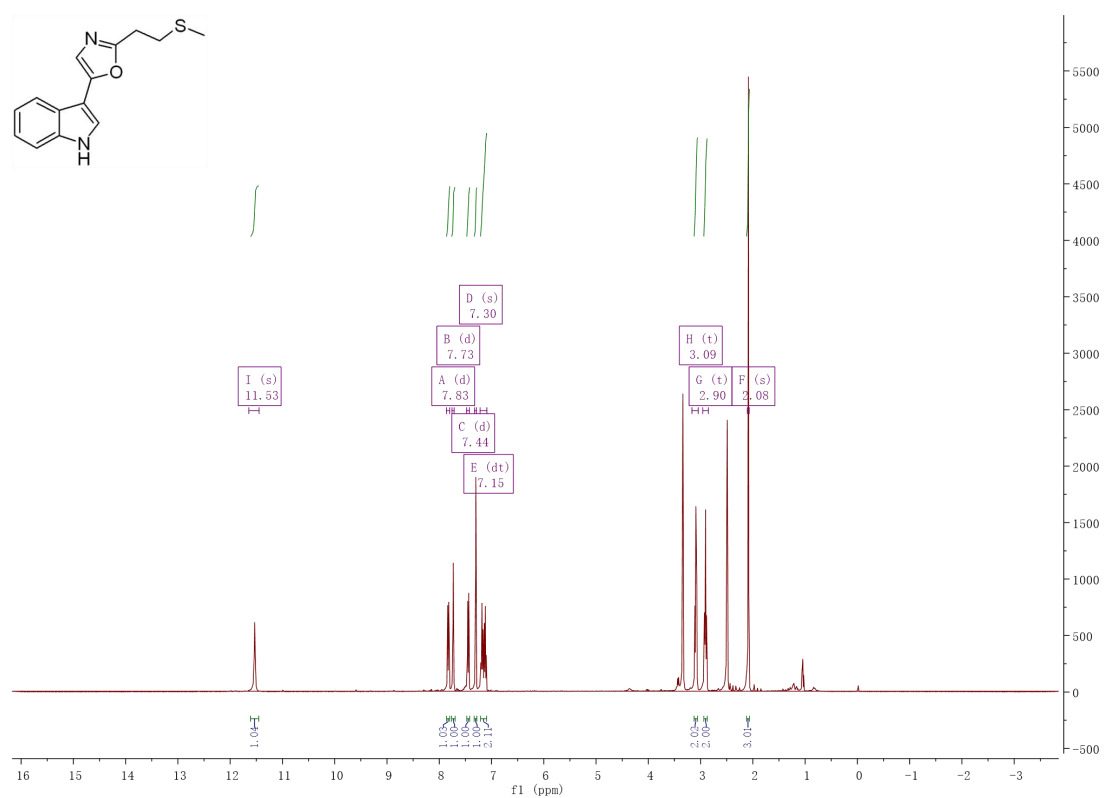
Compound 3e



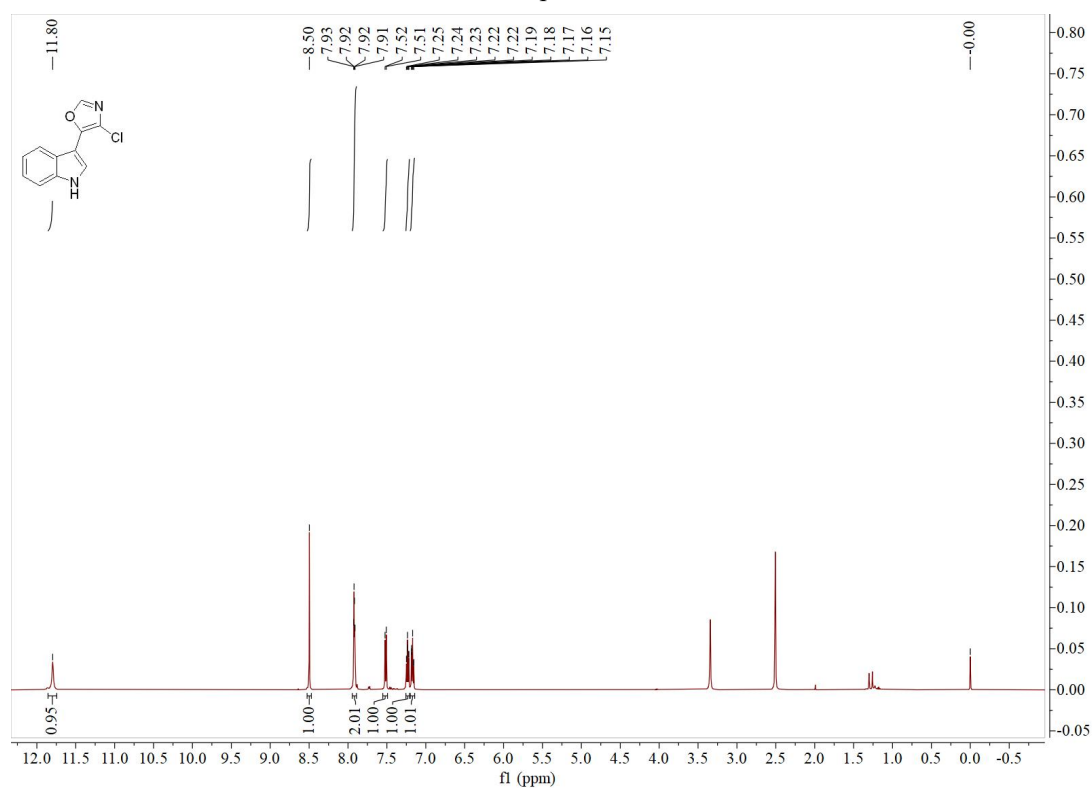
Compound 3f



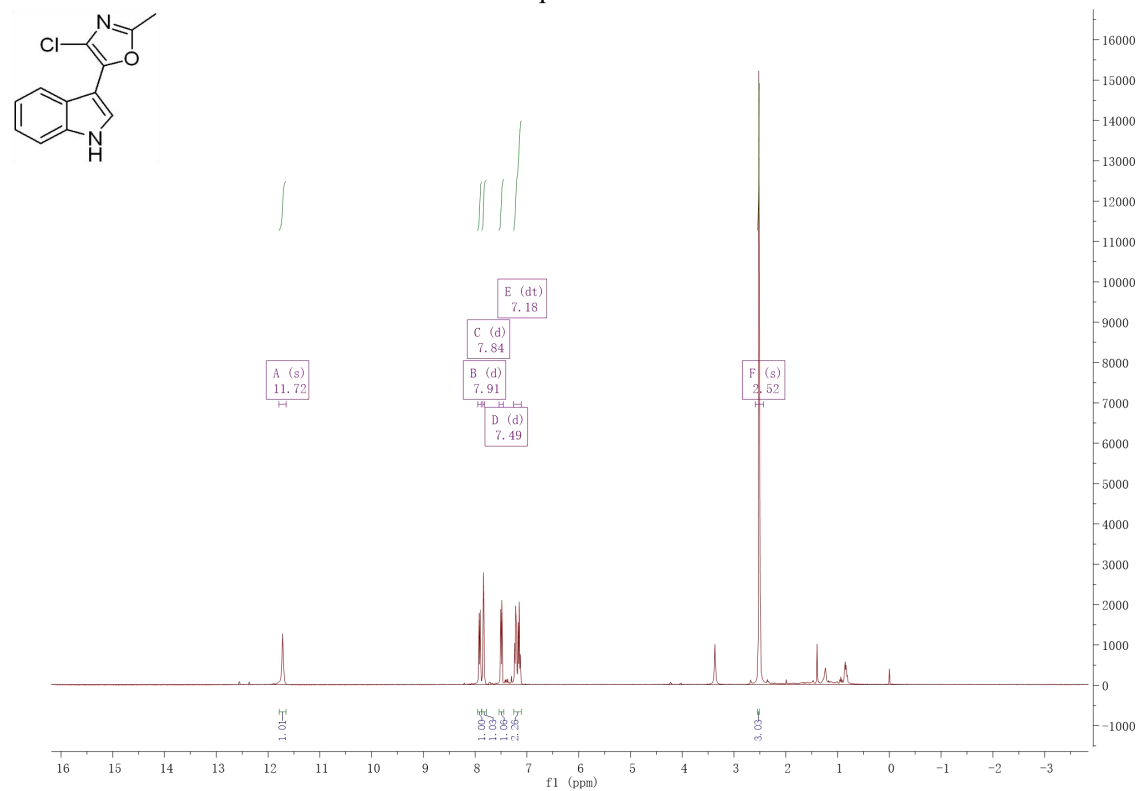
Compound 3g



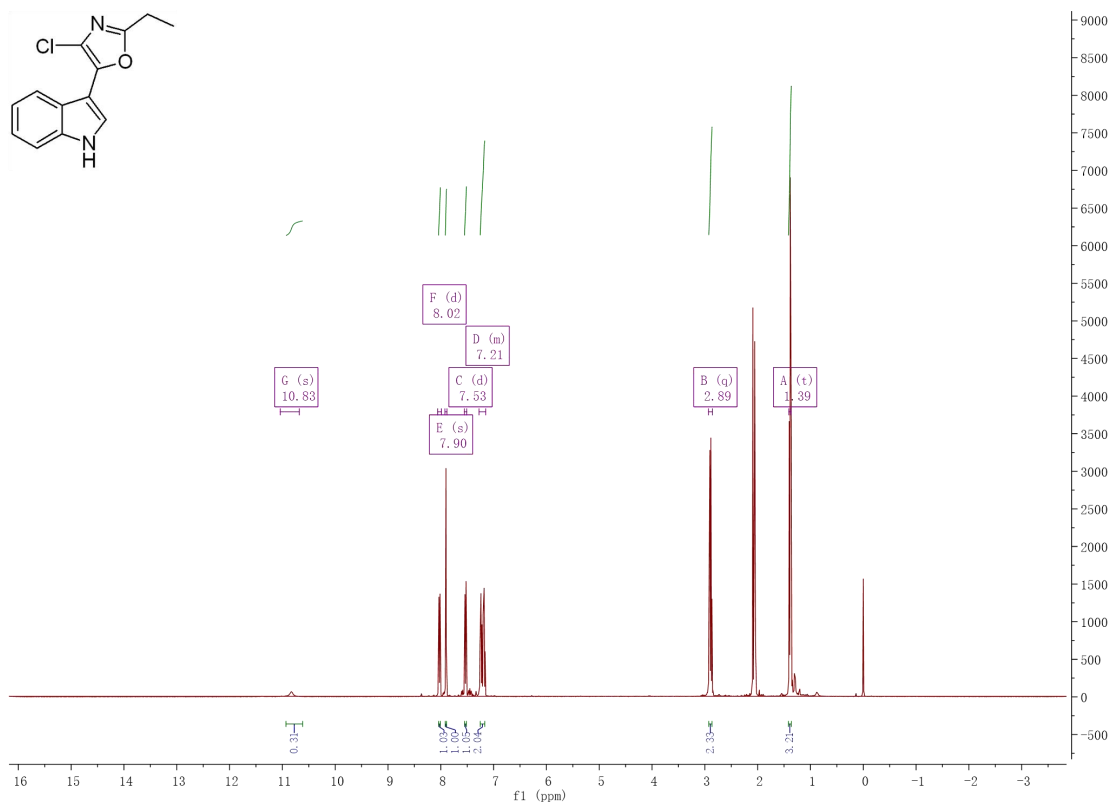
Compound 4a



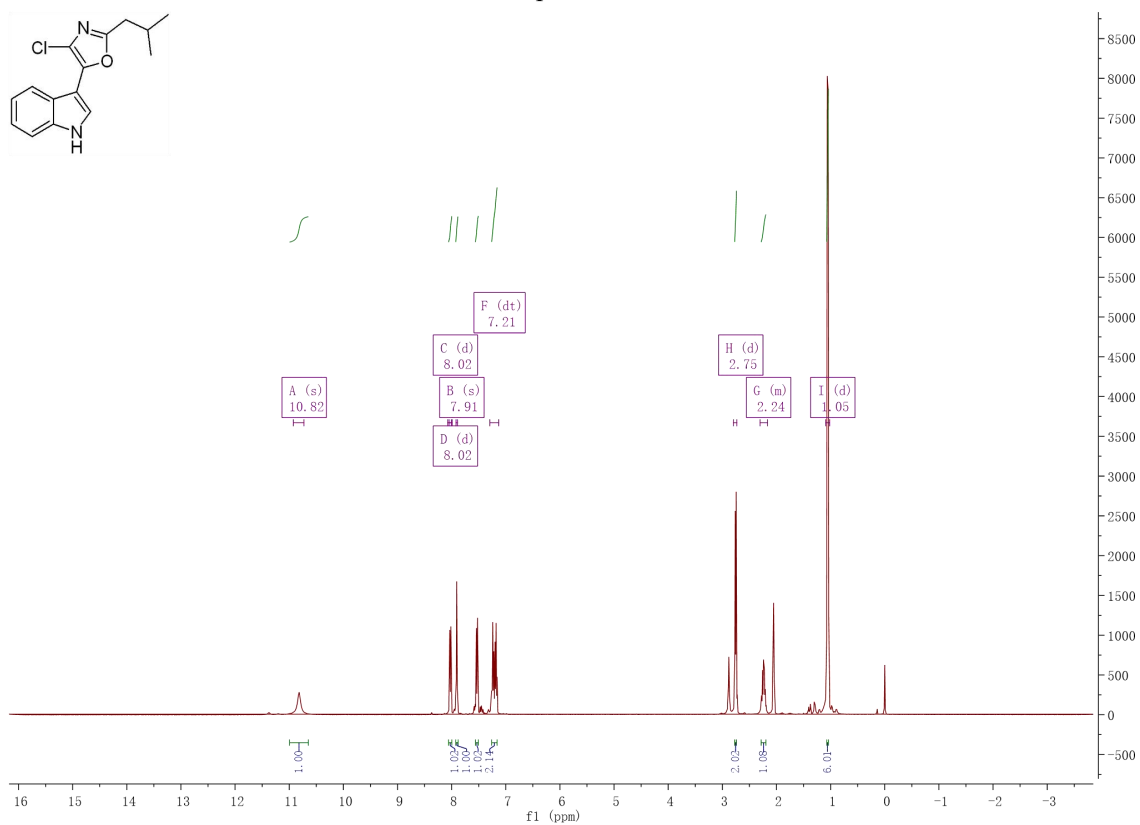
Compound 4b



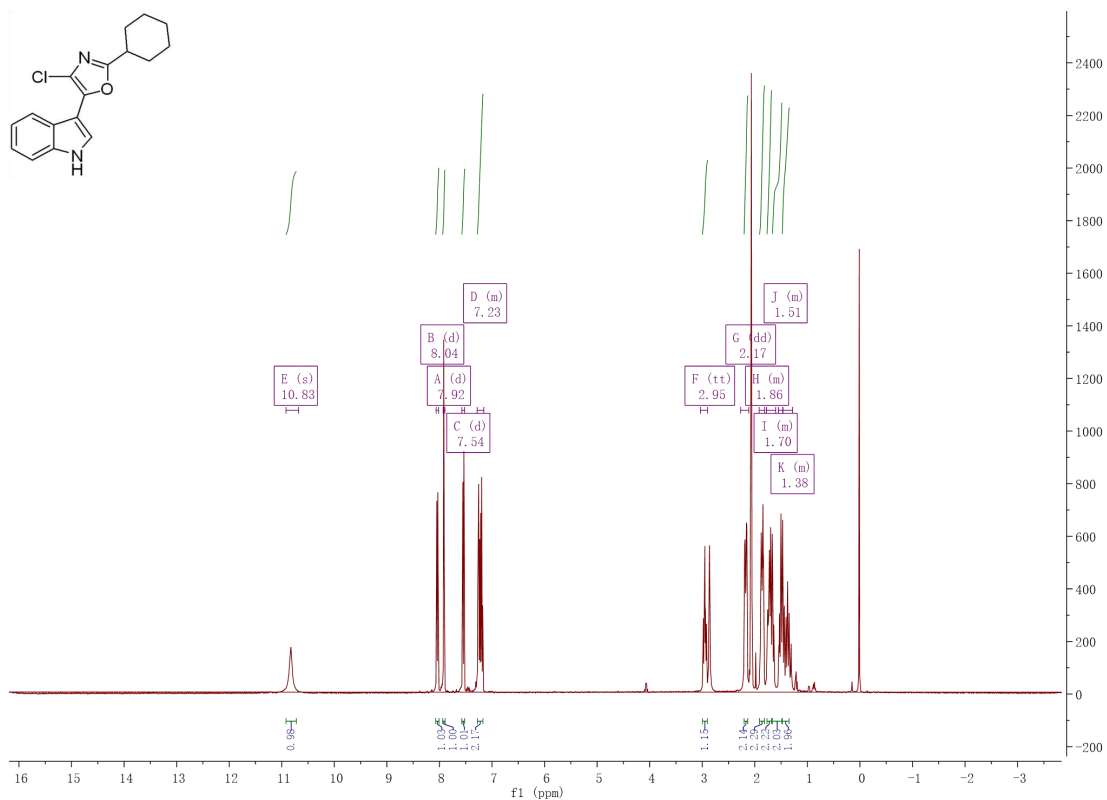
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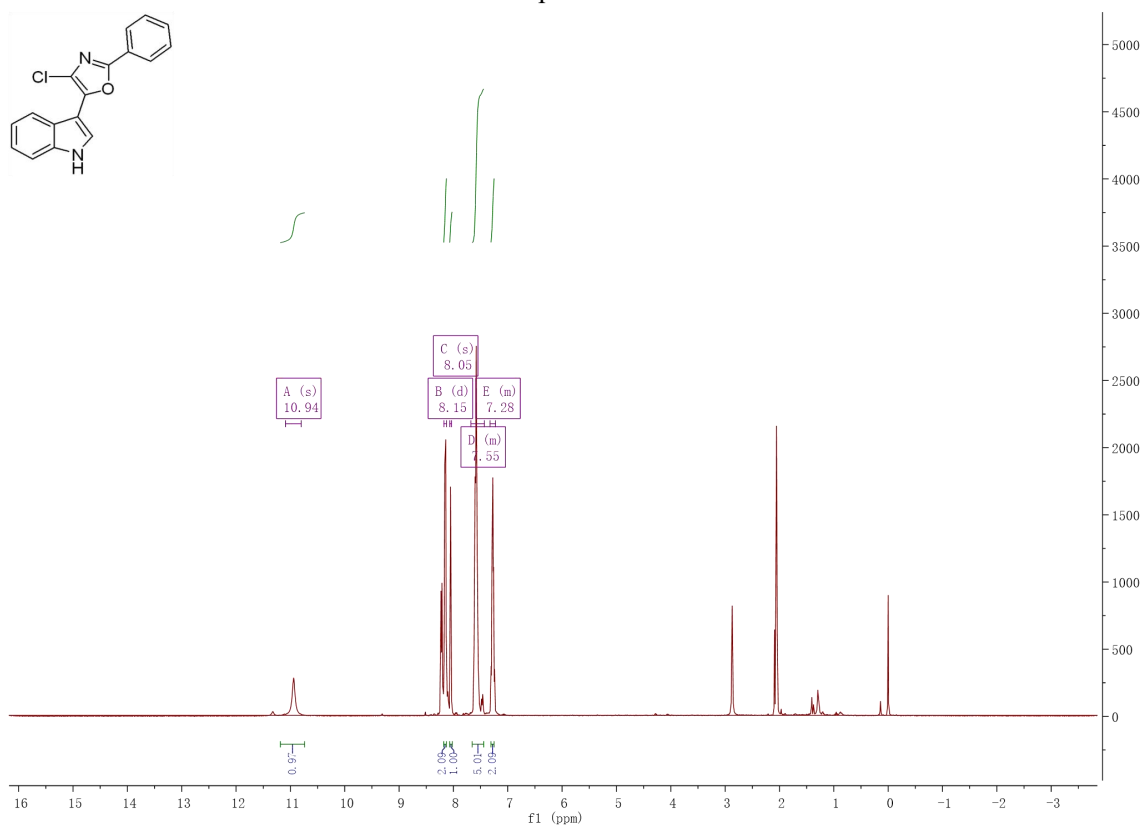
Compound 4d

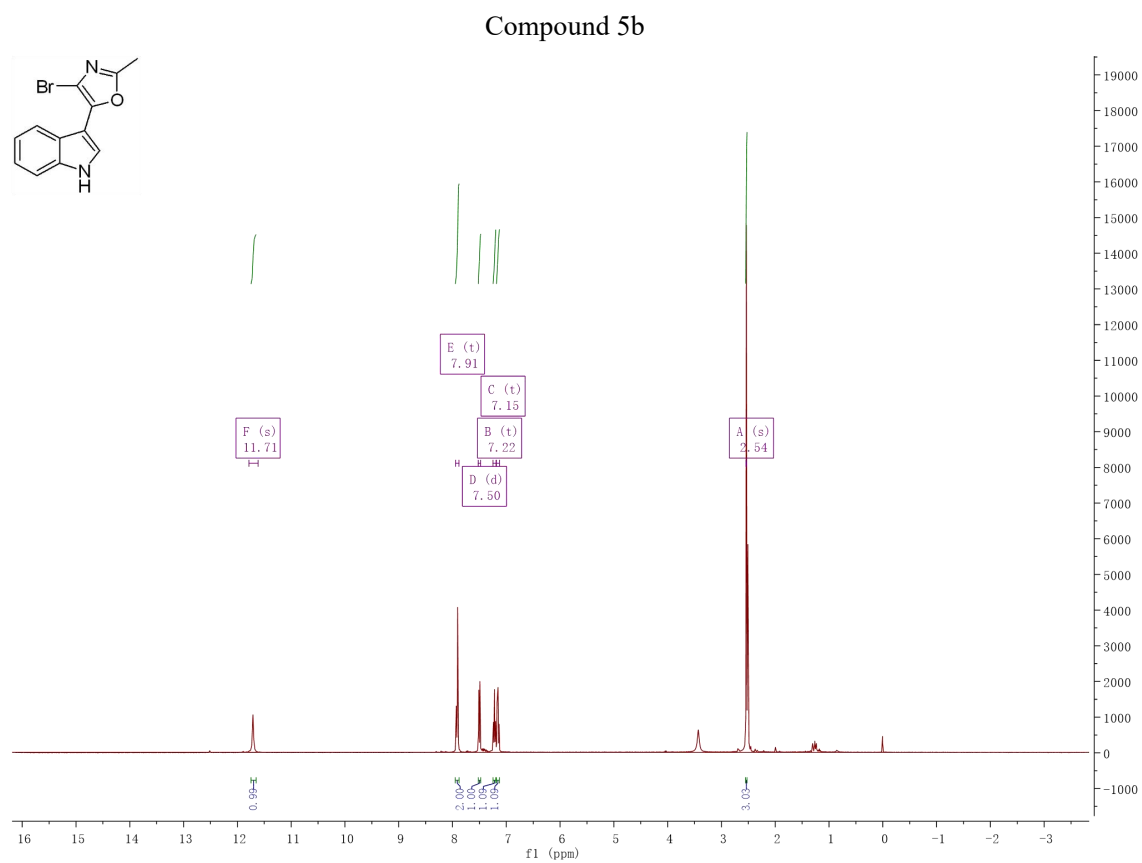
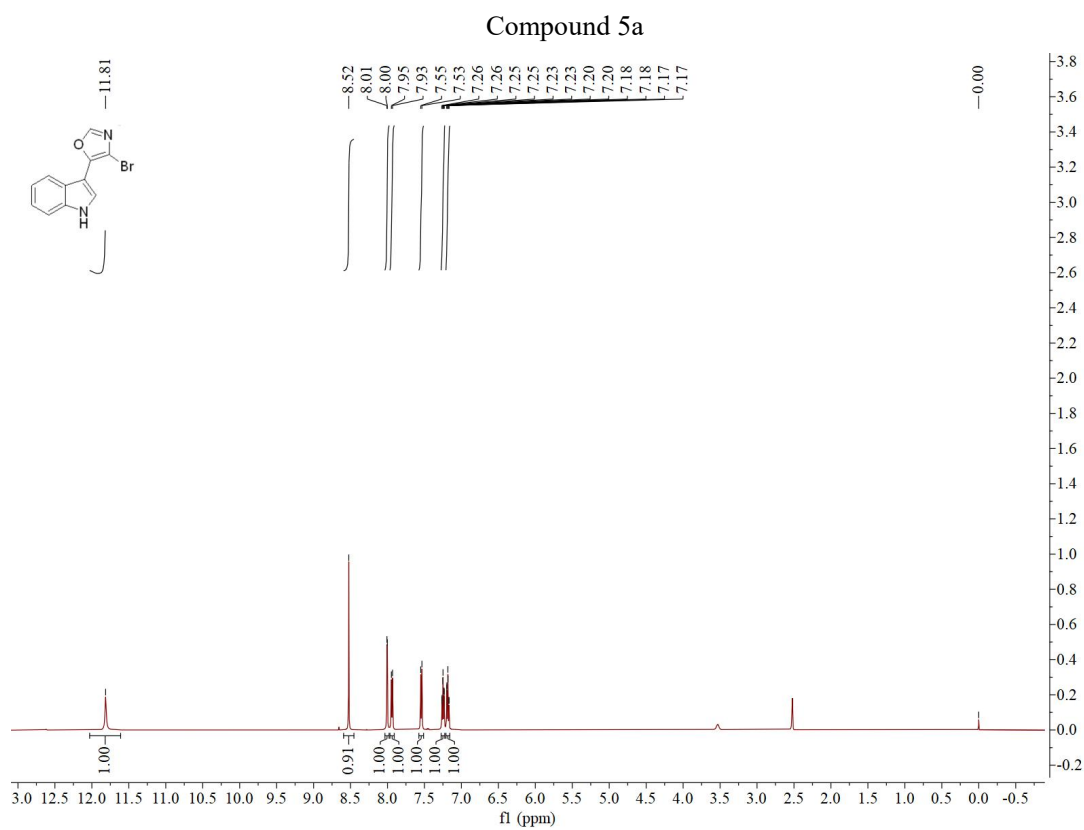


Compound 4e

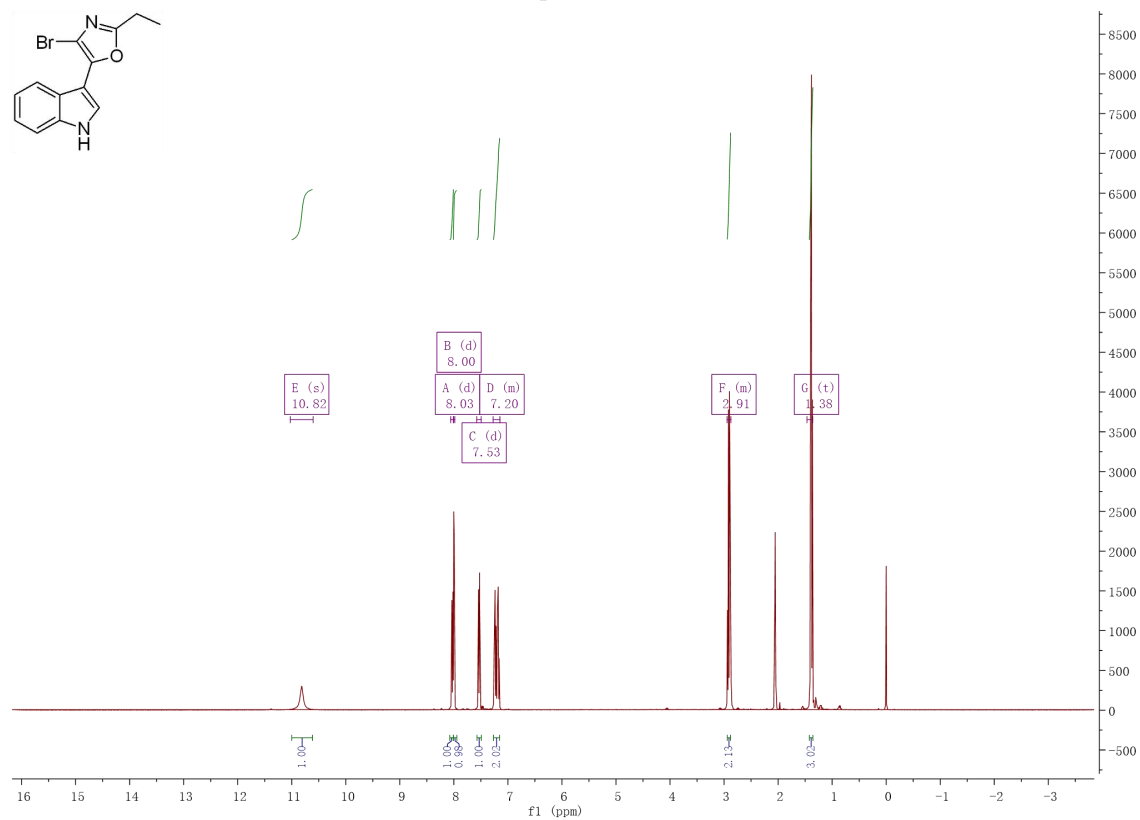


Compound 4f

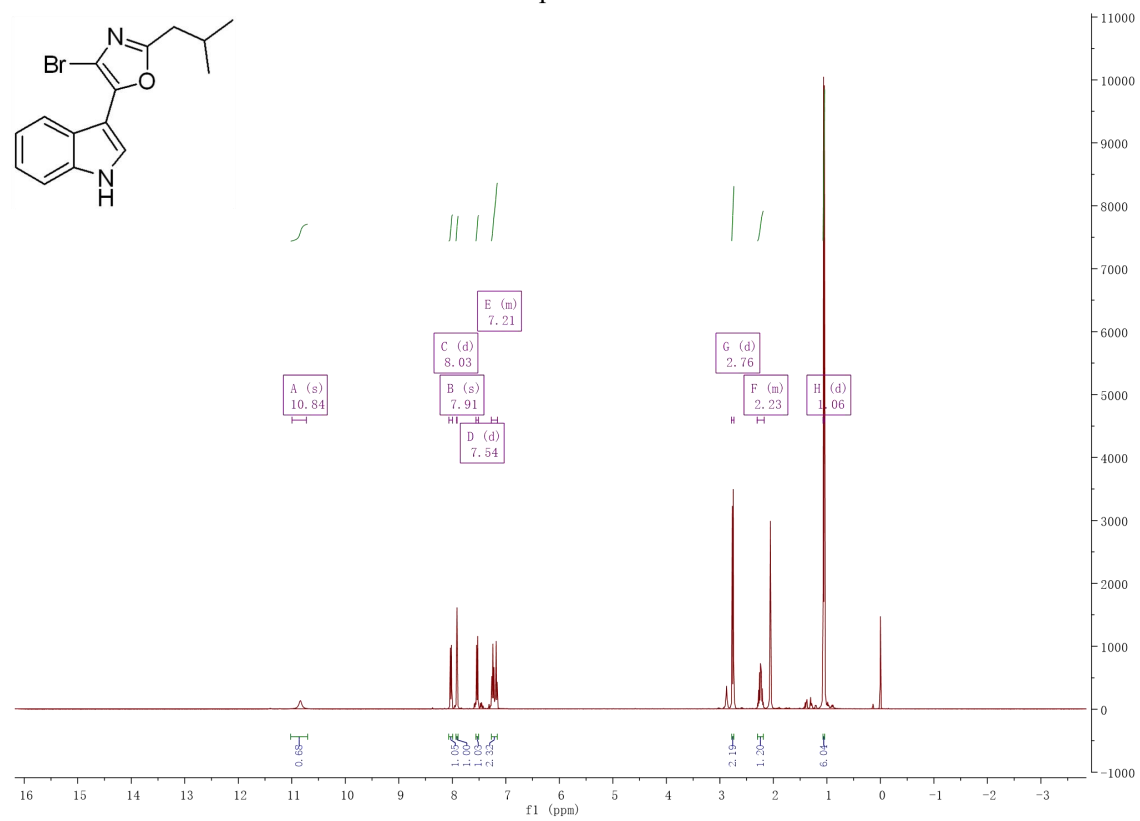




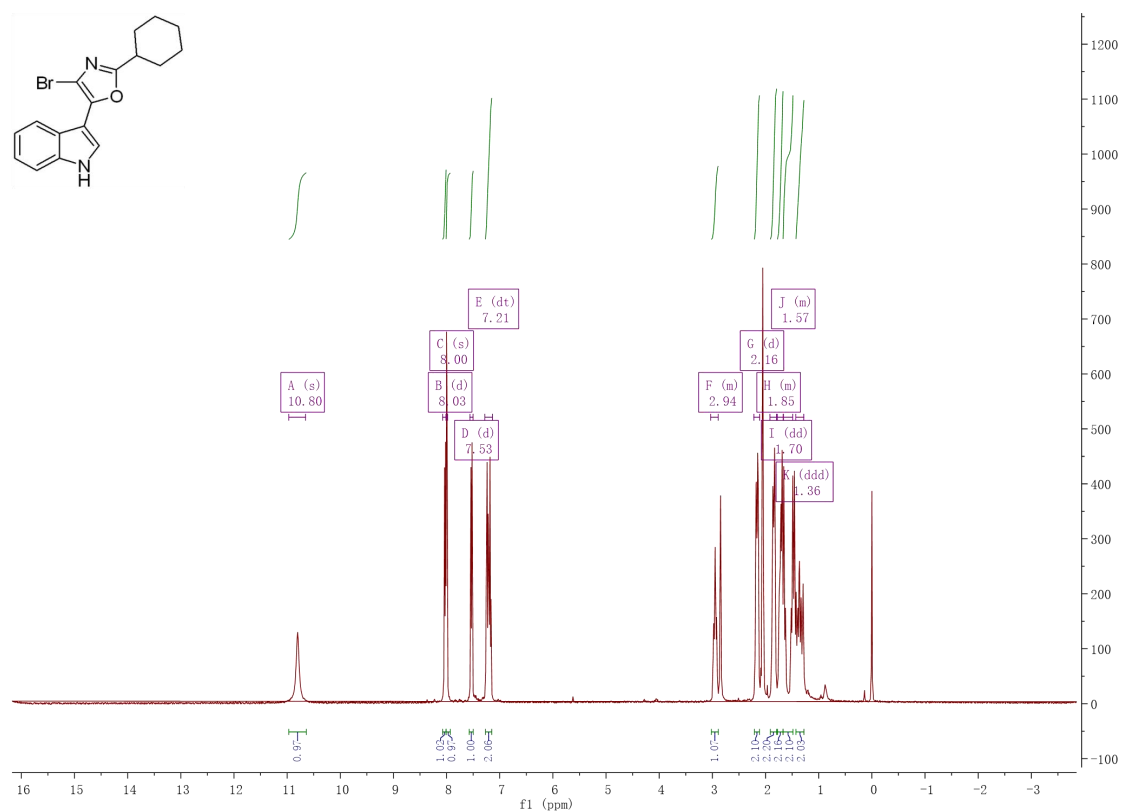
Compound 5c



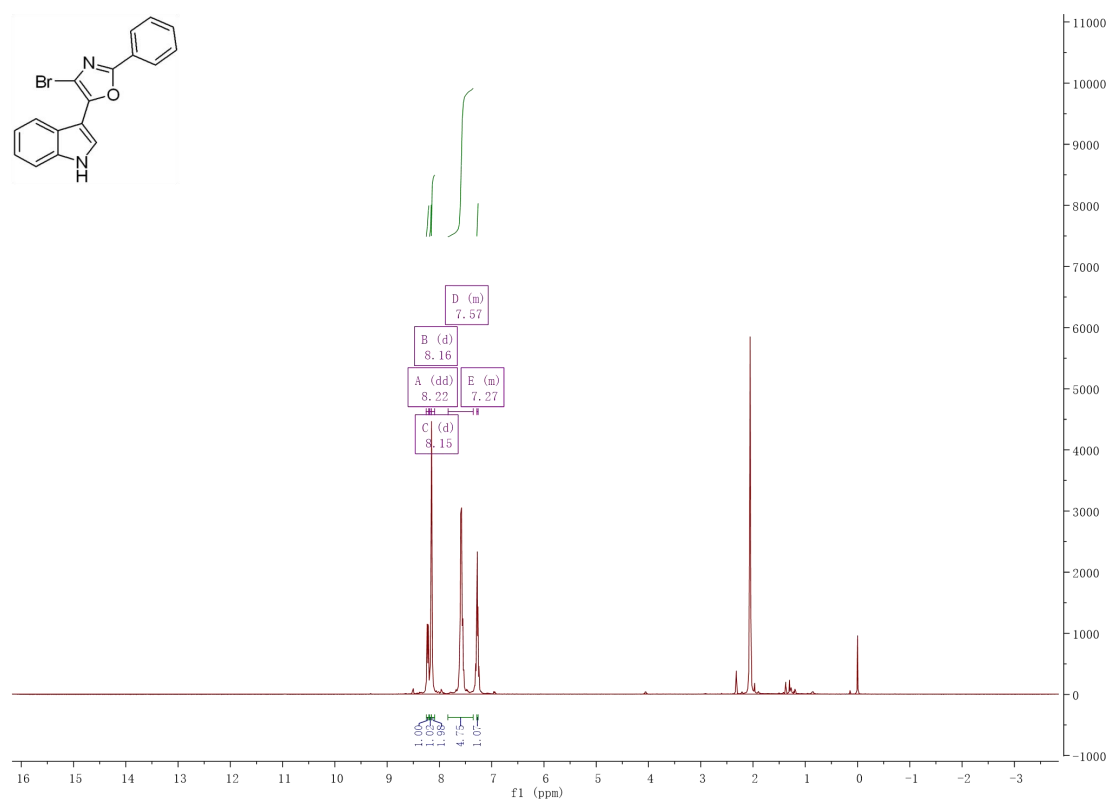
Compound 5d



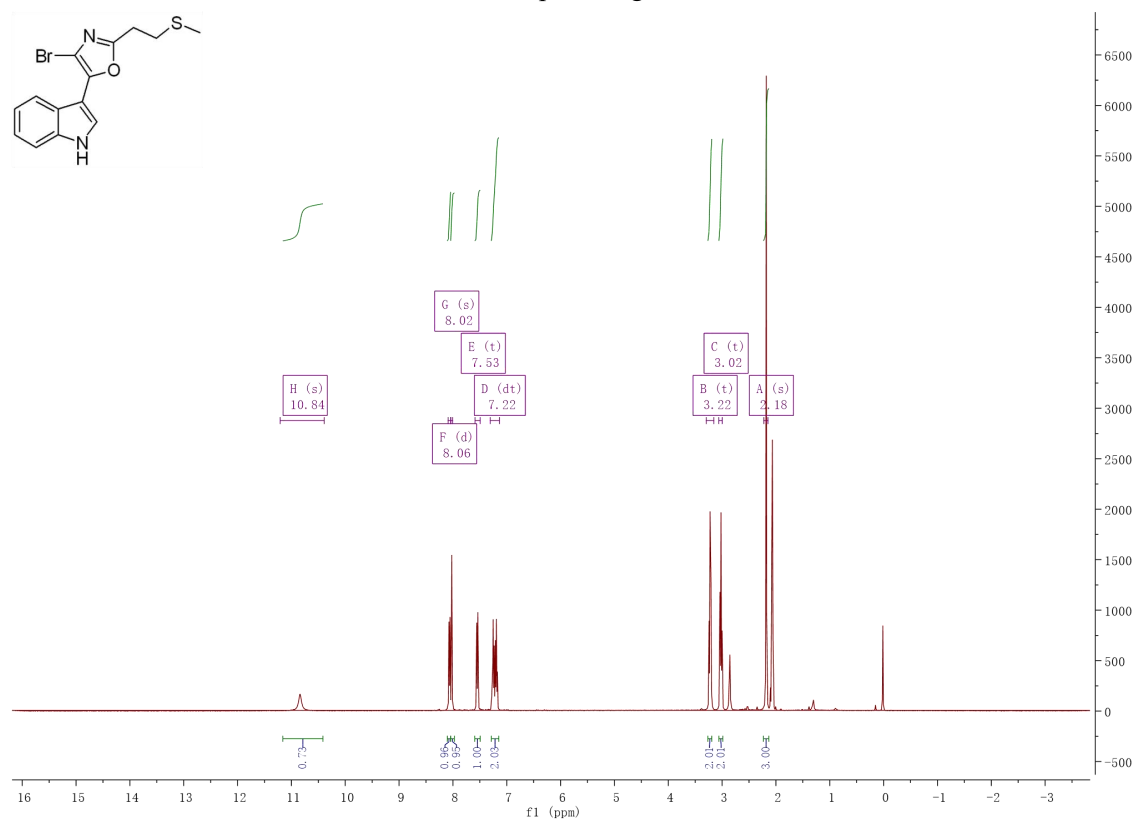
Compound 5e



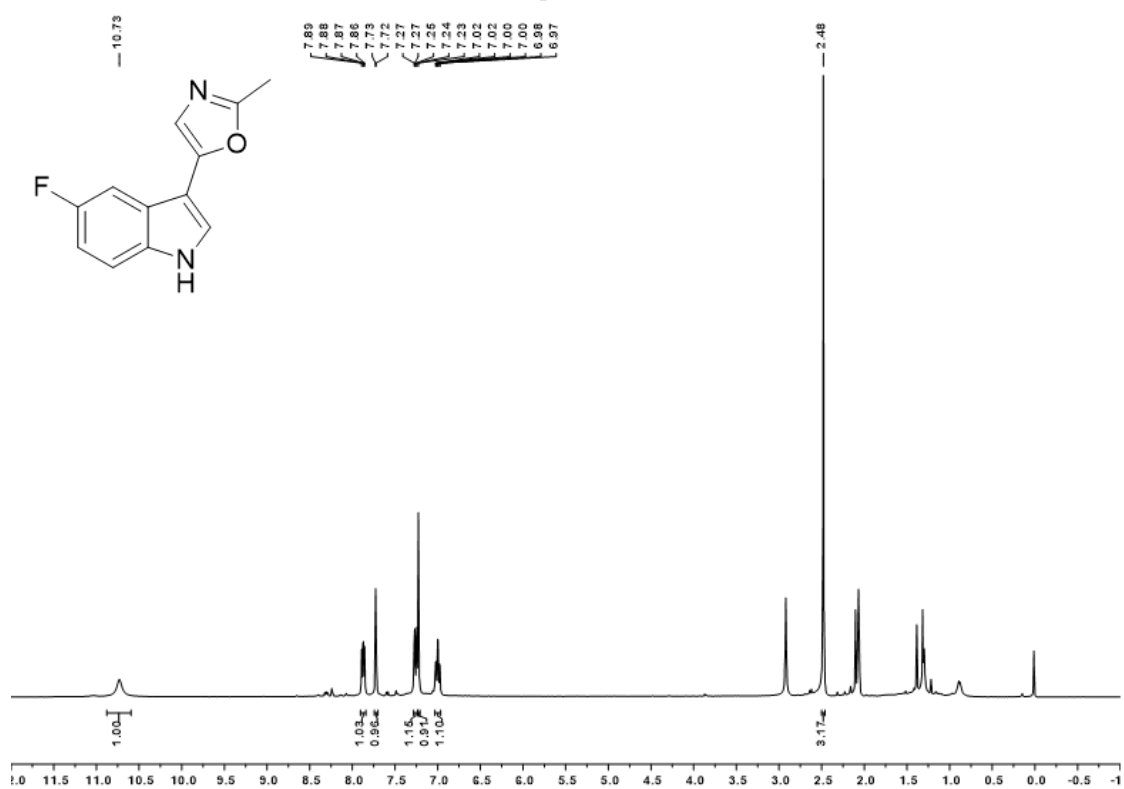
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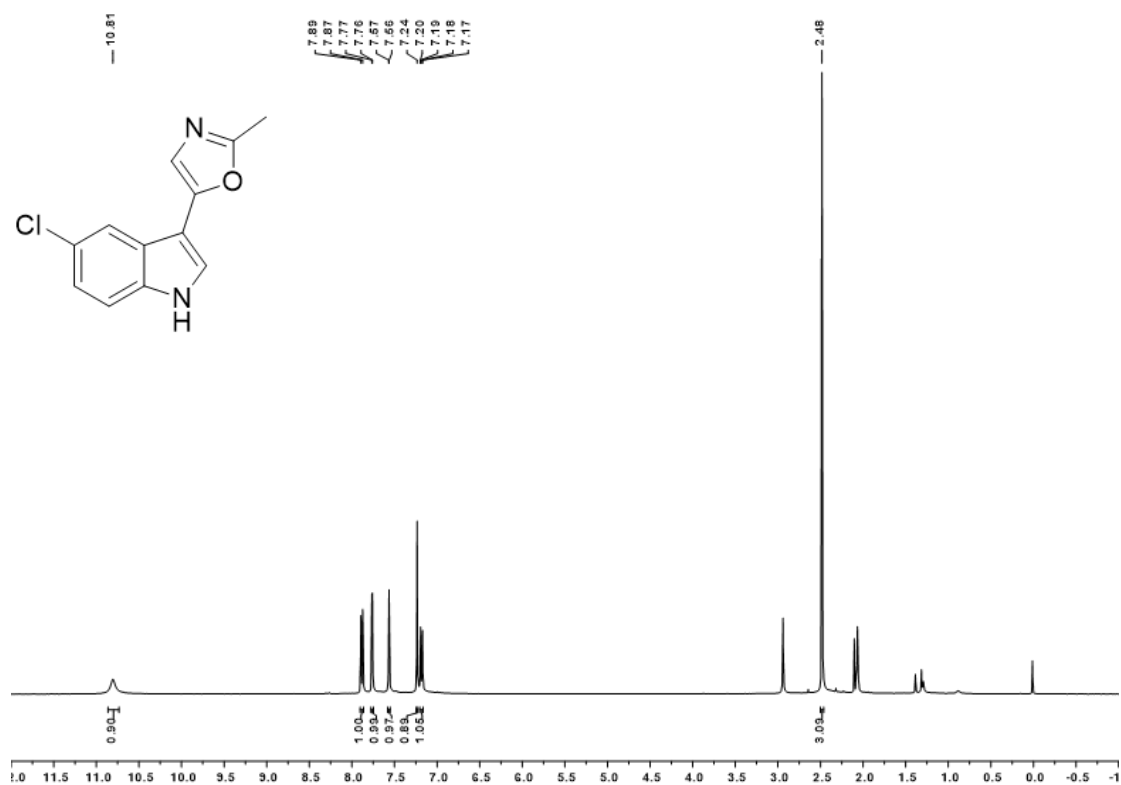
Compound 5g



