

*Supporting Materials*

# Total Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Modified Ilamycin Derivatives

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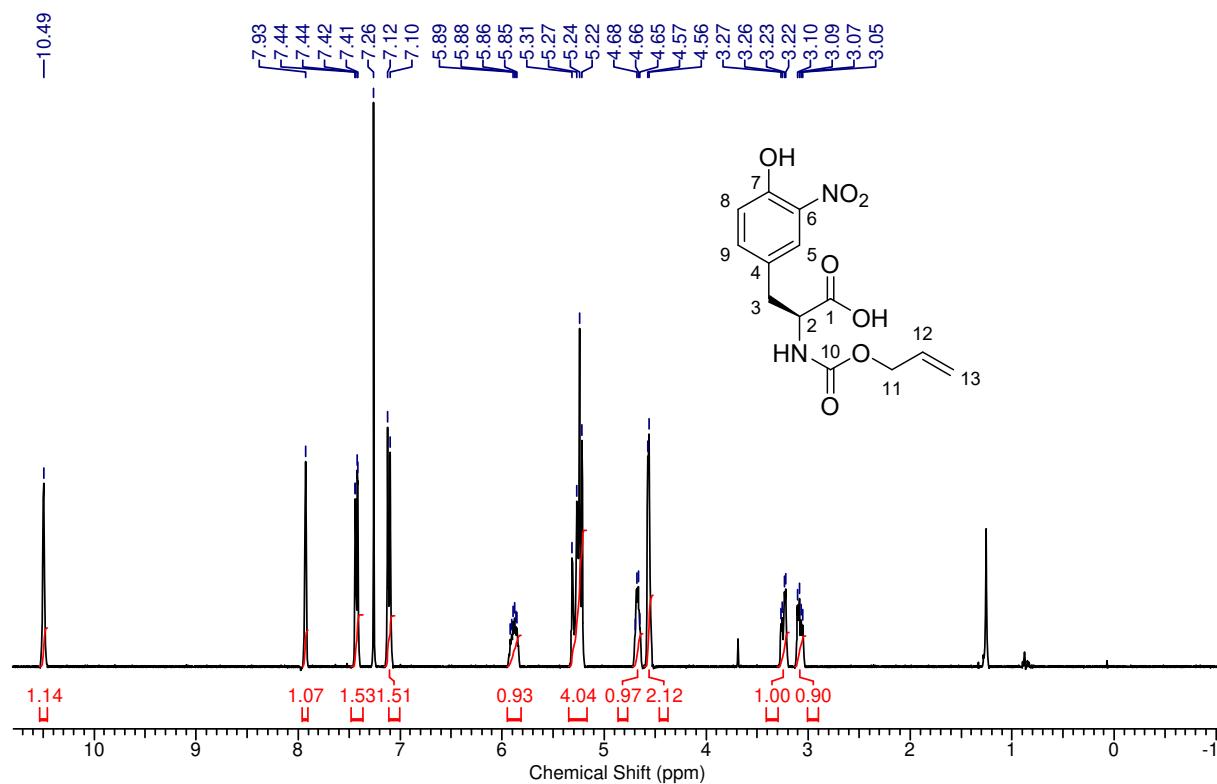
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## Copies of the NMR spectra and GC chromatogram

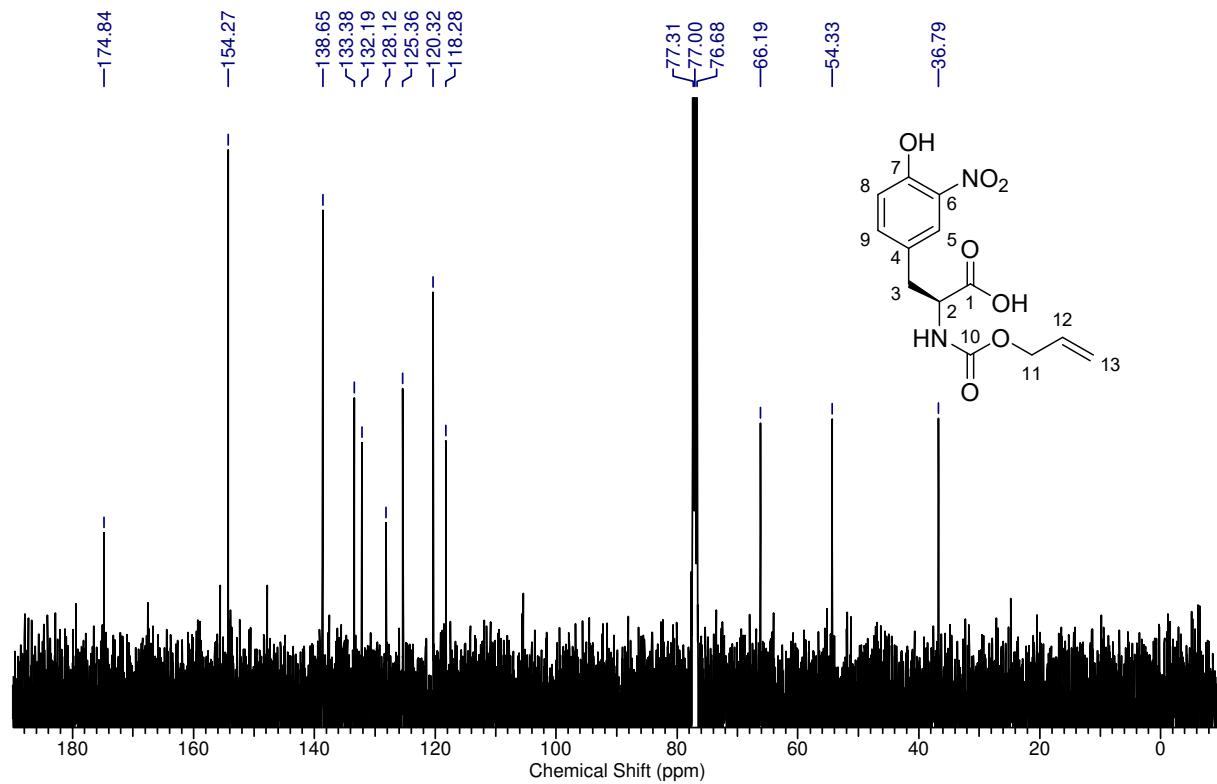
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 2 .....	S1
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 3 .....	S2
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 4 .....	S3
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 5 .....	S4
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 7 .....	S5
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 9 .....	S6
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 10 .....	S7
GC chromatogramm Compound 10 .....	S8
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 11 .....	S9
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<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 17 .....	S14
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 18 .....	S15
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 19 .....	S16
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 20 .....	S17
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 21 .....	S18
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 22 .....	S19
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 23 .....	S20
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 24 .....	S21
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 26 .....	S22/23
<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Compound 27 .....	S24/25
Supplementary Figure S1.....	S26

**(S)-2-[(Allyloxy)carbonyl]amino-3-(4-hydroxy-3-nitrophenyl)propanoic acid (2)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

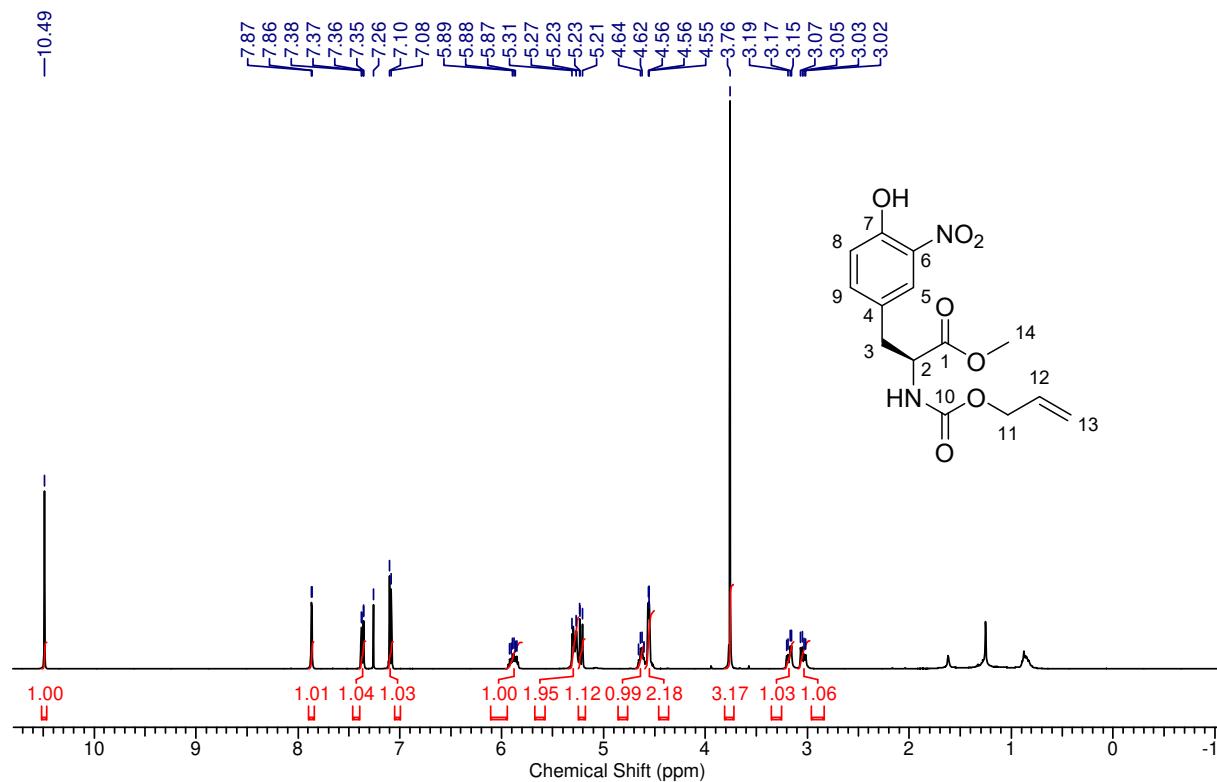


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

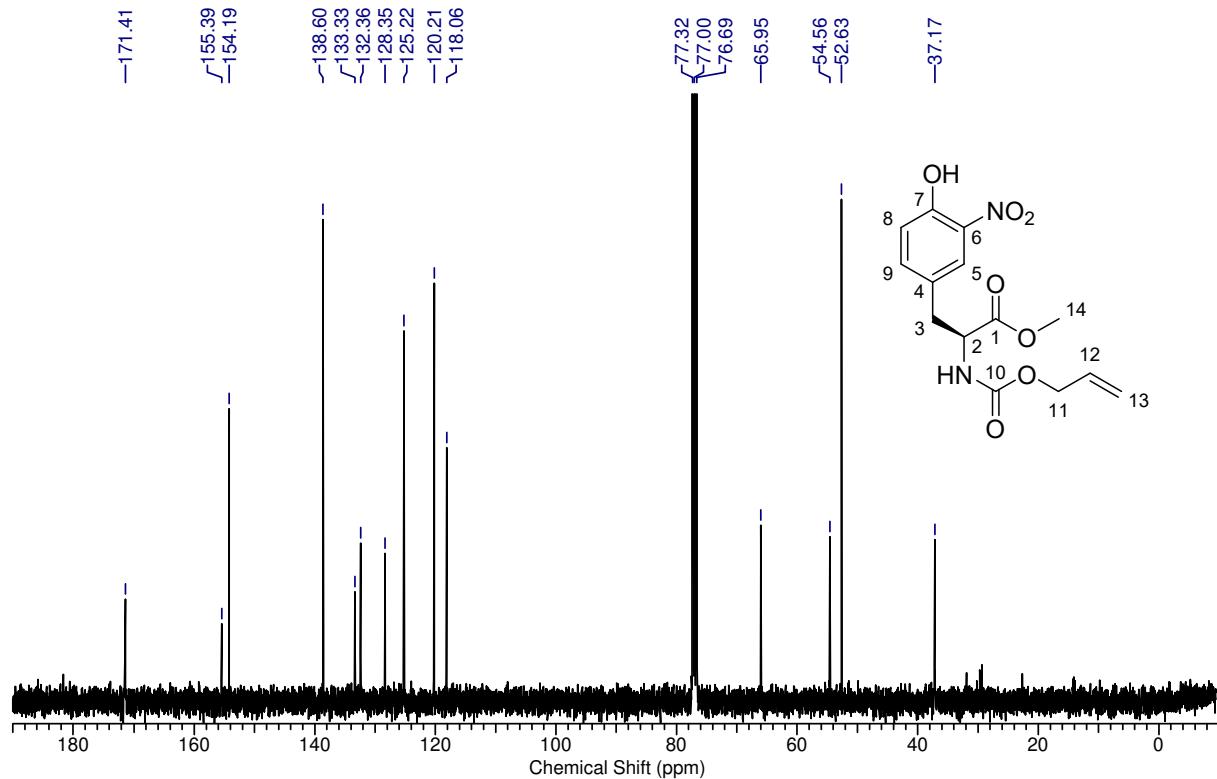


**Methyl (S)-2-{[(allyloxy)carbonyl]amino}-3-(4-hydroxy-3-nitrophenyl)propanoate (3)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