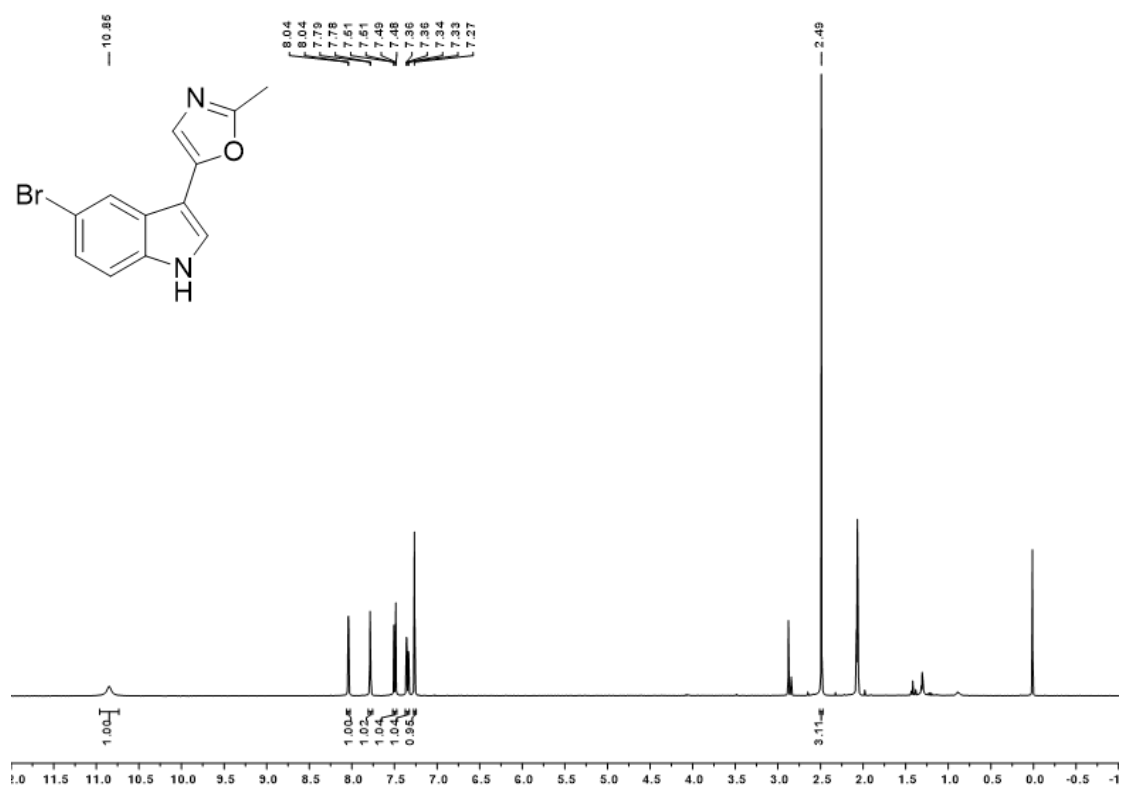
Compound 8a



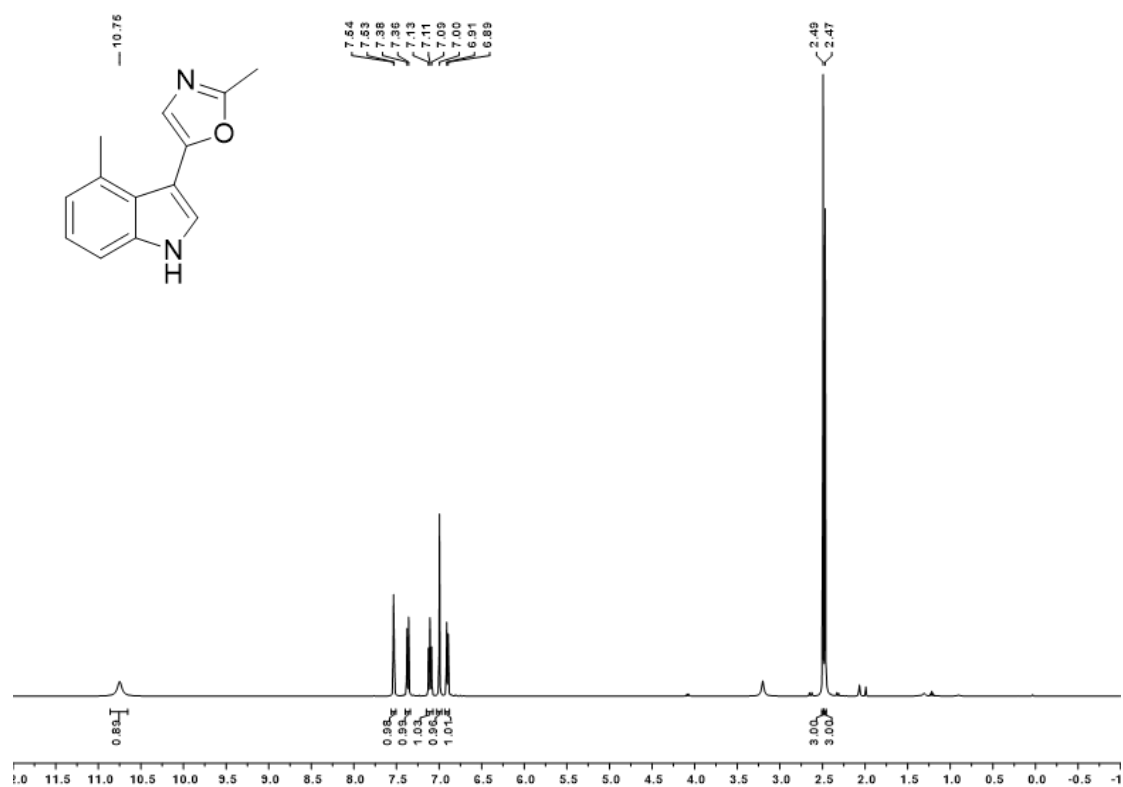
Compound 8b



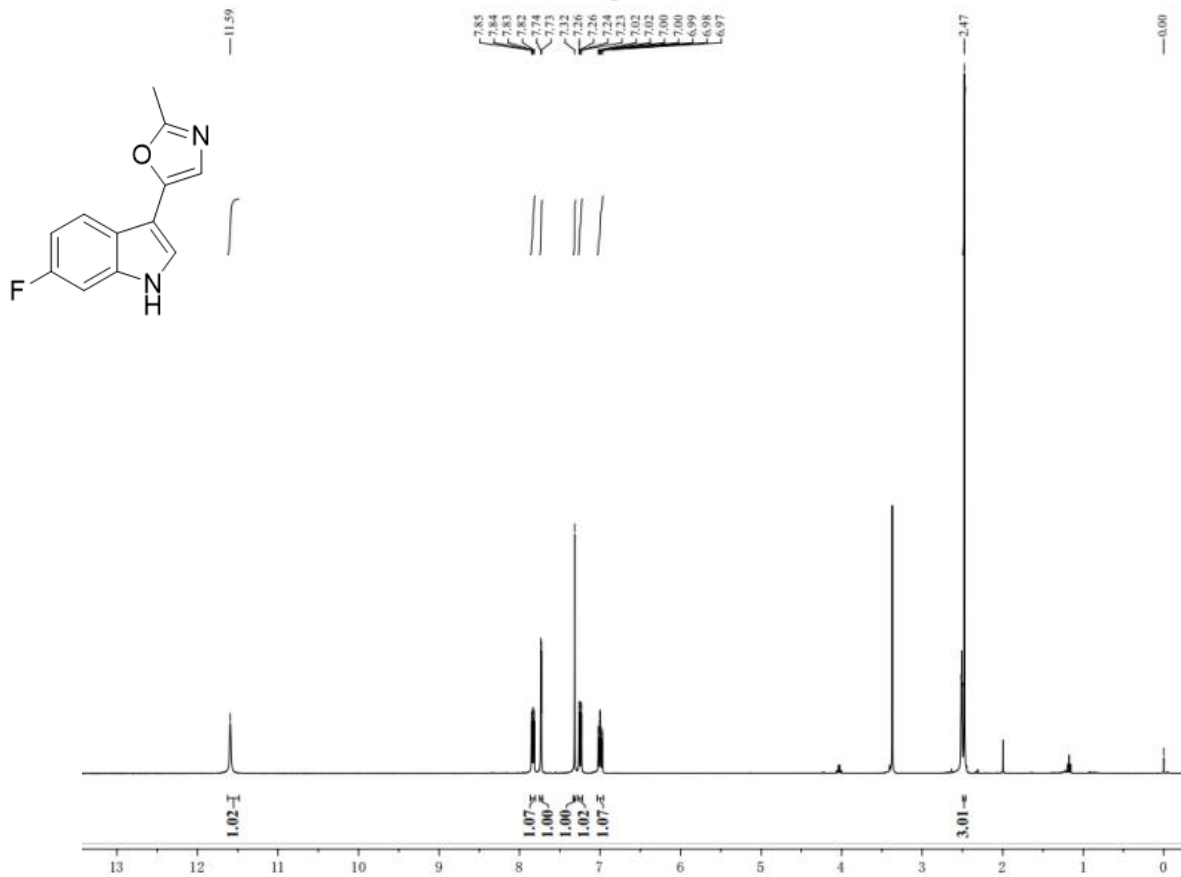
Compound 8c



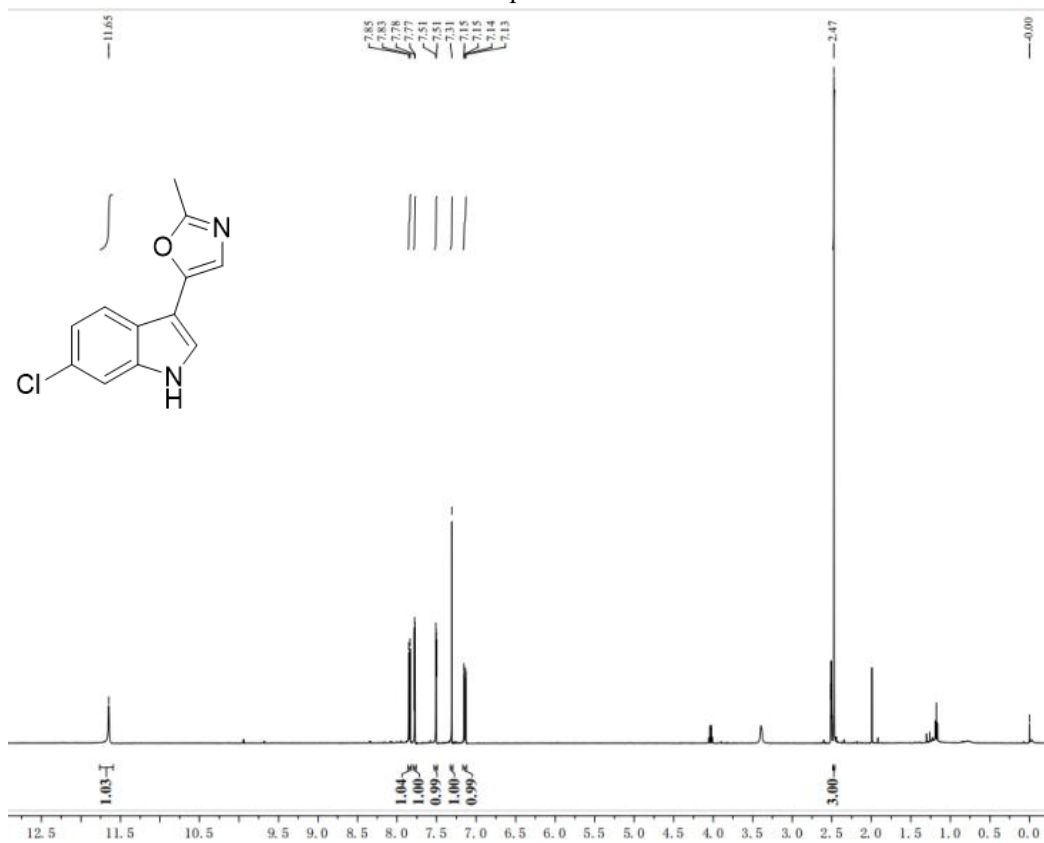
Compound 8d



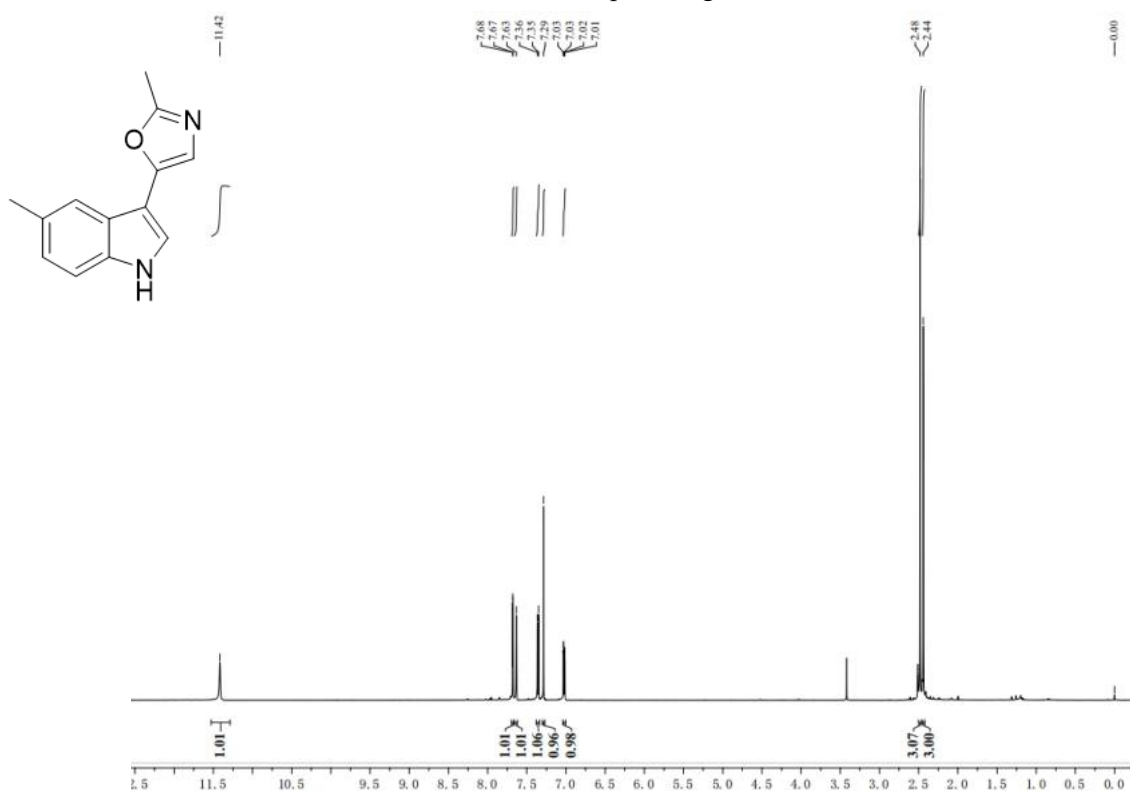
Compound 8e



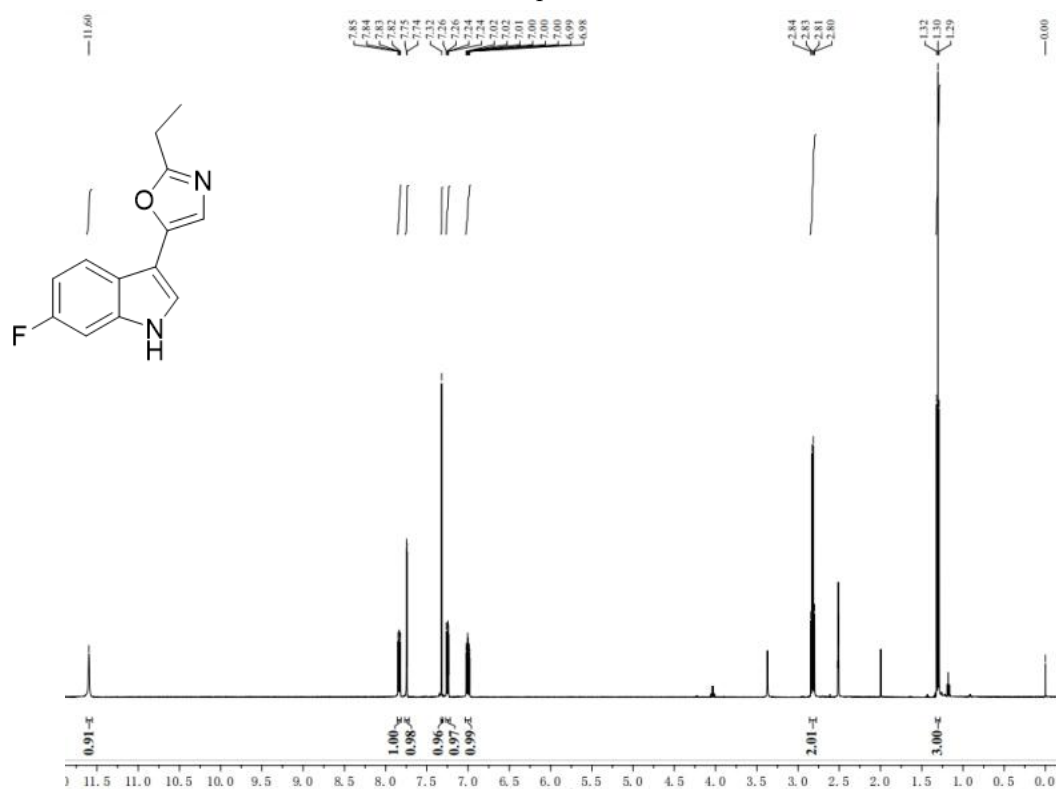
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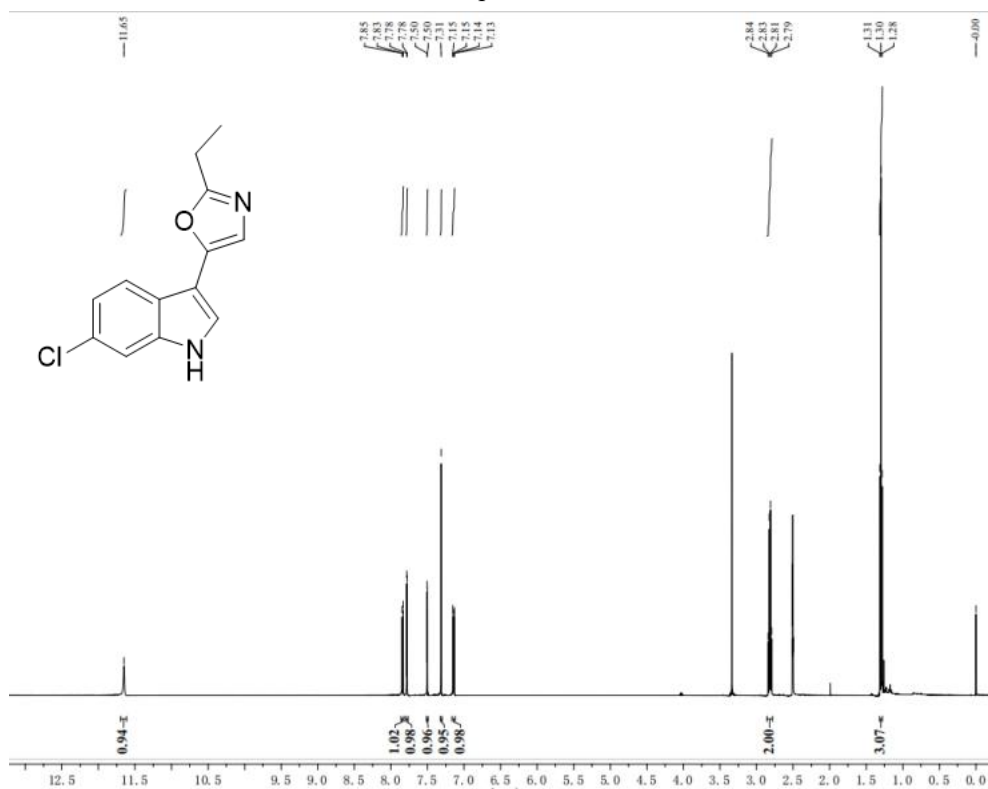
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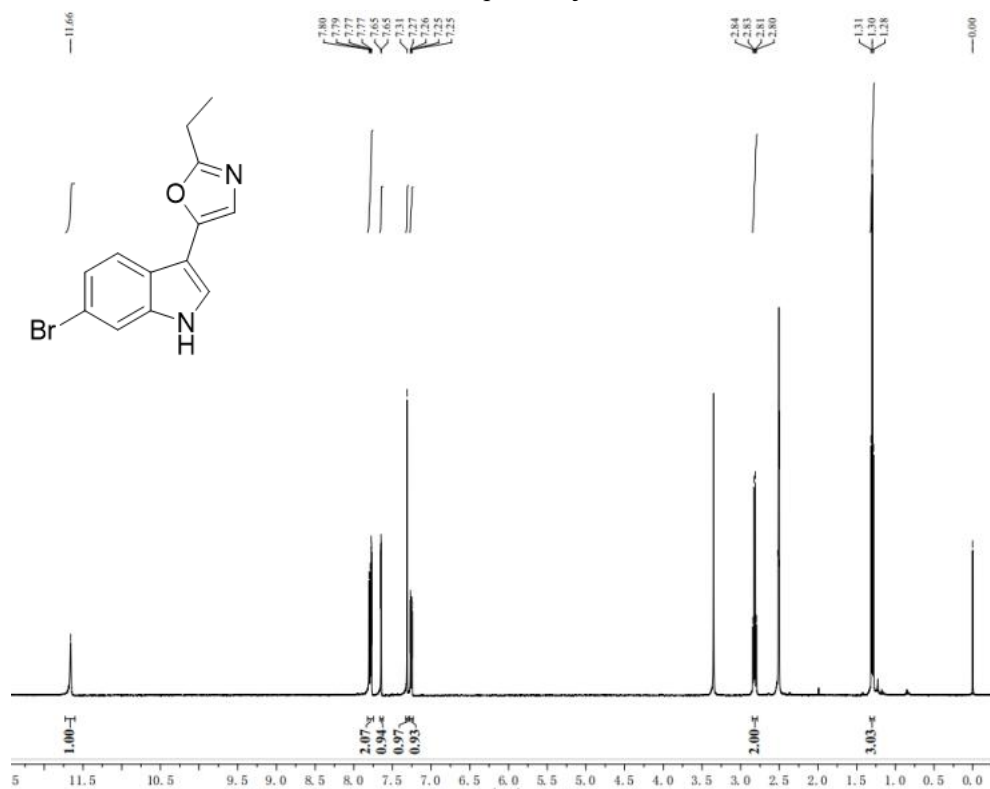
Compound 8h



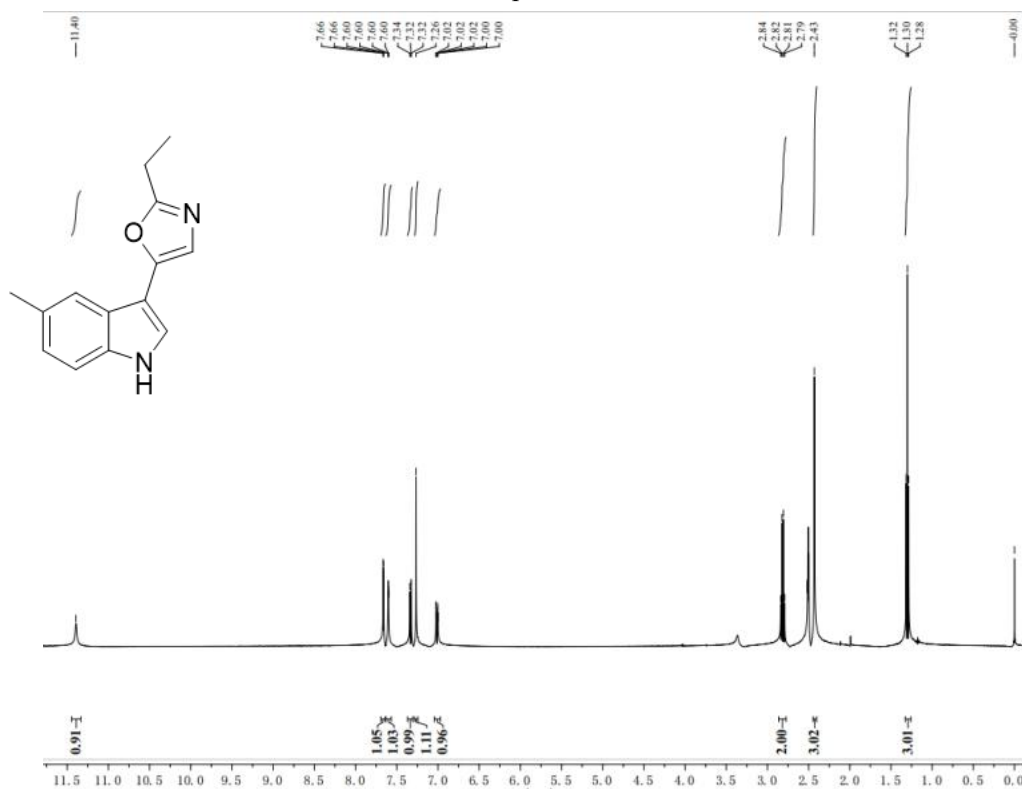
Compound 8i



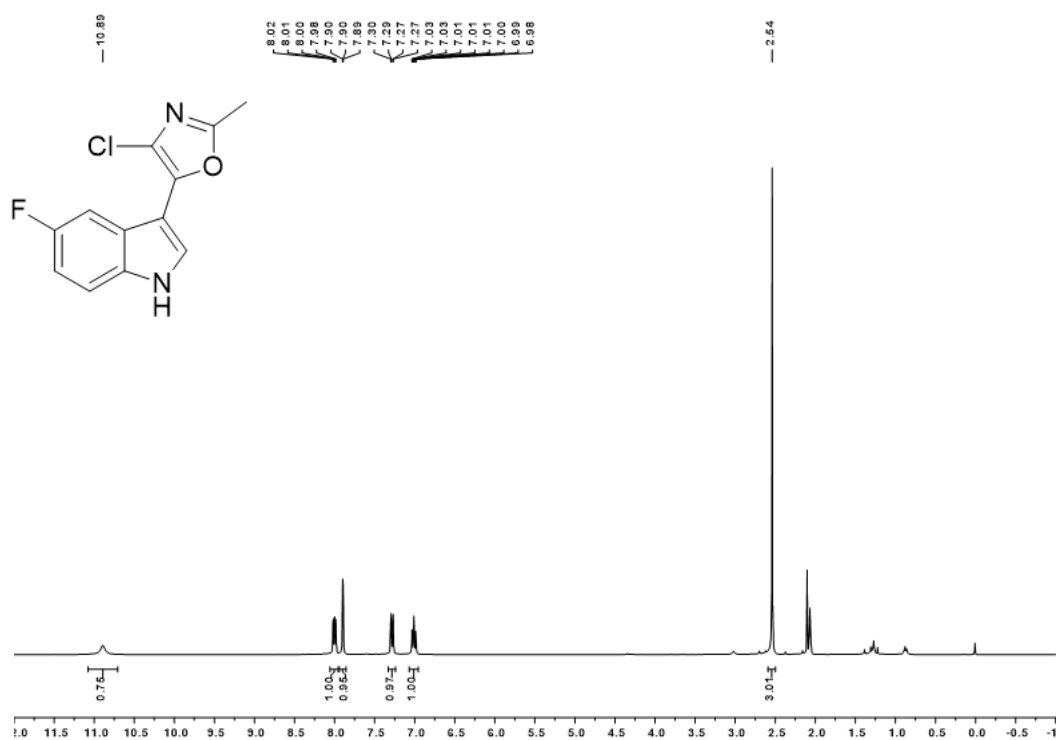
Compound 8j



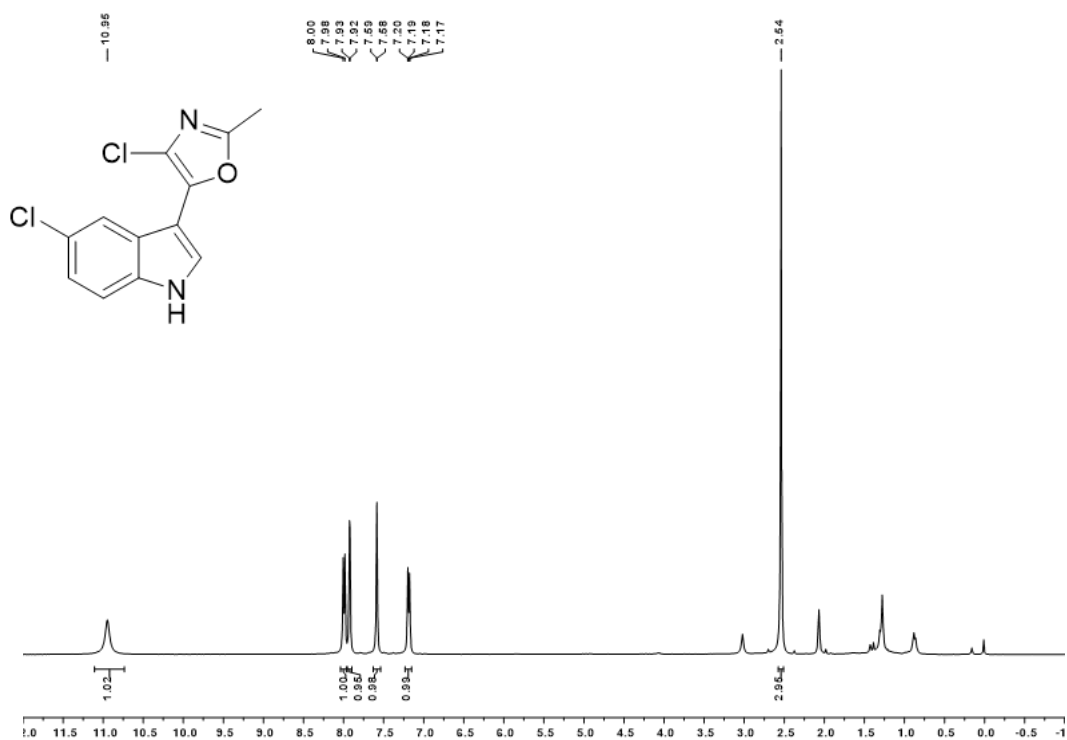
Compound 8k



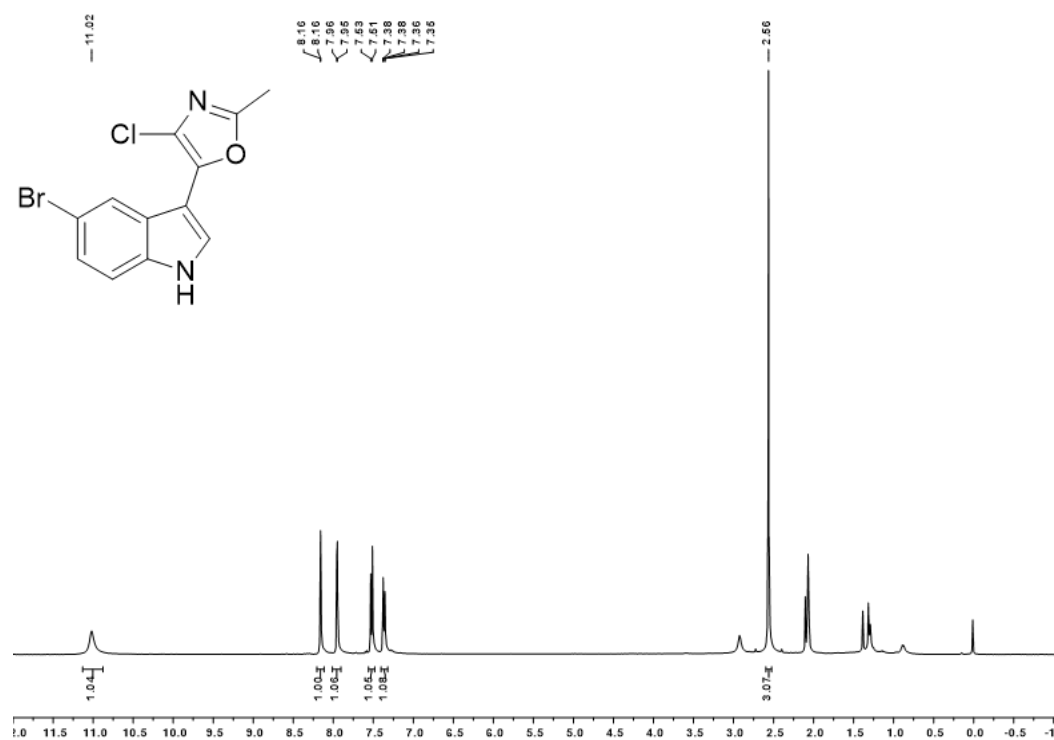
Compound 9a



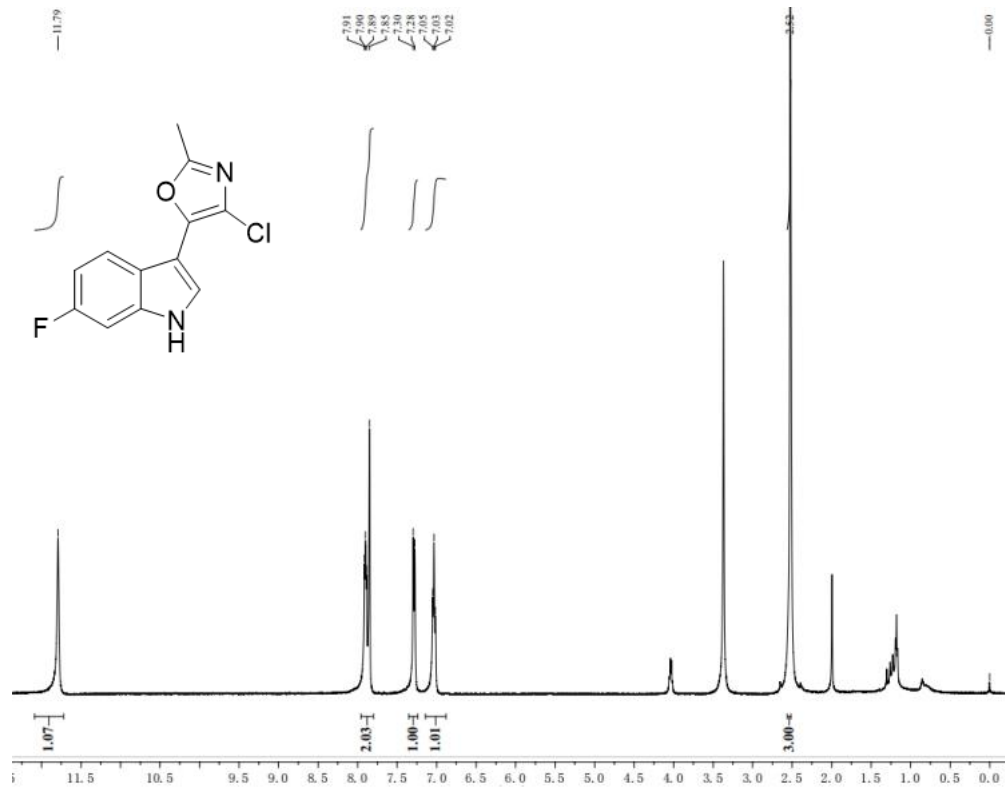
Compound 9b



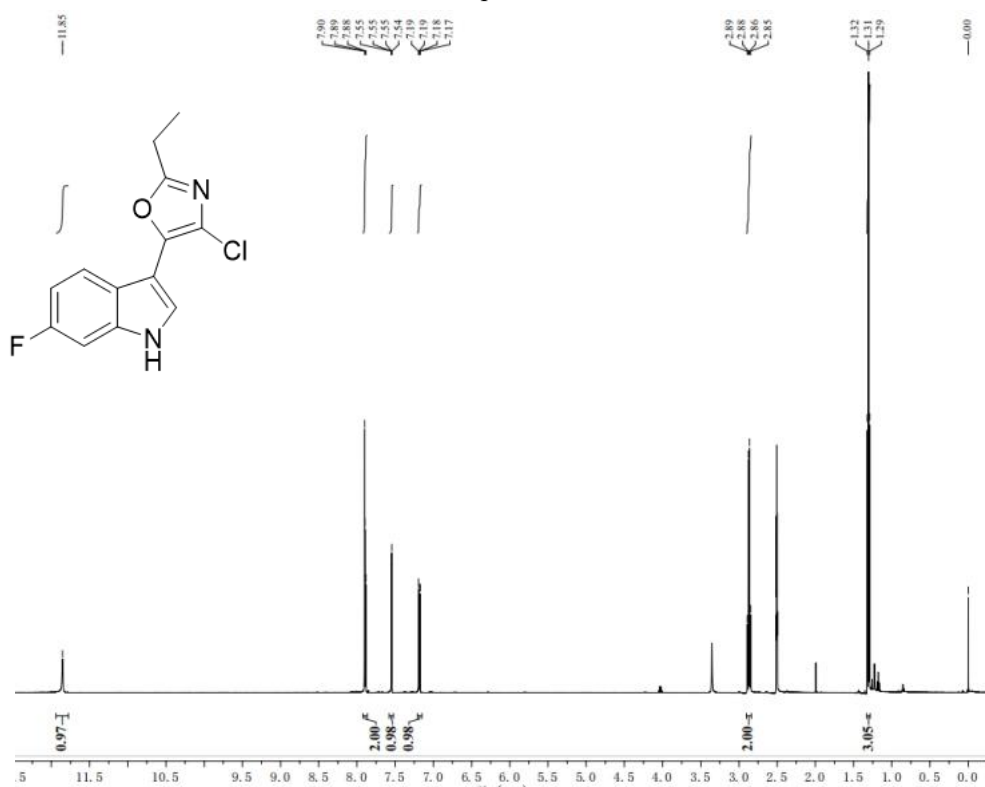
Compound 9c



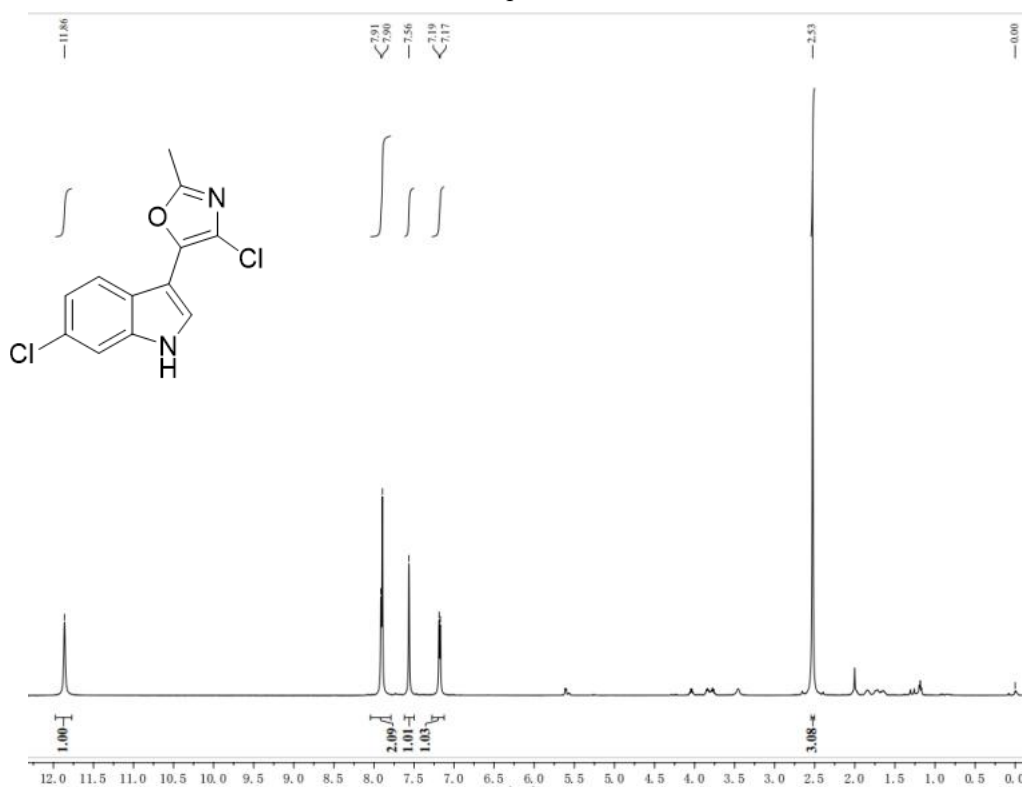
Compound 9d



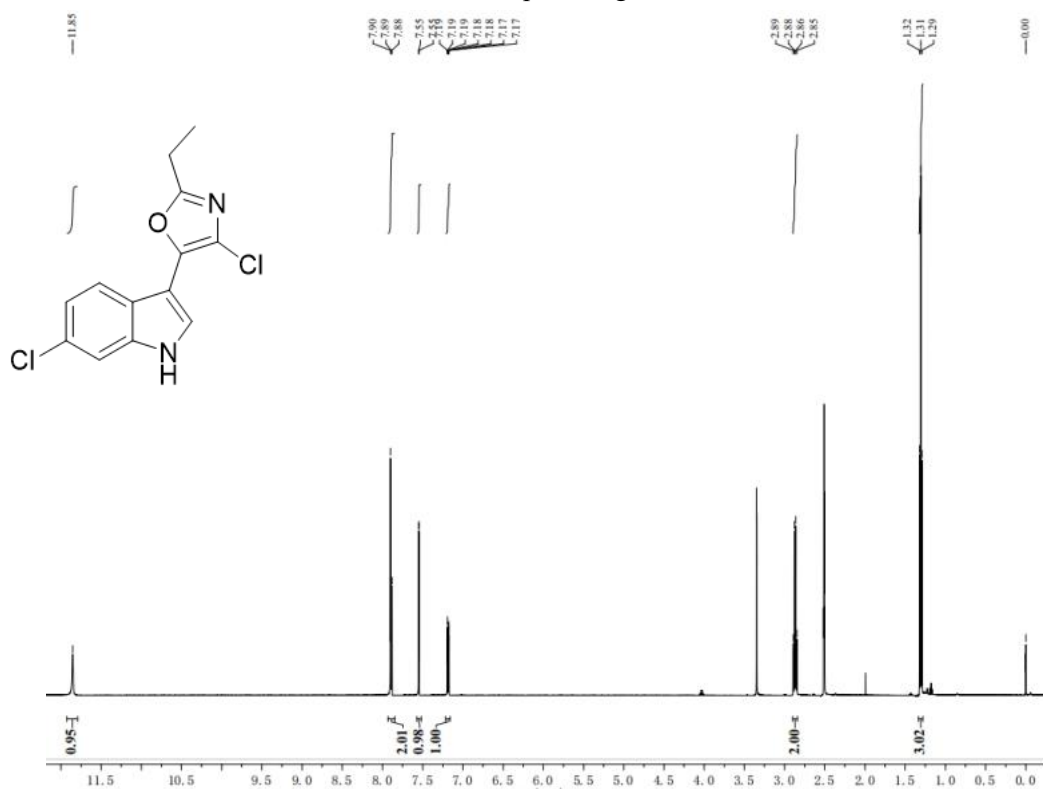
Compound 9e



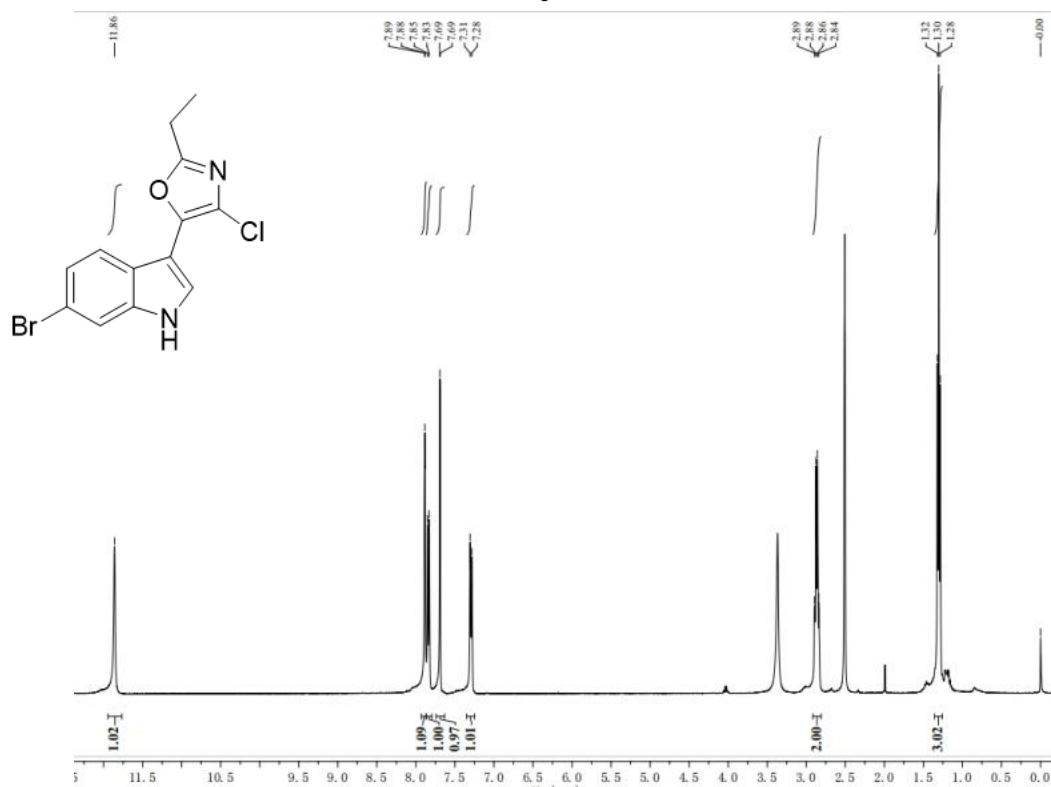
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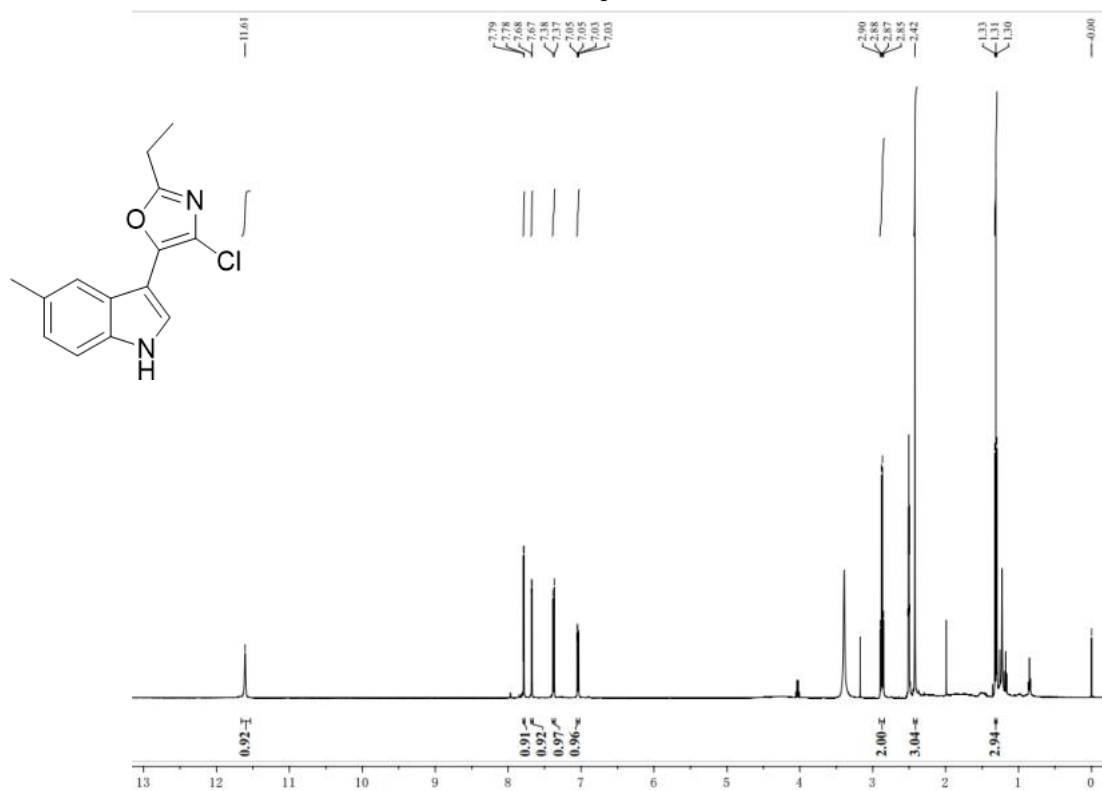
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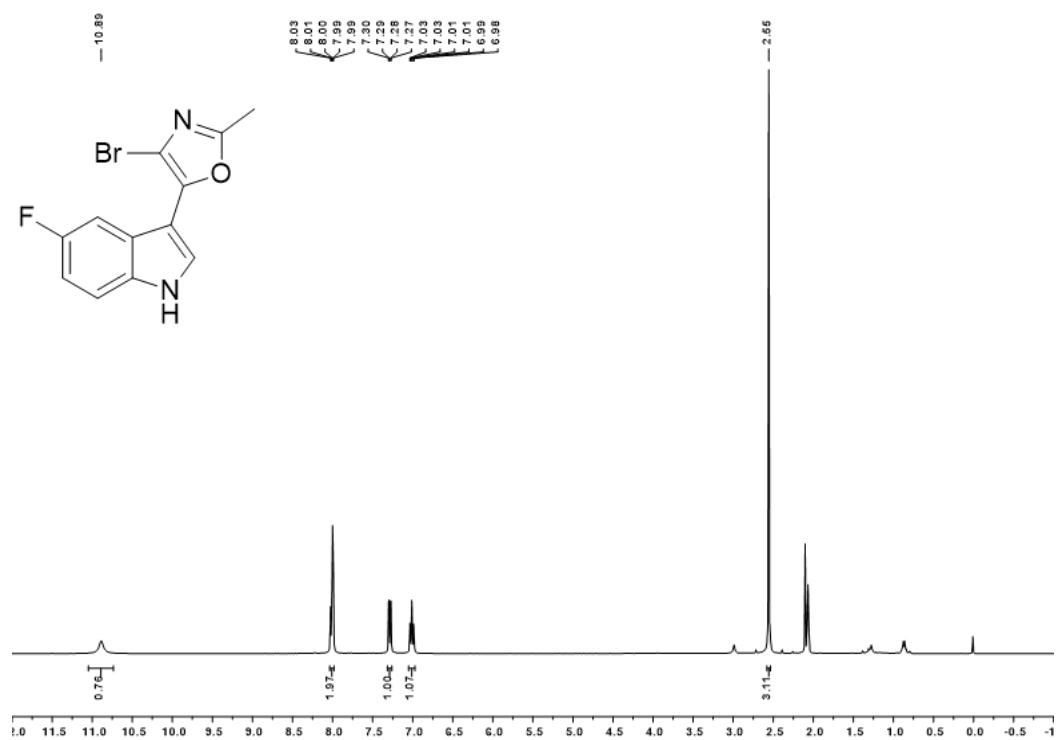
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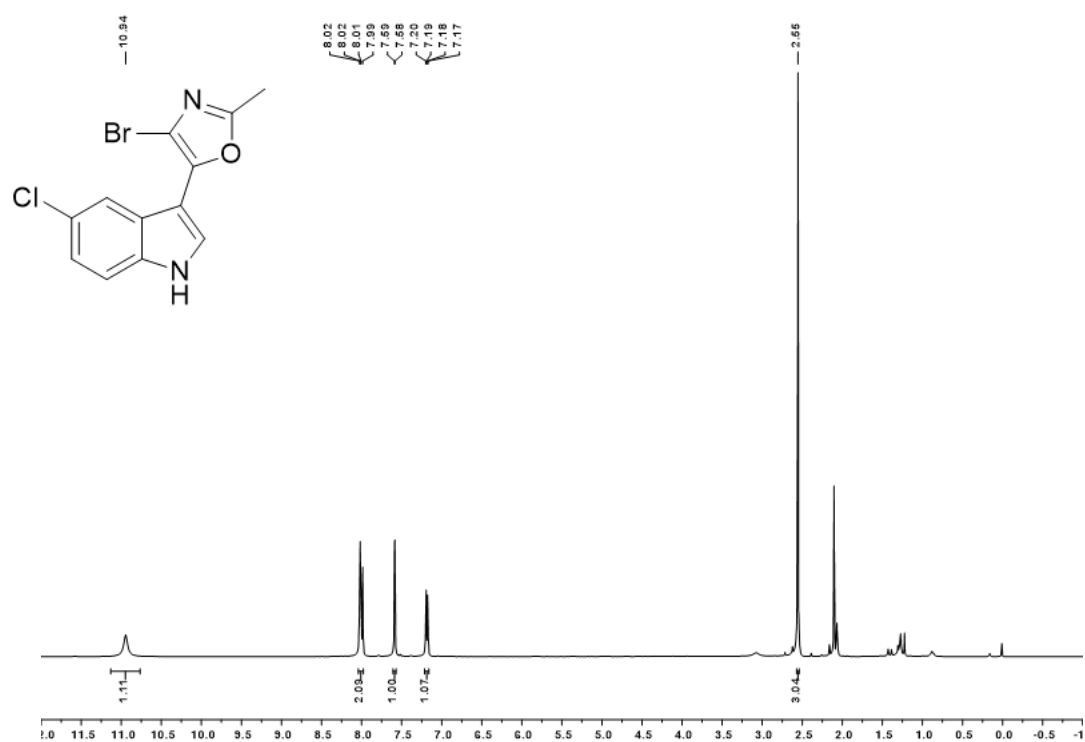
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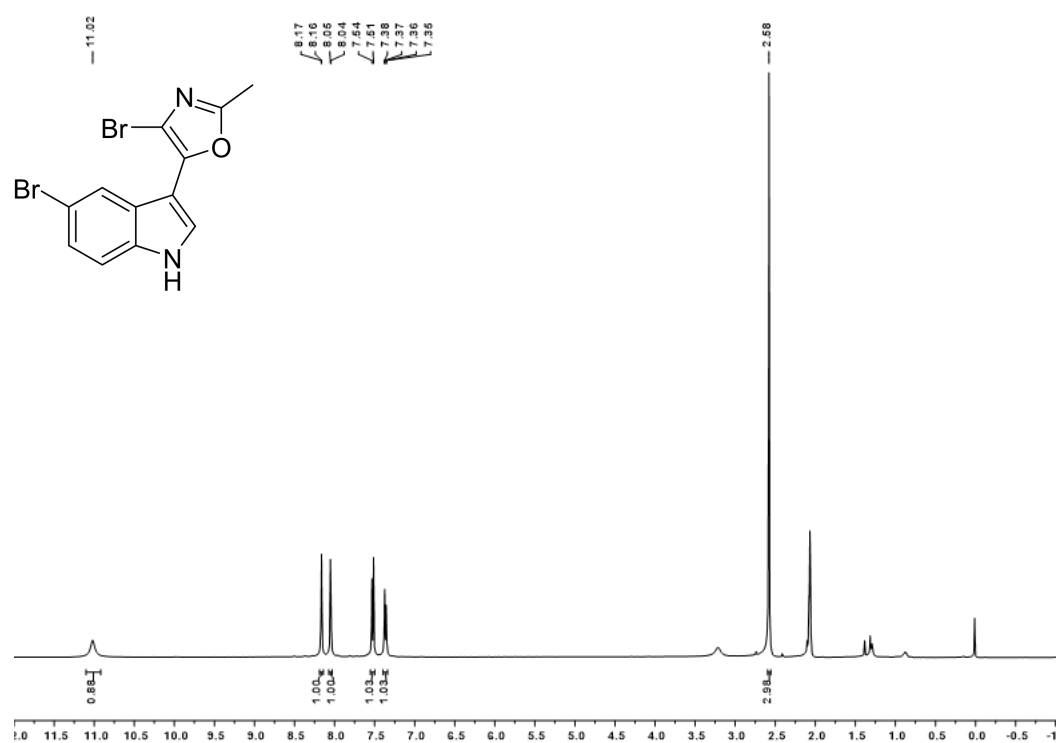
Compound 10a



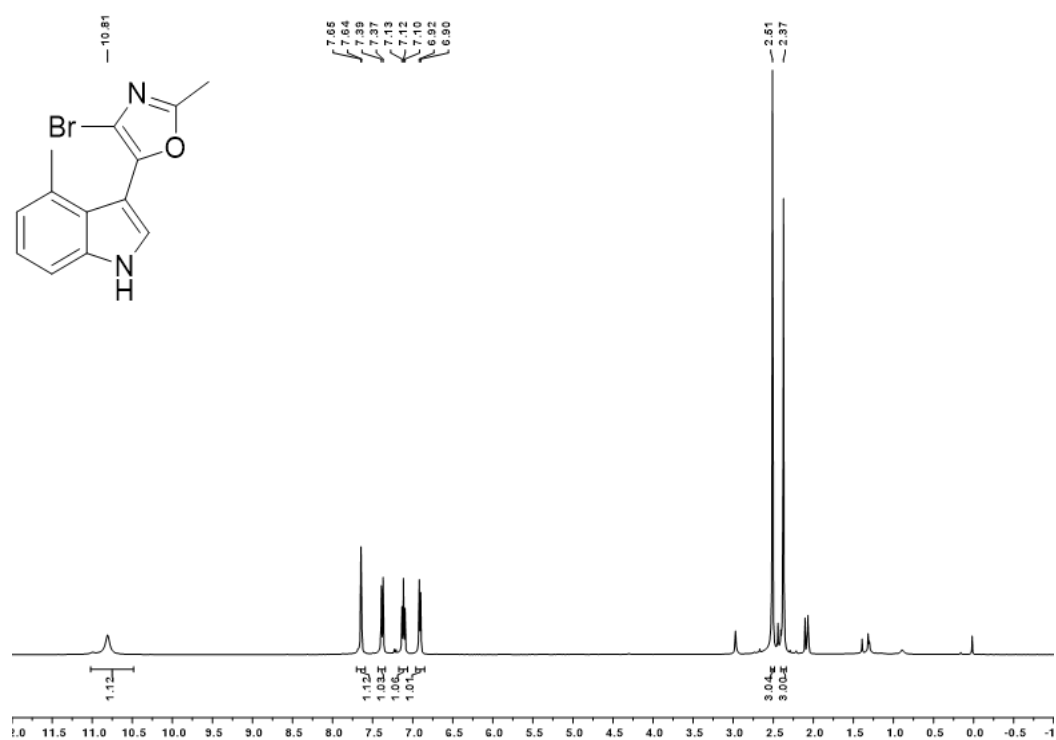
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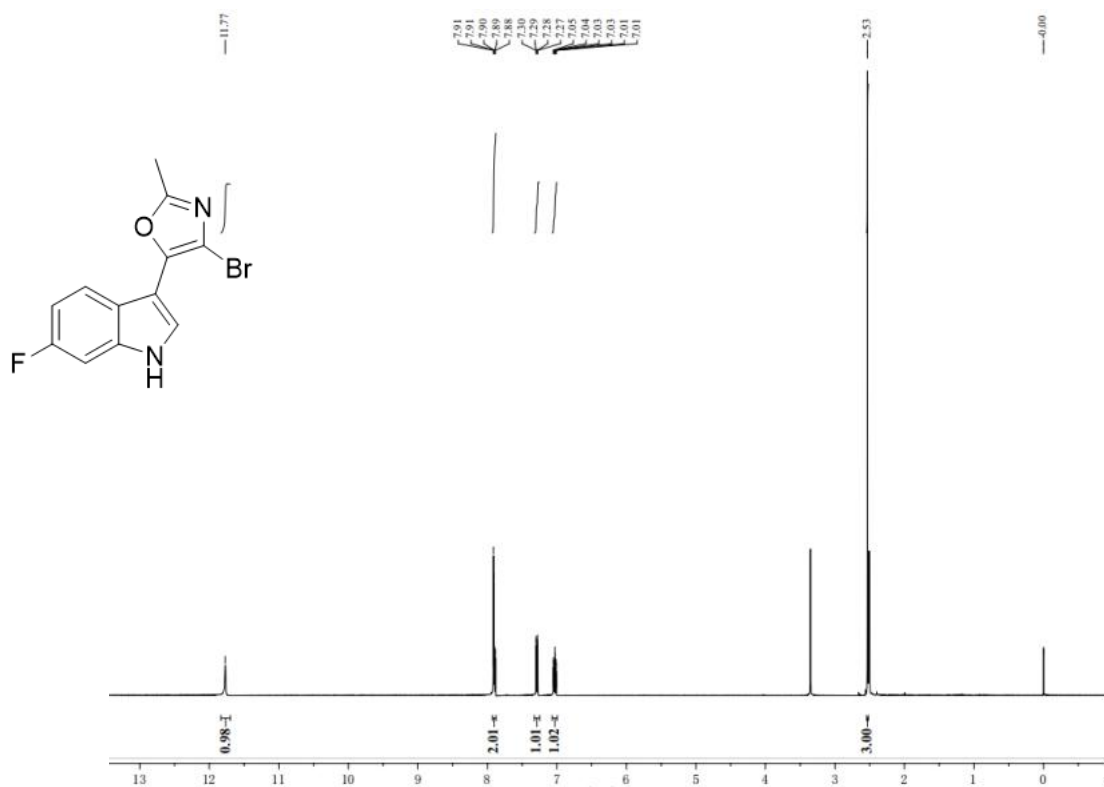
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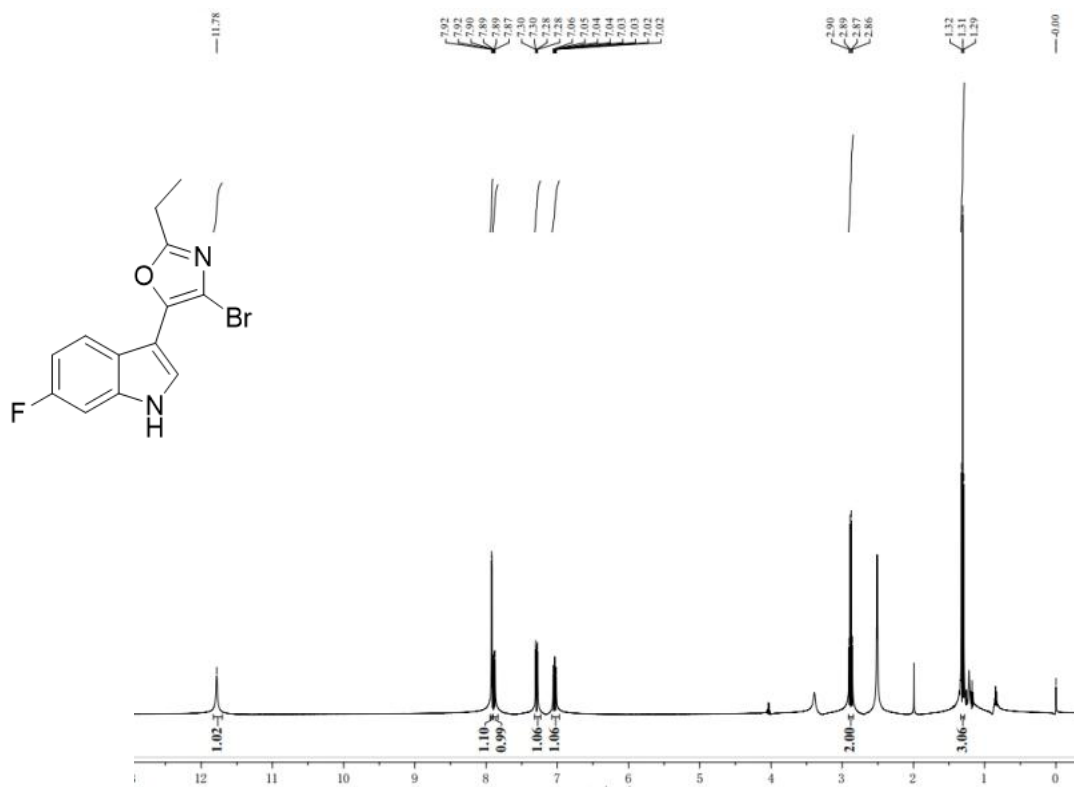
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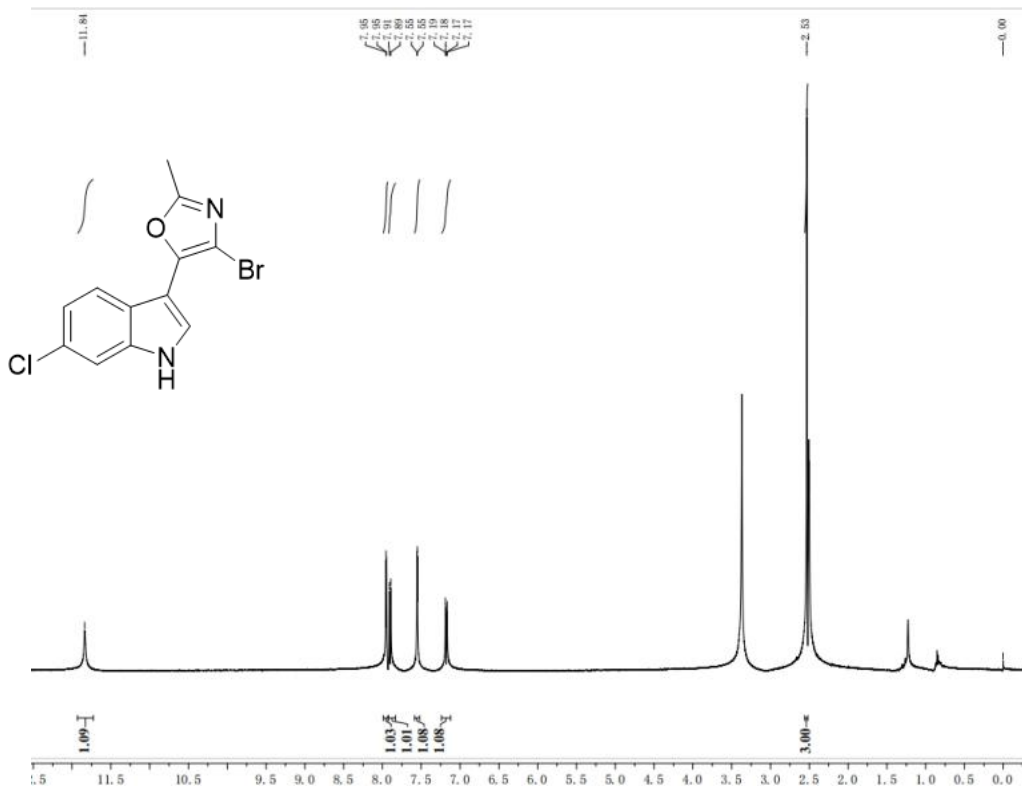
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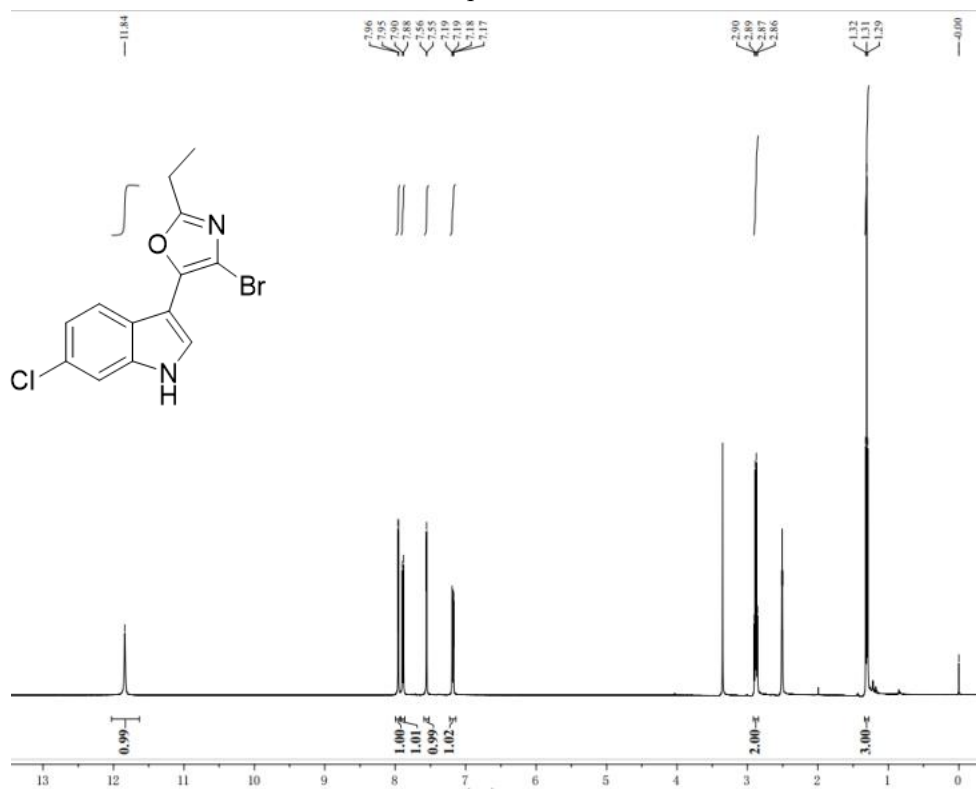
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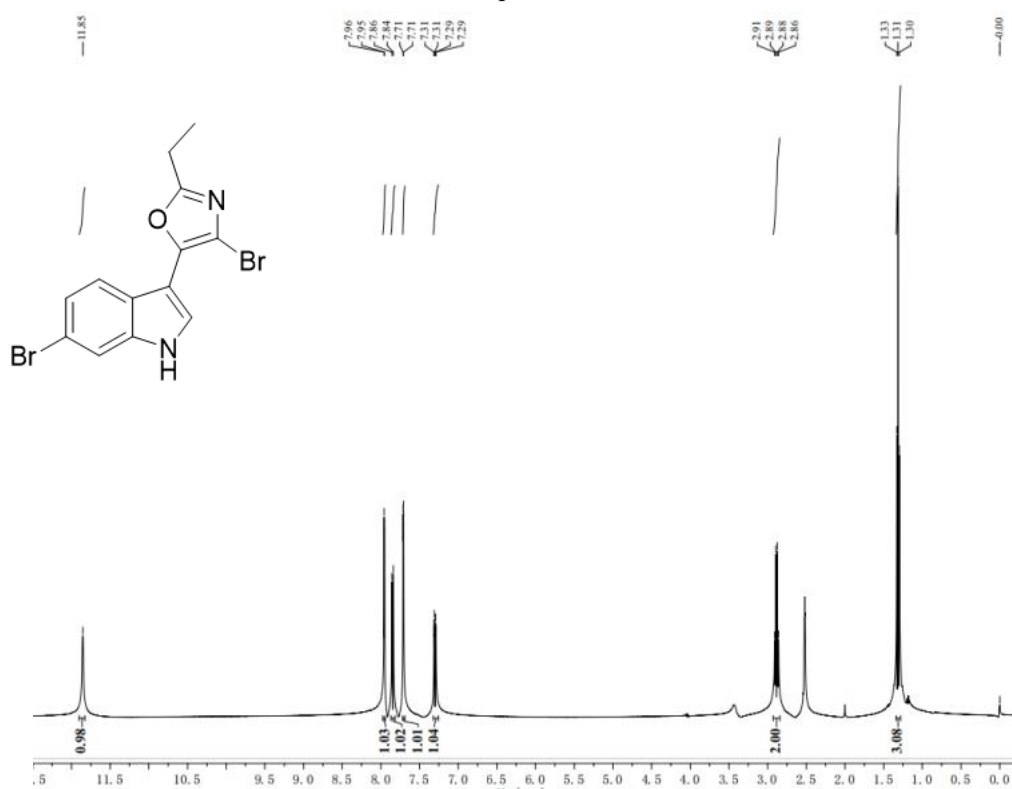
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Compound 10h