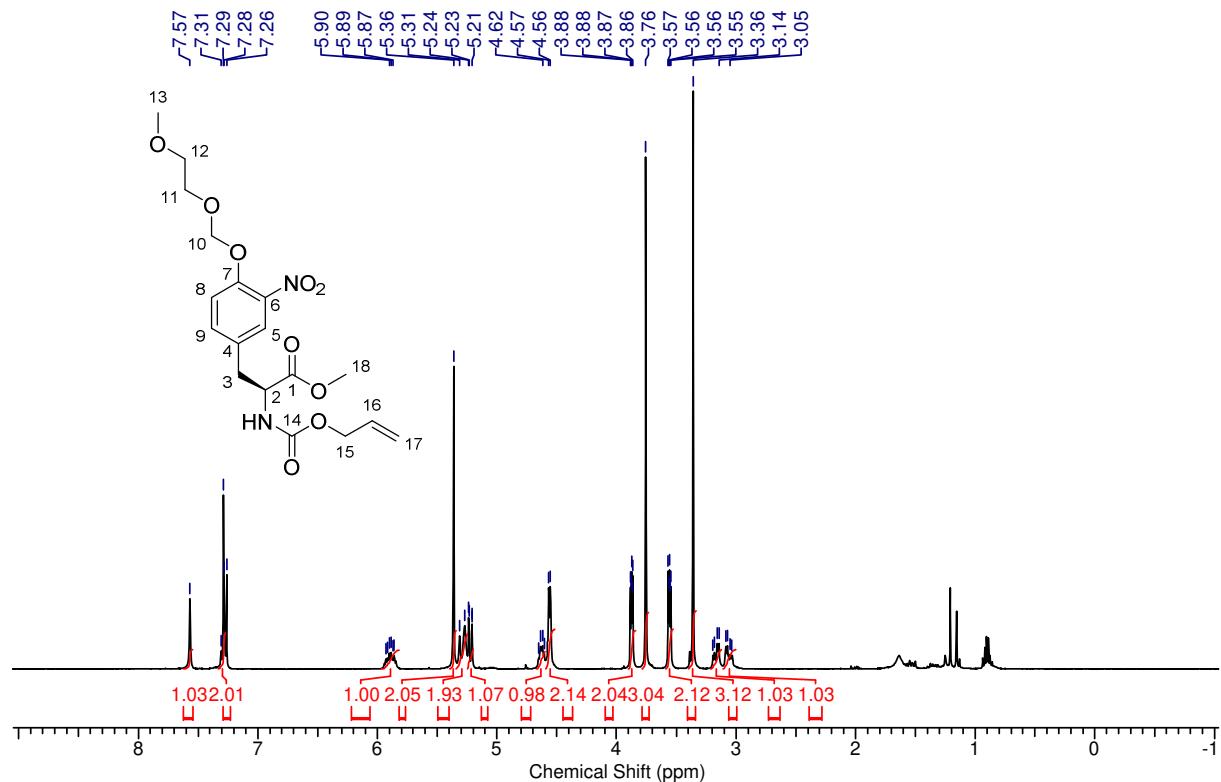


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

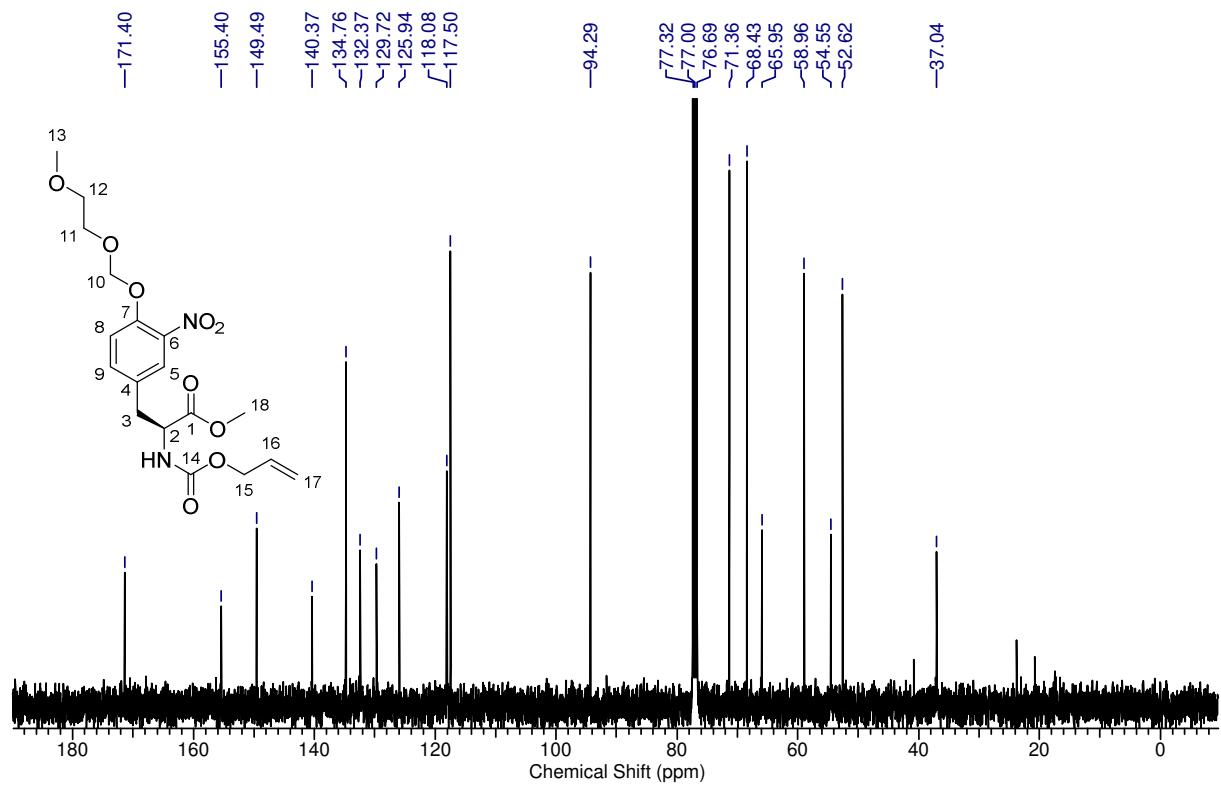


**Methyl (S)-2-{[(allyloxy)carbonyl]amino}-3-{4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}-propanoate (4)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

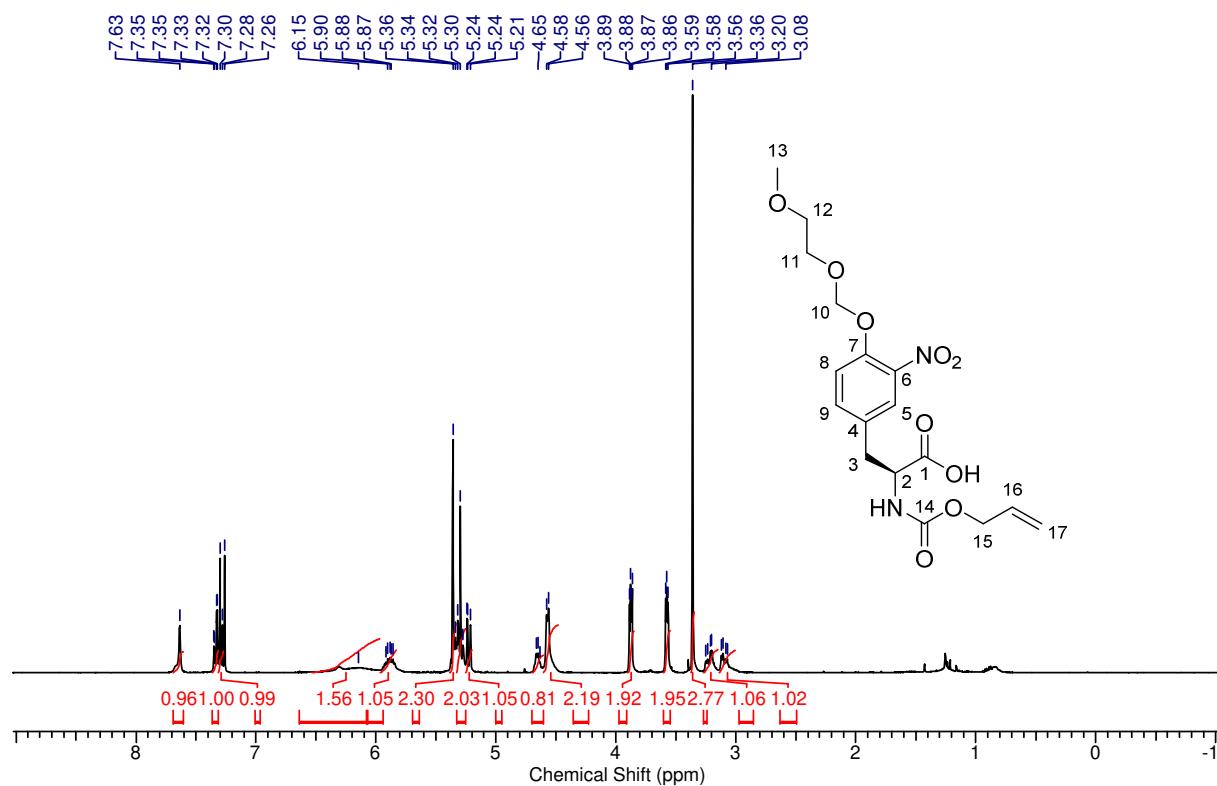


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

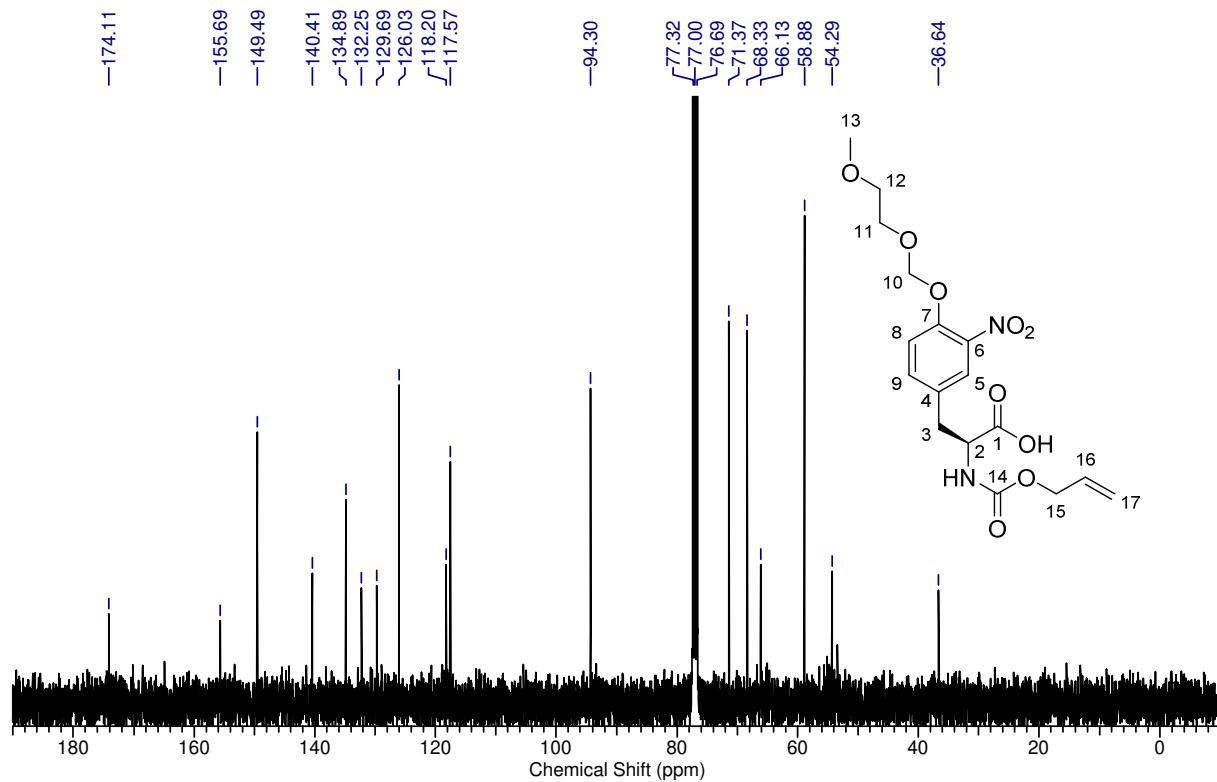


(S)-2-{[(Allyloxy)carbonyl]amino}-3-{4-[2-methoxyethoxy)methoxy]-3-nitro-phenyl}propanoic acid (5)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

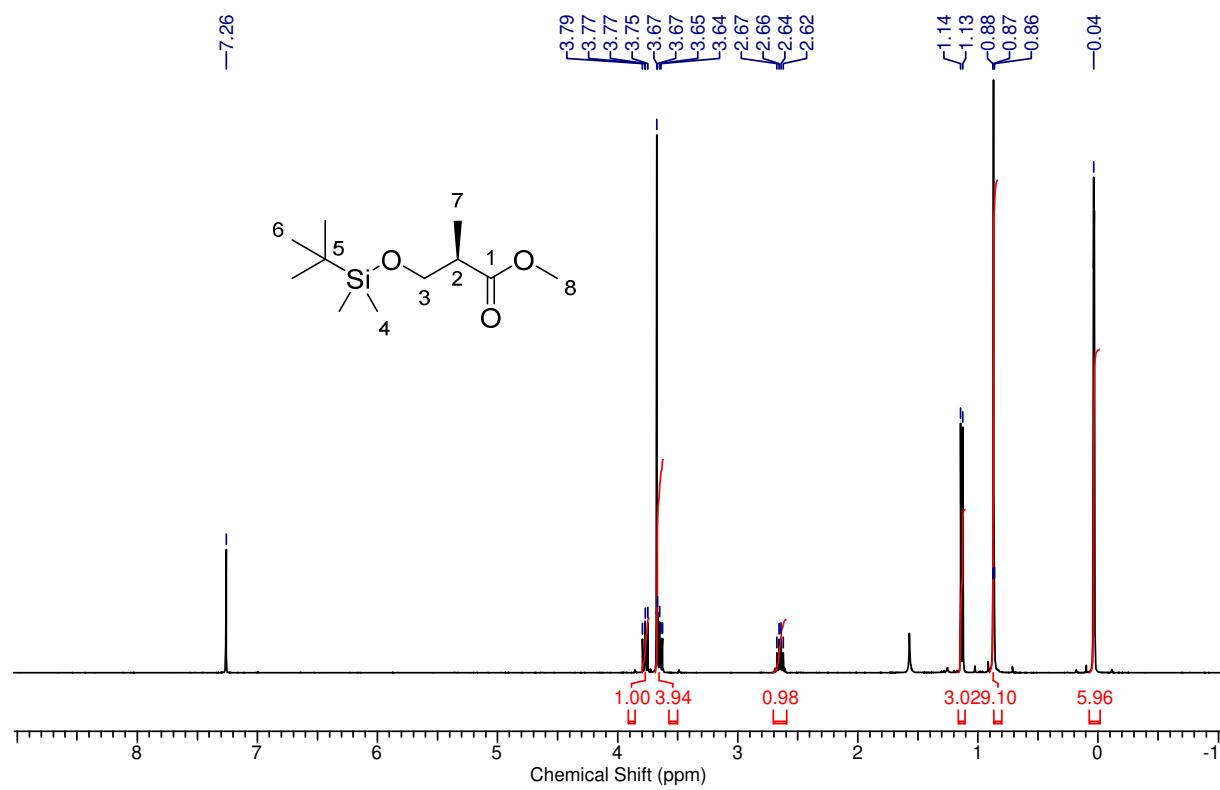


**<sup>13</sup>C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

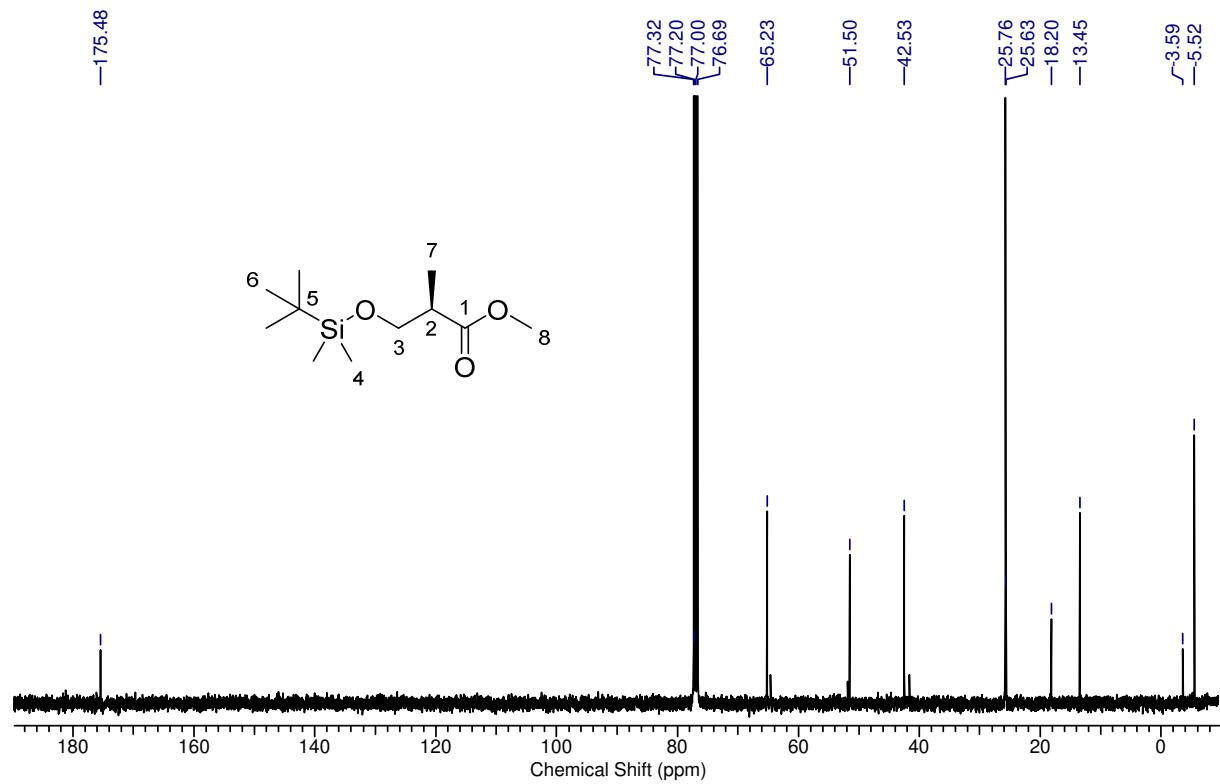


**Methyl (R)-3-[(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-2-methylpropanoate (7)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

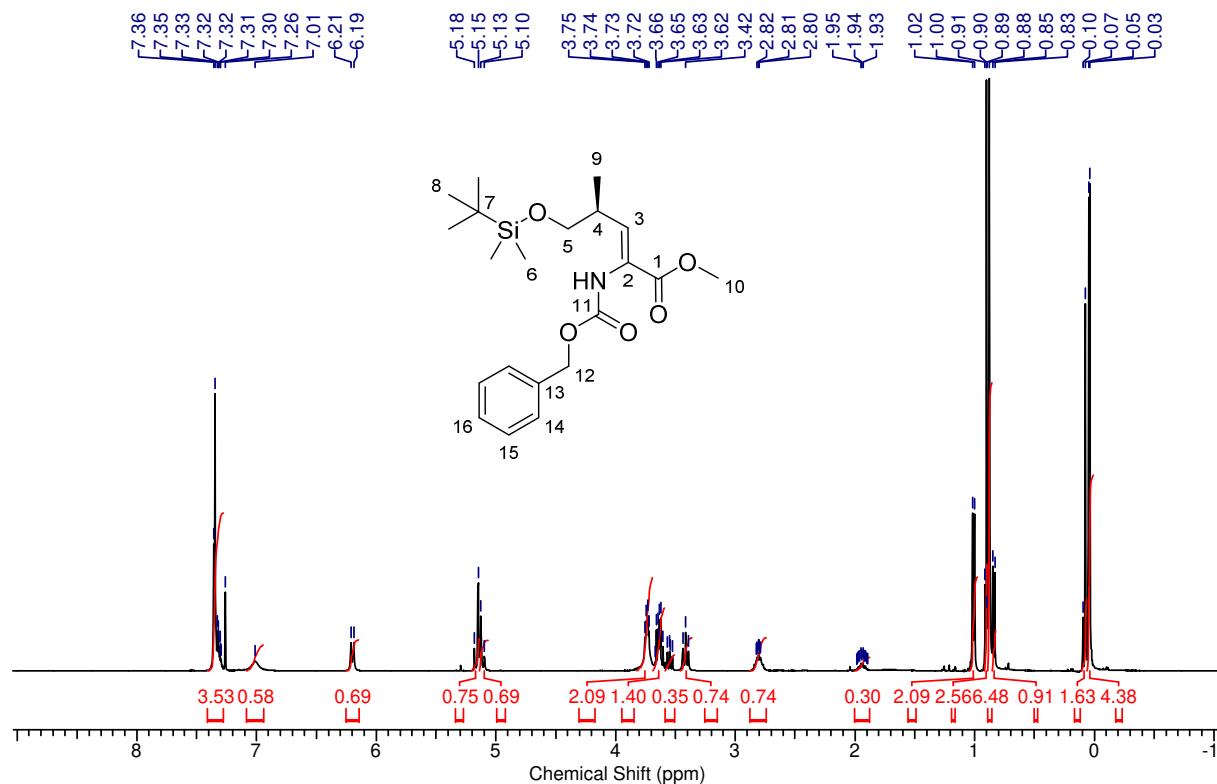


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

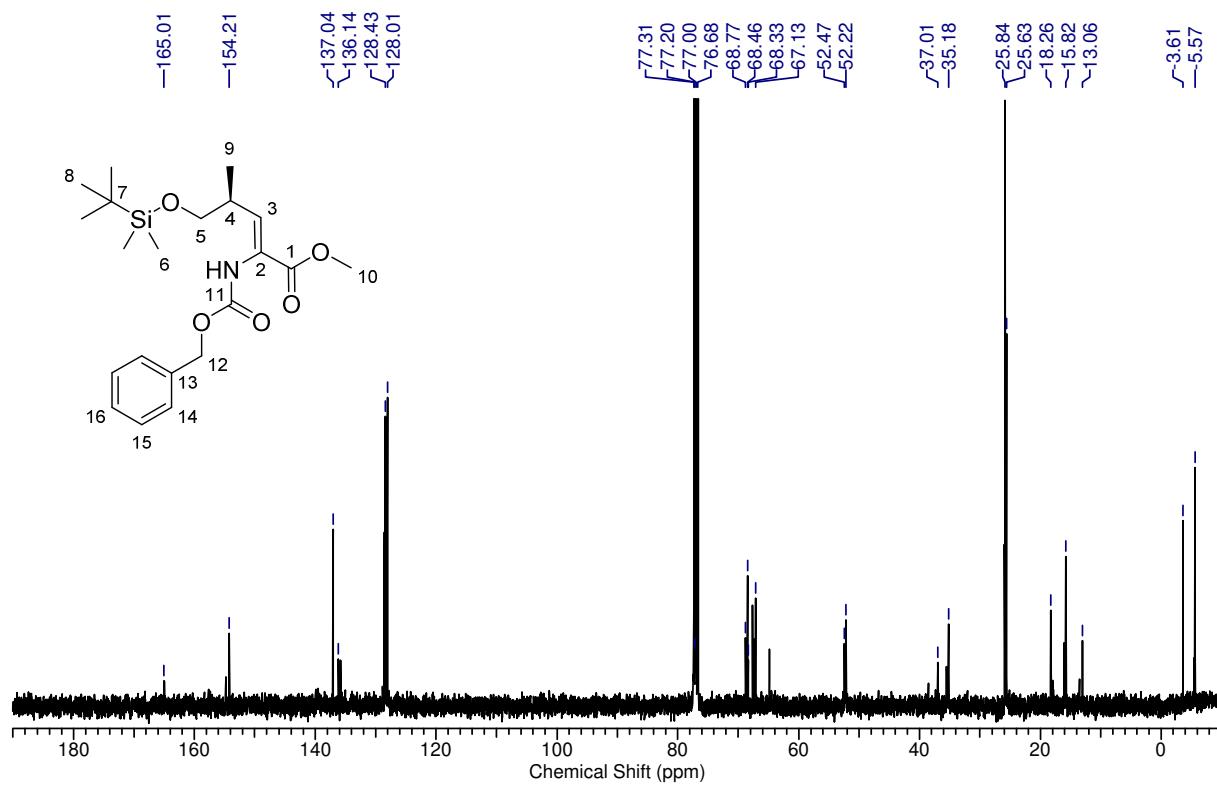


**Methyl (*S,Z*)-2-{[(benzyloxy)carbonyl]amino}-5-[(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methylpent-2-enoate (9; E/Z ratio 1:3)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