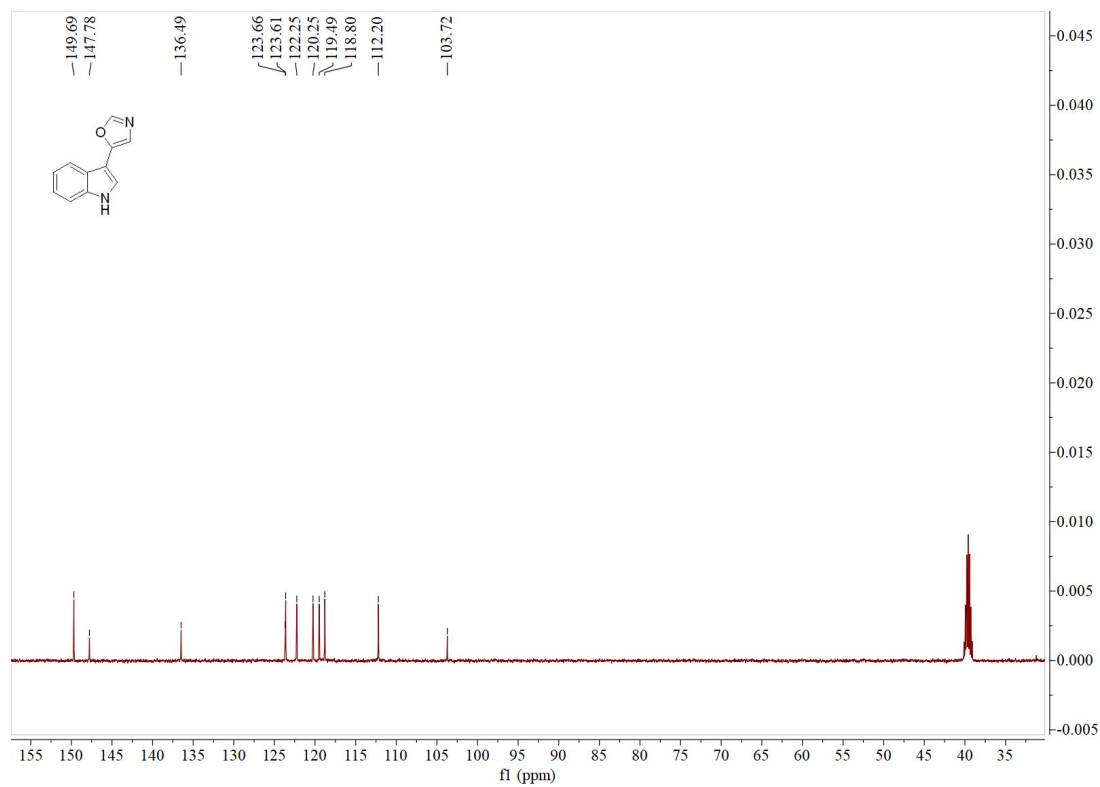


Compound 10i

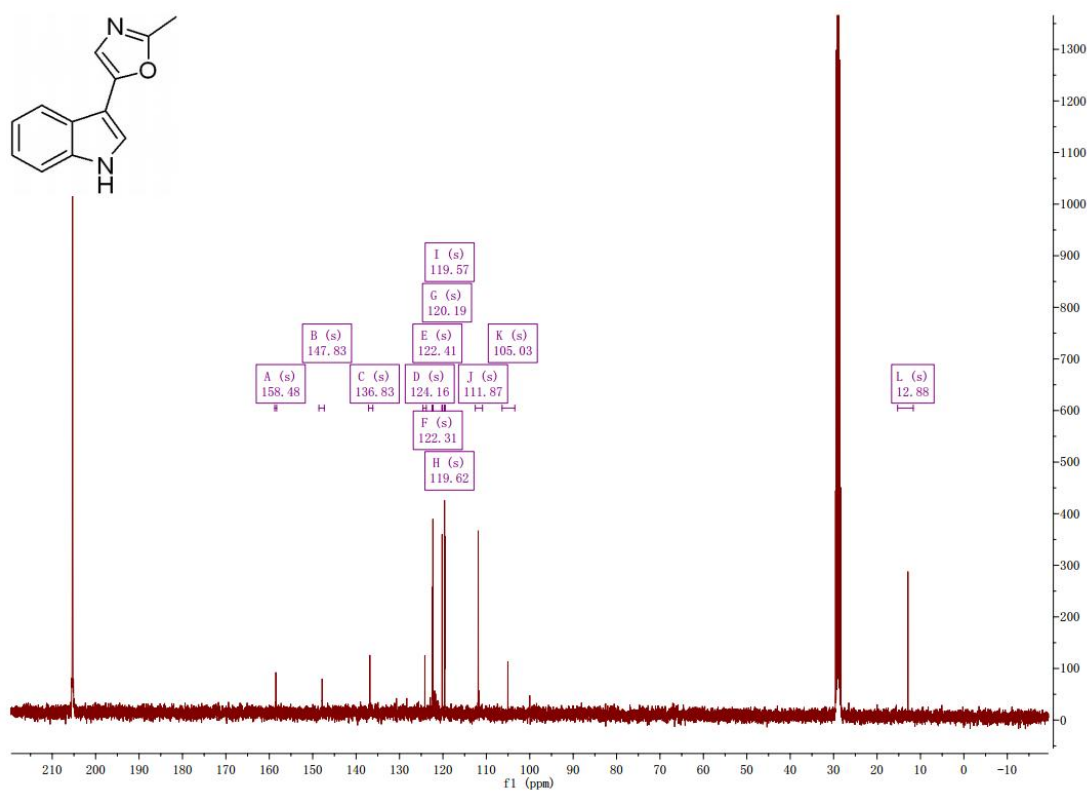


### 3. $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

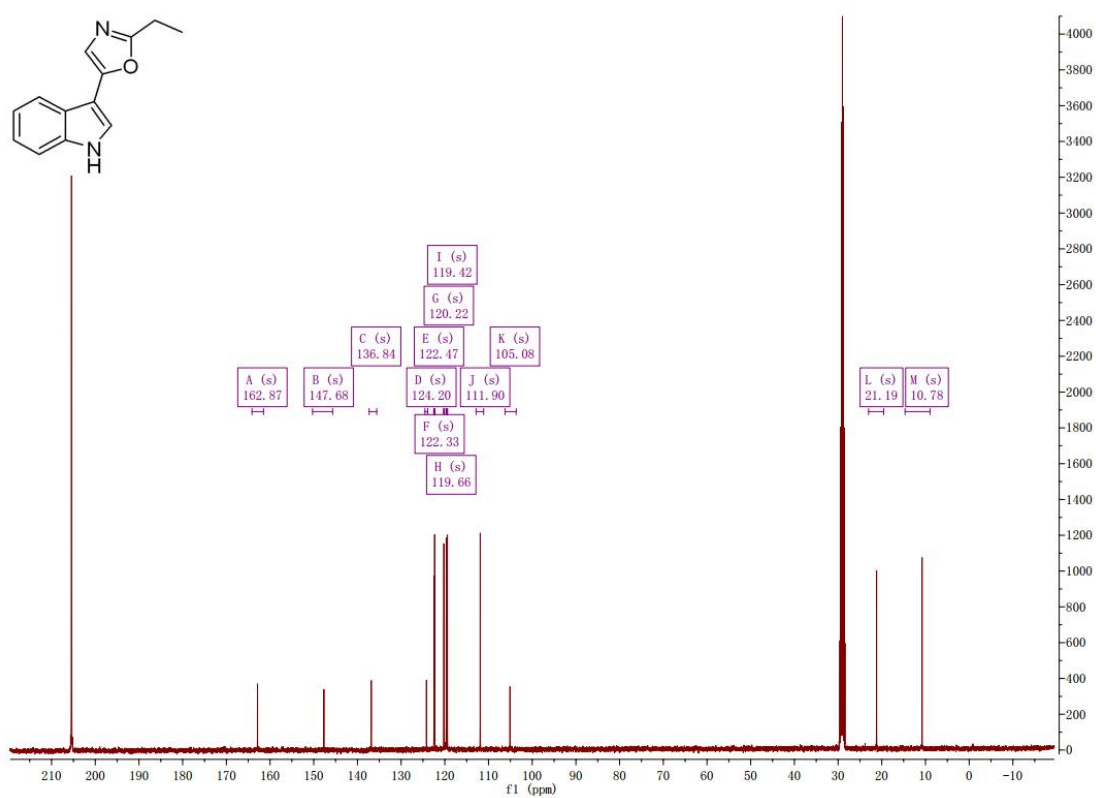
Compound 3a



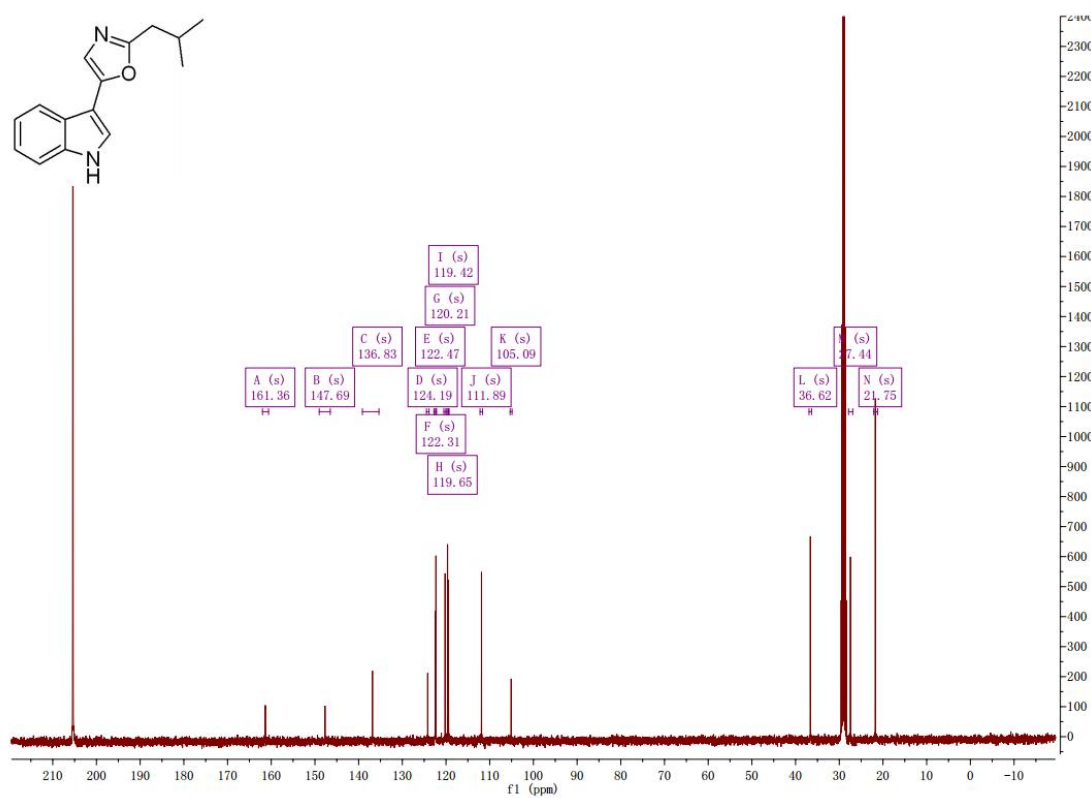
Compound 3b



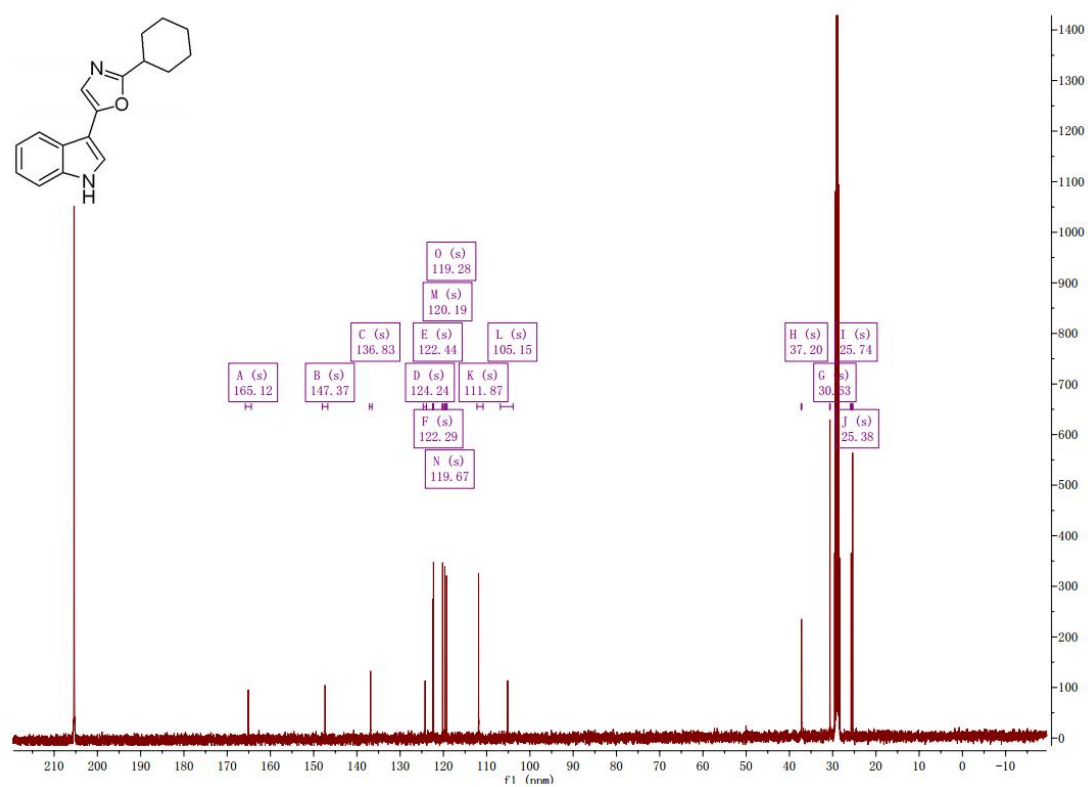
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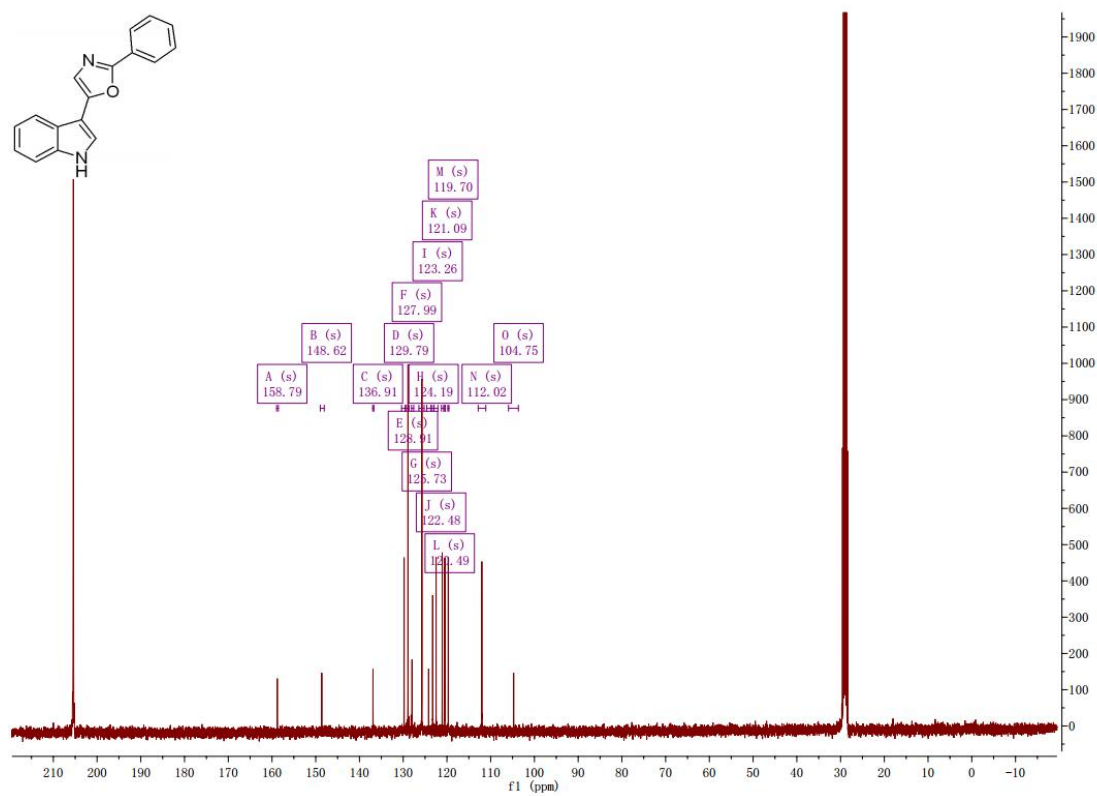
Compound 3d



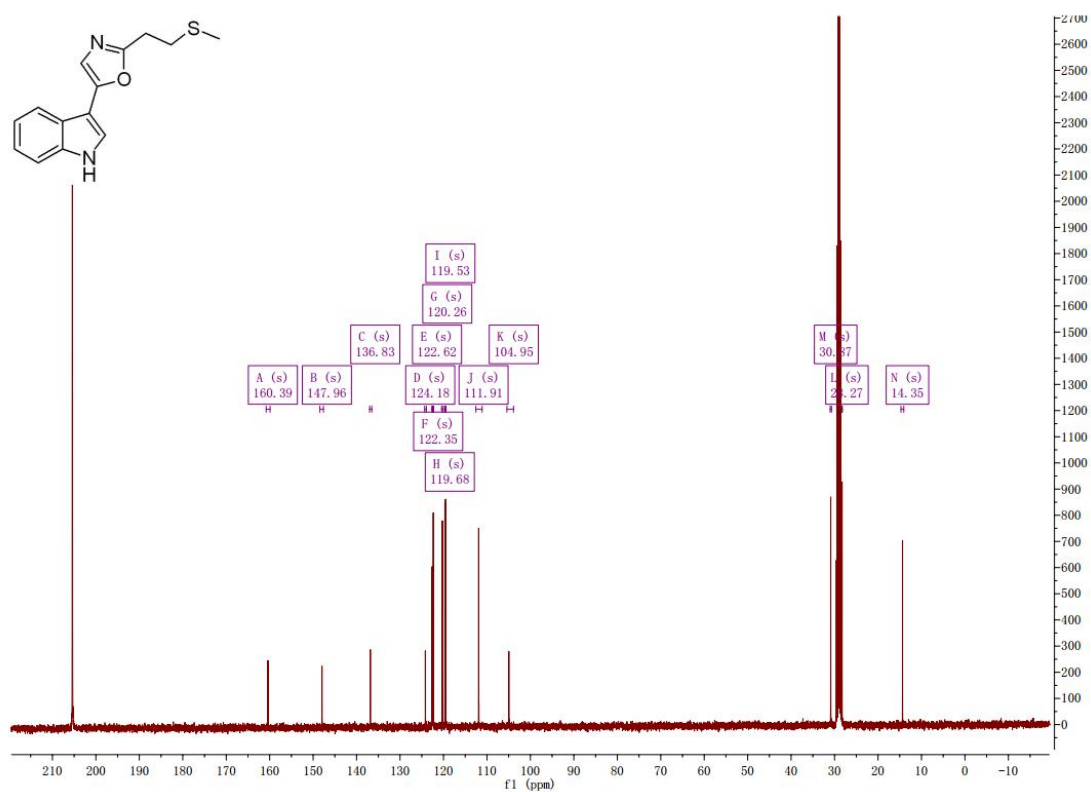
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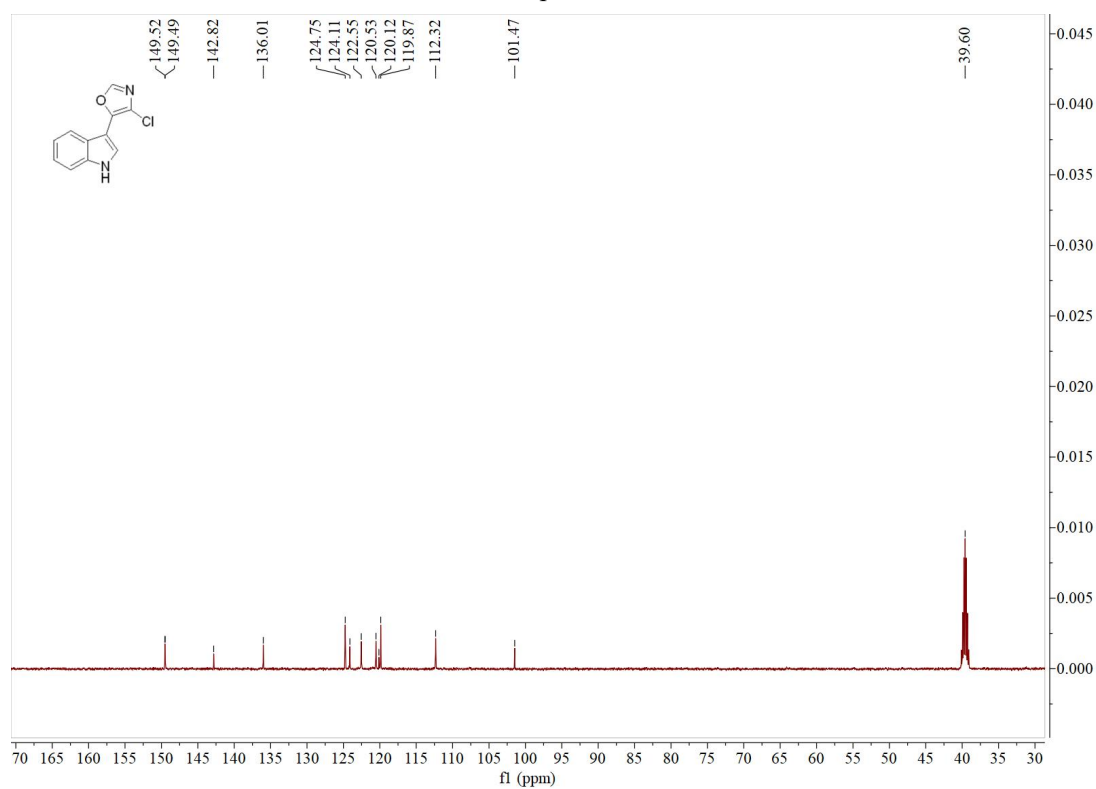
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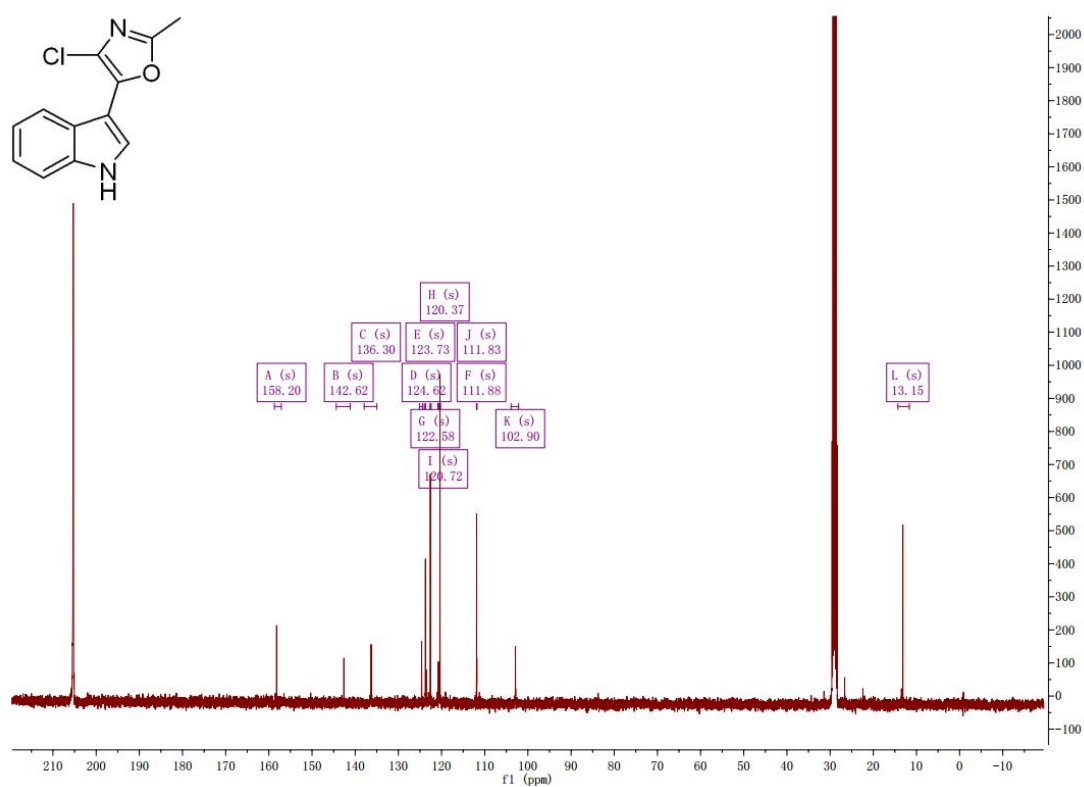
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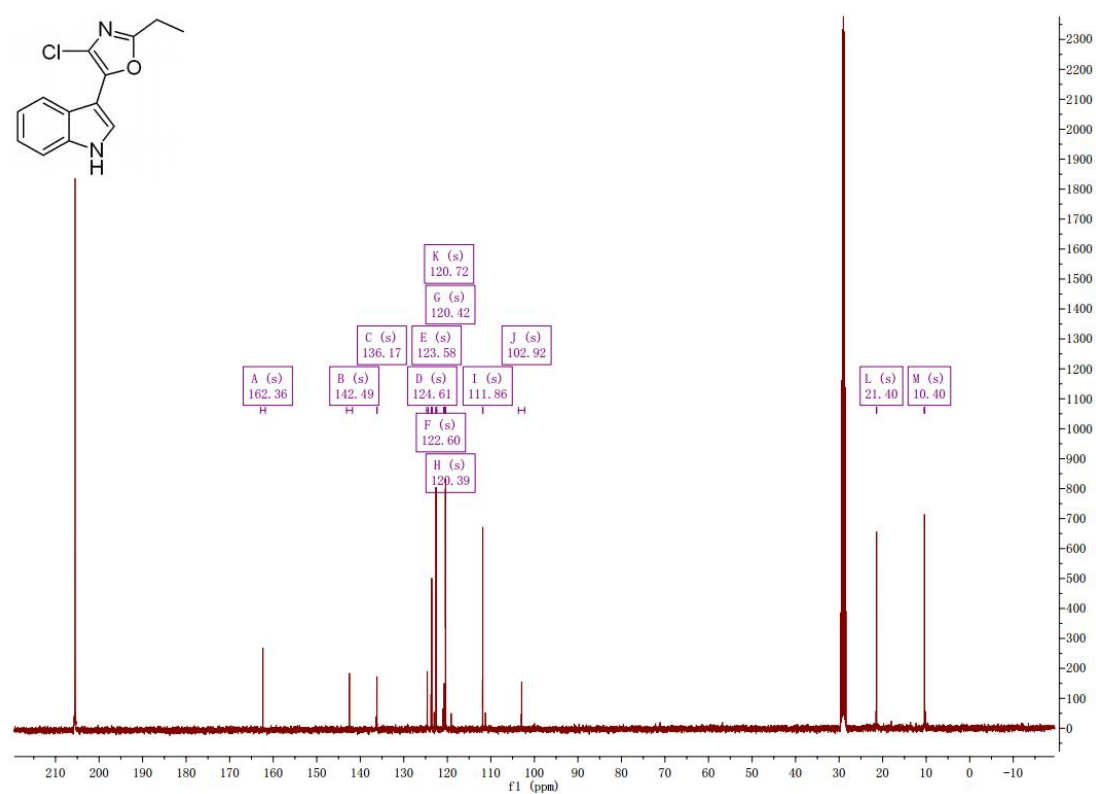
Compound 4a