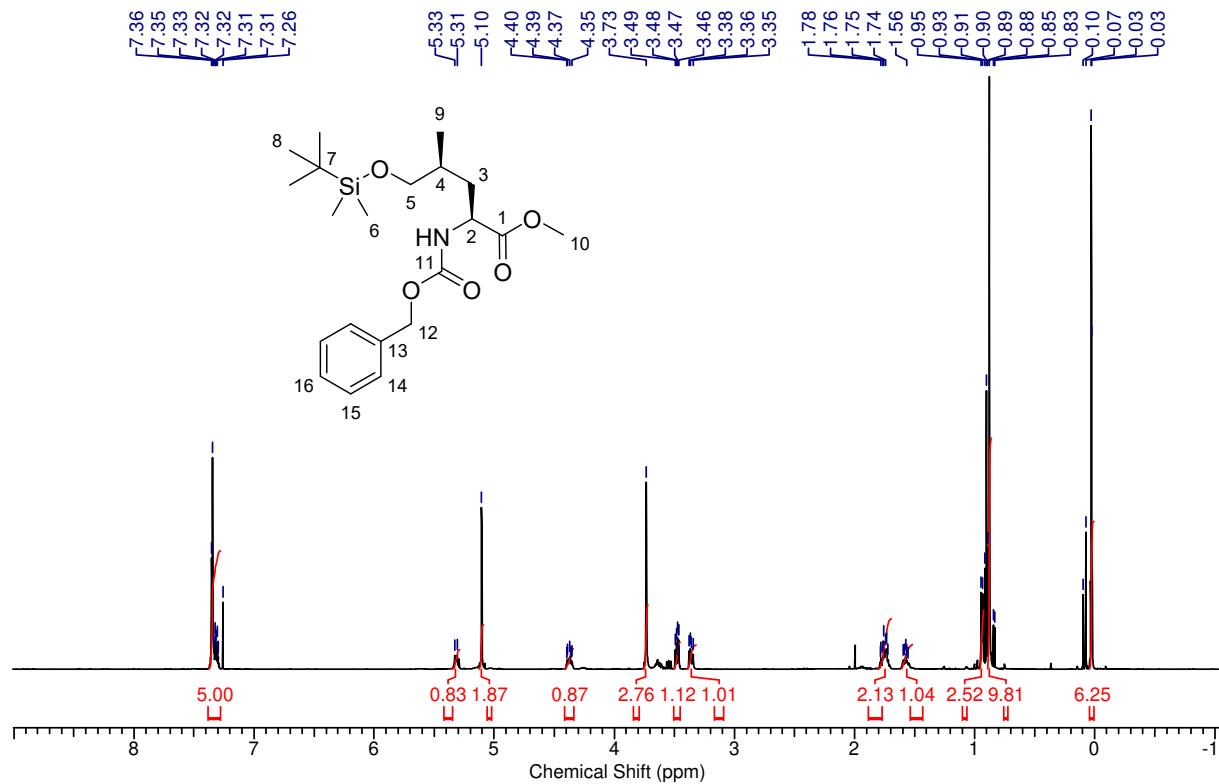


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

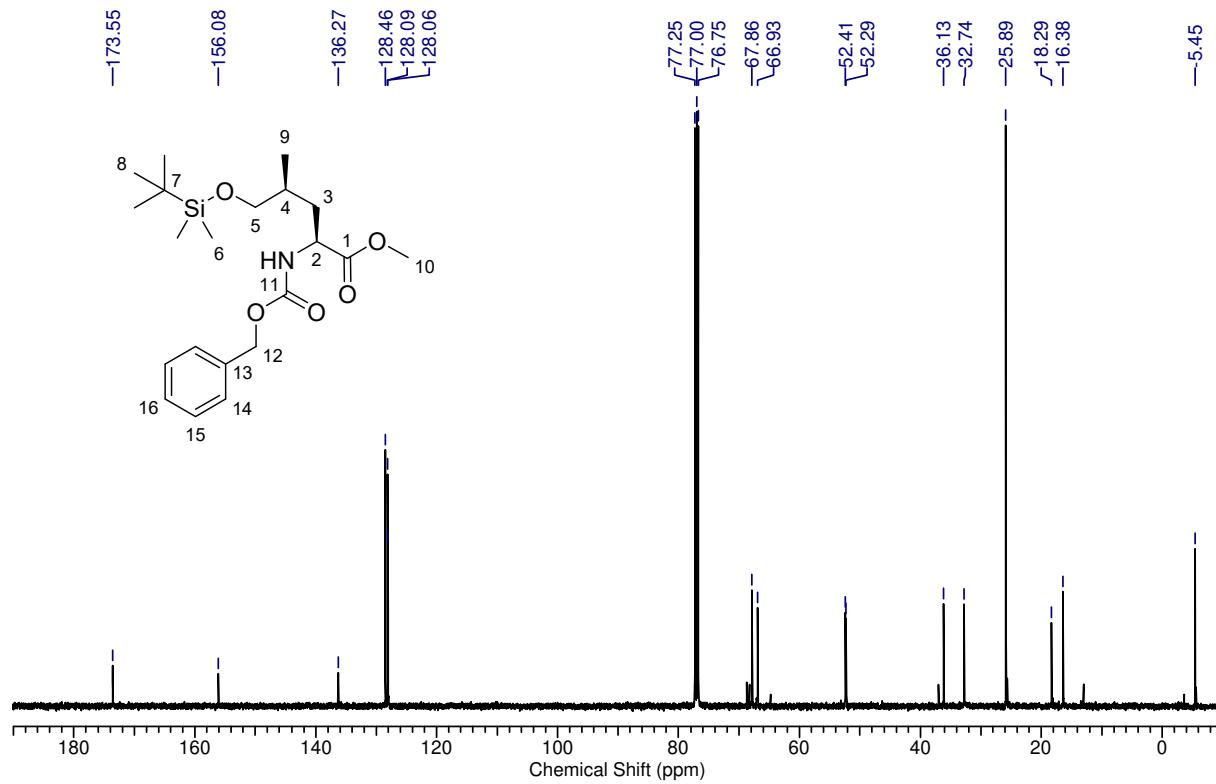


**Methyl (2*S*,4*S*)-2-[(benzyloxy)carbonyl]amino-5-[(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methyl-pentanoate (10)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):



<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

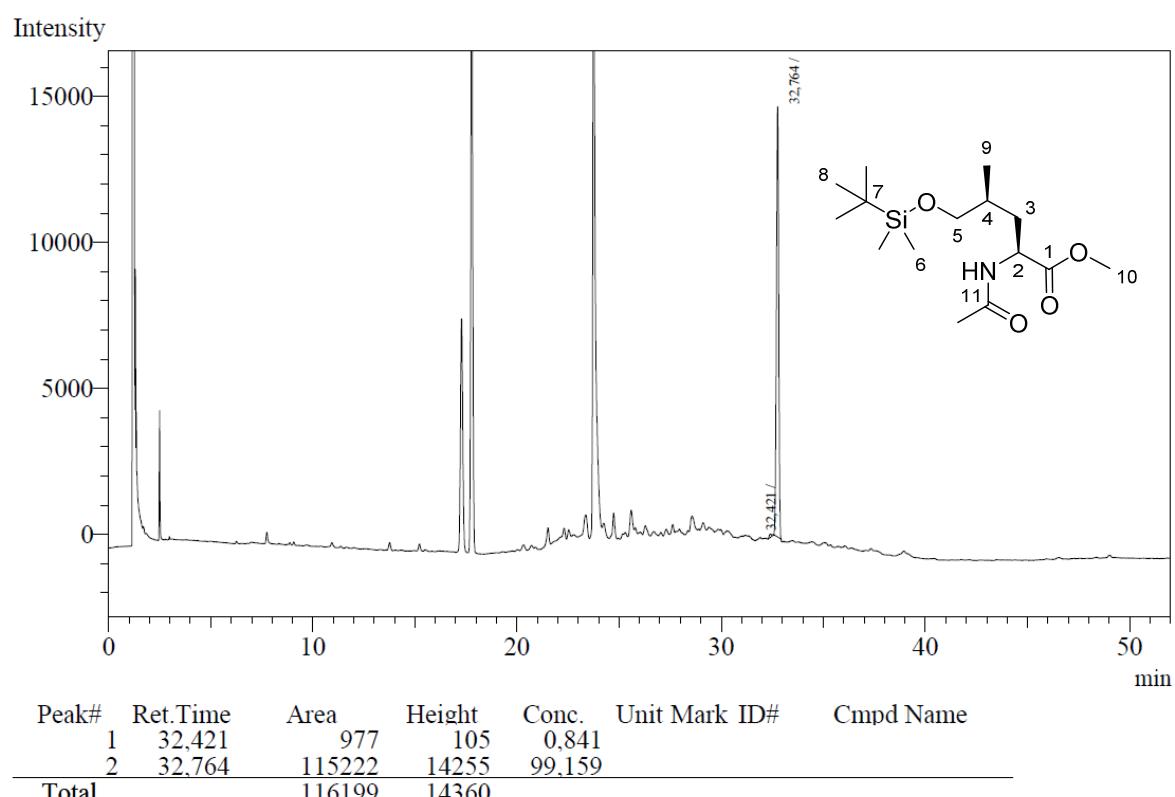


GC-FID:

**Column:** Agilent CP-Chirasil-Dex CB (25 m x 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm ID); **Carrier gas:** N<sub>2</sub>

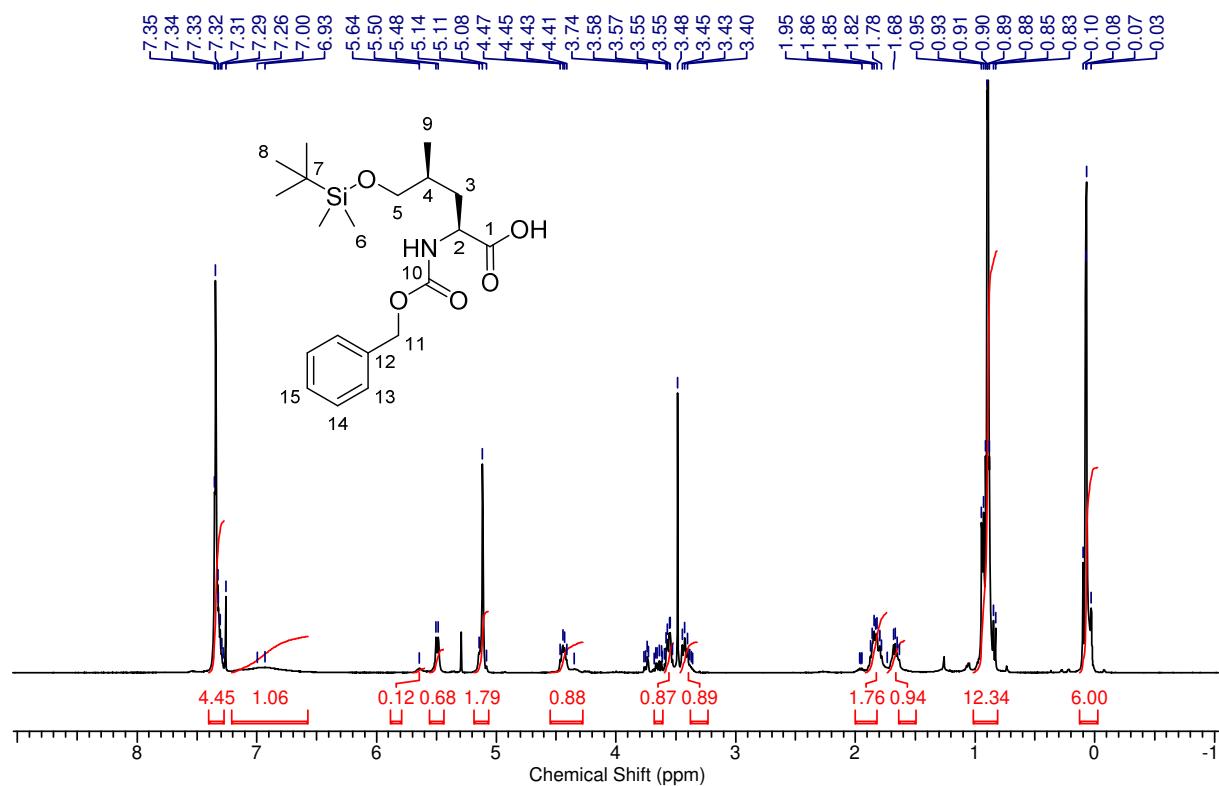
T<sub>0</sub> [1 min] = 110 °C, 2.0 °C/min to 180 °C, injector: 250 °C, detector: 275 °C

N-acetyl-(2*R*,4*S*): t<sub>r</sub> = 32.42 min, N-acetyl-(2*S*,4*S*): t<sub>r</sub> = 32.76 min.