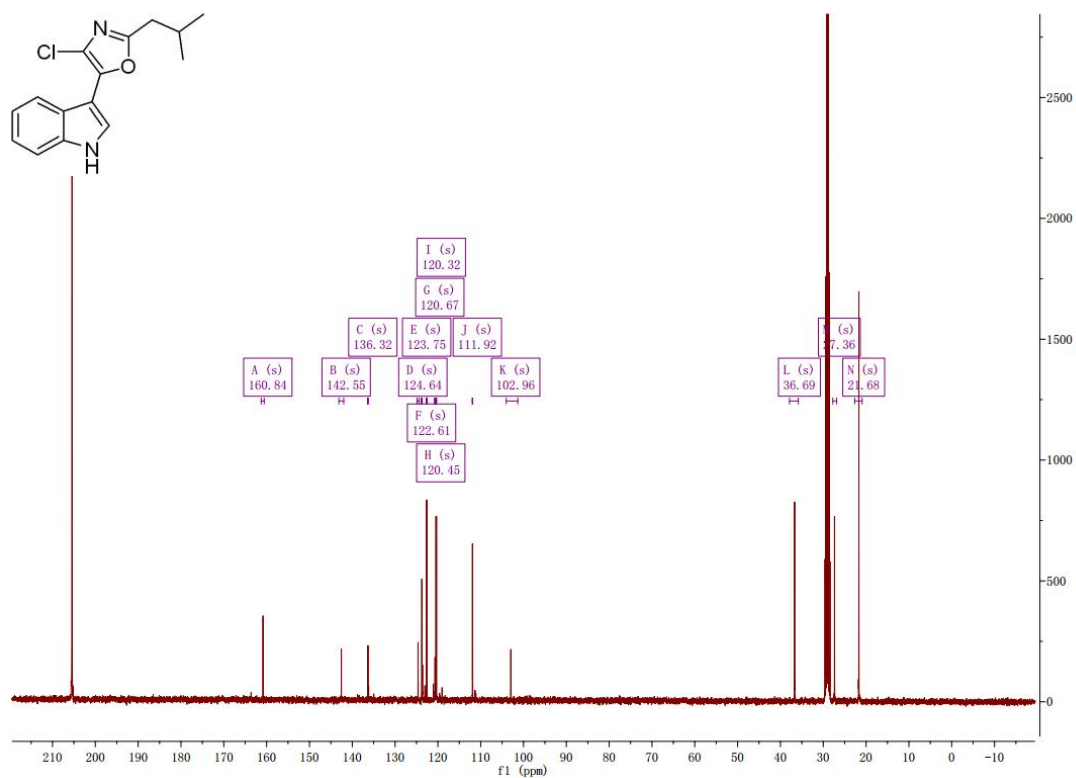
Compound 4b



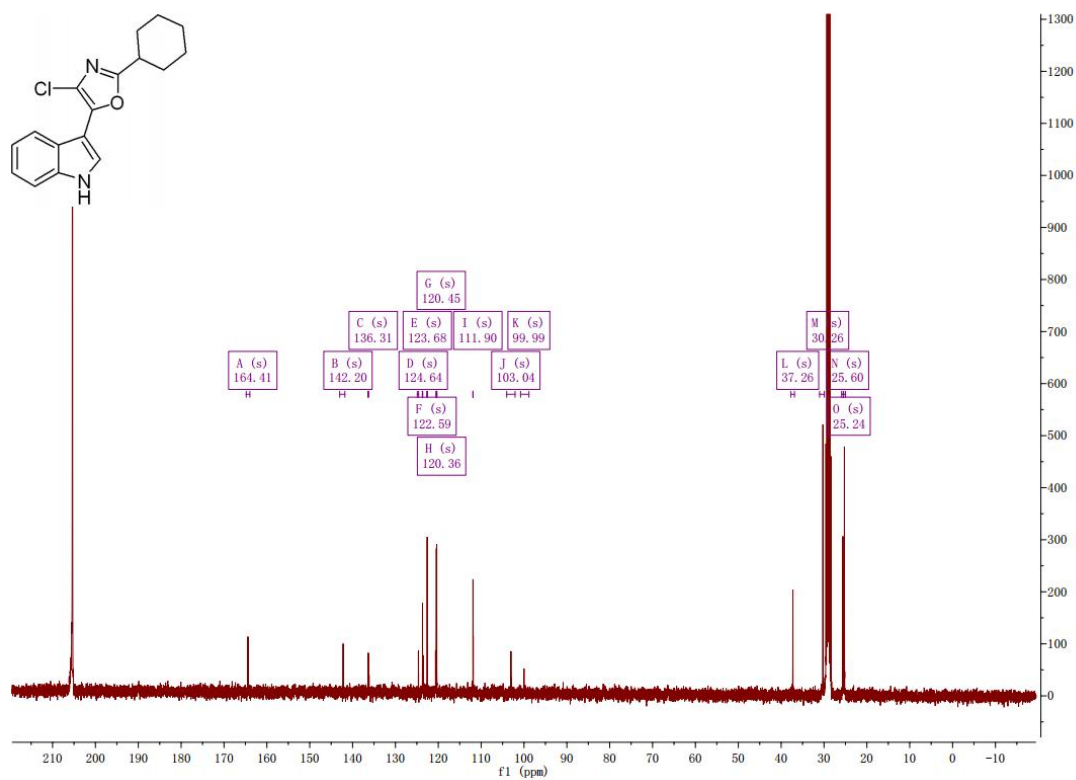
Compound 4c



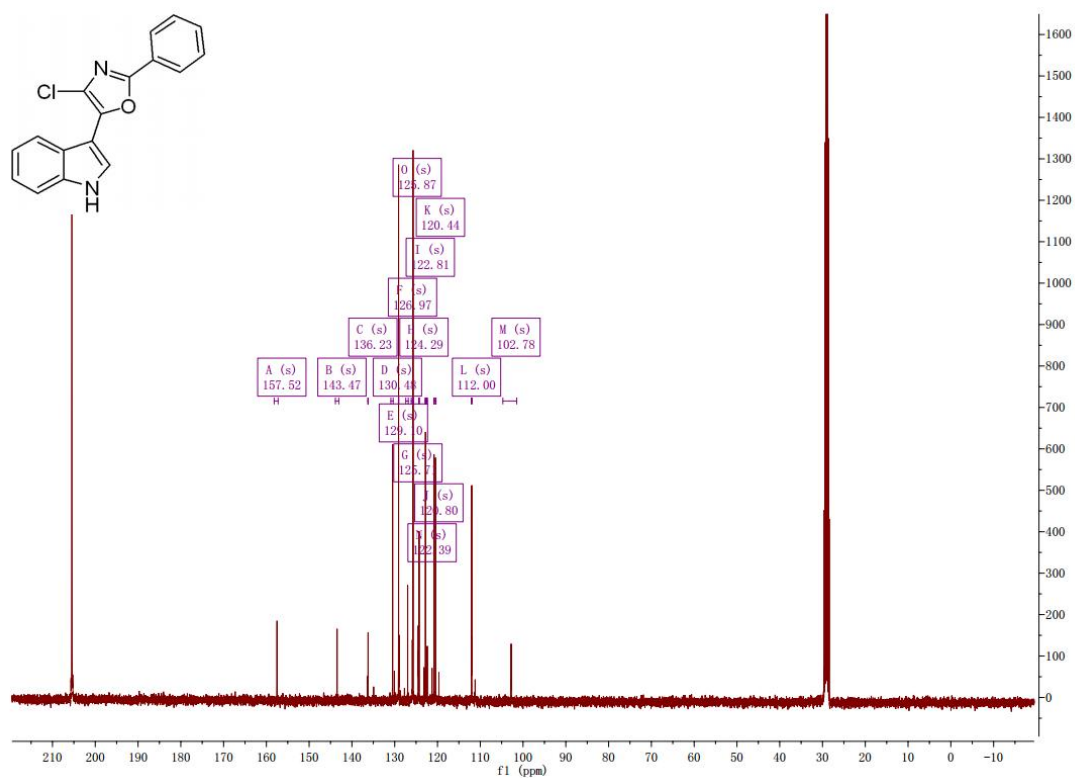
Compound 4d



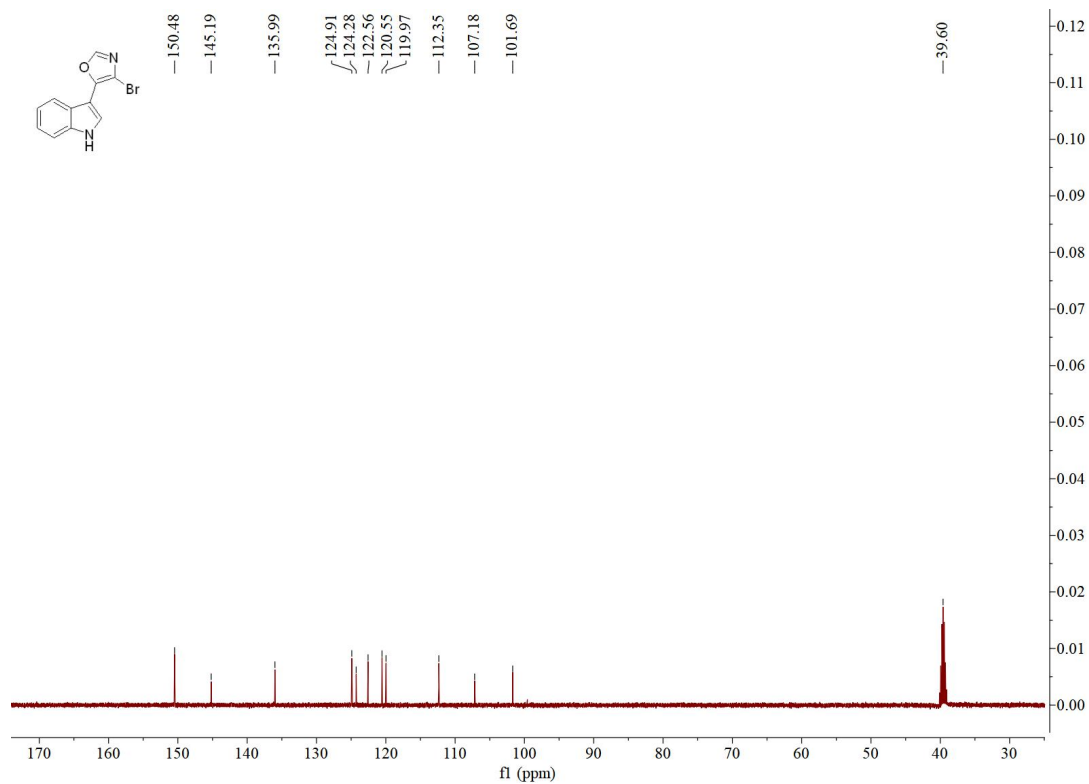
Compound 4e



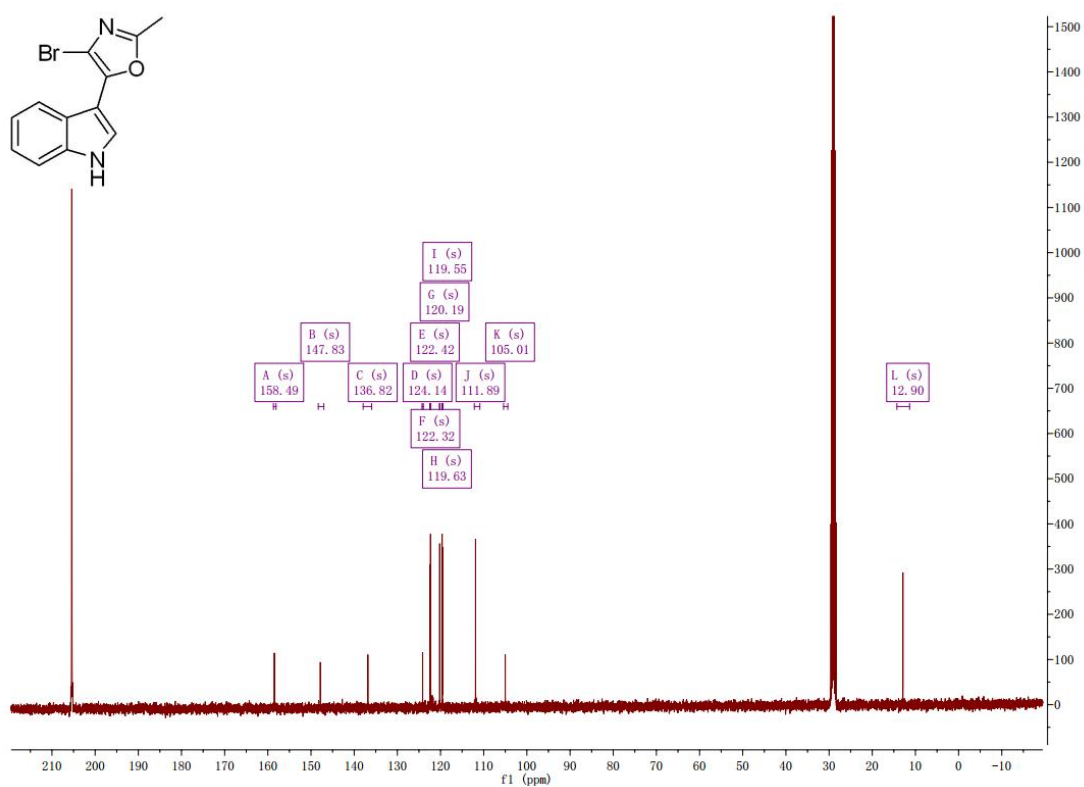
Compound 4f



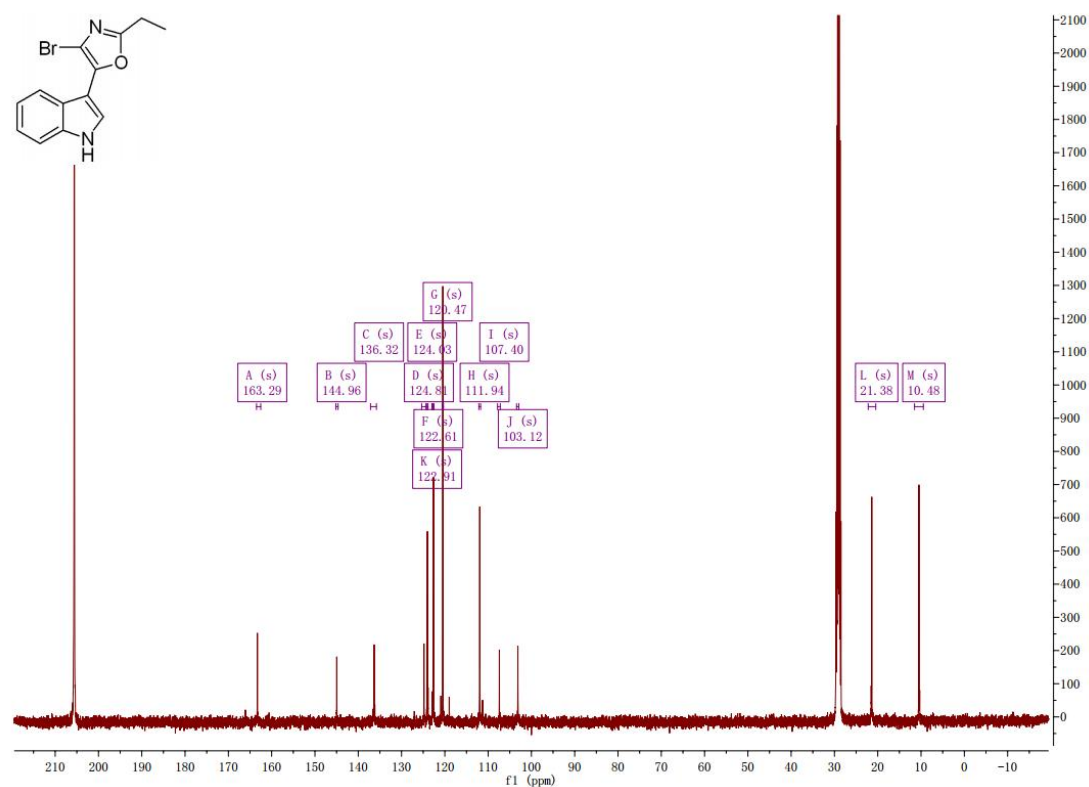
Compound 5a



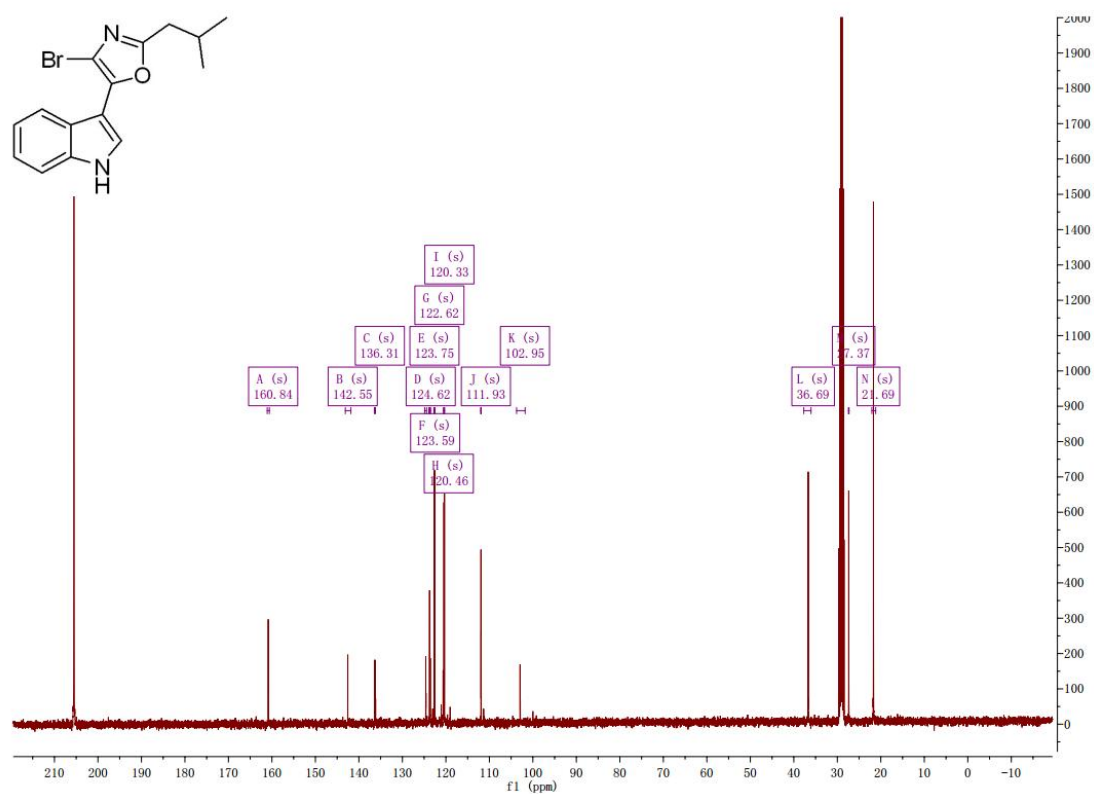
Compound 5b



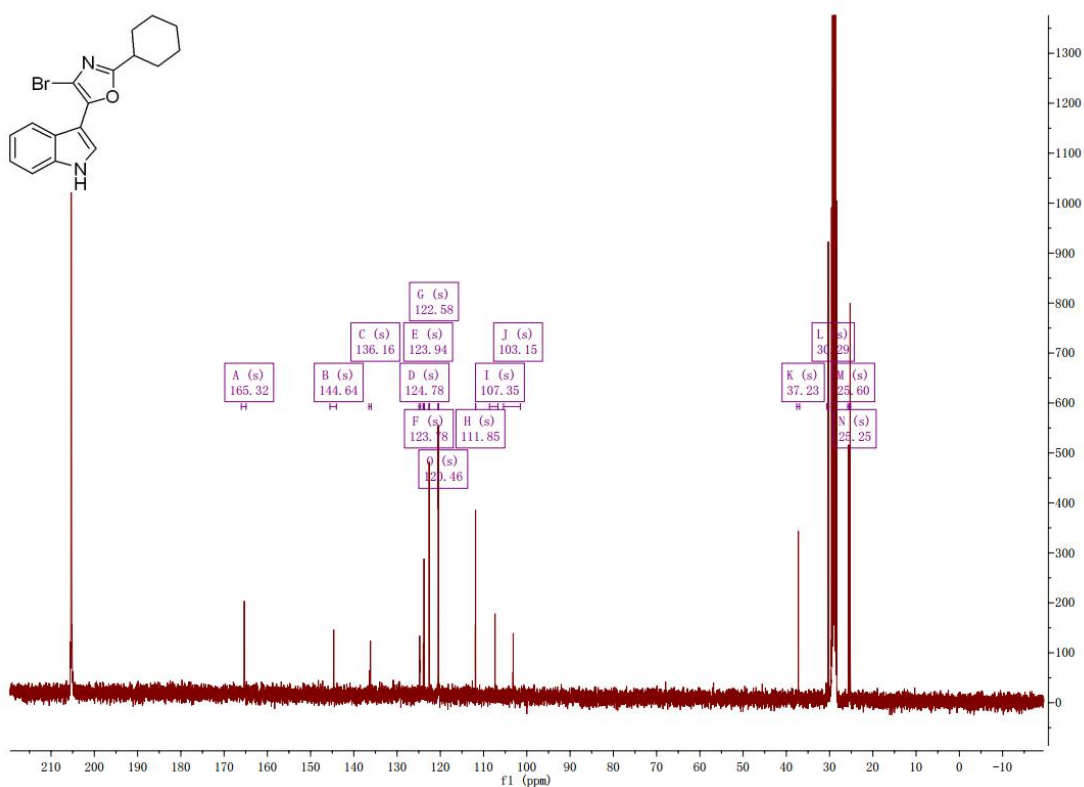
Compound 5c



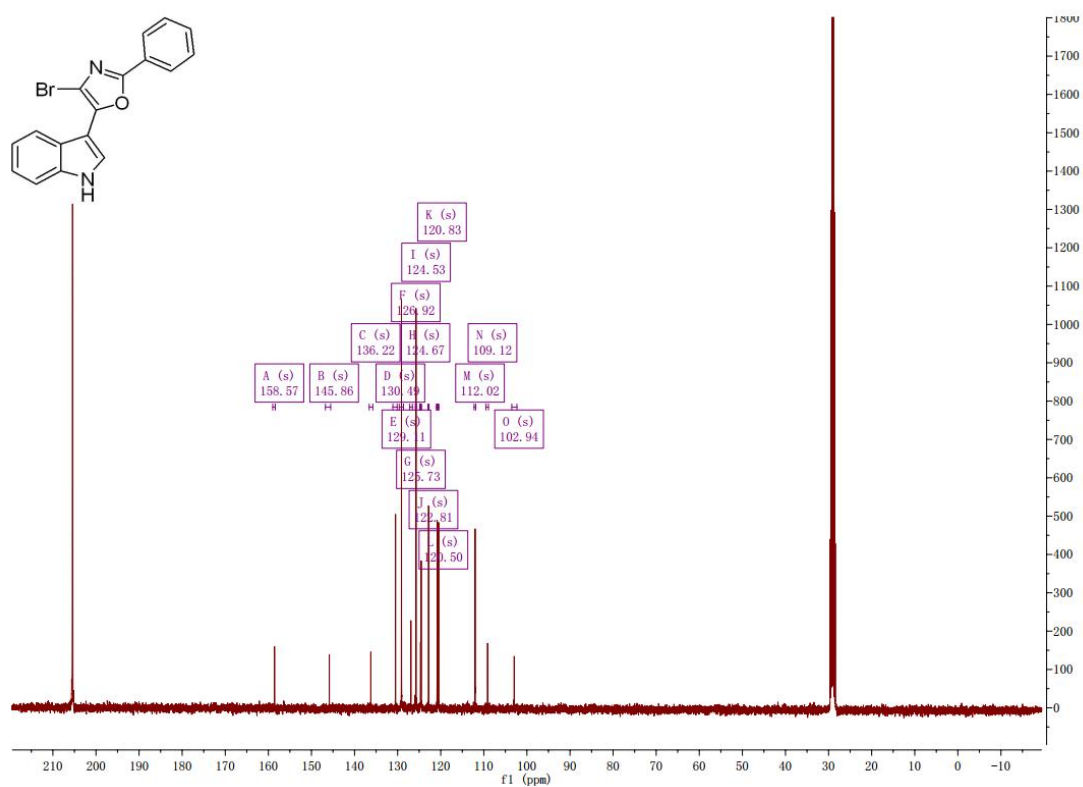
Compound 5d



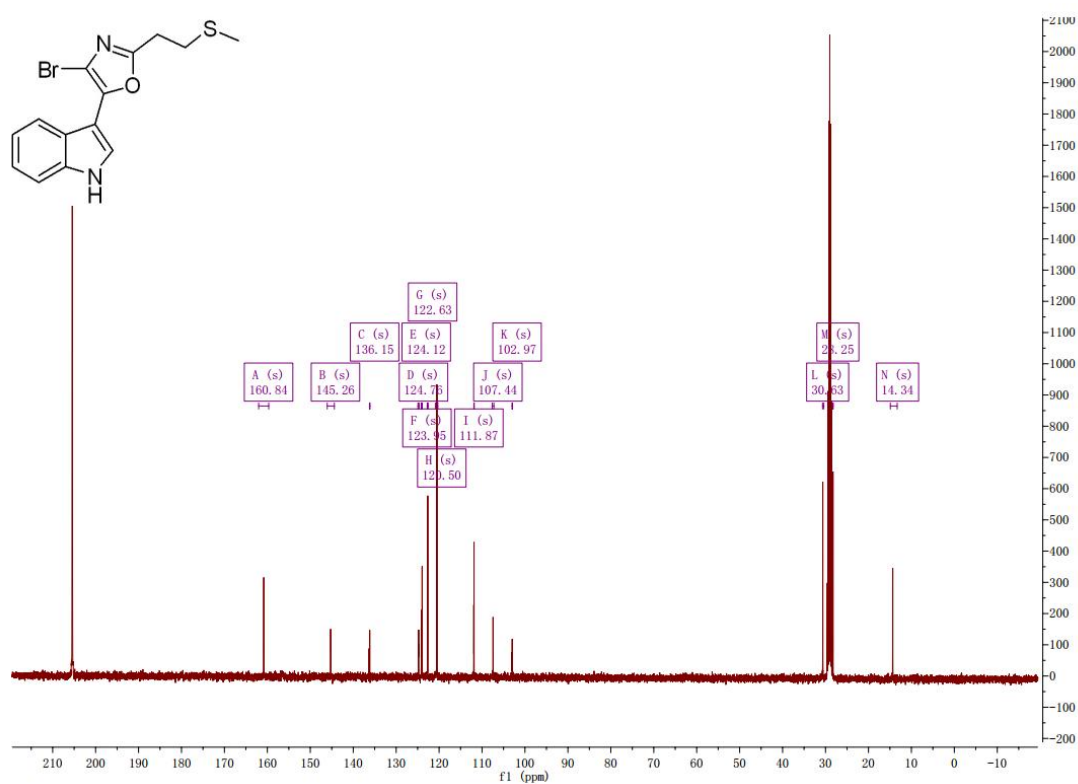
Compound 5e



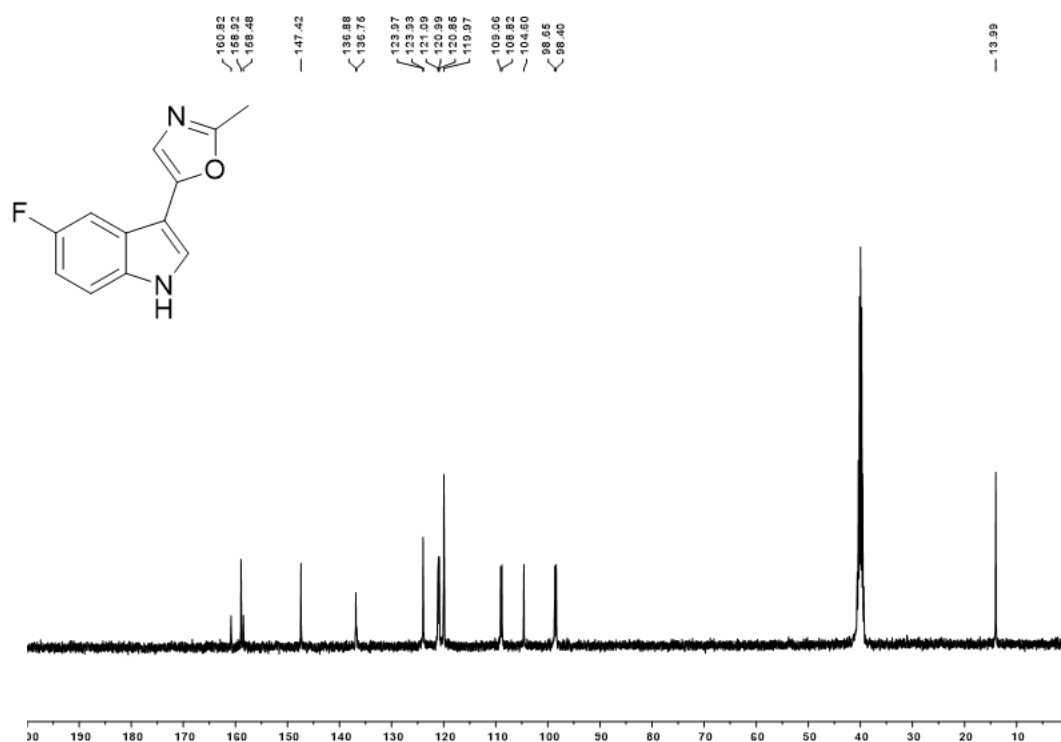
Compound 5f



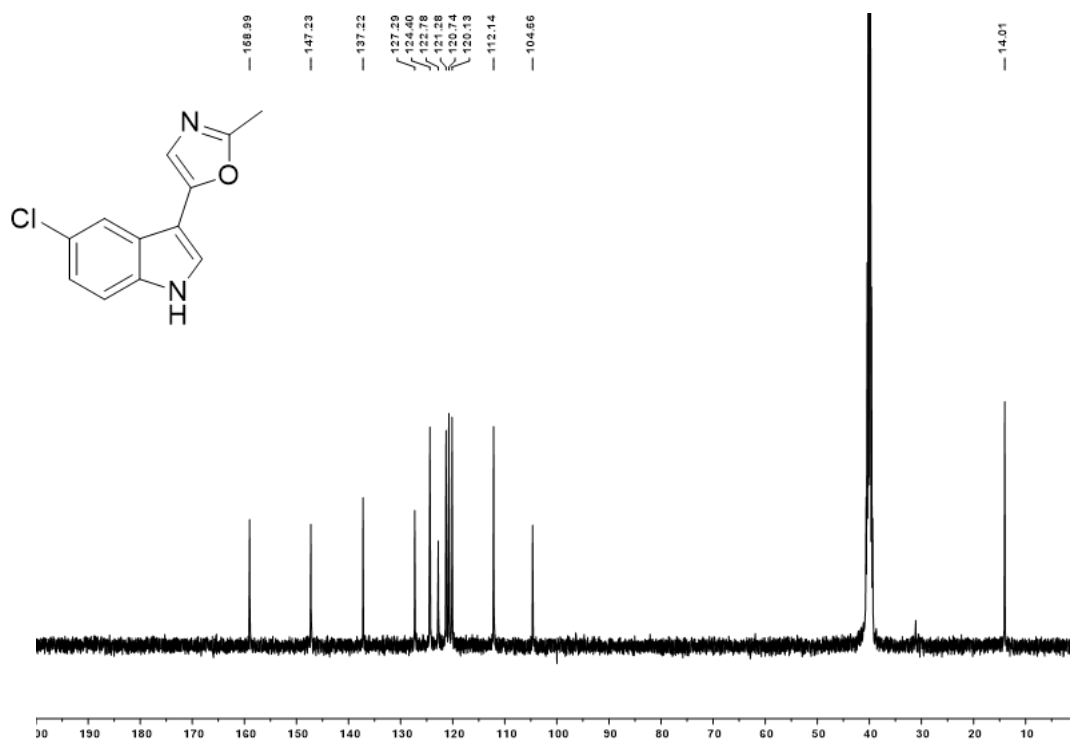
Compound 5g



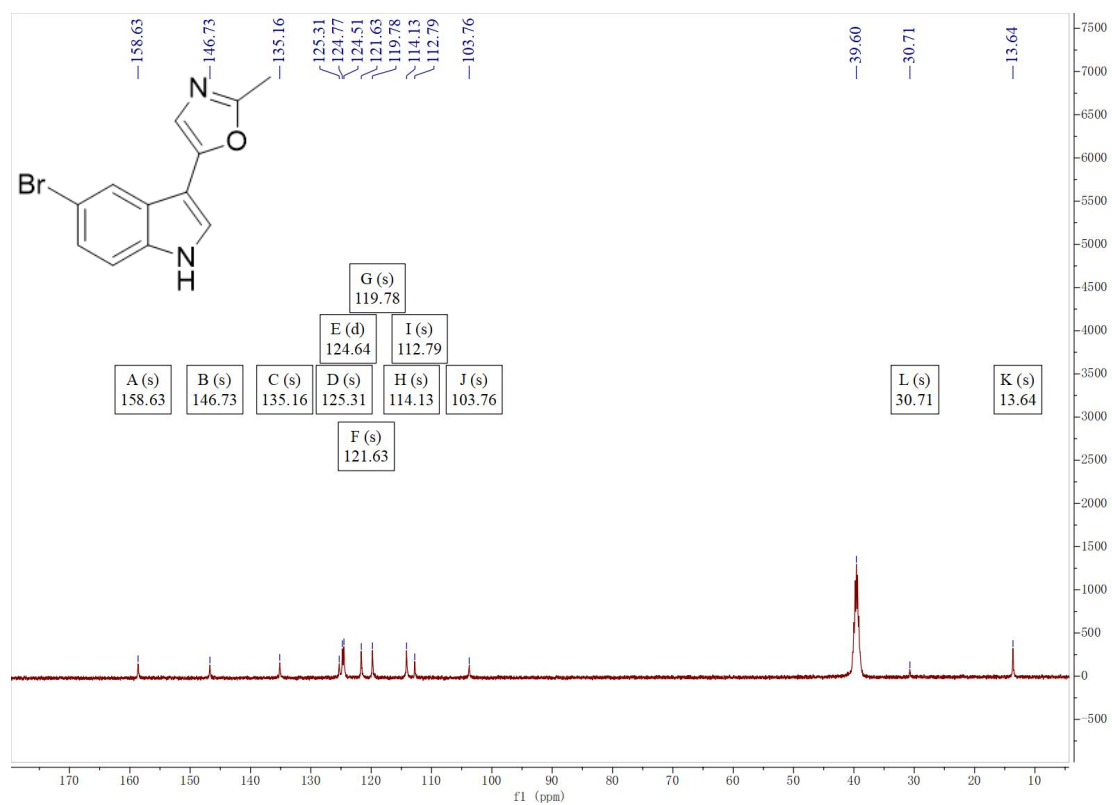
Compound 8a



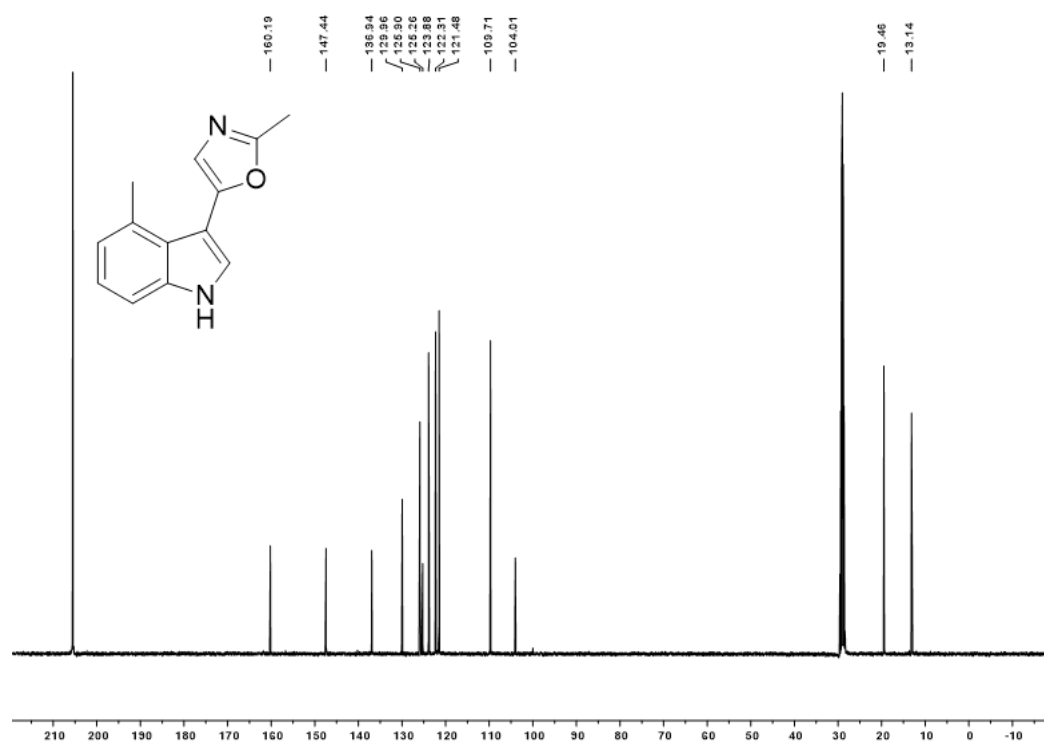
Compound 8b



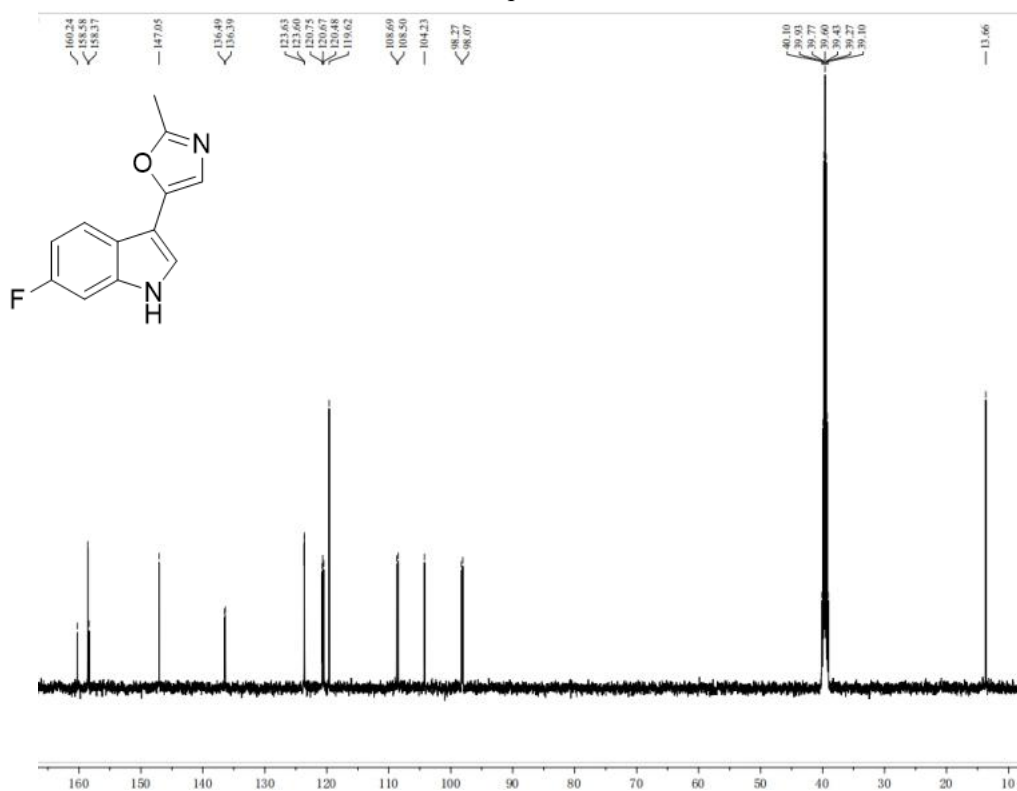
Compound 8c



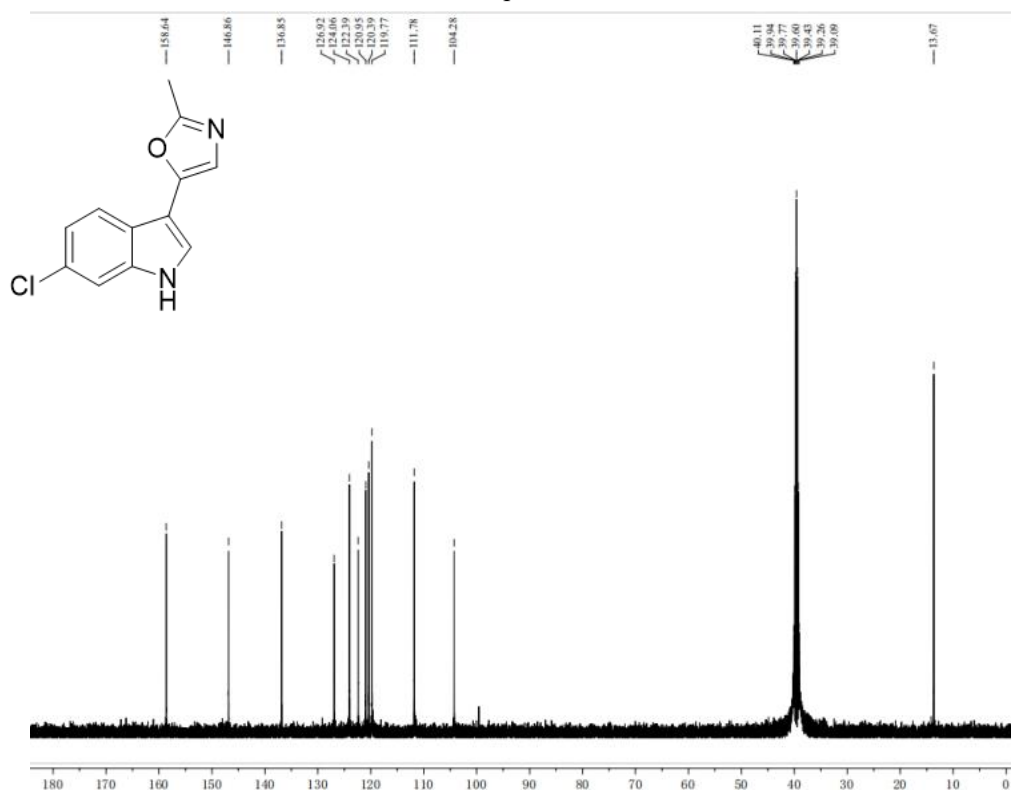
Compound 8d



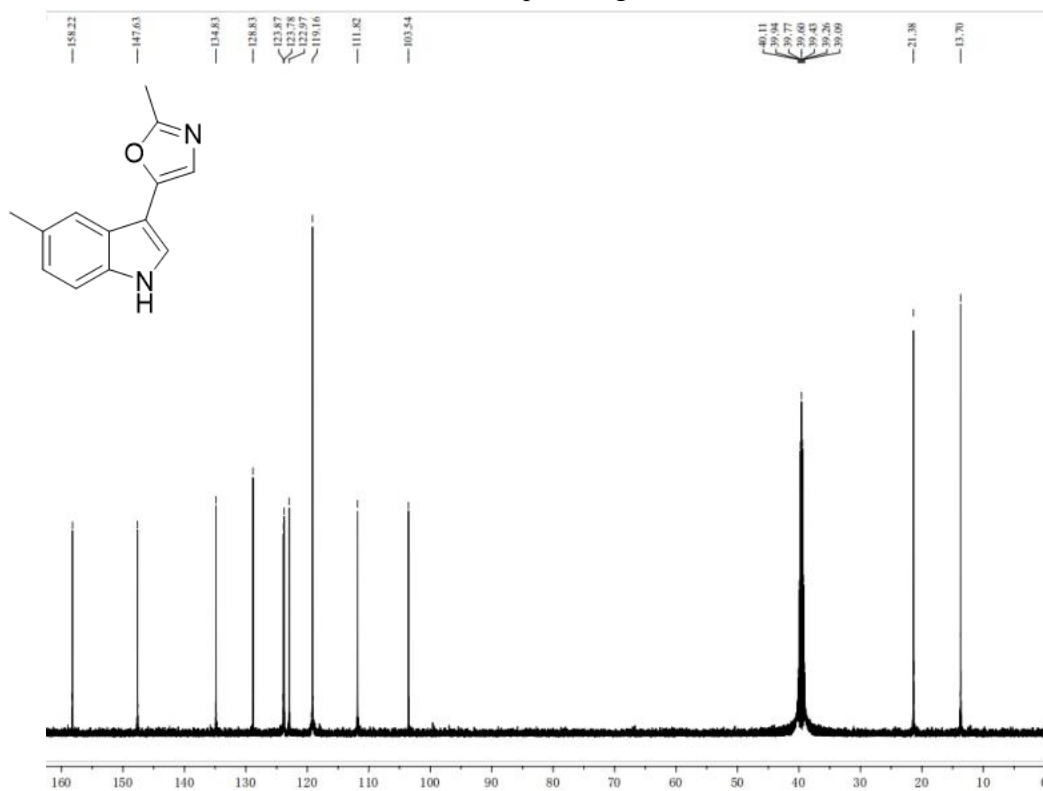
Compound 8e



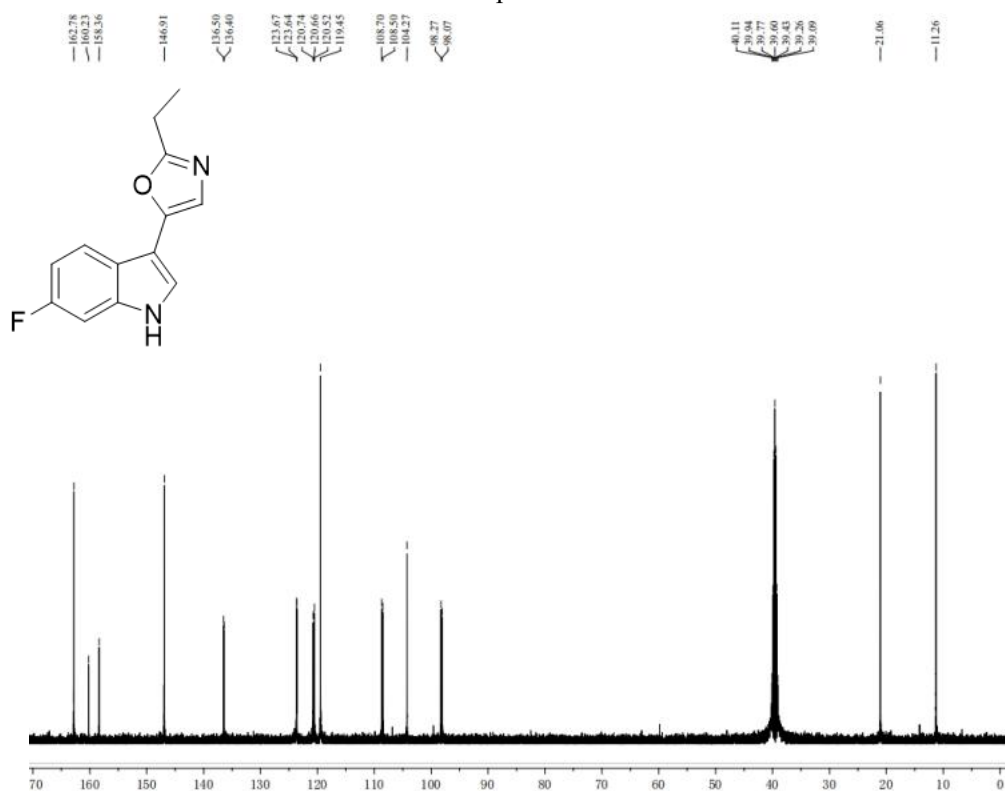
Compound 8f



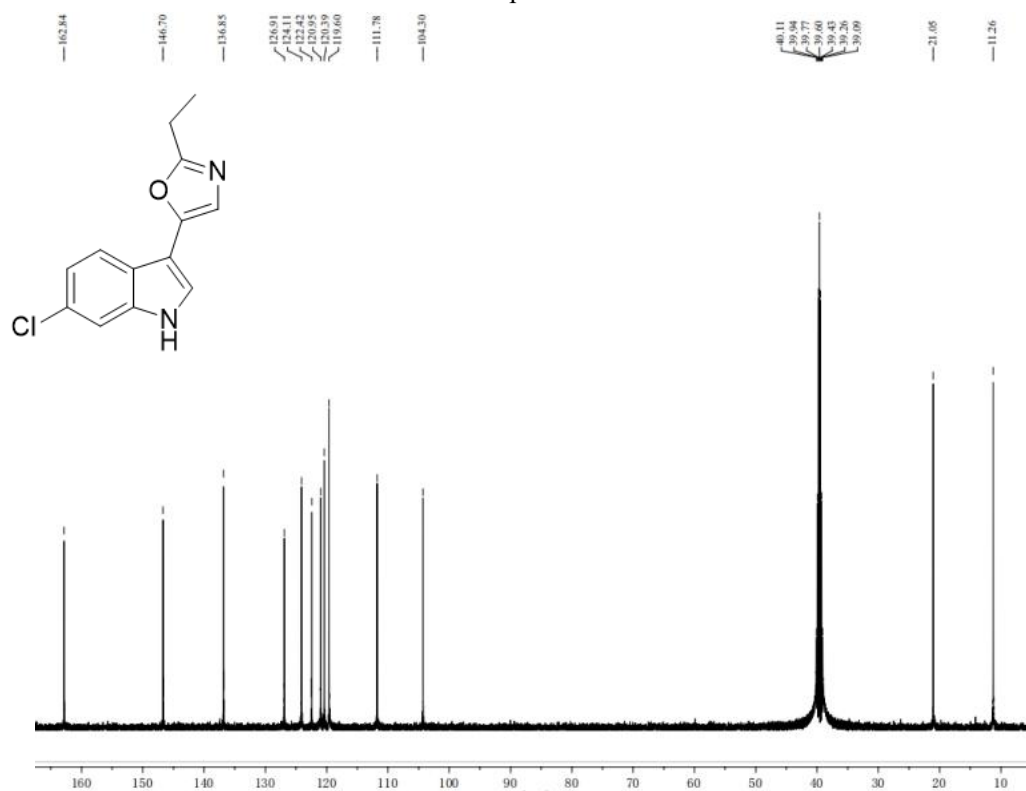
Compound 8g



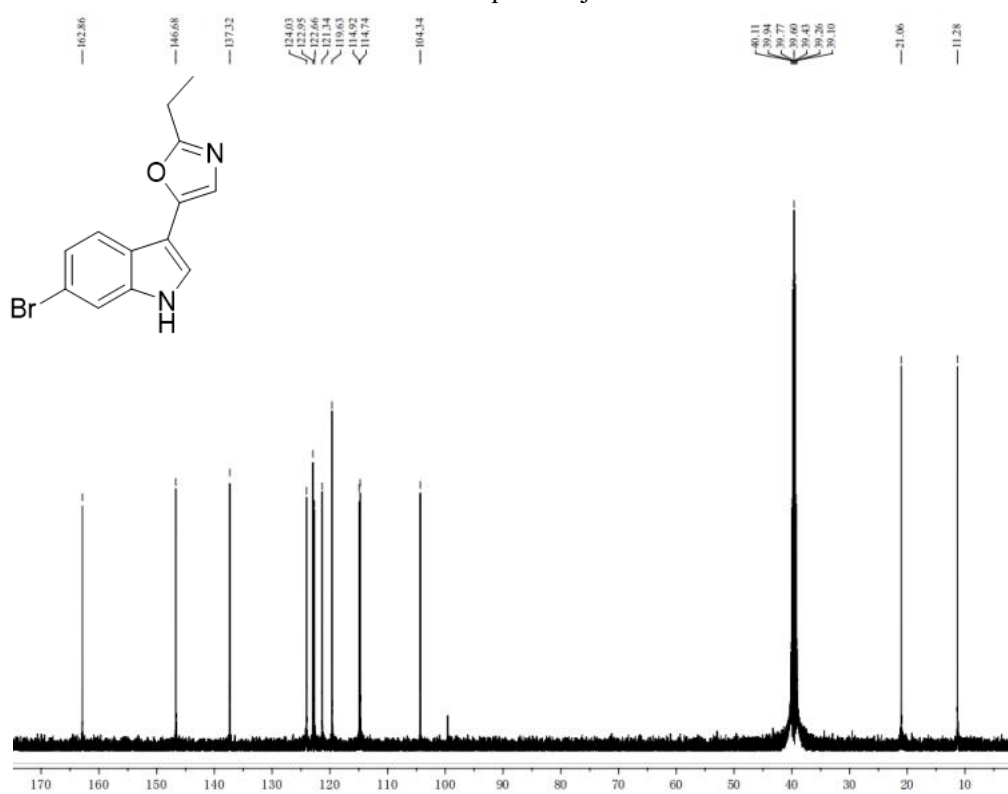
Compound 8h



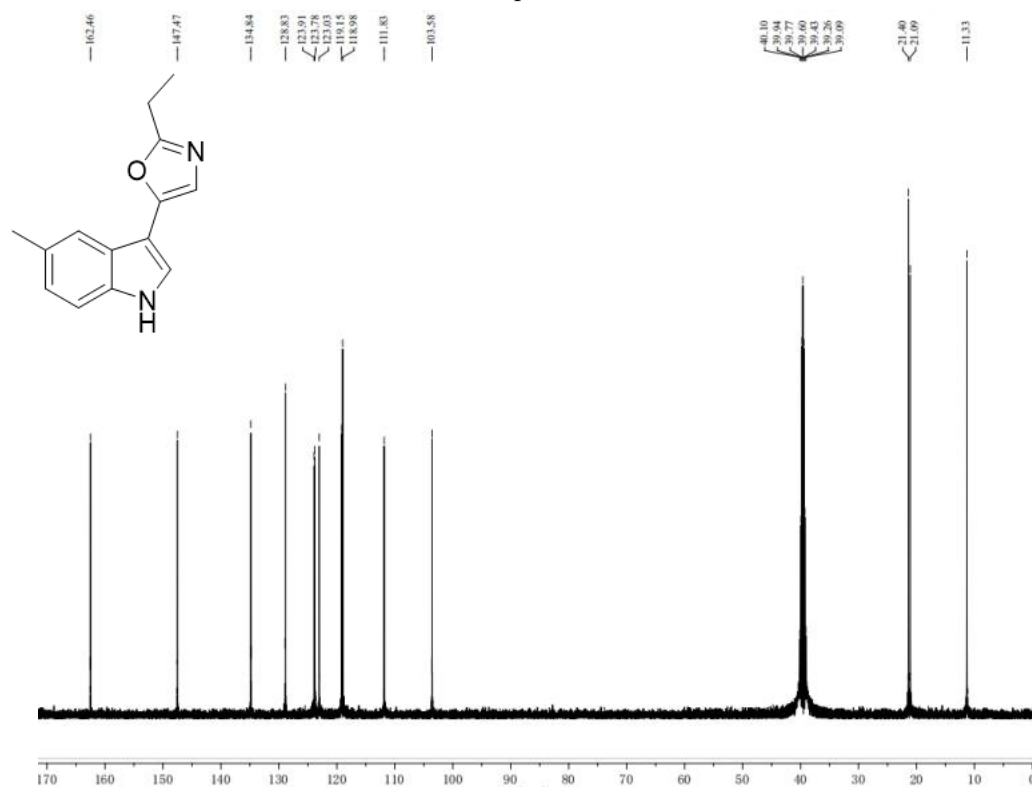
Compound 8i



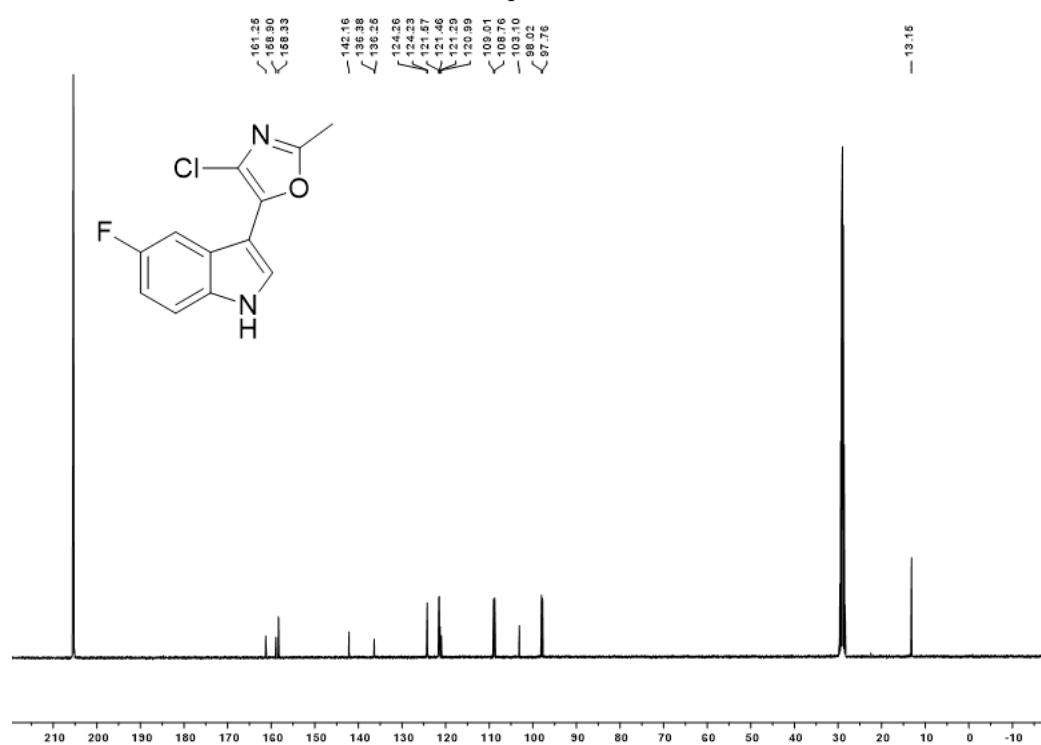