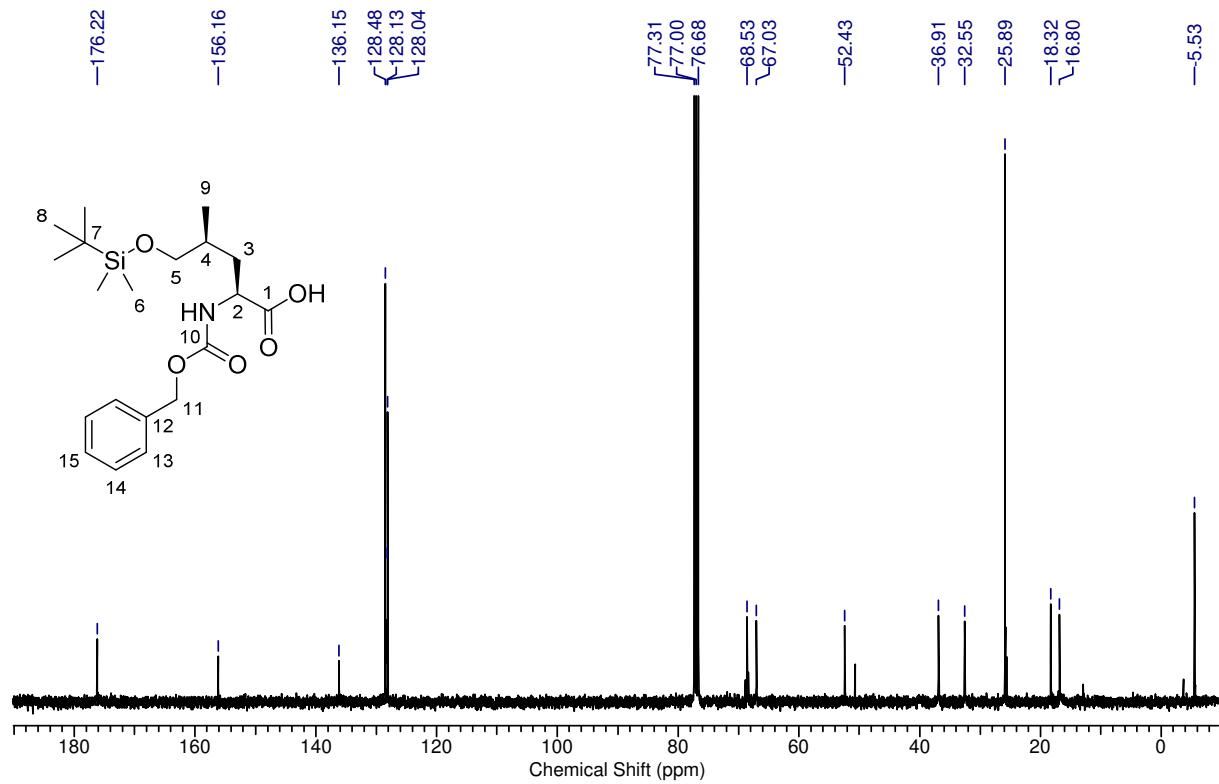


**(2*S*,4*S*)-2-[(Benzylxy)carbonyl]amino-5-[(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methylpentanoic acid (11)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

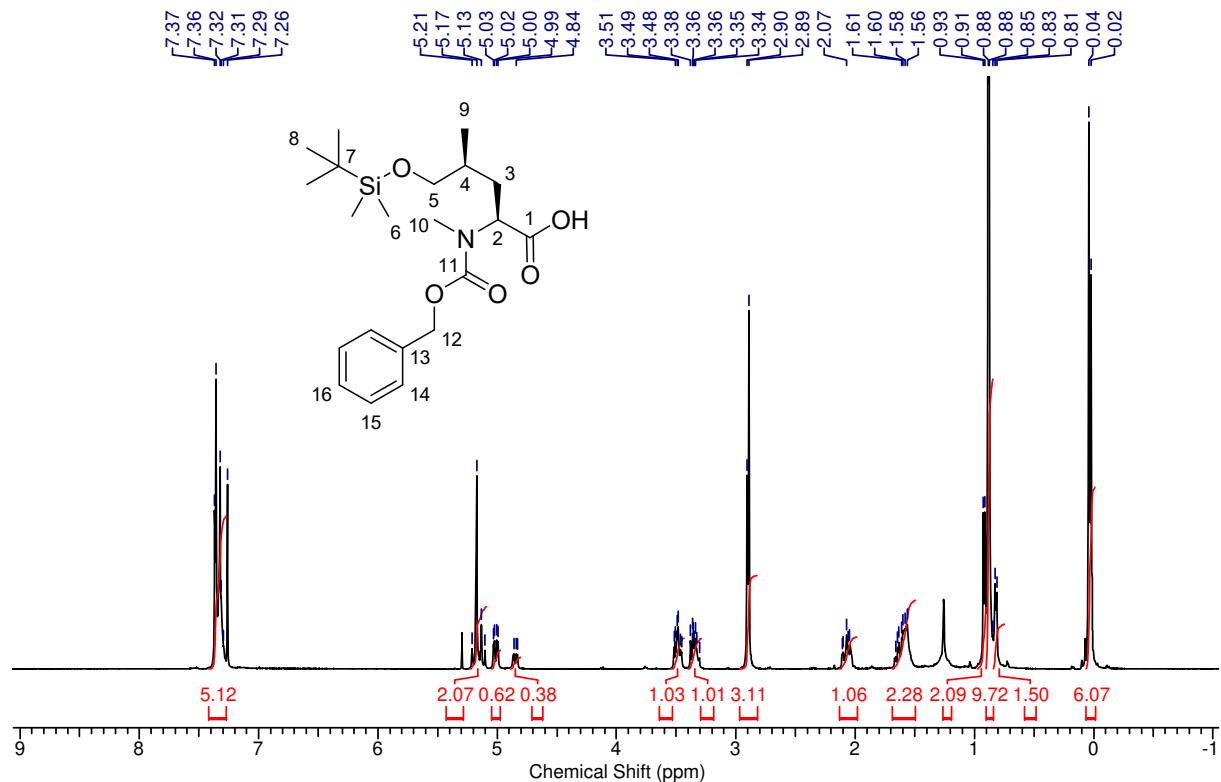


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

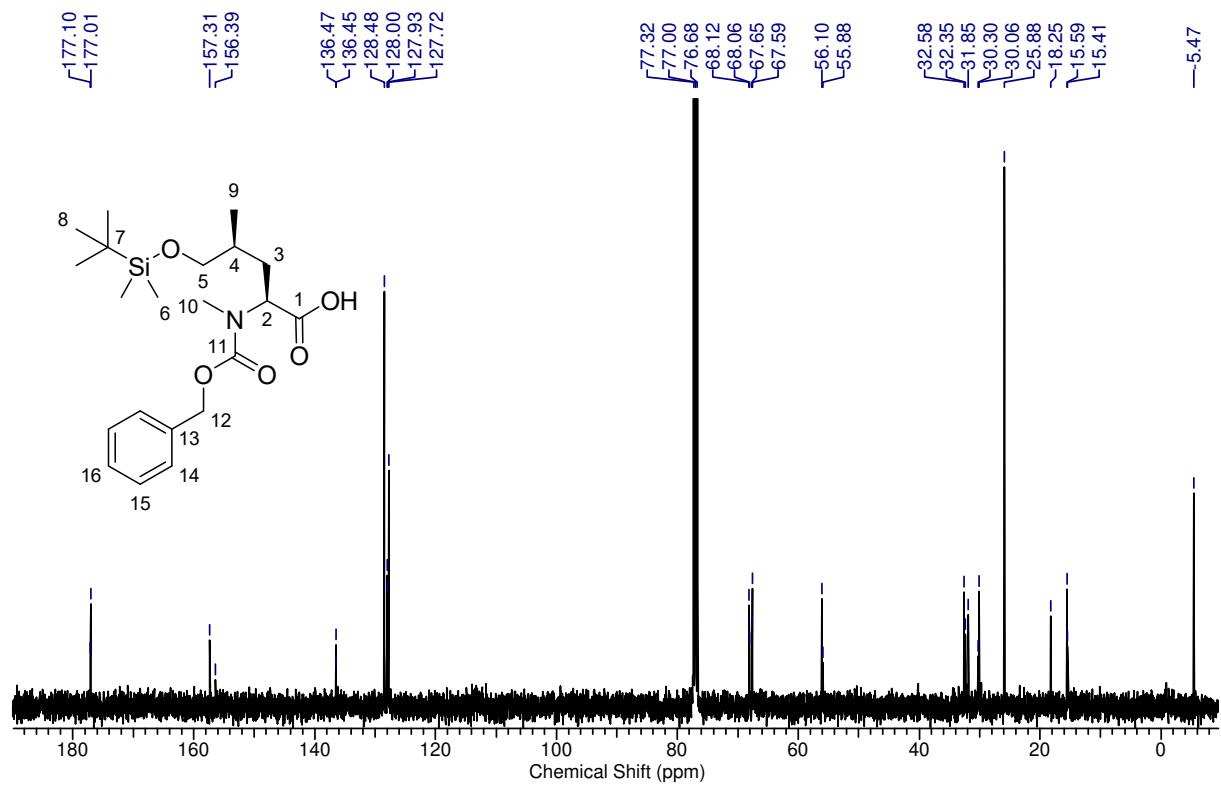


**(2*S*,4*S*)-2-[(BenzylOxy)carbonyl](methyl)amino]-5-[(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methylpentanoic acid (12)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