Compound 8j



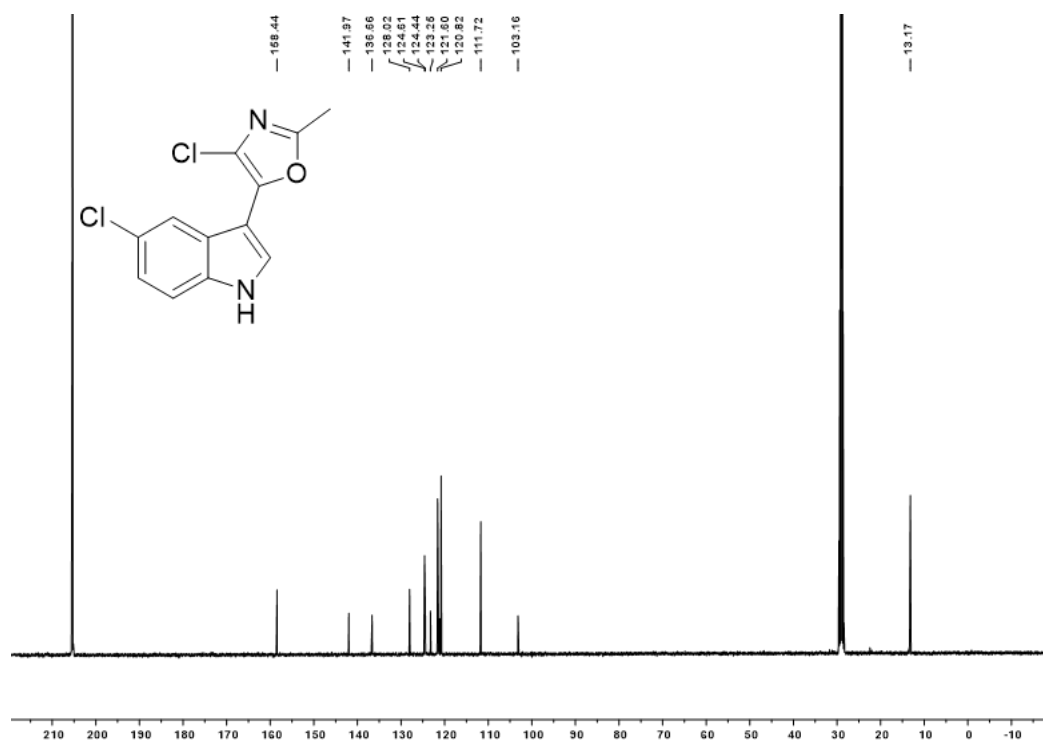
Compound 8k



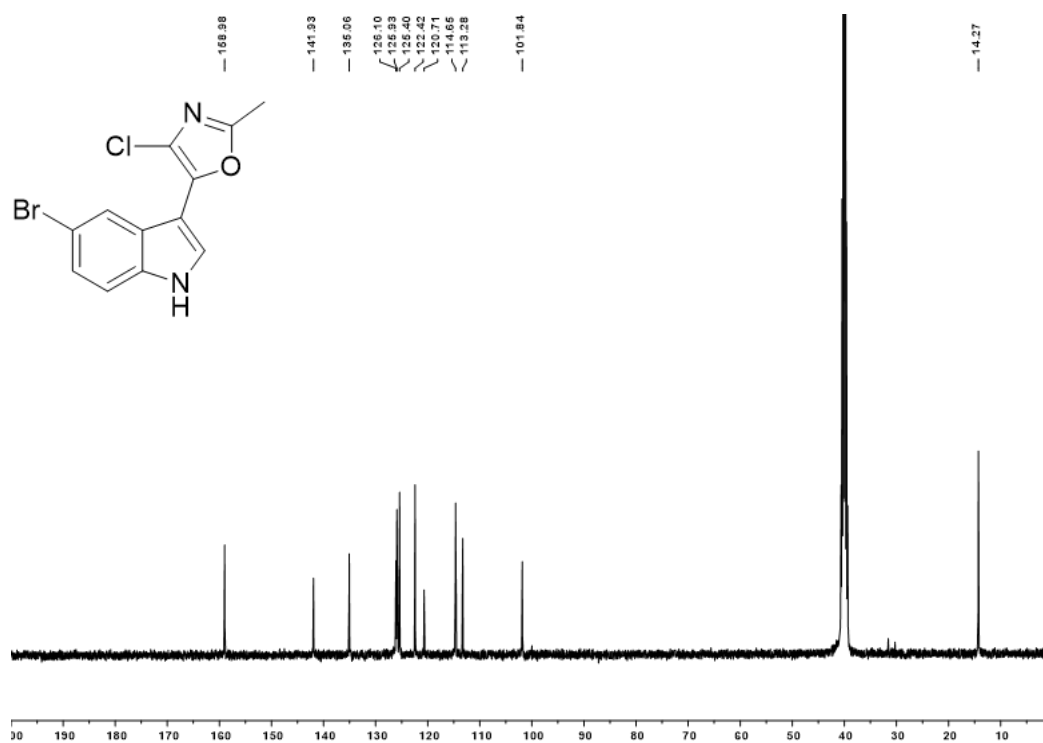
Compound 9a



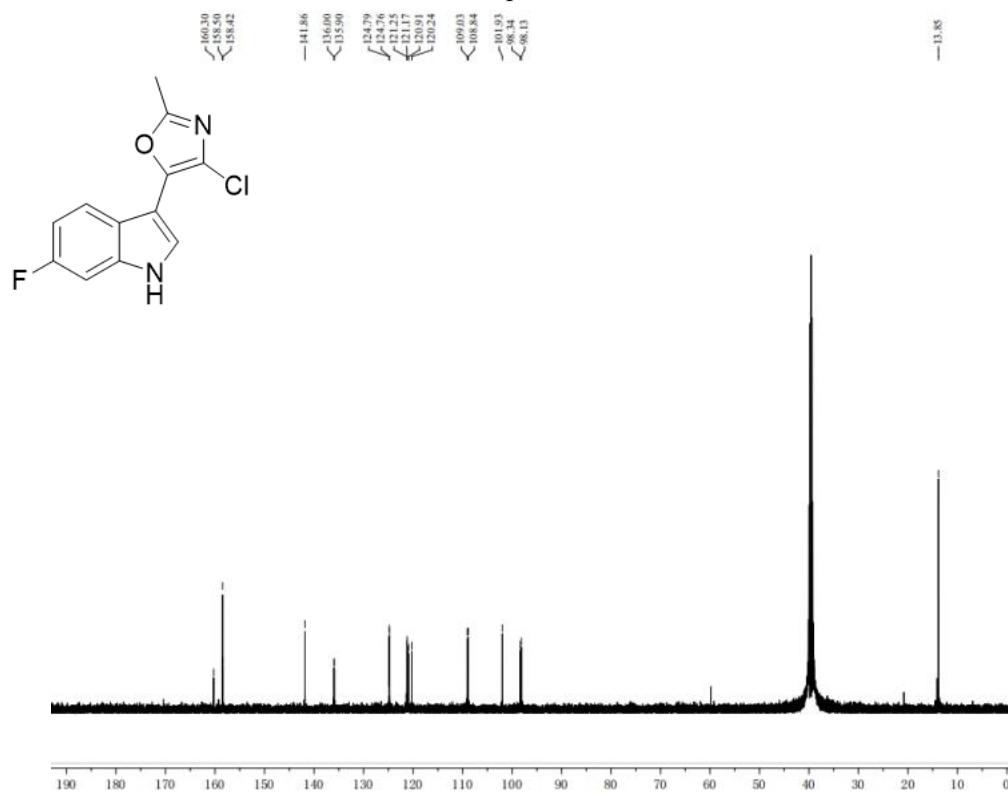
Compound 9b



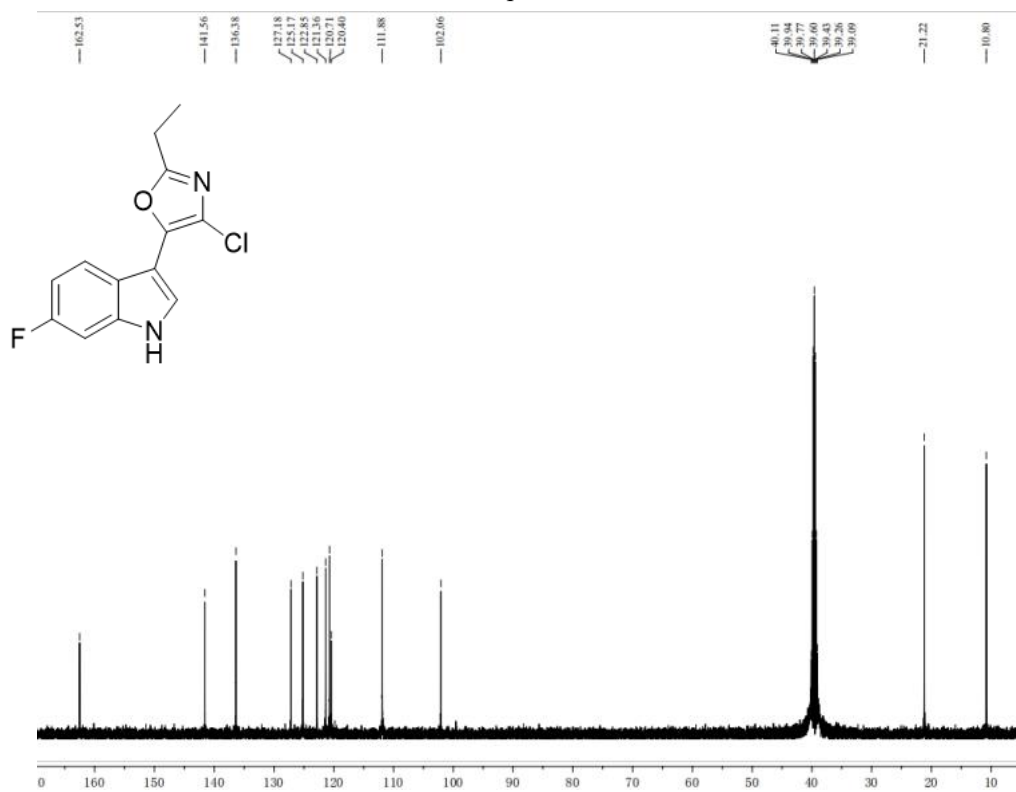
Compound 9c



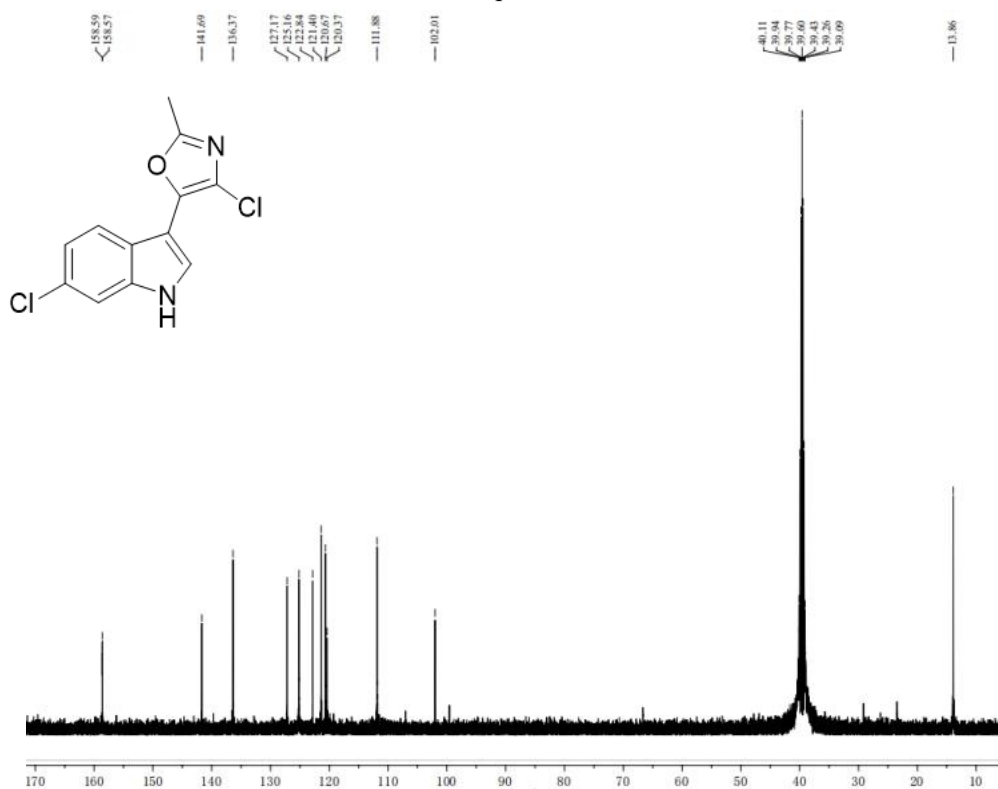
Compound 9d



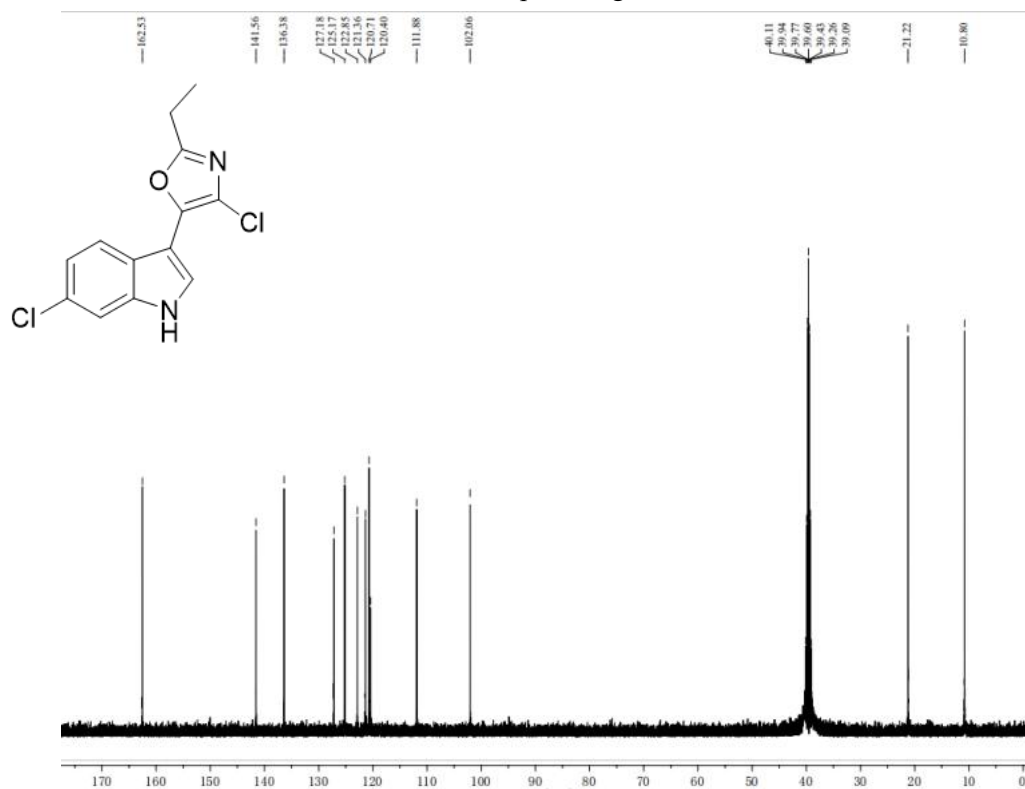
Compound 9e



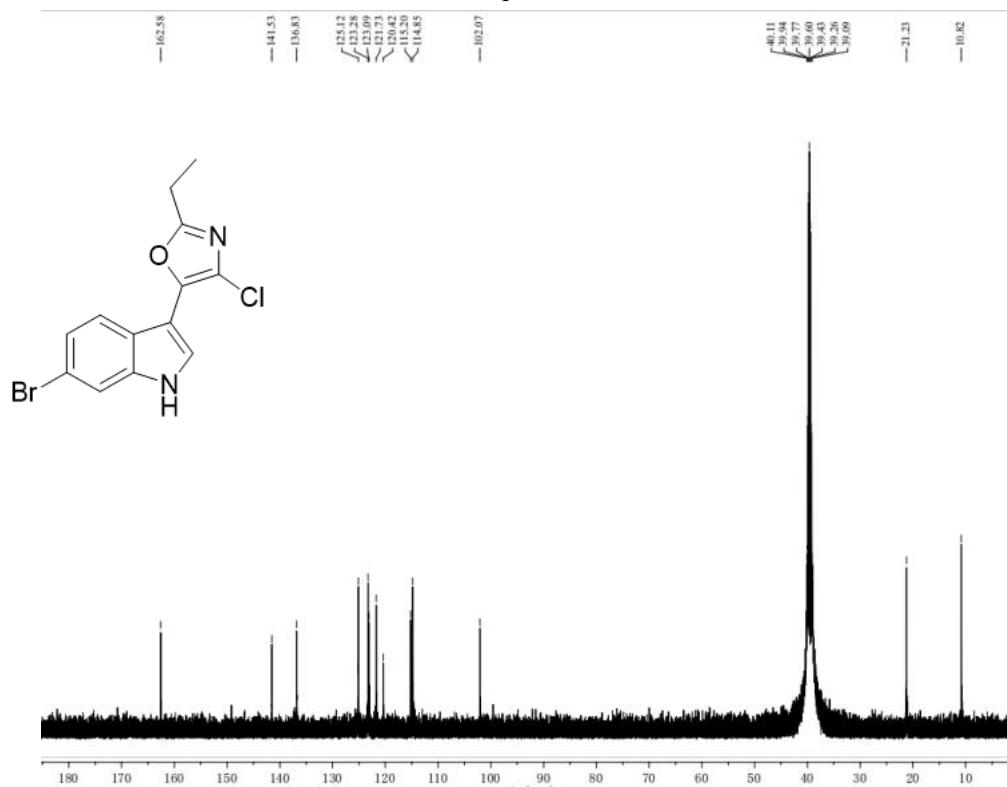
Compound 9f



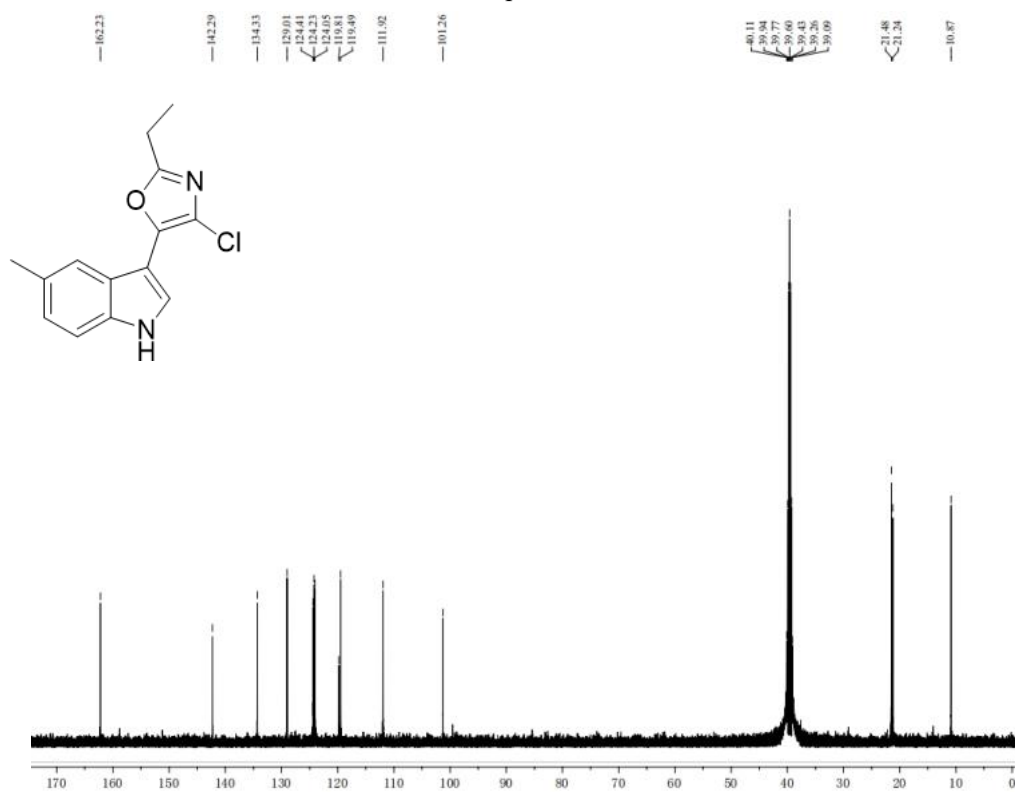
Compound 9g



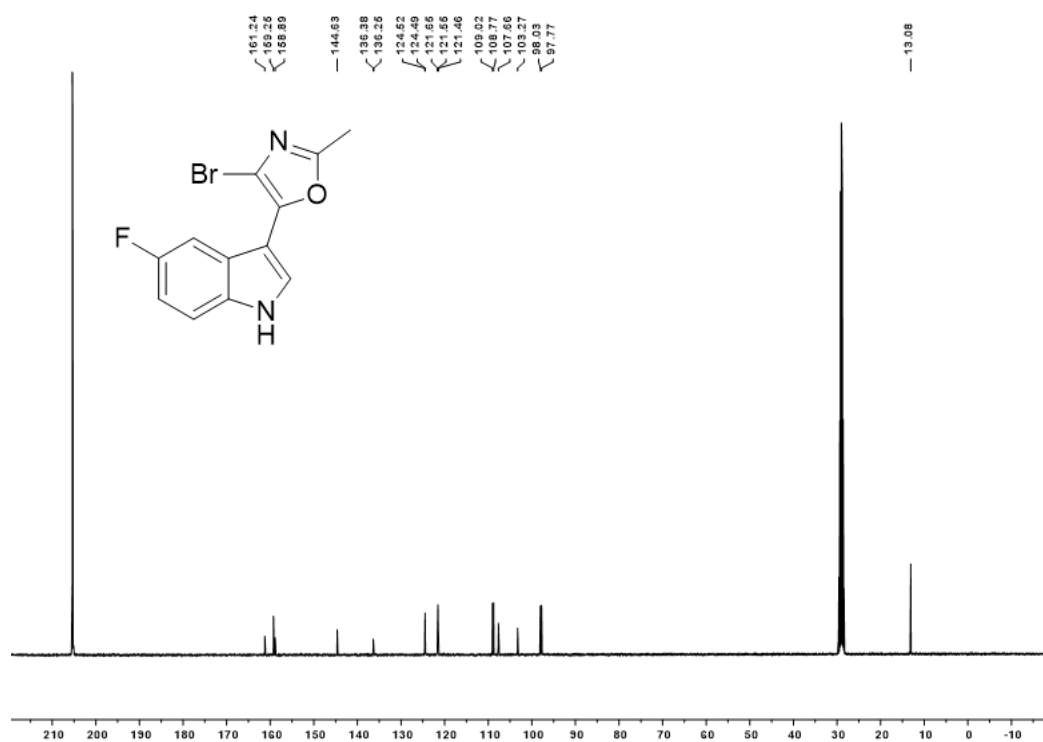
Compound 9h



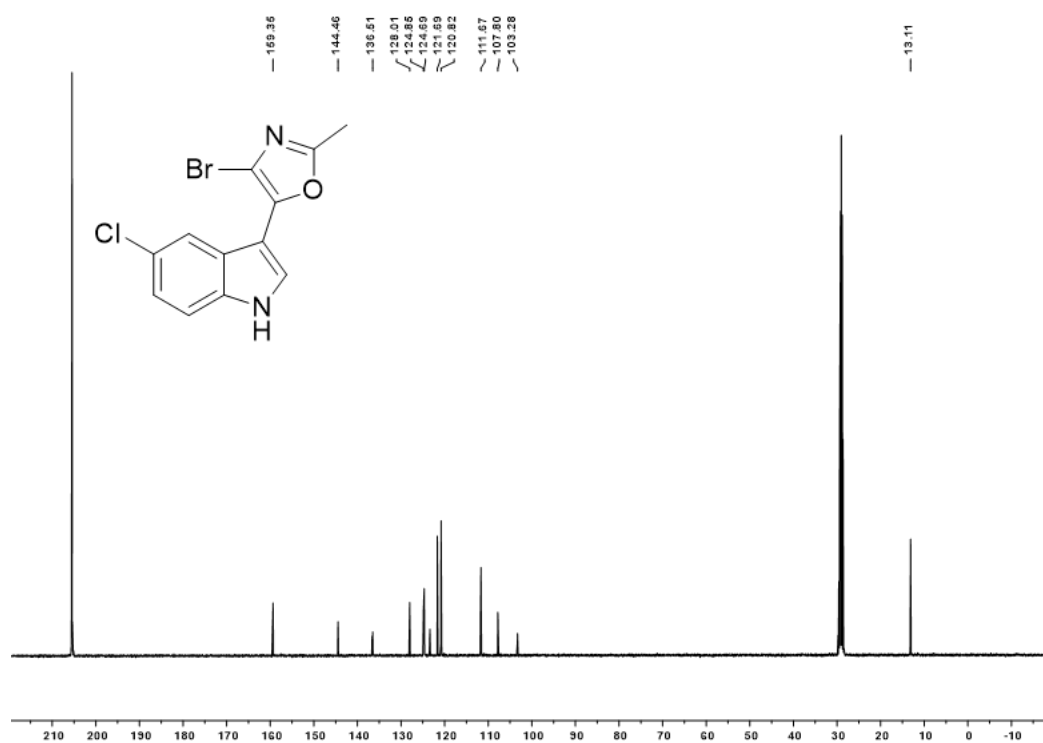
Compound 9i



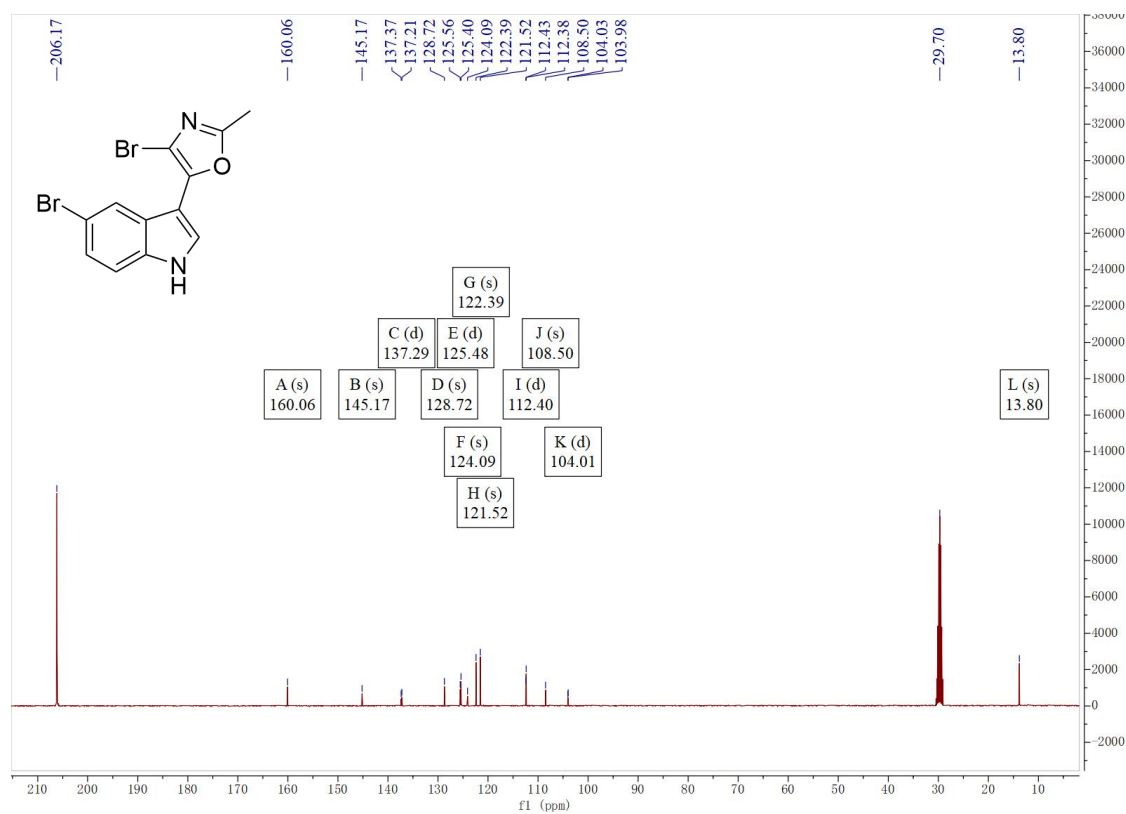
Compound 10a



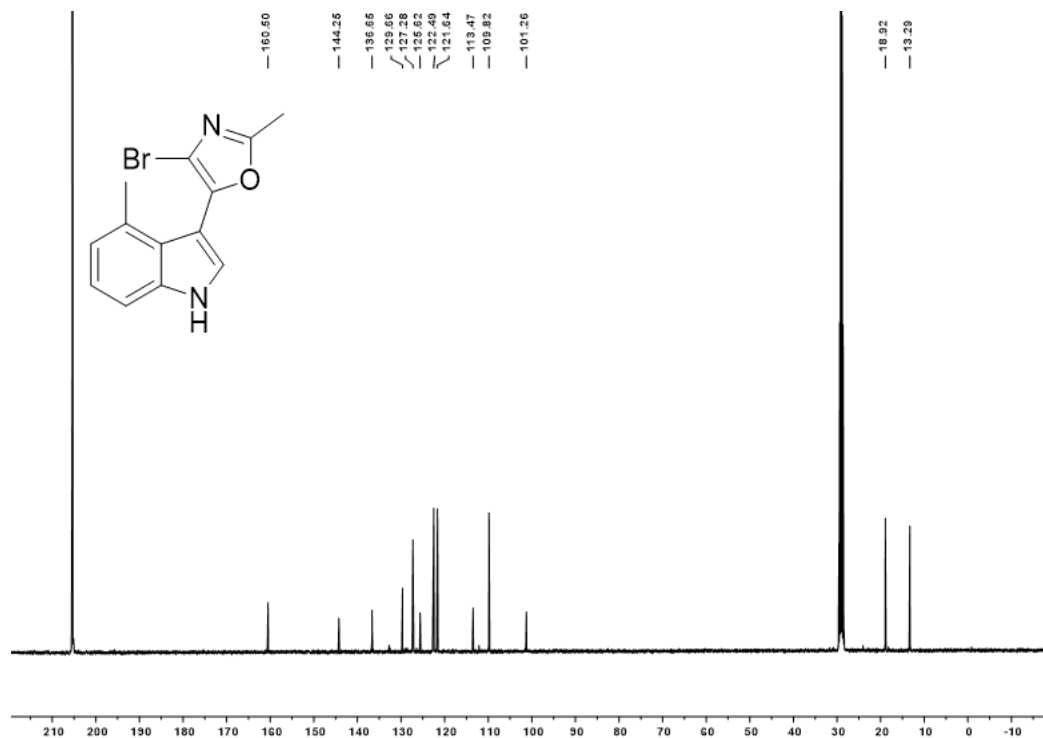
Compound 10b



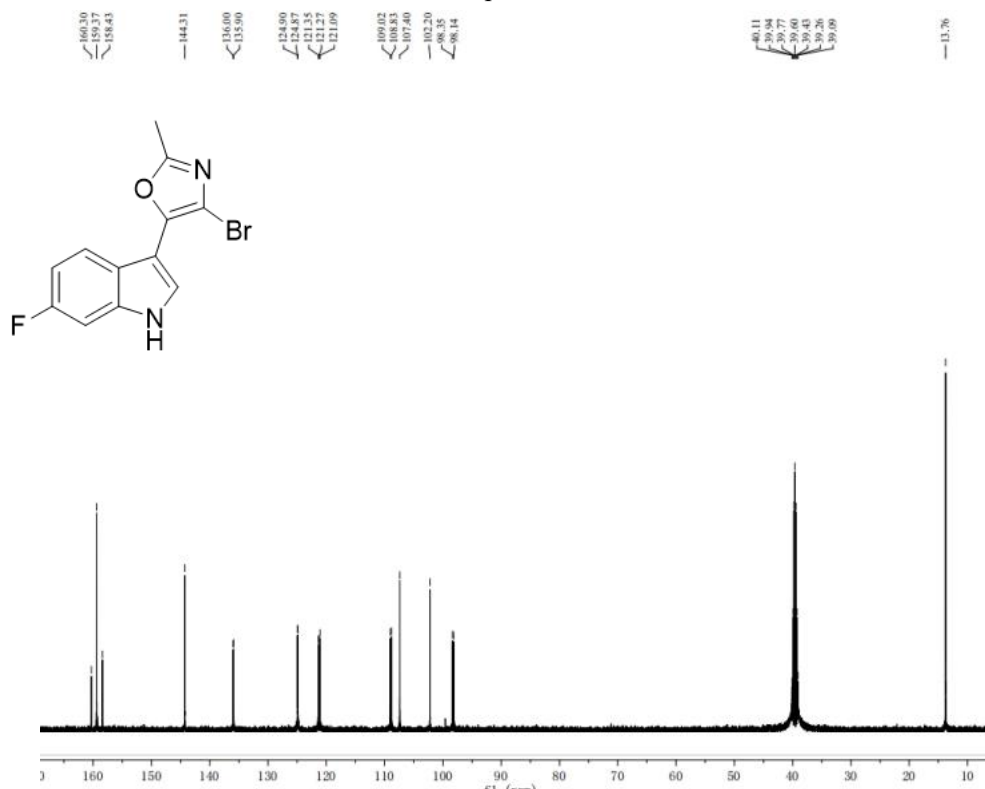
Compound 10c



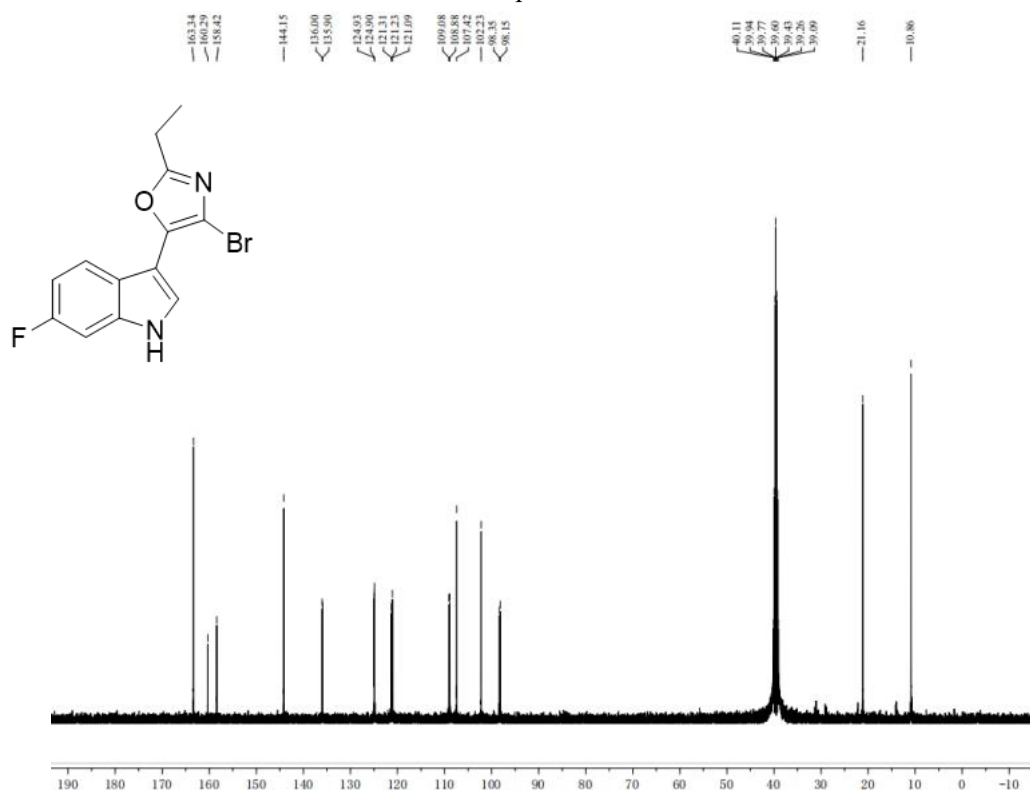
Compound 10d



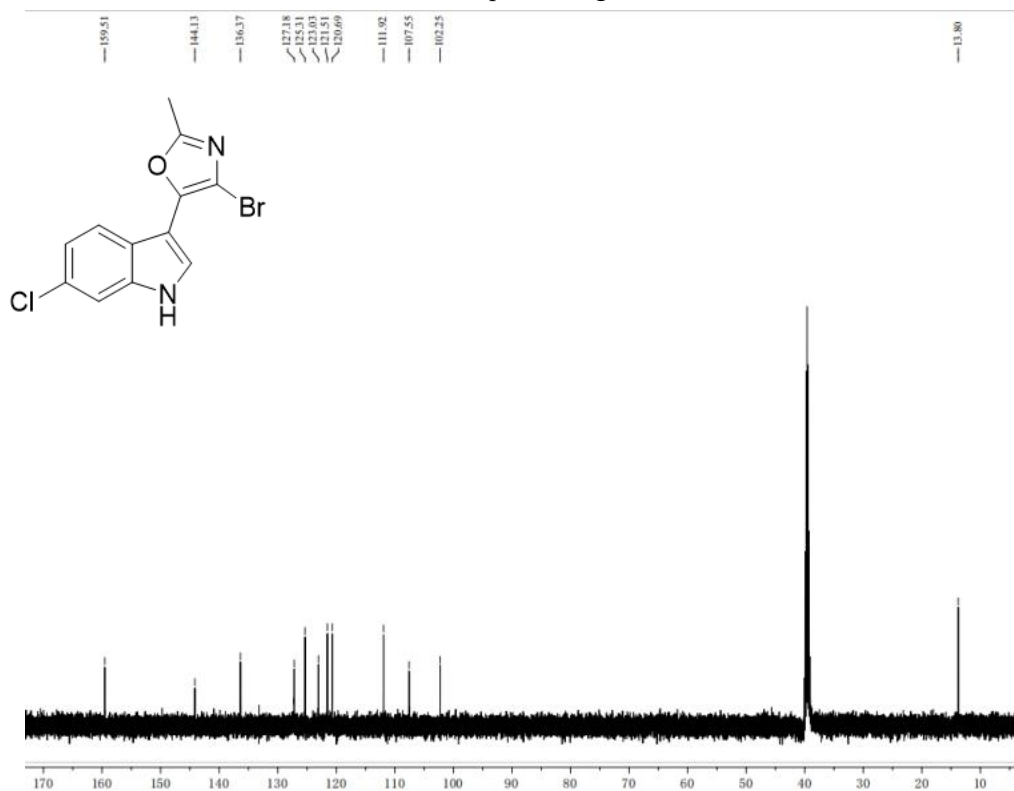
Compound 10e



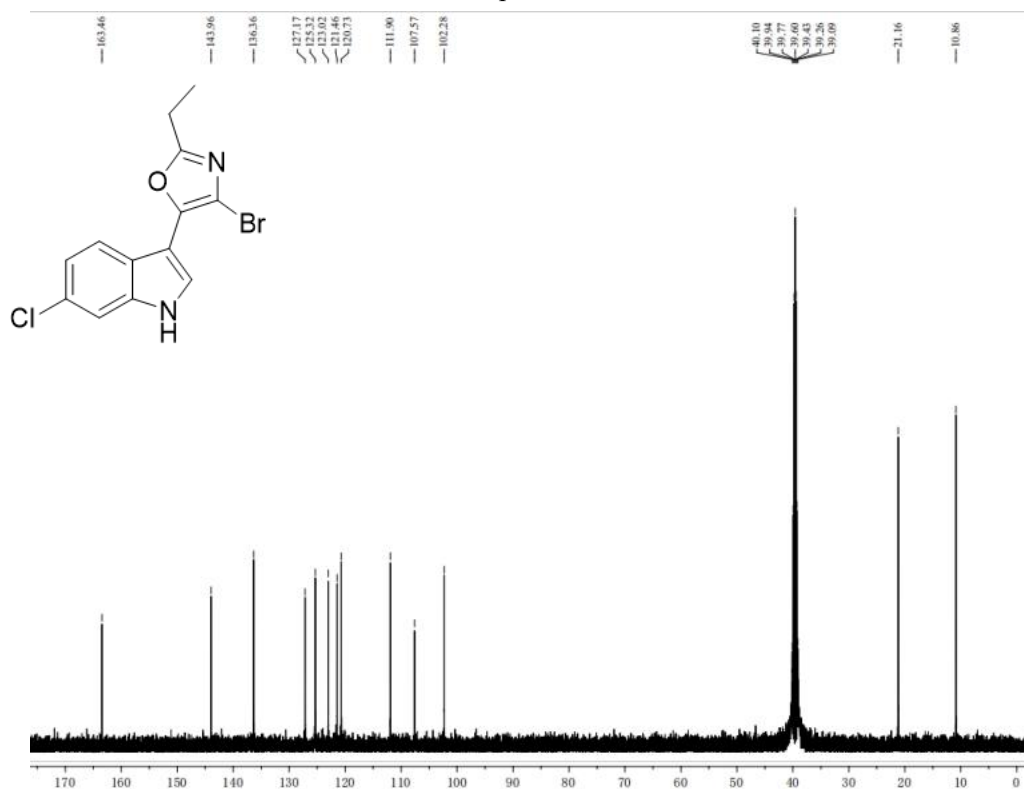
Compound 10f



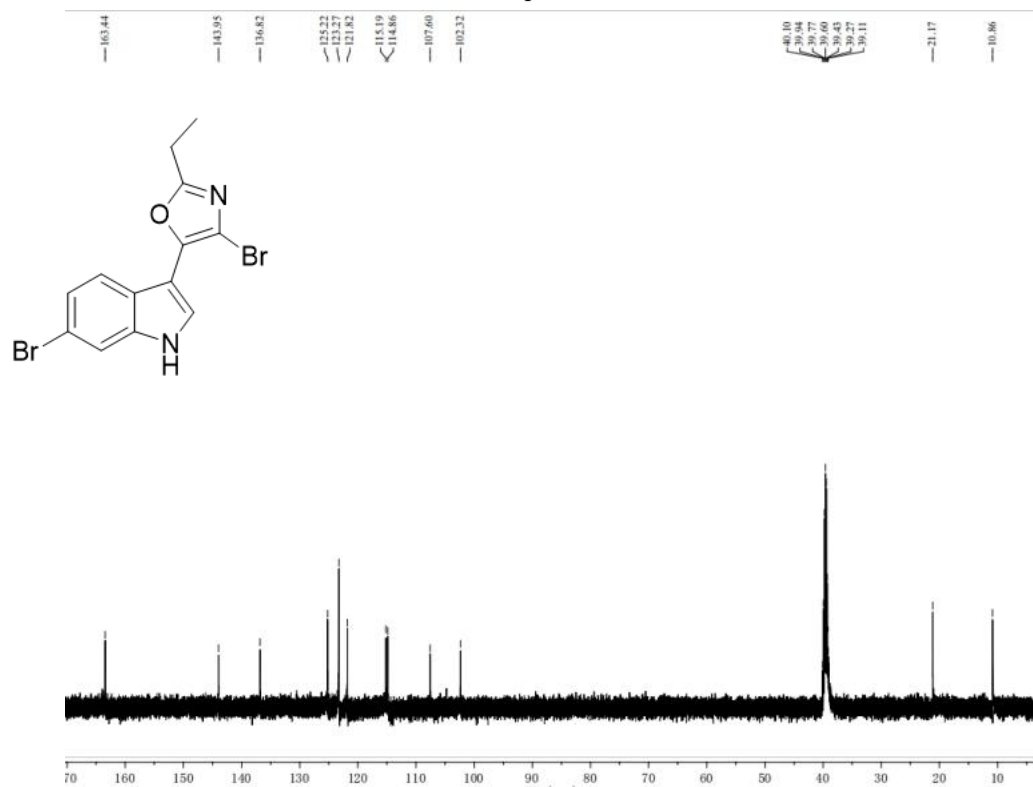
Compound 10g



Compound 10h



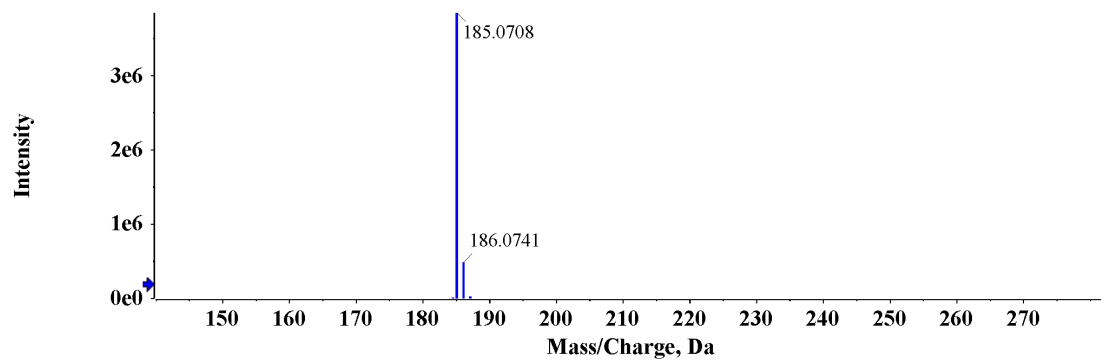
# Compound 10i



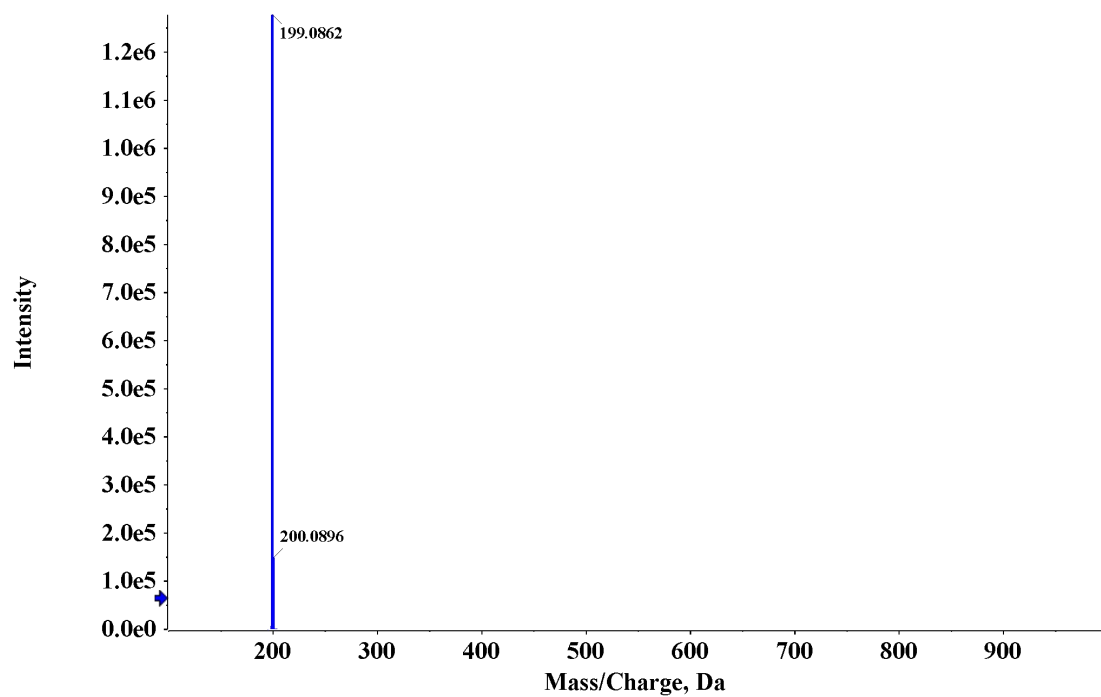
#### 4. HR-MS

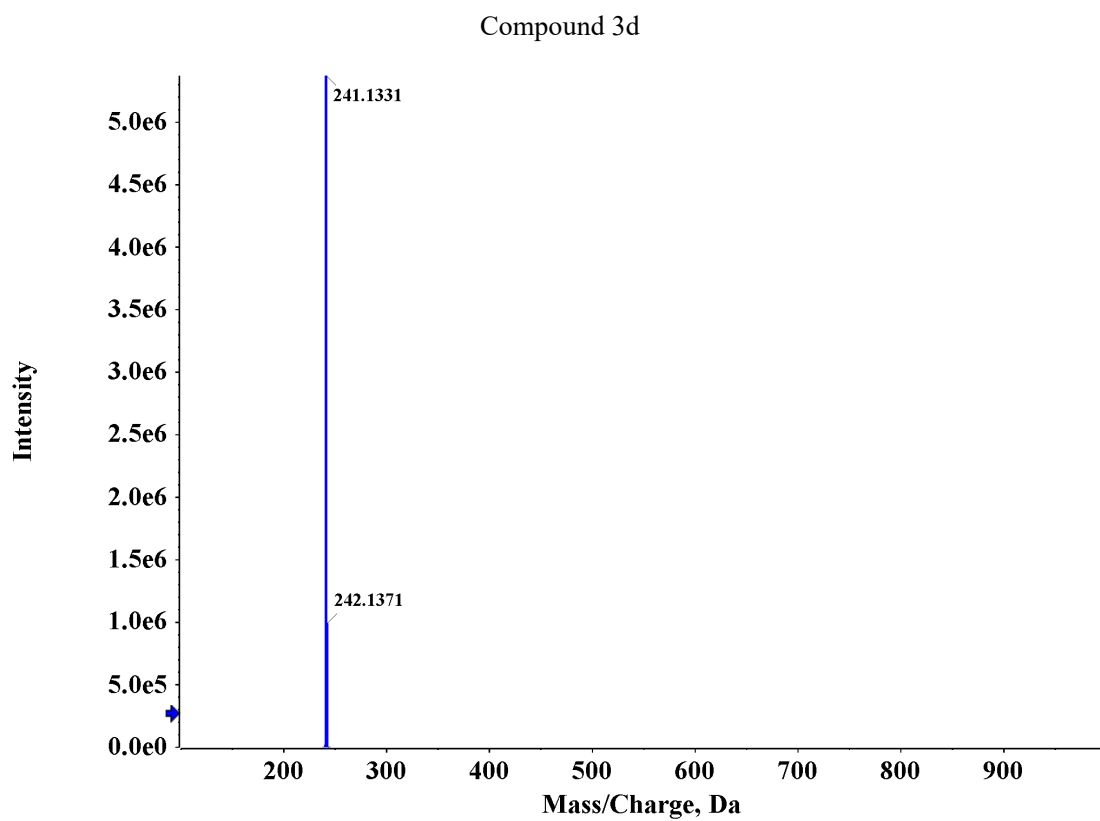
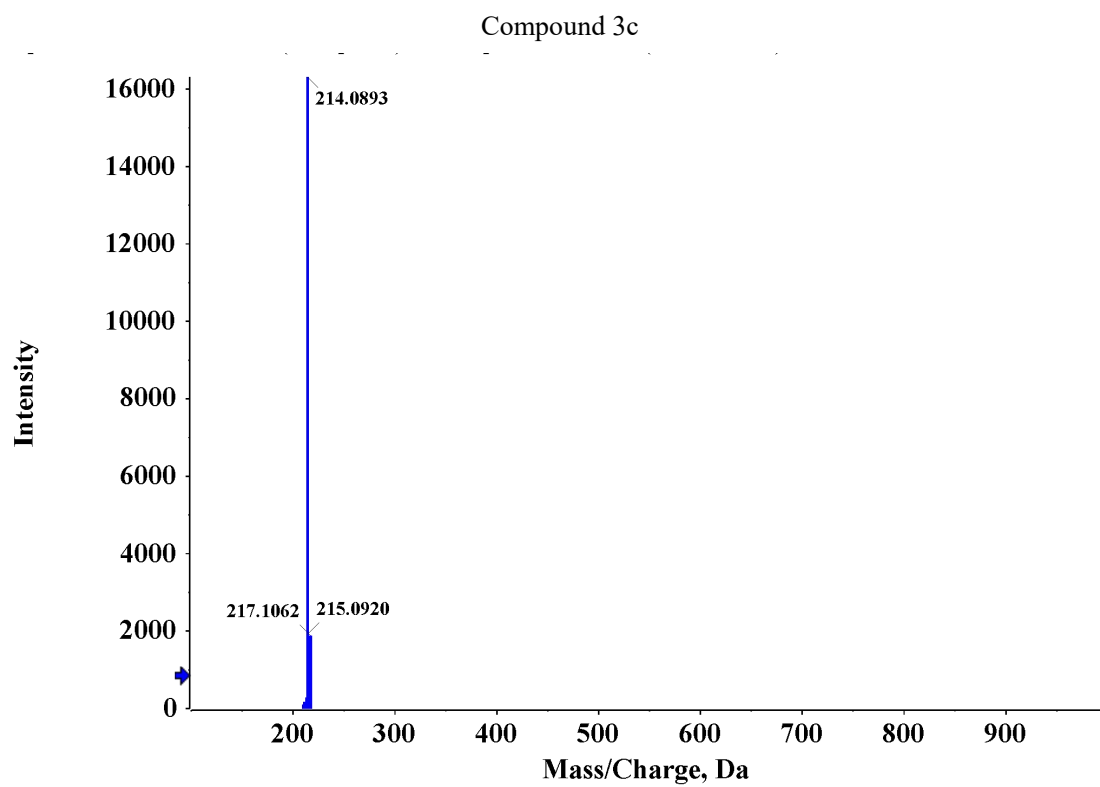
##### Compound 3a

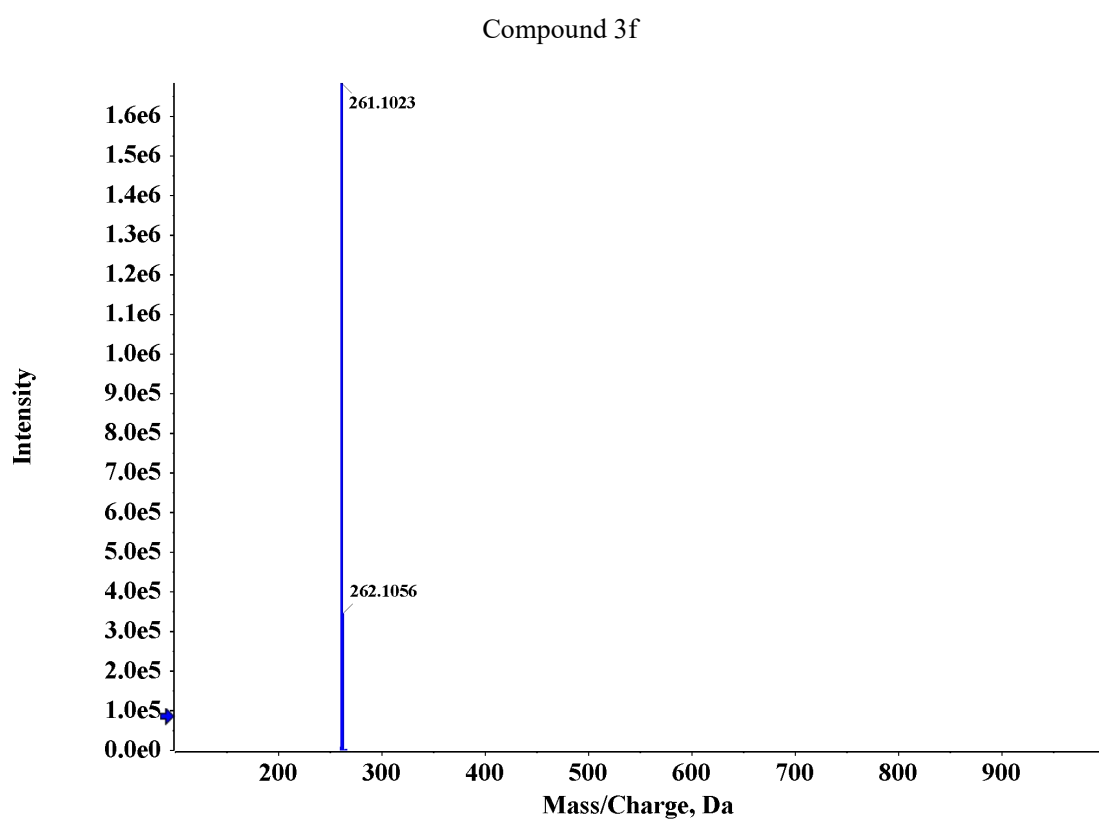
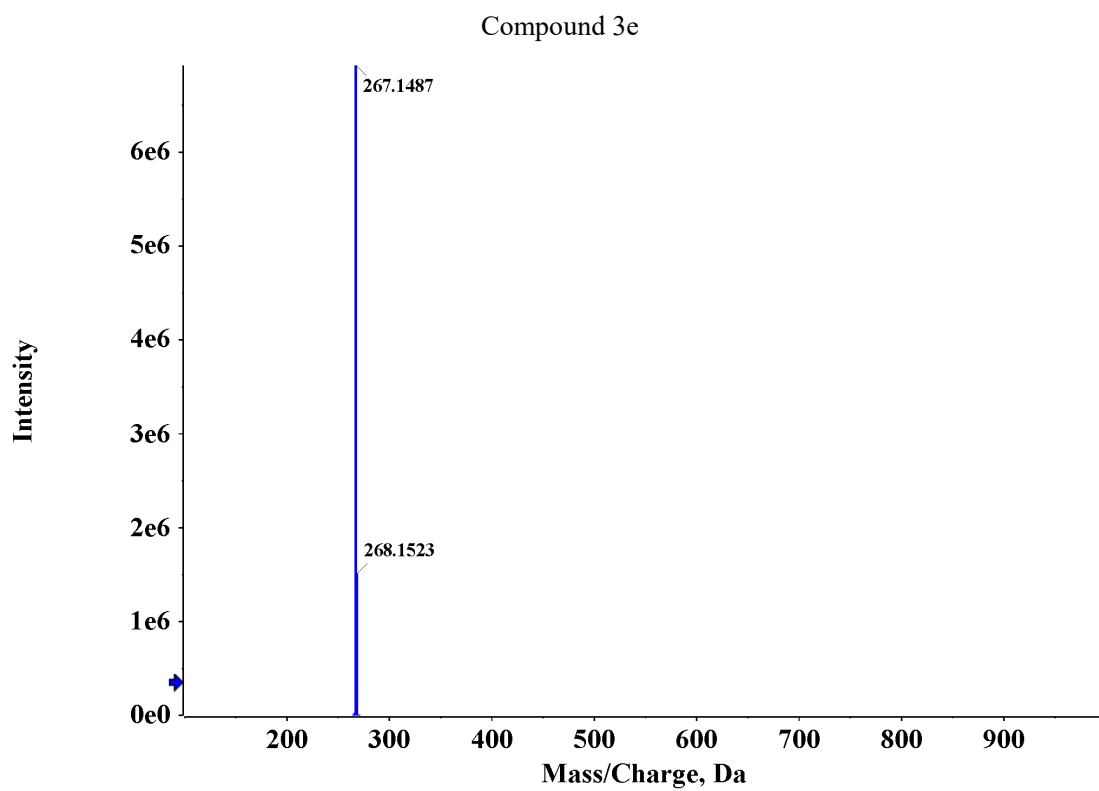
Spectrum from 3.wiff (sample 1) - Sample004, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.084 to 2.091 min

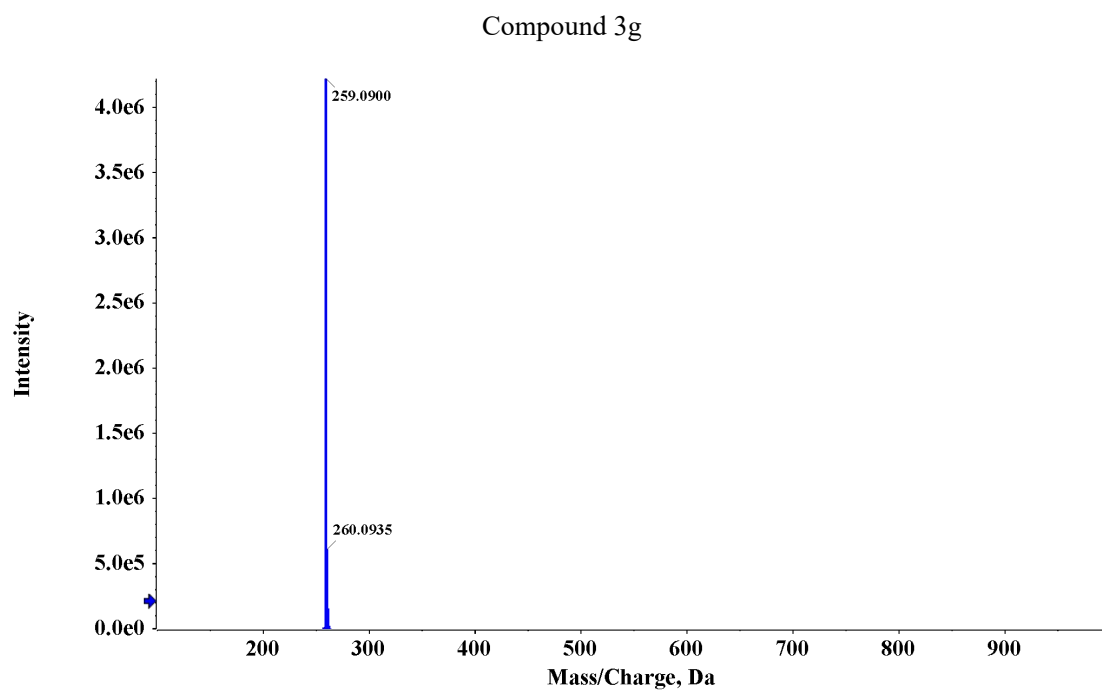


##### Compound 3b

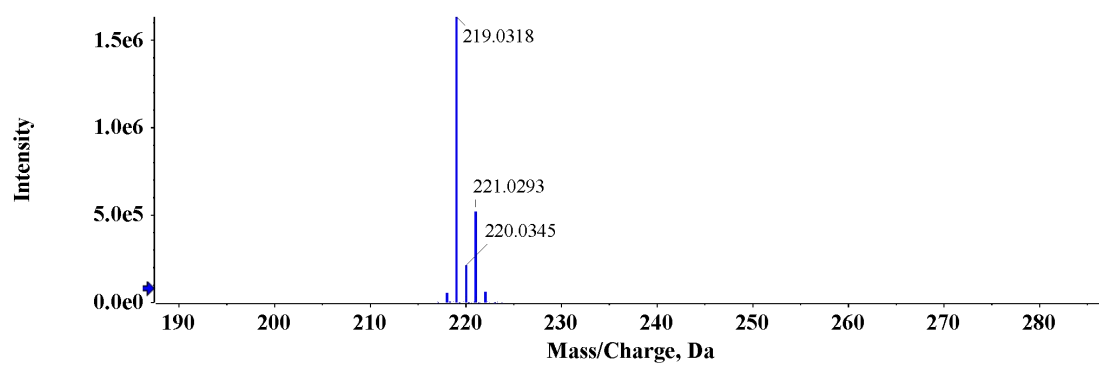


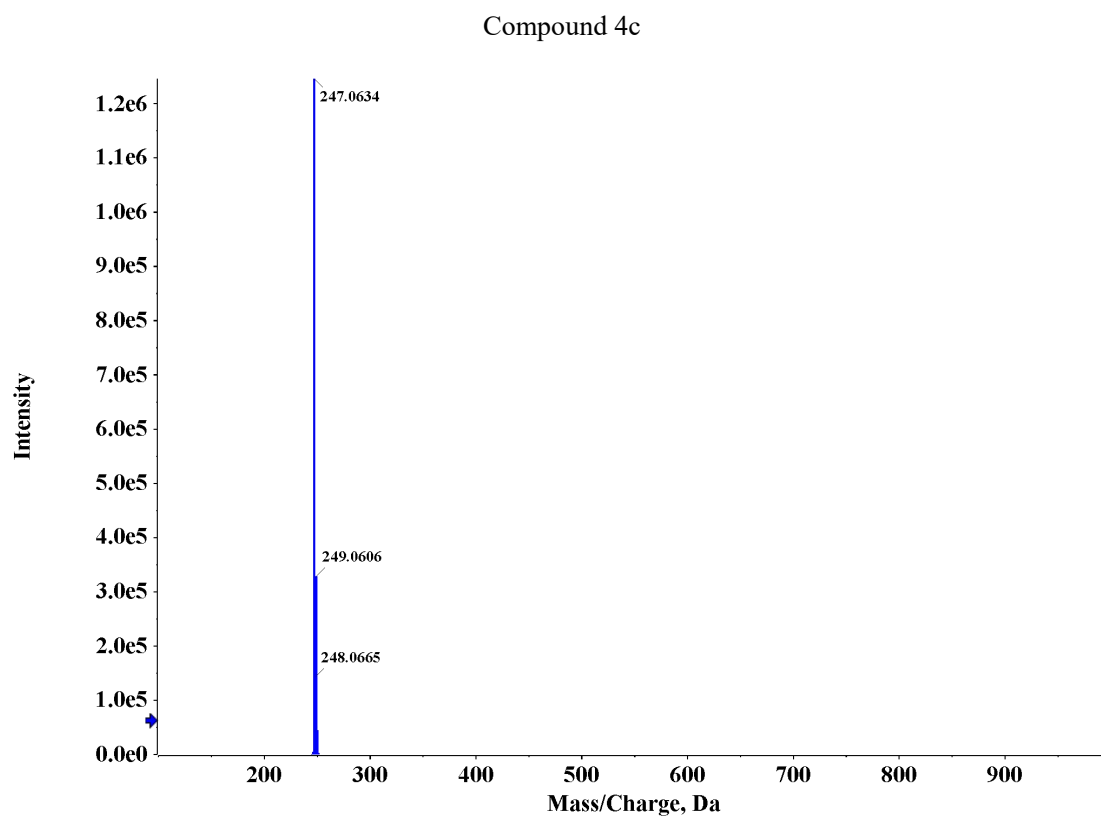
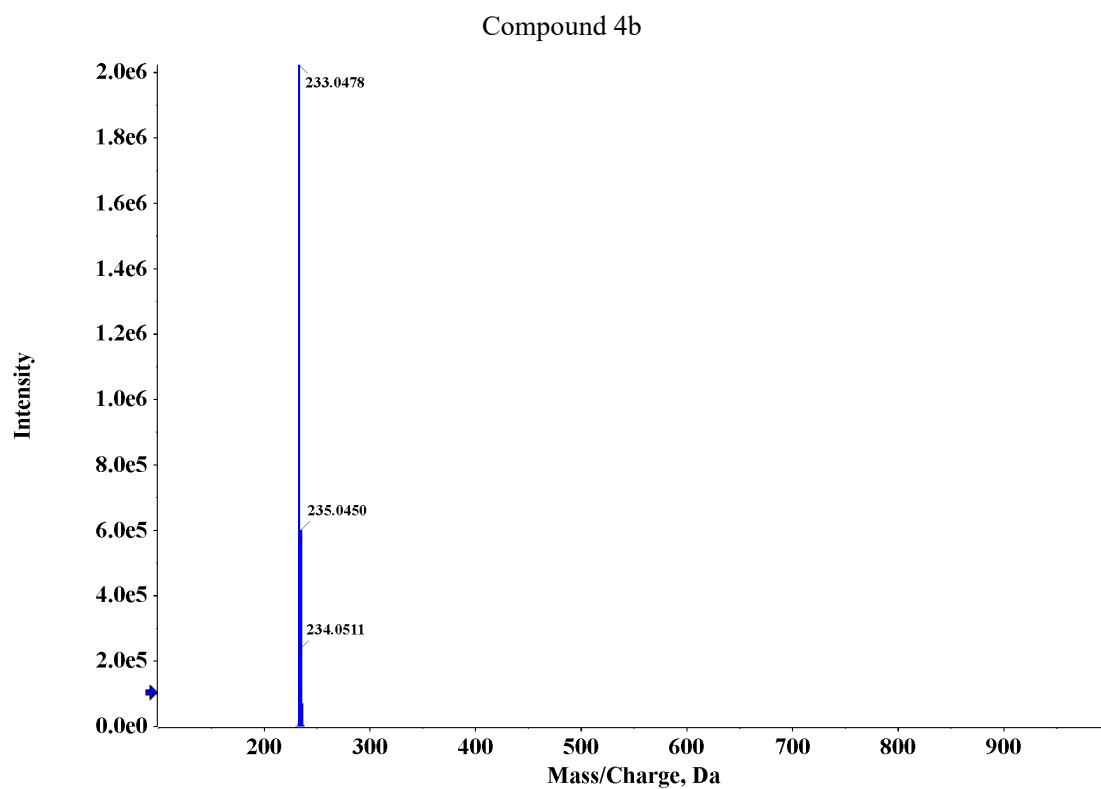


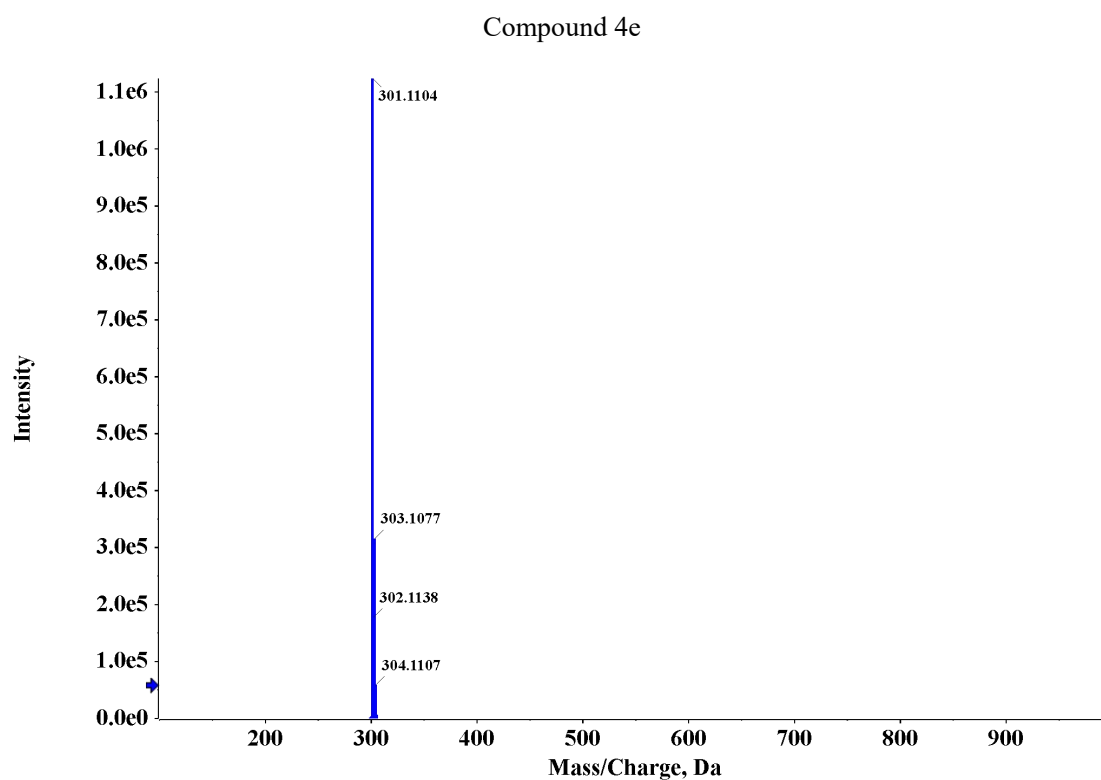
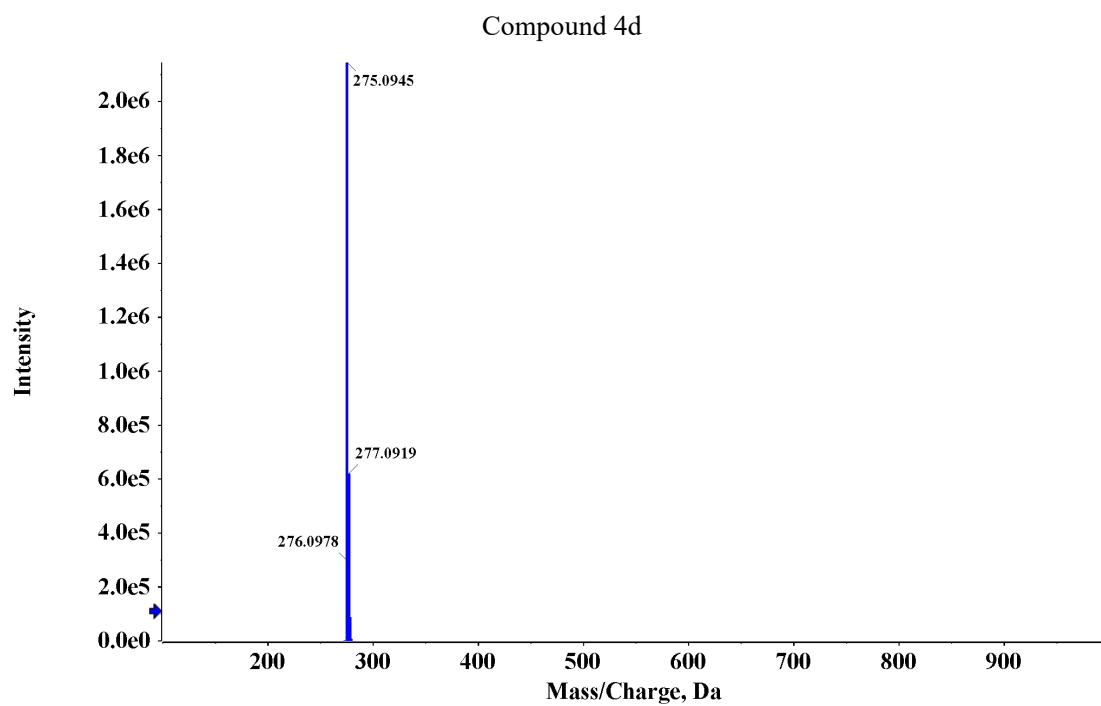


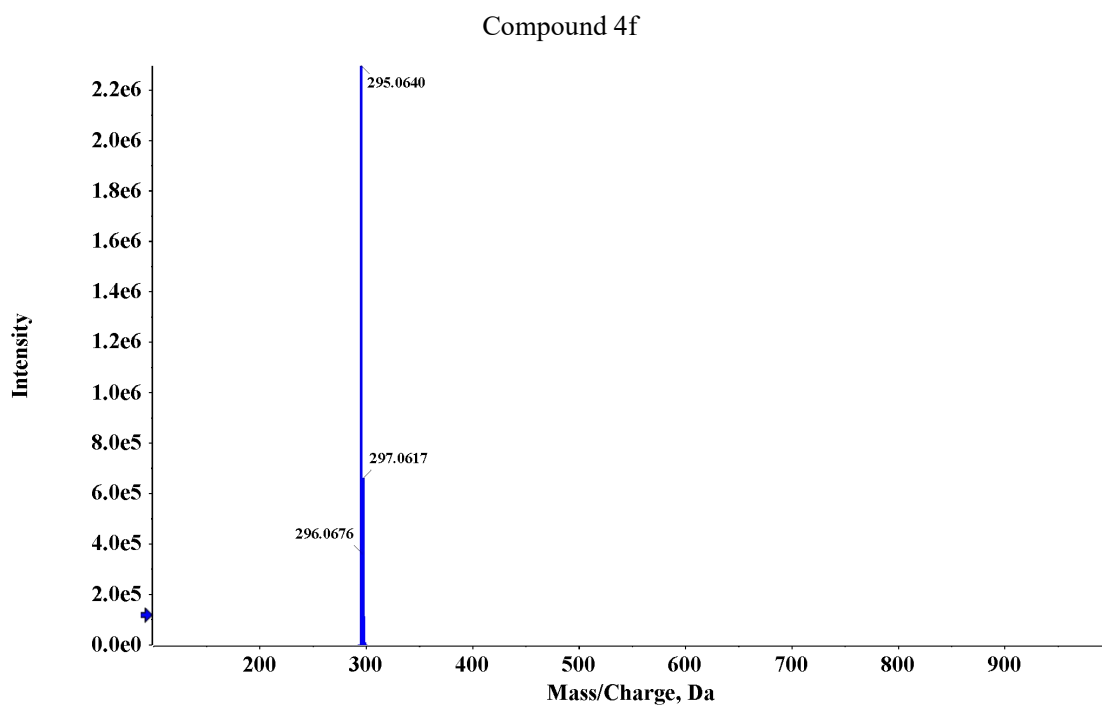


Compound 4a  
Spectrum from 1.wiff (sample 1) - Sample002, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.118 to 2.126 min



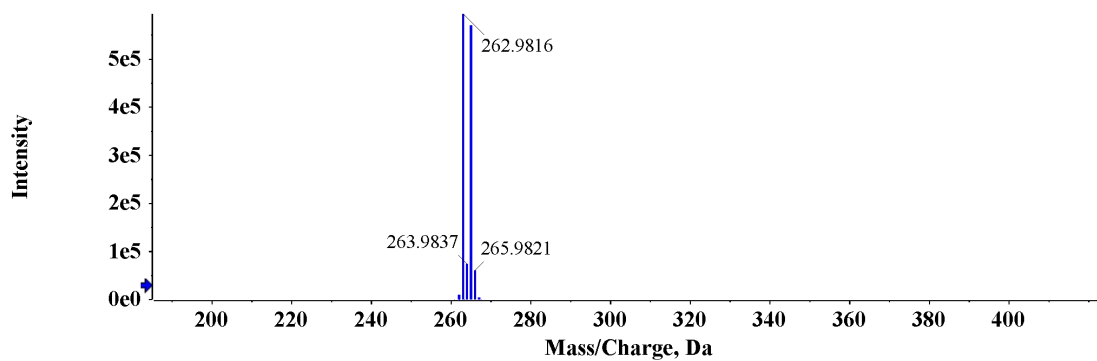


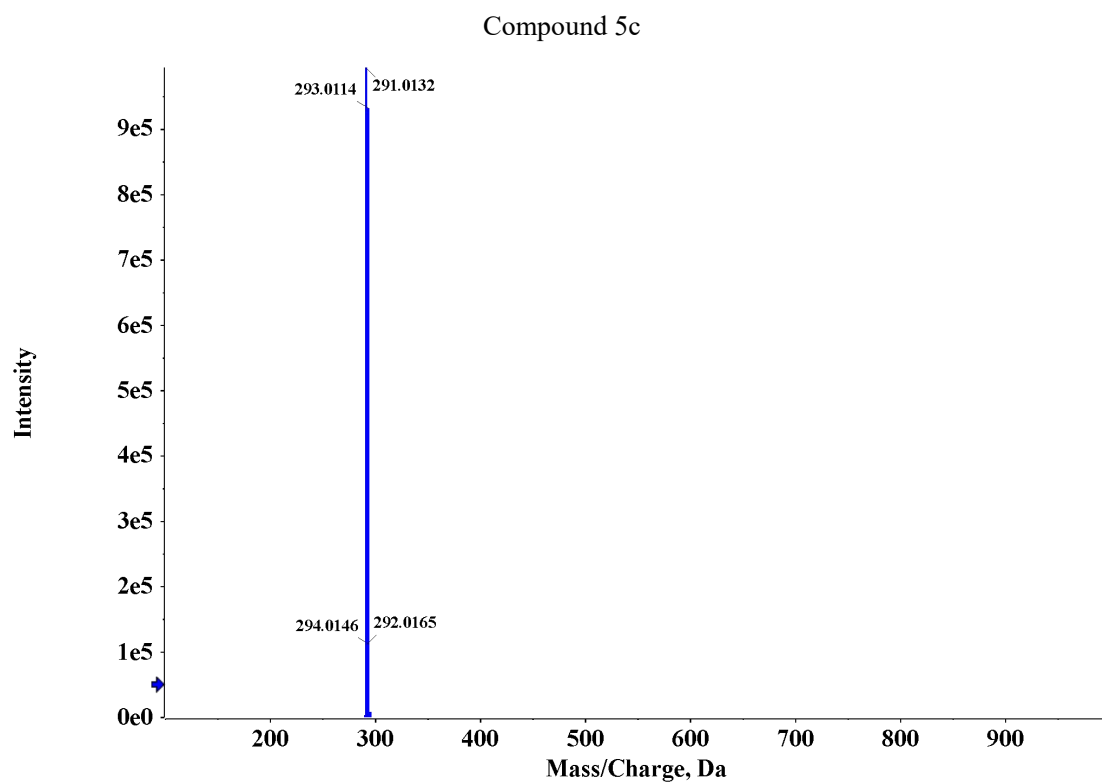
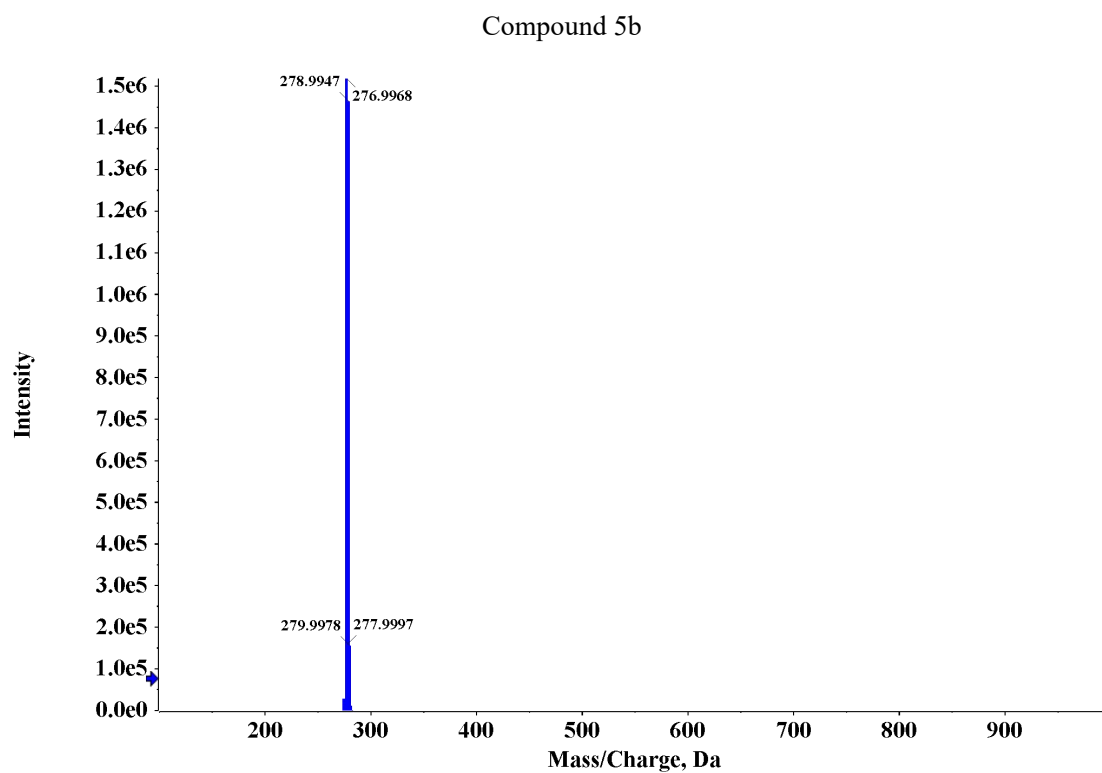


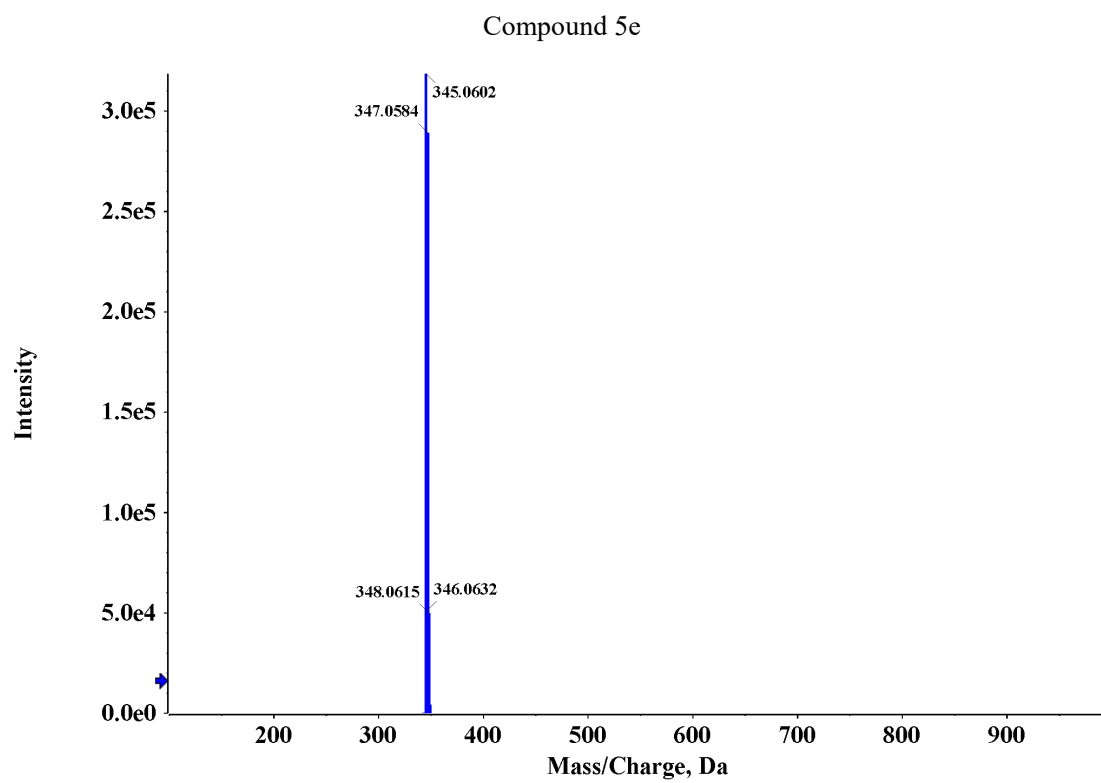
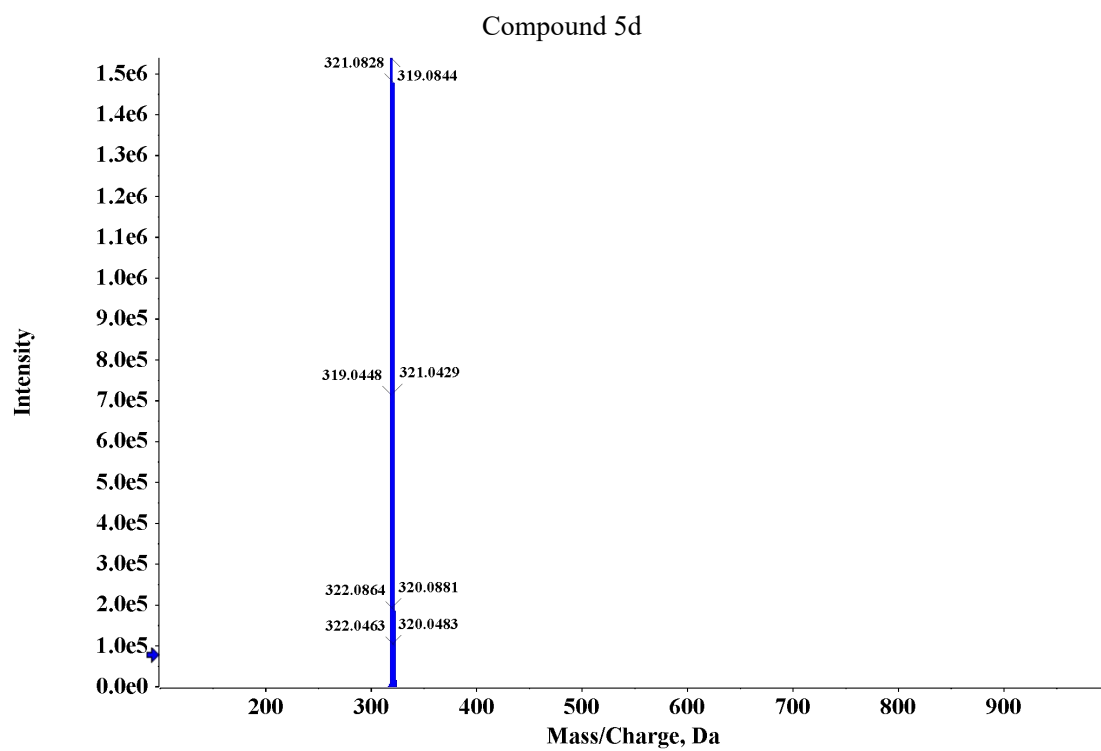


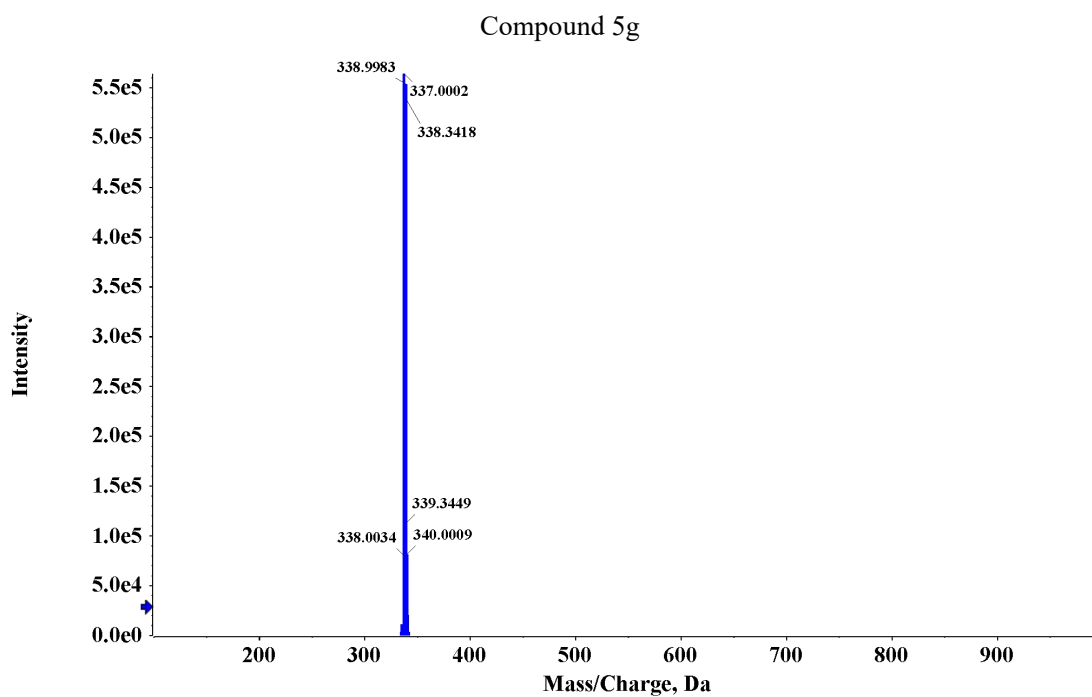
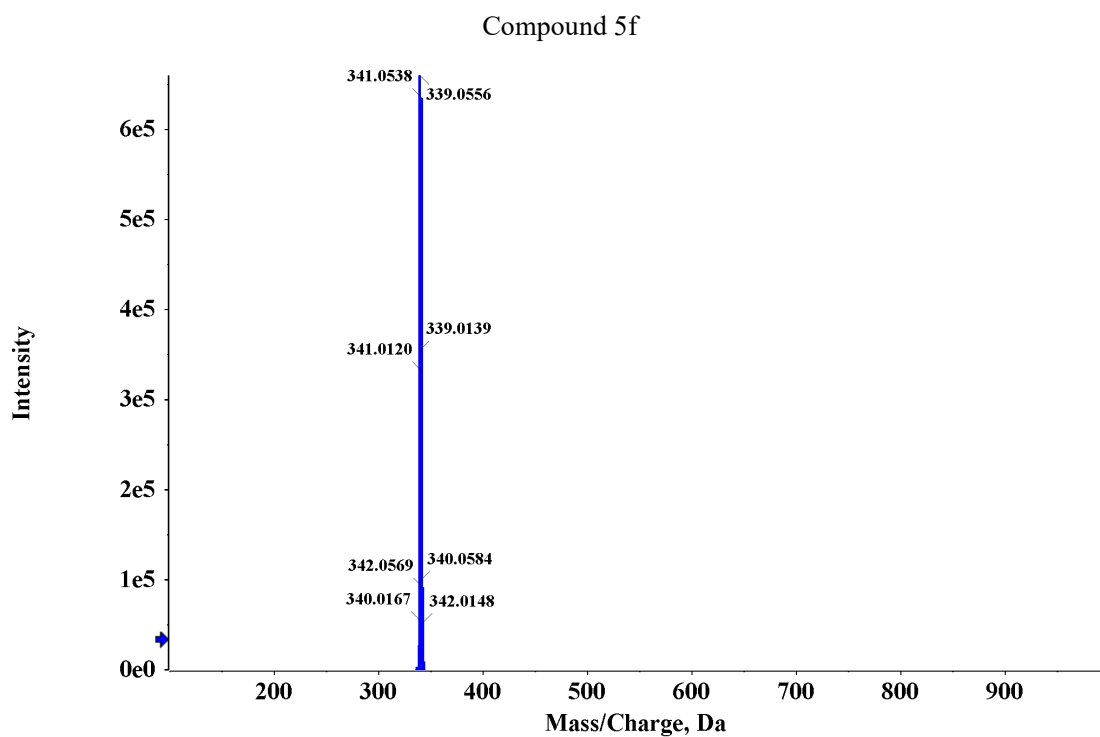
Compound 5a

Spectrum from 2.wiff (sample 1) - Sample003, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.194 to 2.202 min