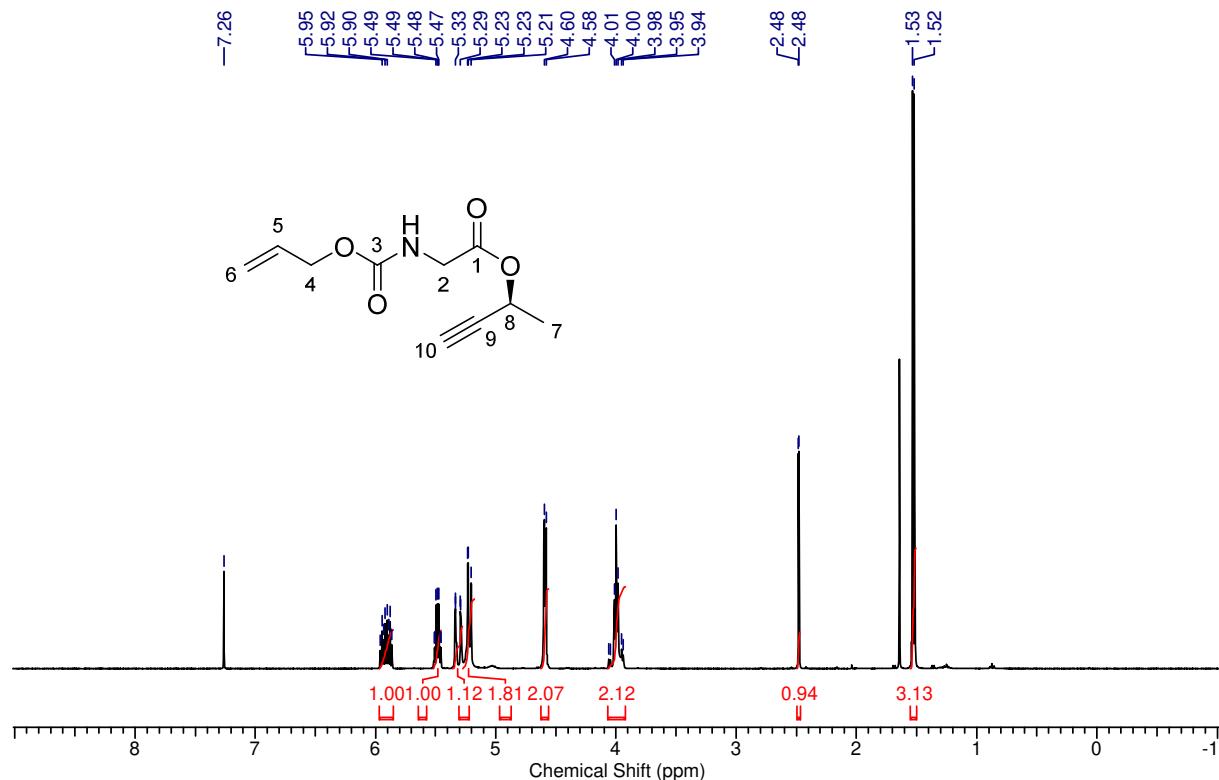


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

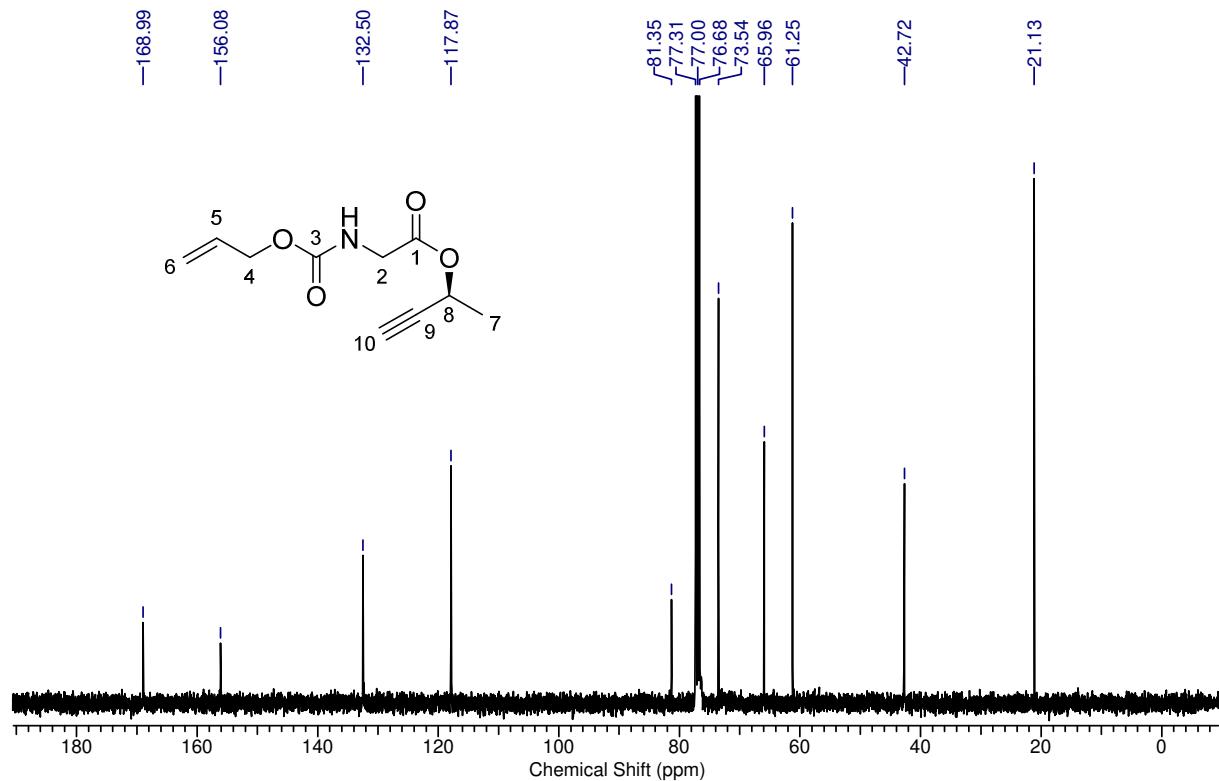


**(S)-But-3-yn-2-yl [(allyloxy)carbonyl]glycinate (14)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

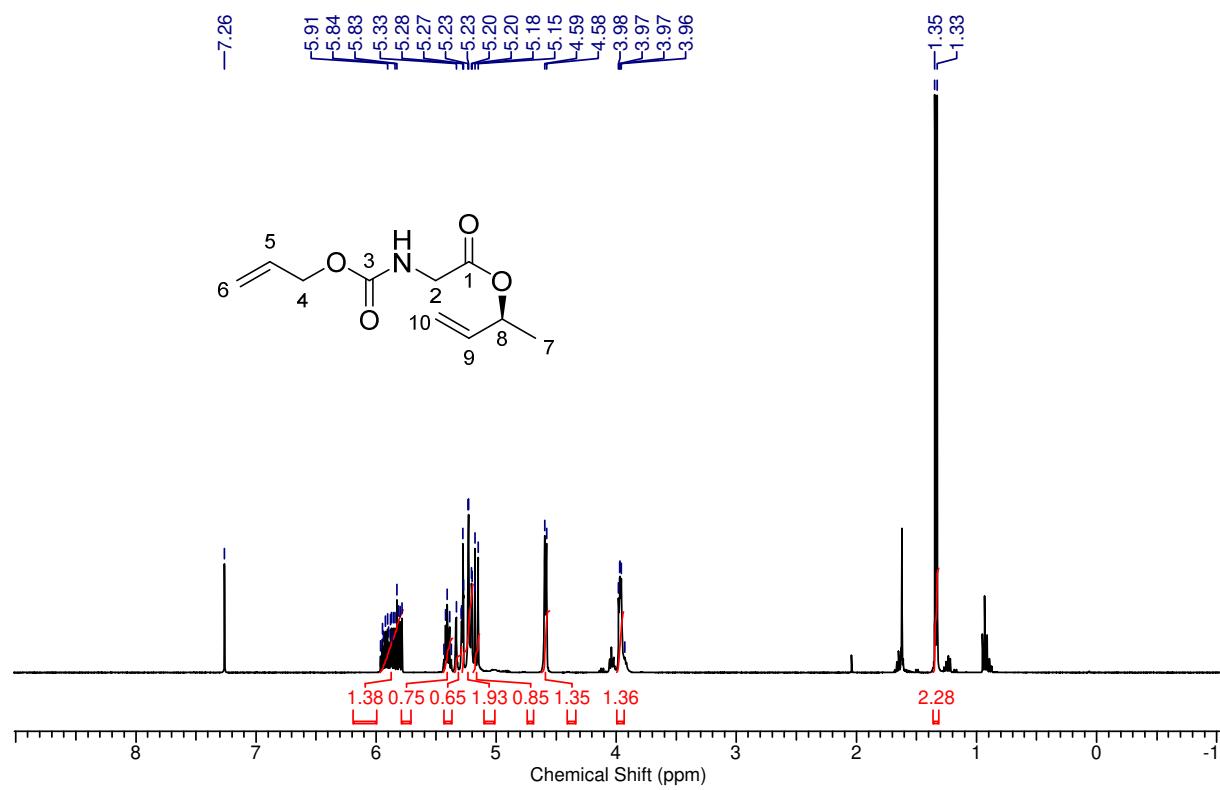


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

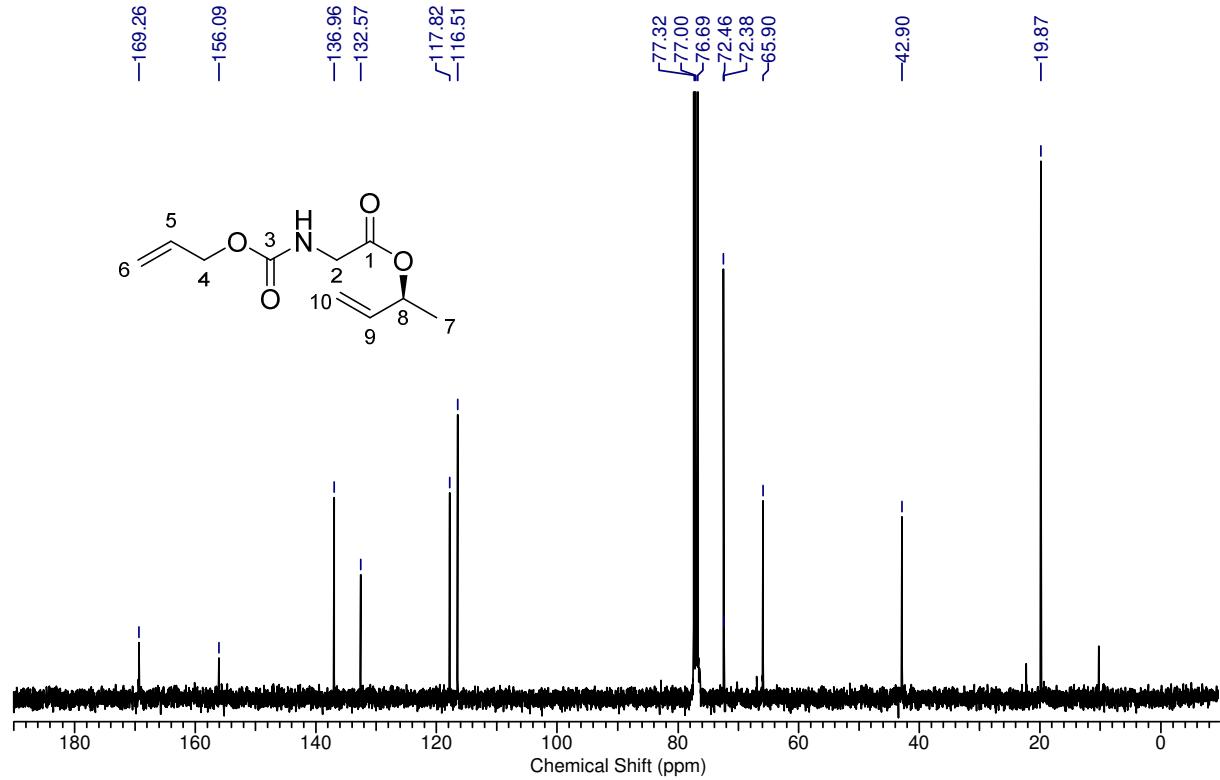


**(S)-But-3-en-2-yl [(allyloxy)carbonyl]glycinate (15)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

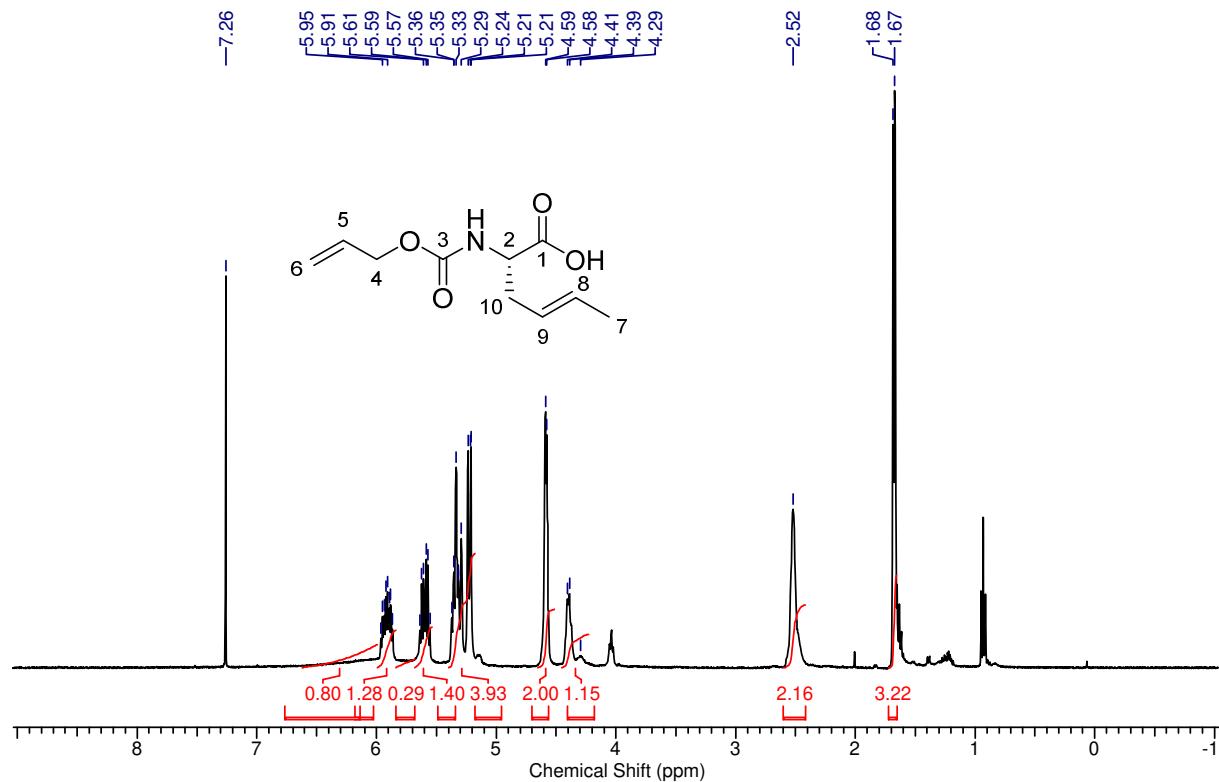


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

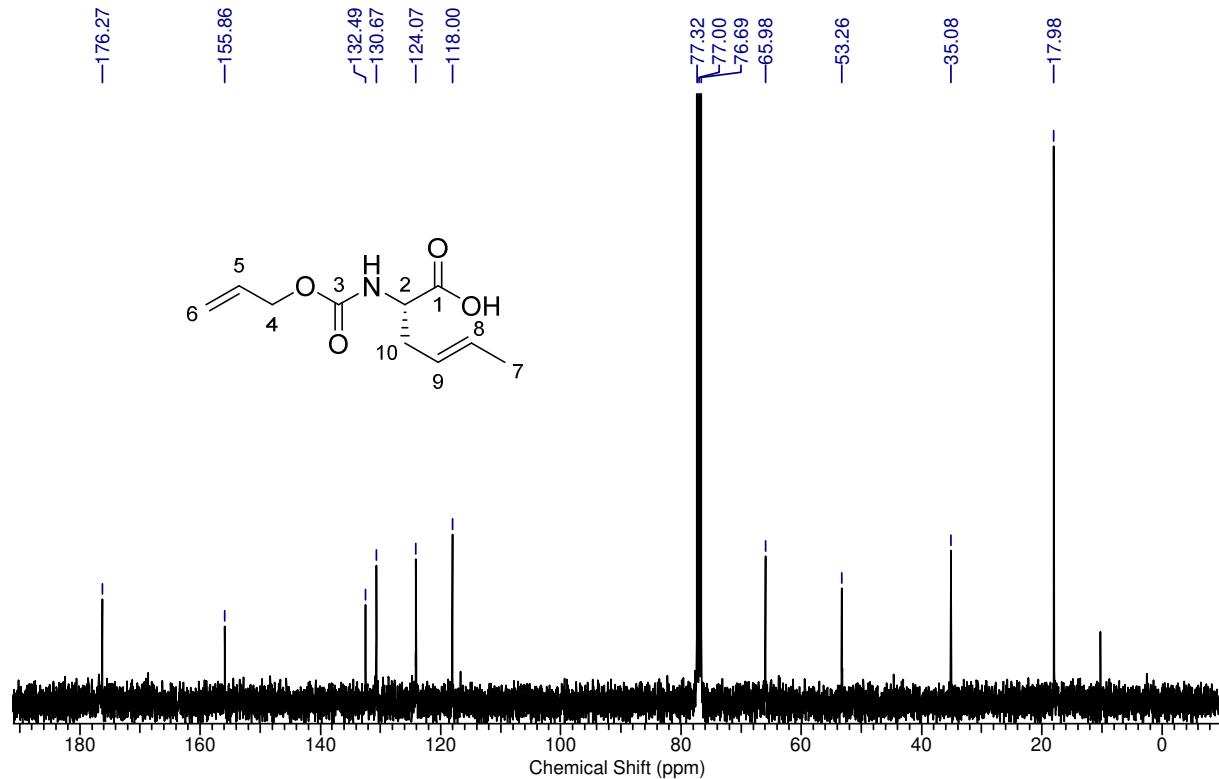


*(S,E)-2-[(Allyloxy)carbonyl]amino]hex-4-enoic acid (16)*

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

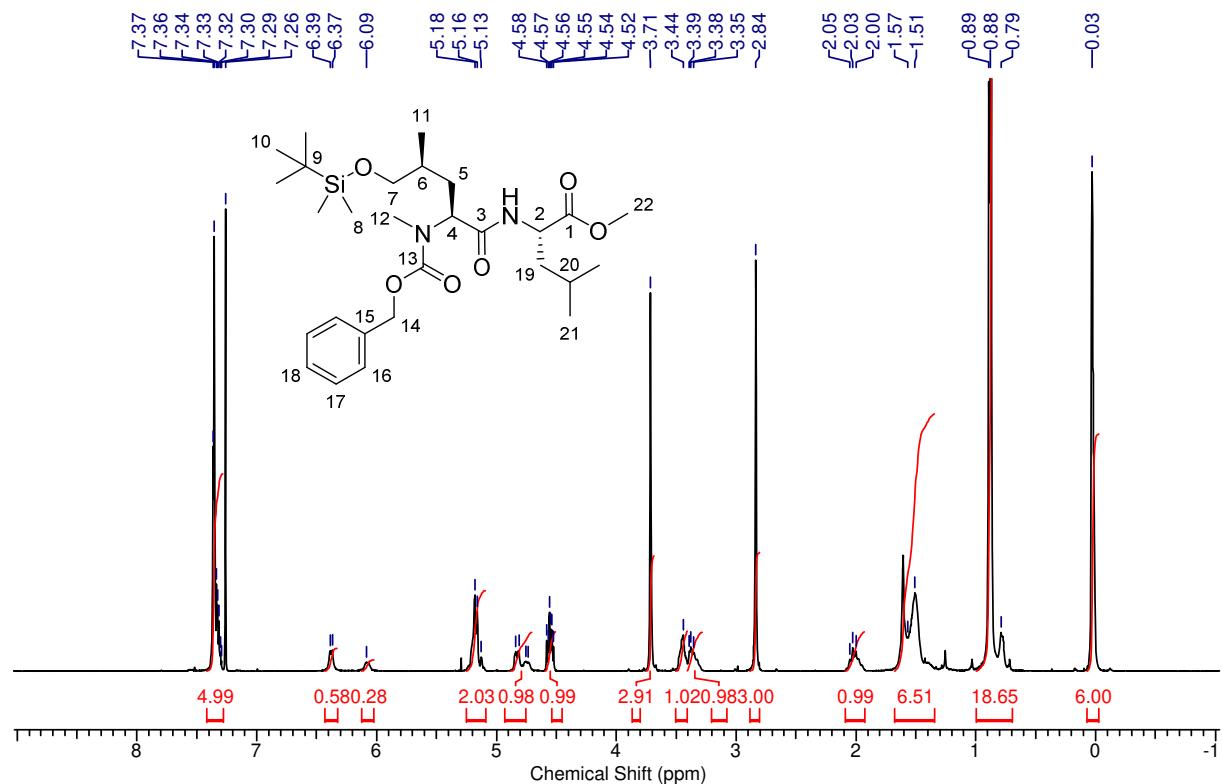


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

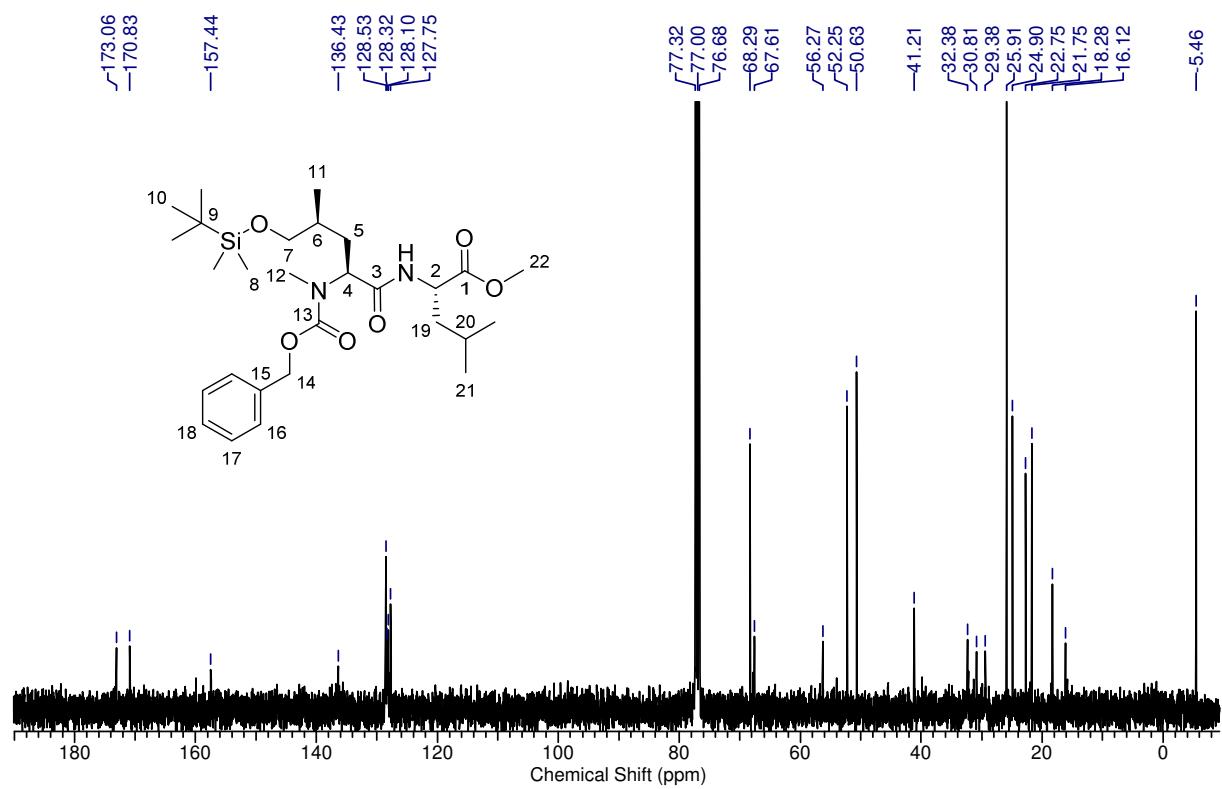


**Methyl {[2S,4S]-2-((benzyloxy)carbonyl)(methyl)amino)-5-[*tert*-butyldimethyl-silyl)oxy]-4-methyl-pentanoyl}-L-leucinate (17)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