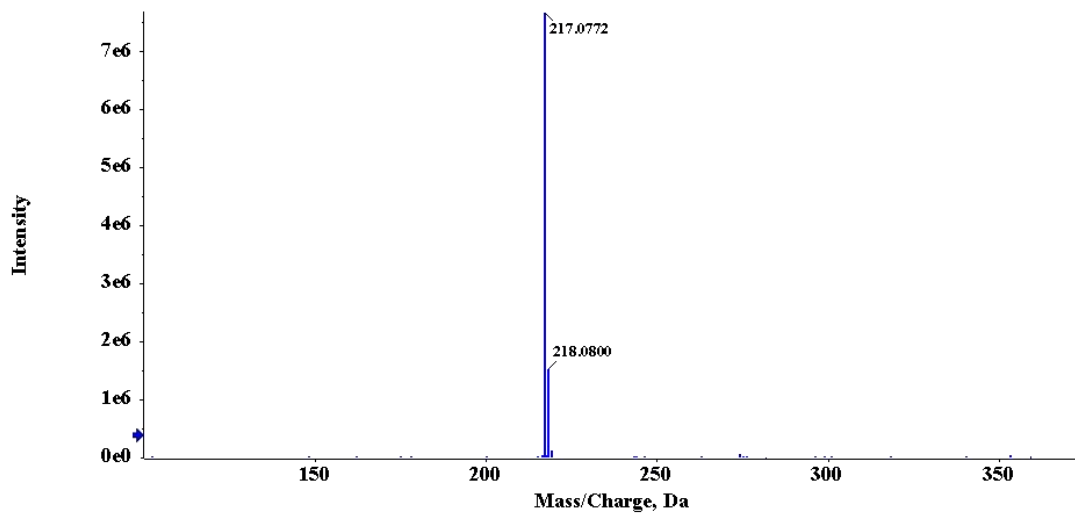






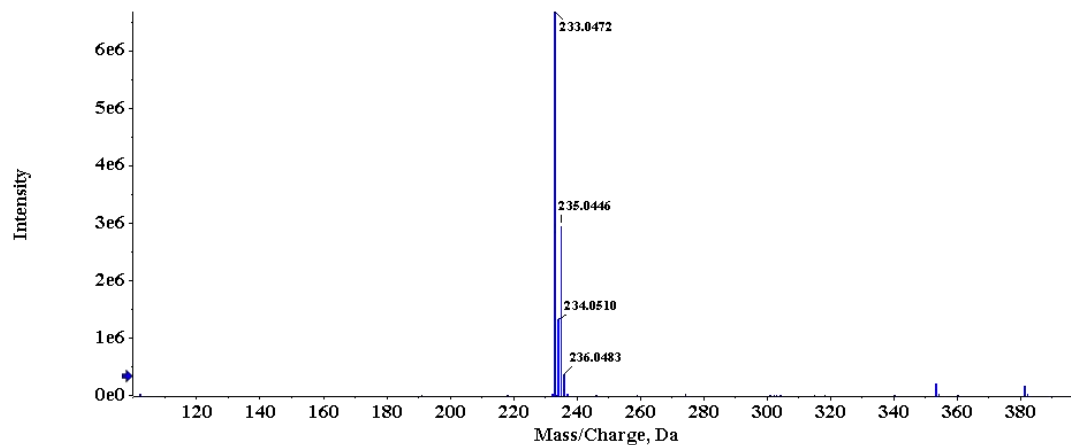
### Compound 8a

Spectrum from B-1.wiff (sample 1) - B-1, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.096 min



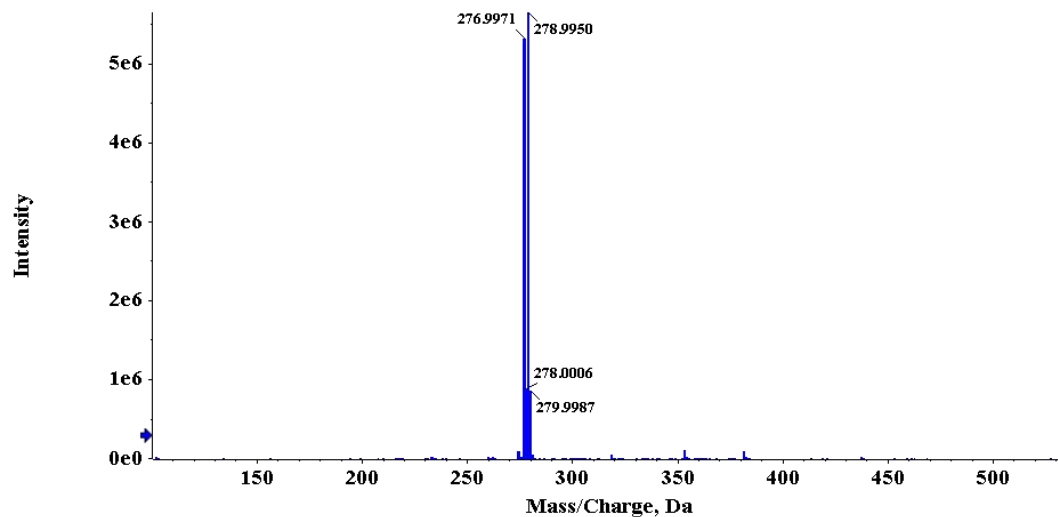
### Compound 8b

Spectrum from B-2.wiff (sample 1) - B-2, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.110 min



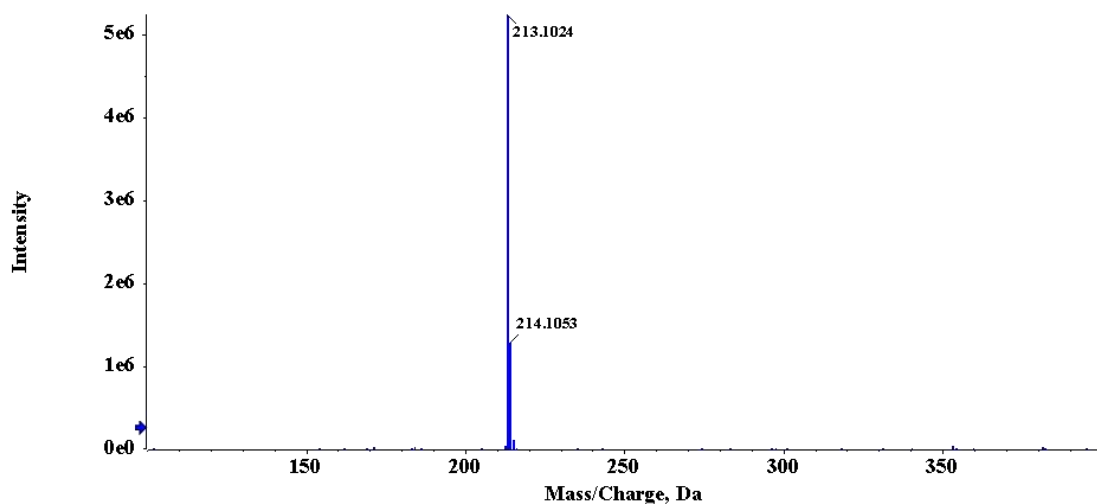
### Compound 8c

Spectrum from B-3.wiff (sample 1) - B-3, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.097 min



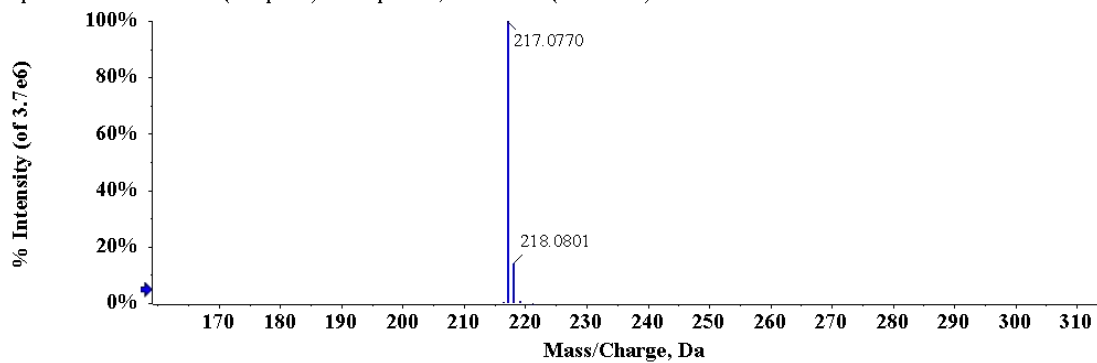
### Compound 8d

Spectrum from 3.wiff (sample 1) - Sample003, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.105 min, Recalibrated



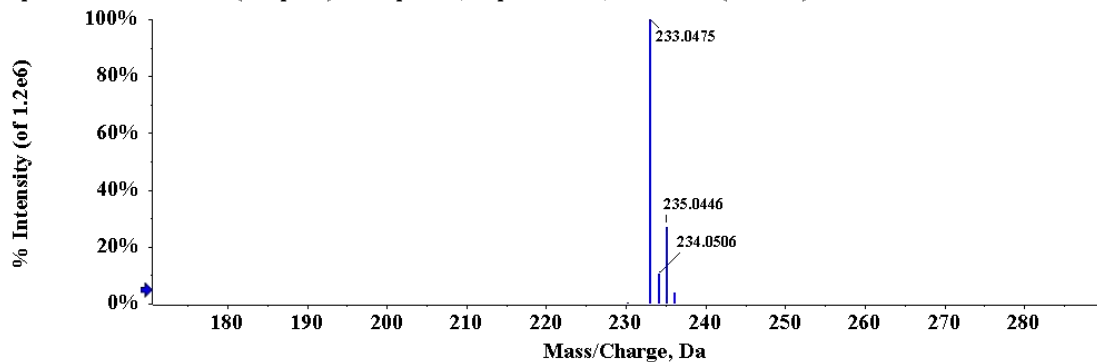
### Compound 8e

Spectrum from 01.wiff (sample 1) - Sample001, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.183 to 2.191 min



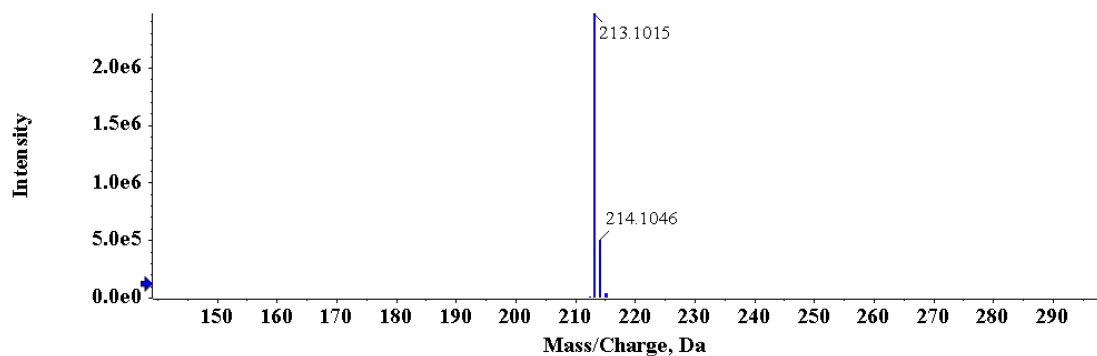
### Compound 8f

Spectrum from 20.wiff (sample 1) - Sample020, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.091 to 0.102 min



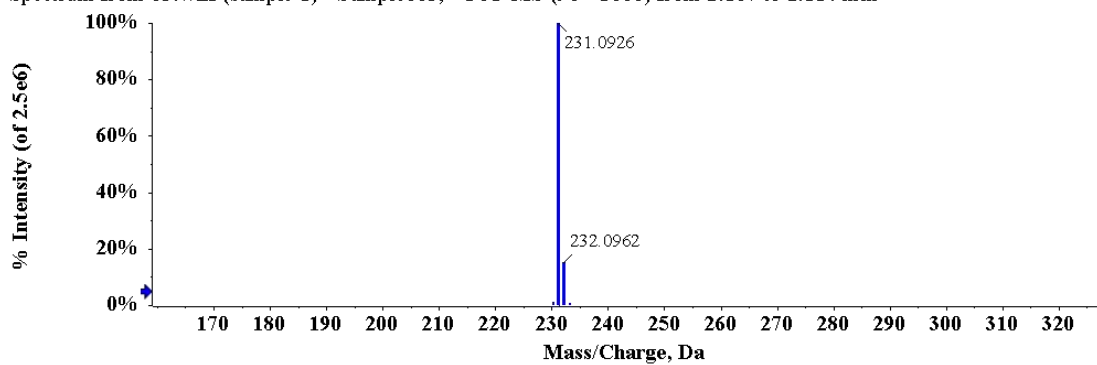
### Compound 8g

Spectrum from 09.wiff (sample 1) - Sample009, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 800) from 0.086 to 0.097 min



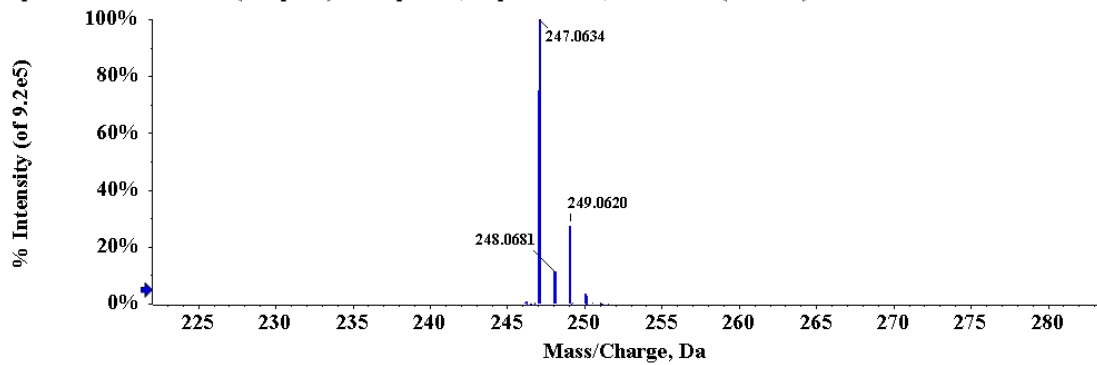
### Compound 8h

Spectrum from 03.wiff (sample 1) - Sample003, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.107 to 2.114 min



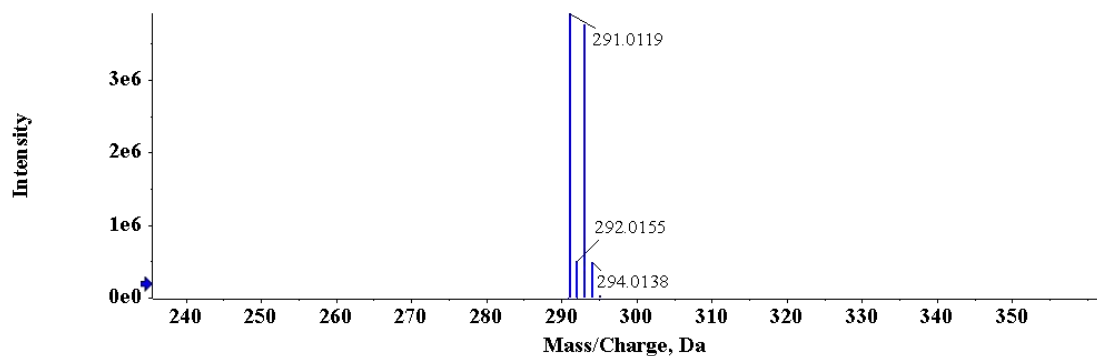
### Compound 8i

Spectrum from 30.wiff (sample 1) - Sample030, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.109 to 0.128 min



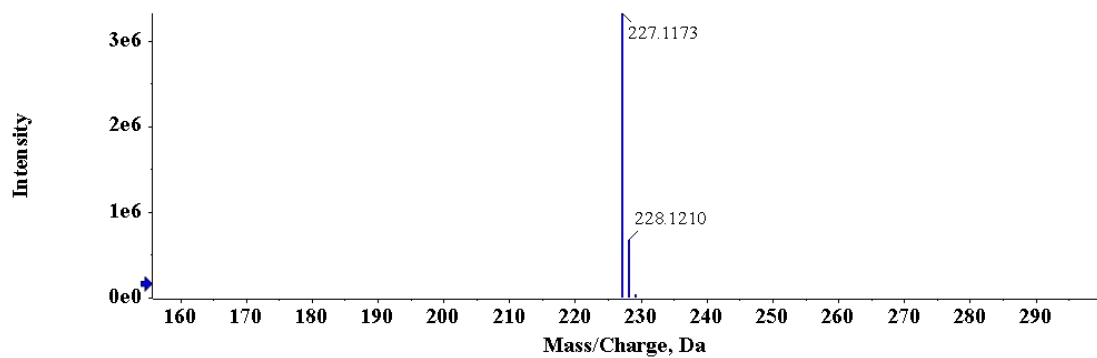
### Compound 8j

Spectrum from 06.wiff (sample 1) - Sample006, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 800) from 0.096 to 0.107 min



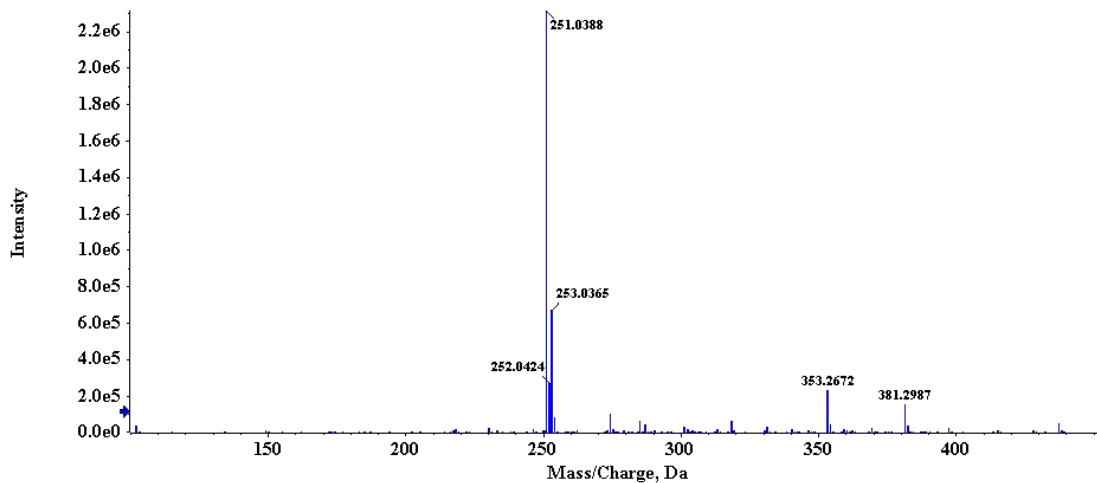
### Compound 8k

Spectrum from 10.wiff (sample 1) - Sample010, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 800) from 0.101 to 0.112 min



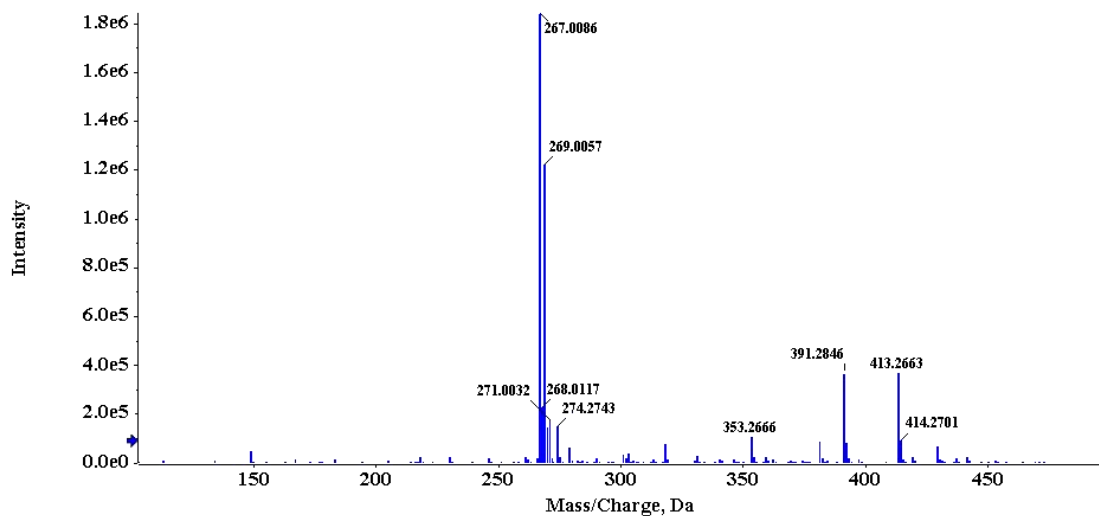
### Compound 9a

Spectrum from B-5.wiff (sample 1) - B-5, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.096 min



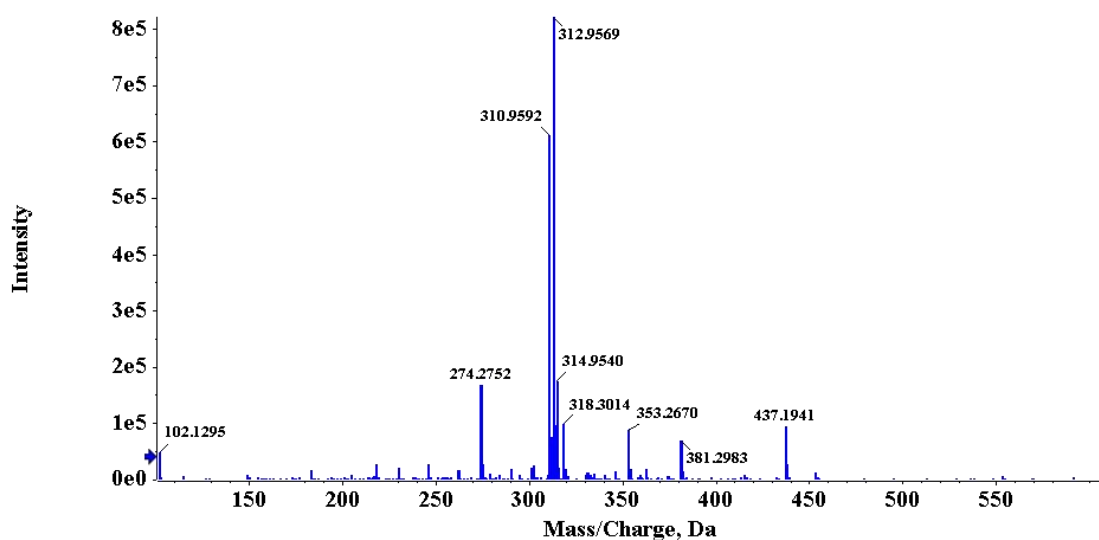
### Compound 9b

Spectrum from B-6.wiff (sample 1) - B-6, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.095 min



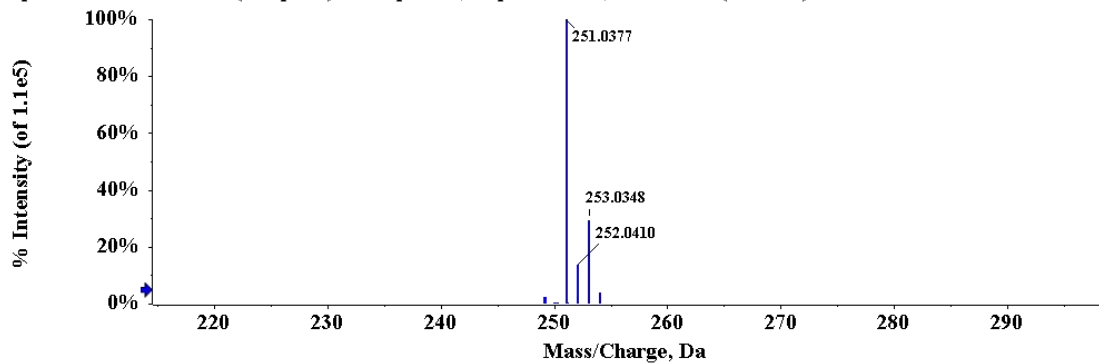
### Compound 9c

Spectrum from B-7.wiff (sample 1) - B-7, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.092 min



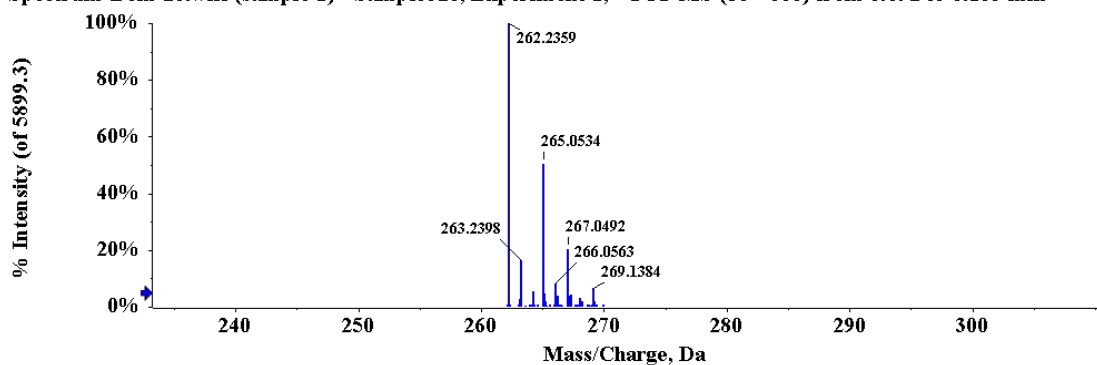
### Compound 9d

Spectrum from 25.wiff (sample 1) - Sample025, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.103 to 0.114 min



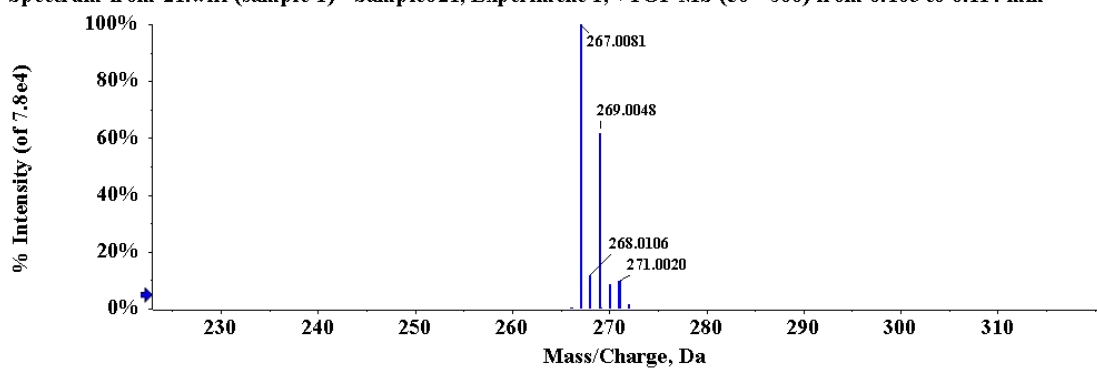
### Compound 9e

Spectrum from 28.wiff (sample 1) - Sample028, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.092 to 0.103 min



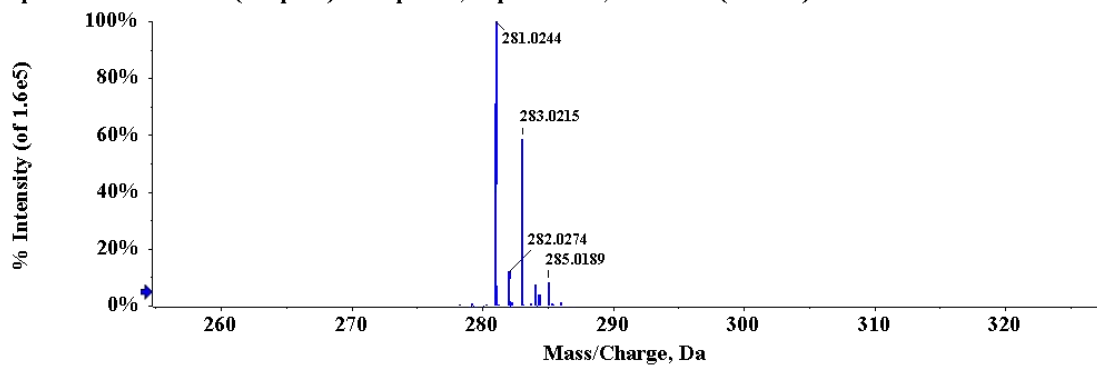
### Compound 9f

Spectrum from 21.wiff (sample 1) - Sample021, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.103 to 0.114 min



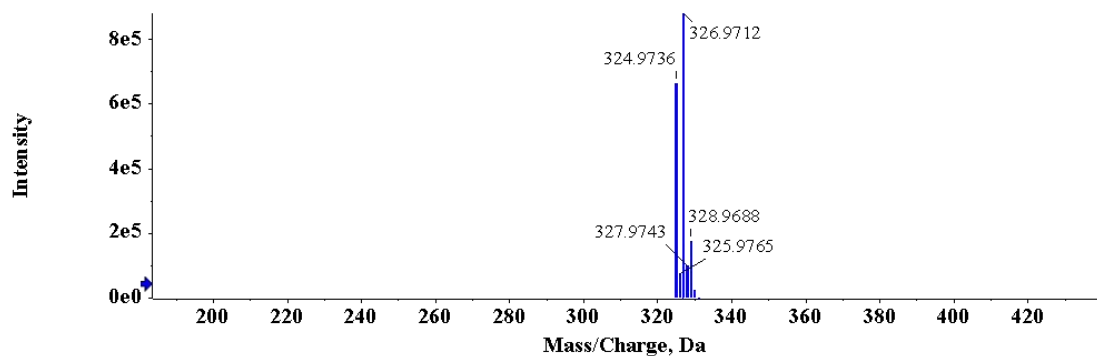
### Compound 9g

Spectrum from 22.wiff (sample 1) - Sample022, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.097 to 0.108 min



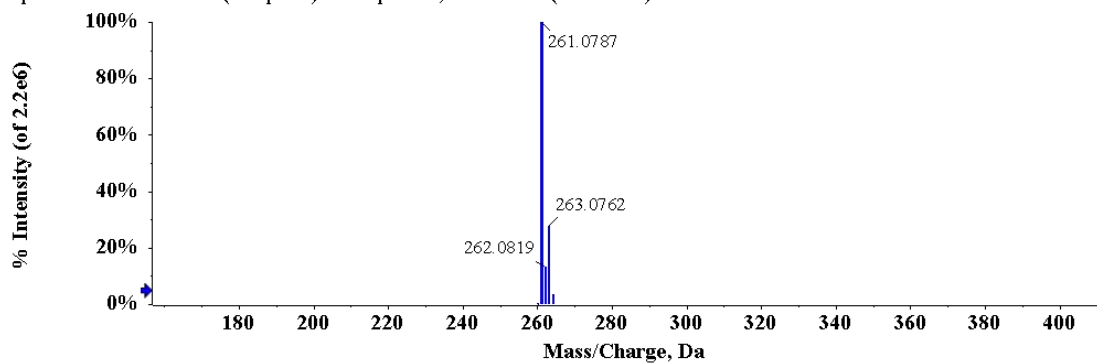
### Compound 9h

Spectrum from 07.wiff (sample 1) - Sample007, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 800) from 0.102 to 0.113 min



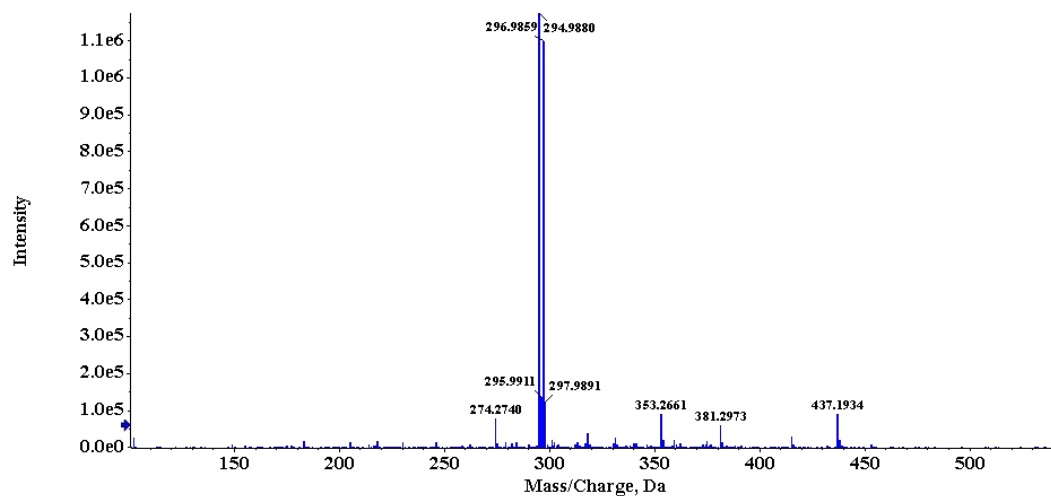
### Compound 9i

Spectrum from 04.wiff (sample 1) - Sample004, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.381 to 2.389 min



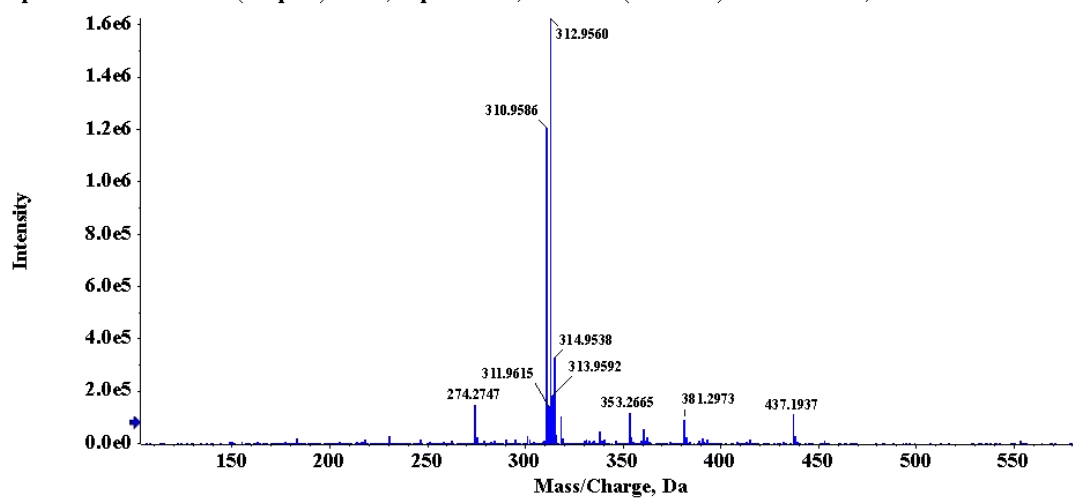
### Compound 10a

Spectrum from B-9.wiff (sample 1) - B-9, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.088 min, Recalibrated



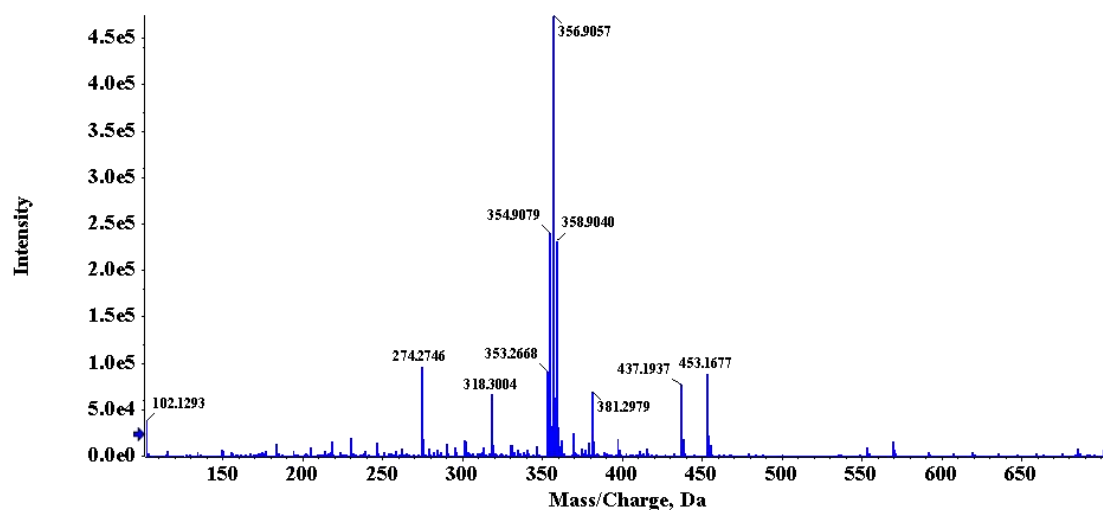
### Compound 10b

Spectrum from B-10.wiff (sample 1) - B-10, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.096 min, Recalibrated



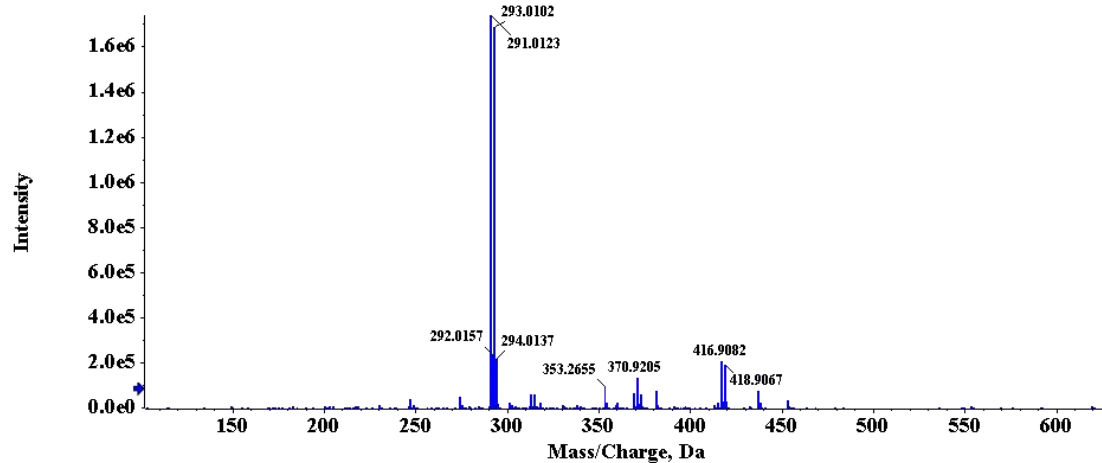
### Compound 10c

Spectrum from B-11.wiff (sample 1) - B-11, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.096 min, Recalibrated



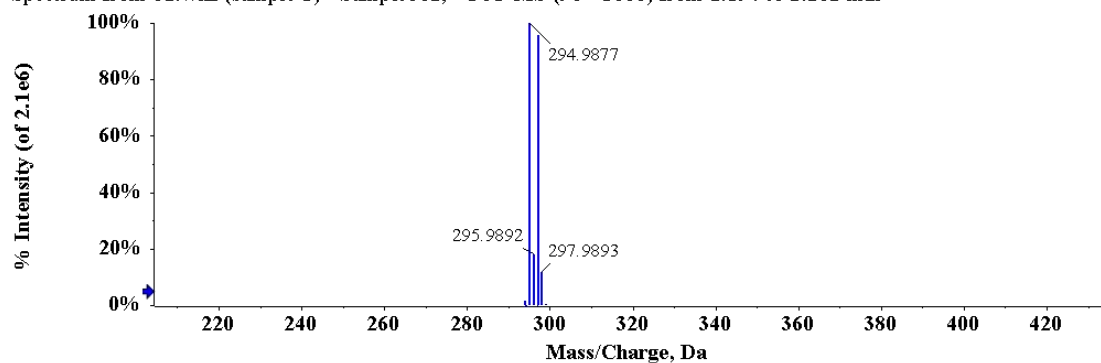
### Compound 10d

Spectrum from B-12.wiff (sample 1) - B-12, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 1000) from 0.108 min



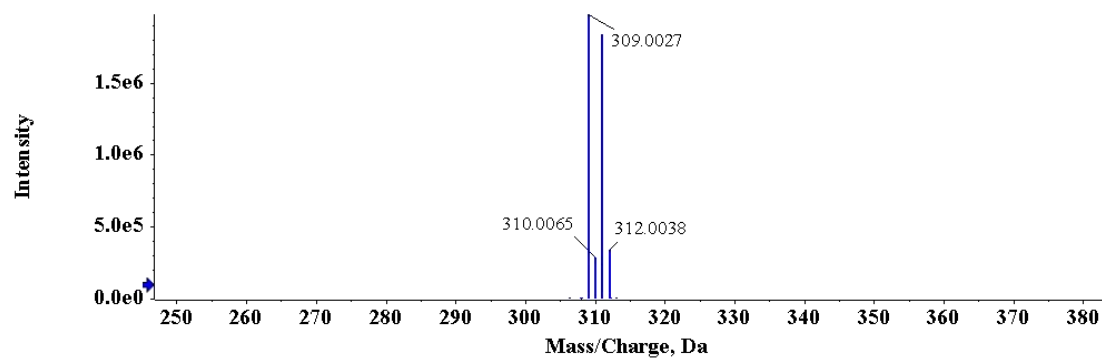
### Compound 10e

Spectrum from 02.wiff (sample 1) - Sample002, +TOF MS (90 - 1000) from 2.194 to 2.202 min



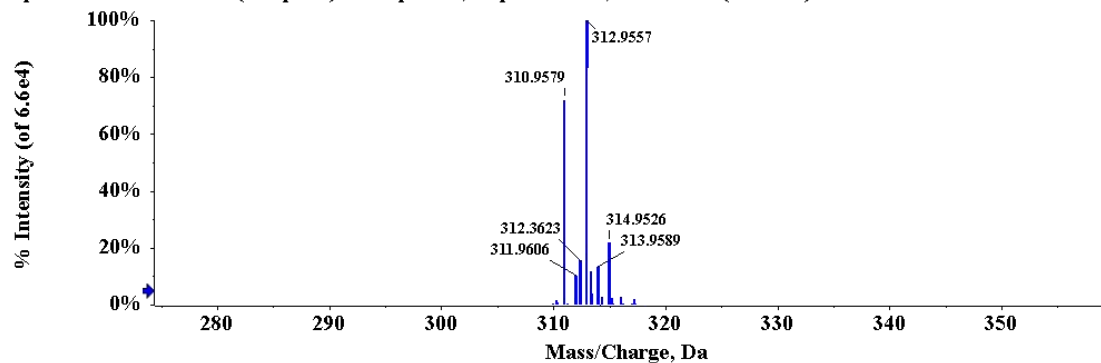
### Compound 10f

Spectrum from 05.wiff (sample 1) - Sample005, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 800) from 0.096 to 0.107 min



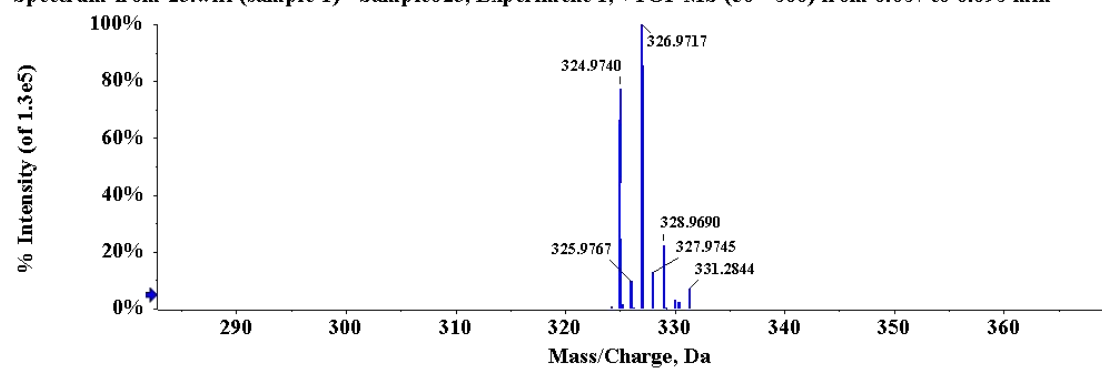
### Compound 10g

Spectrum from 29.wiff (sample 1) - Sample029, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.097 to 0.108 min



### Compound 10h

Spectrum from 23.wiff (sample 1) - Sample023, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 800) from 0.087 to 0.098 min



### Compound 10i

Spectrum from 08.wiff (sample 1) - Sample008, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (100 - 800) from 0.096 to 0.107 min