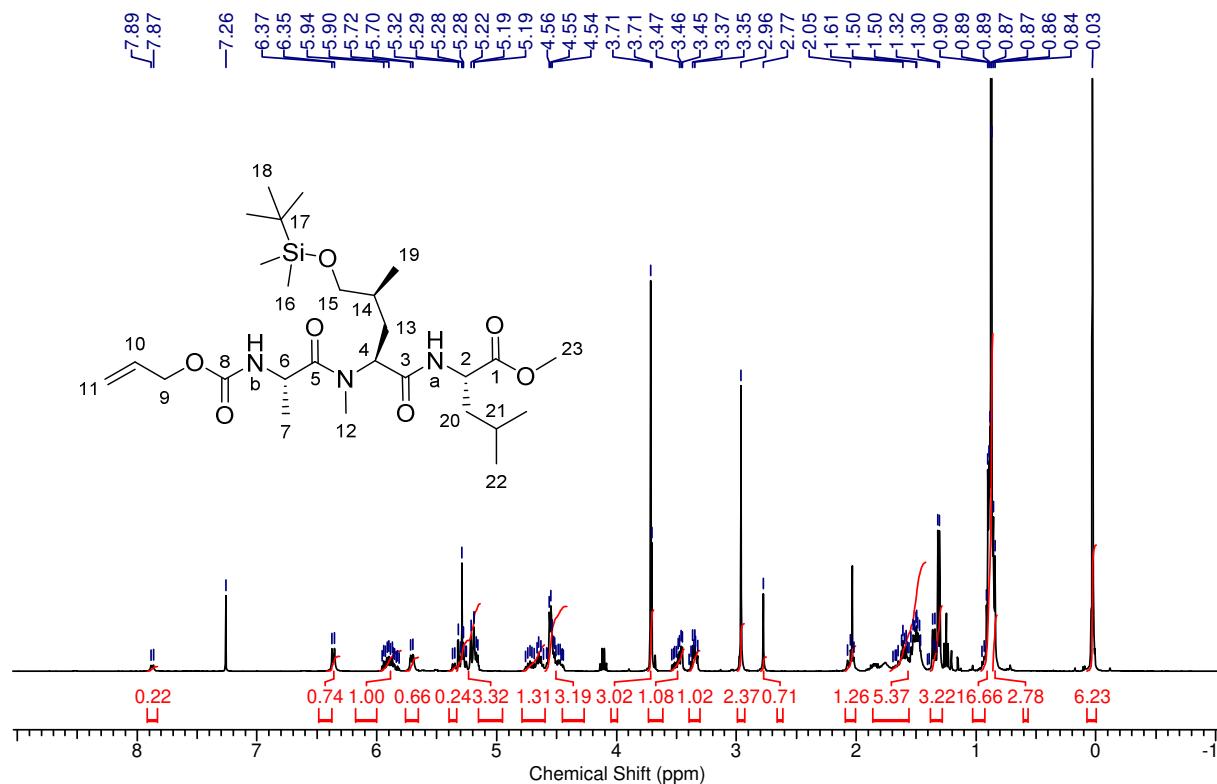


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

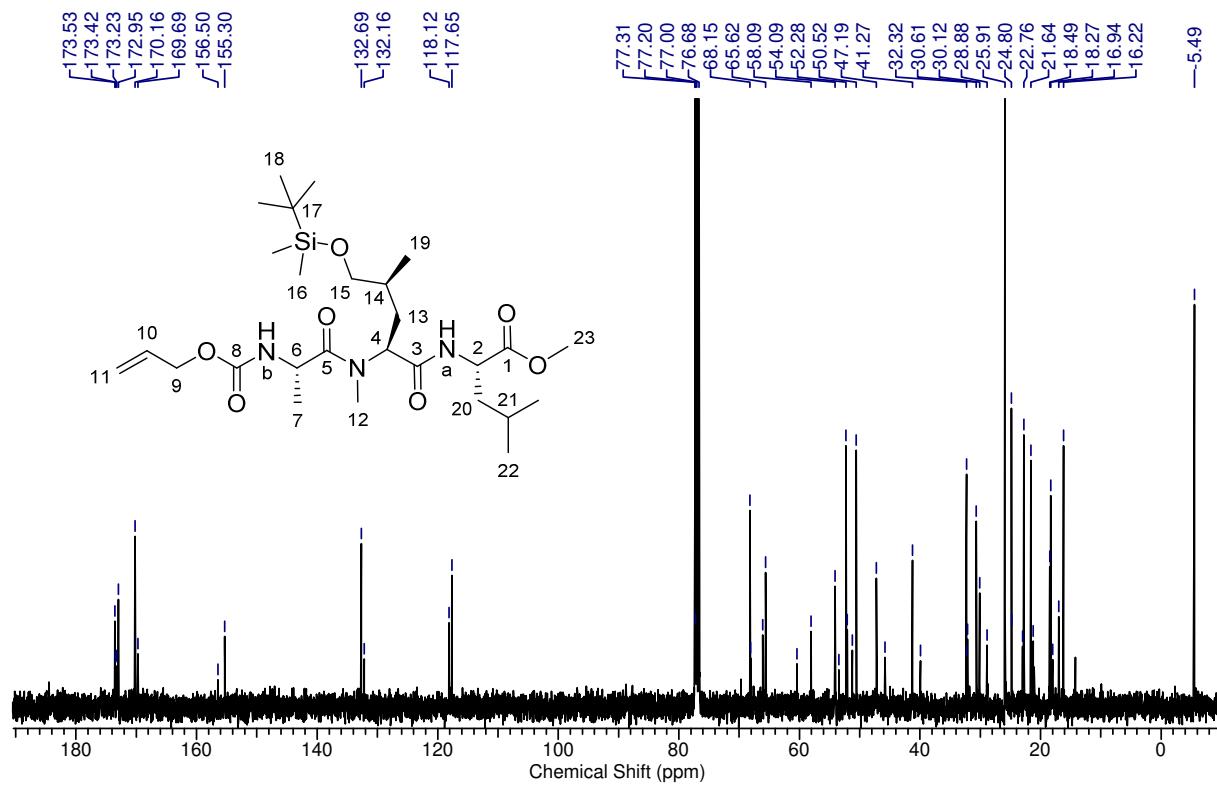


**Methyl {[2S,4S]-2-({S}-2-{{[(allyloxy)carbonyl]amino}-N-methylpropanamido)-5-[(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy]-4-methylpentanoyl}-L-leucinate (18)}**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

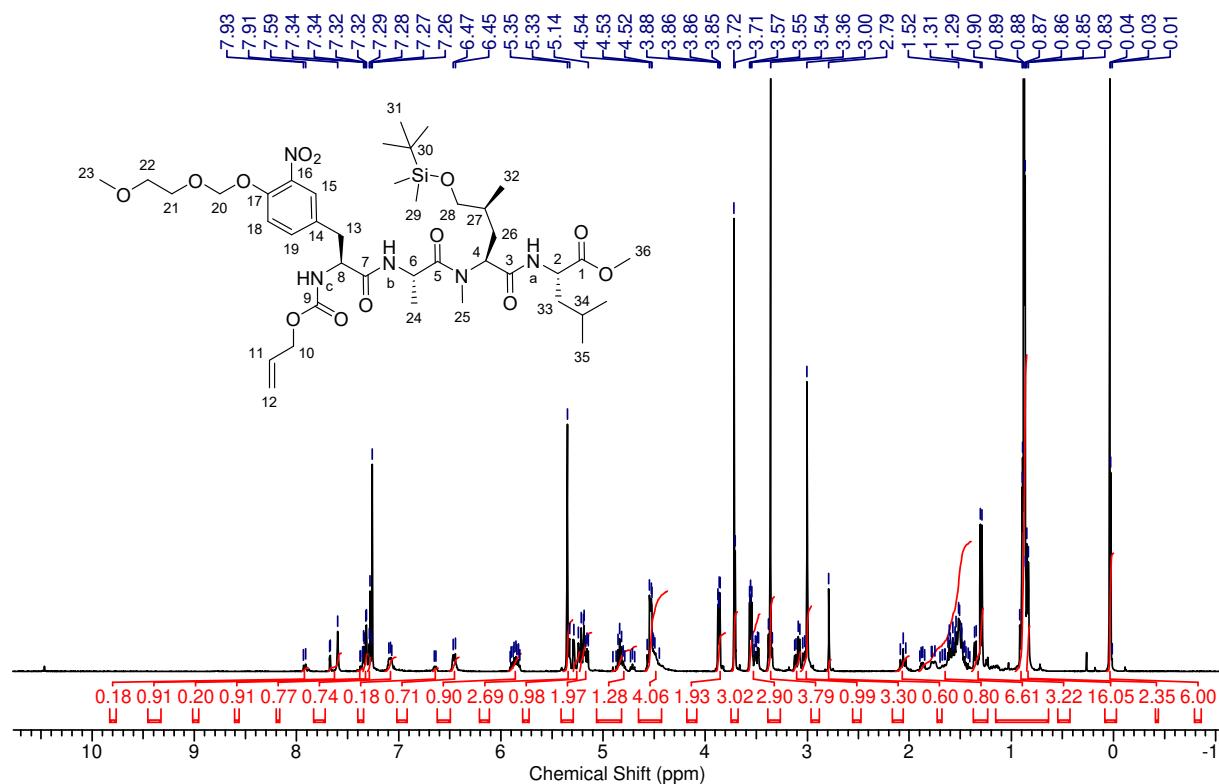


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

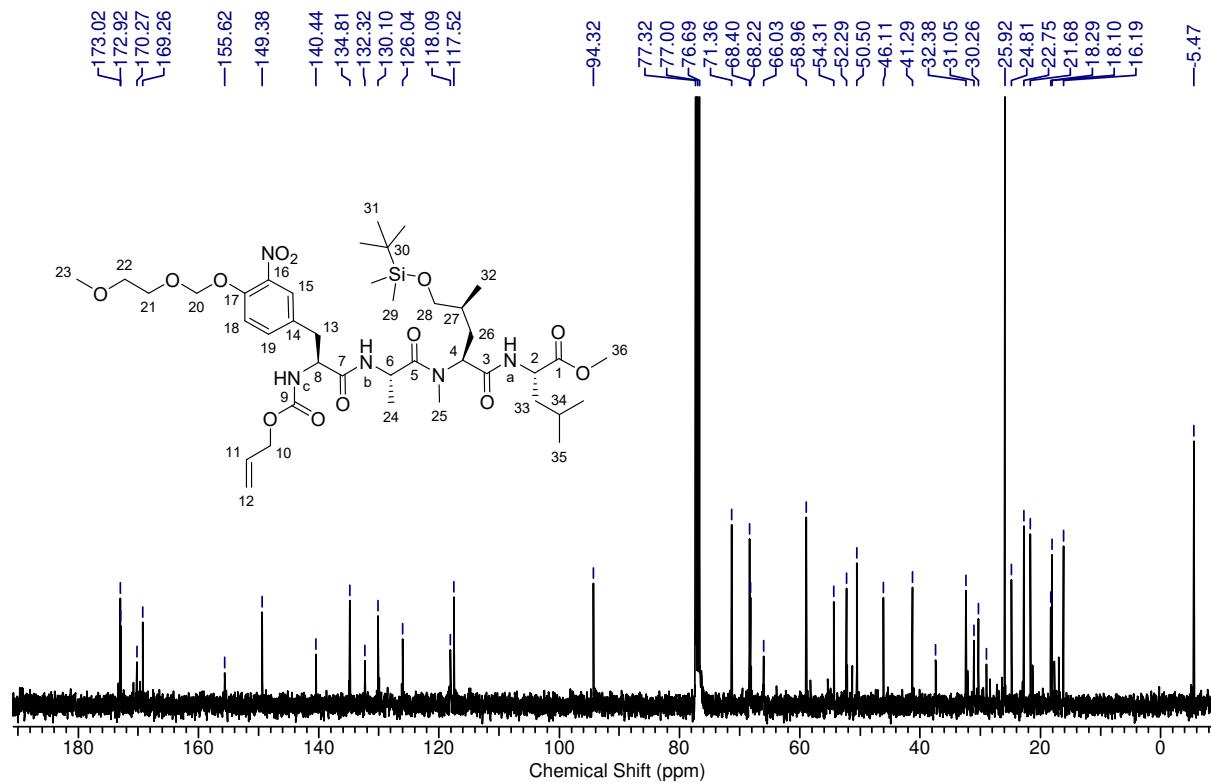


**Methyl {[2S,4S]-2-({S)-2-[(S)-2-{{(allyloxy)carbonyl}amino}-3-{4-[(2-methoxy-ethoxy)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}propanamido)-N-methylpropanamido}-5-[(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methyl-pentanoyl-L-leucinate (19)}**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

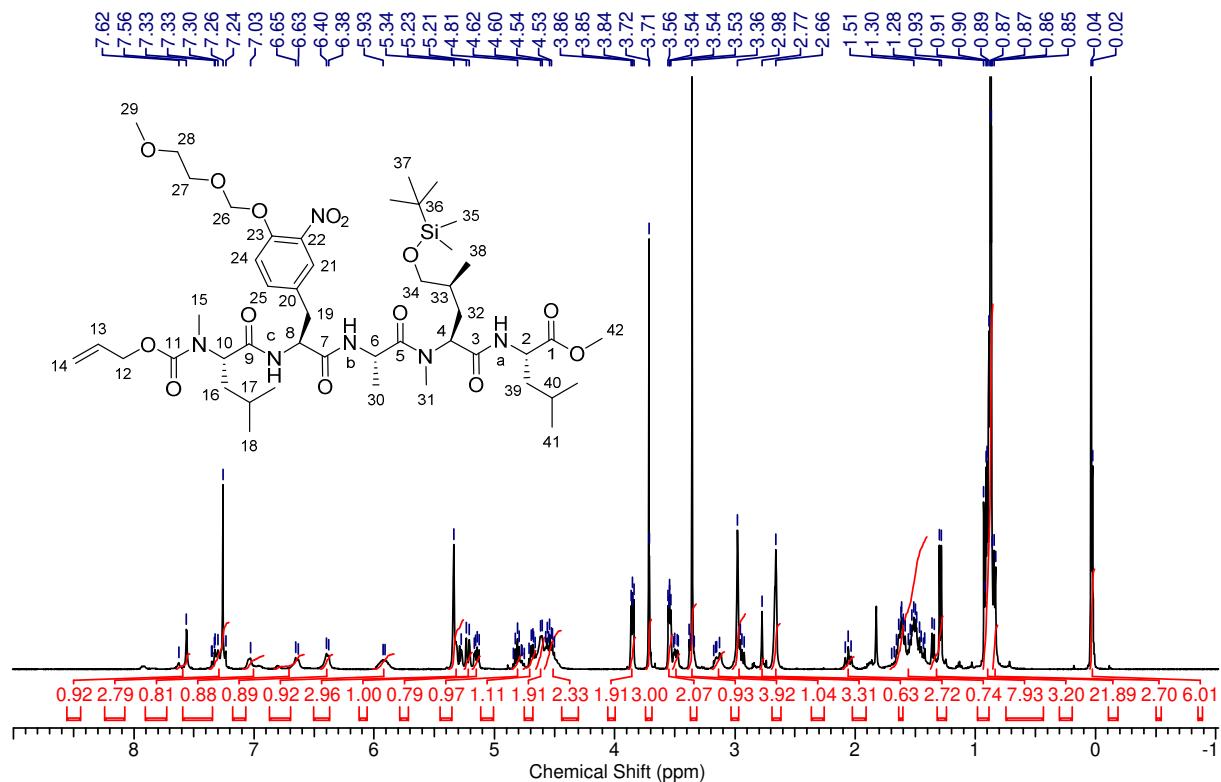


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

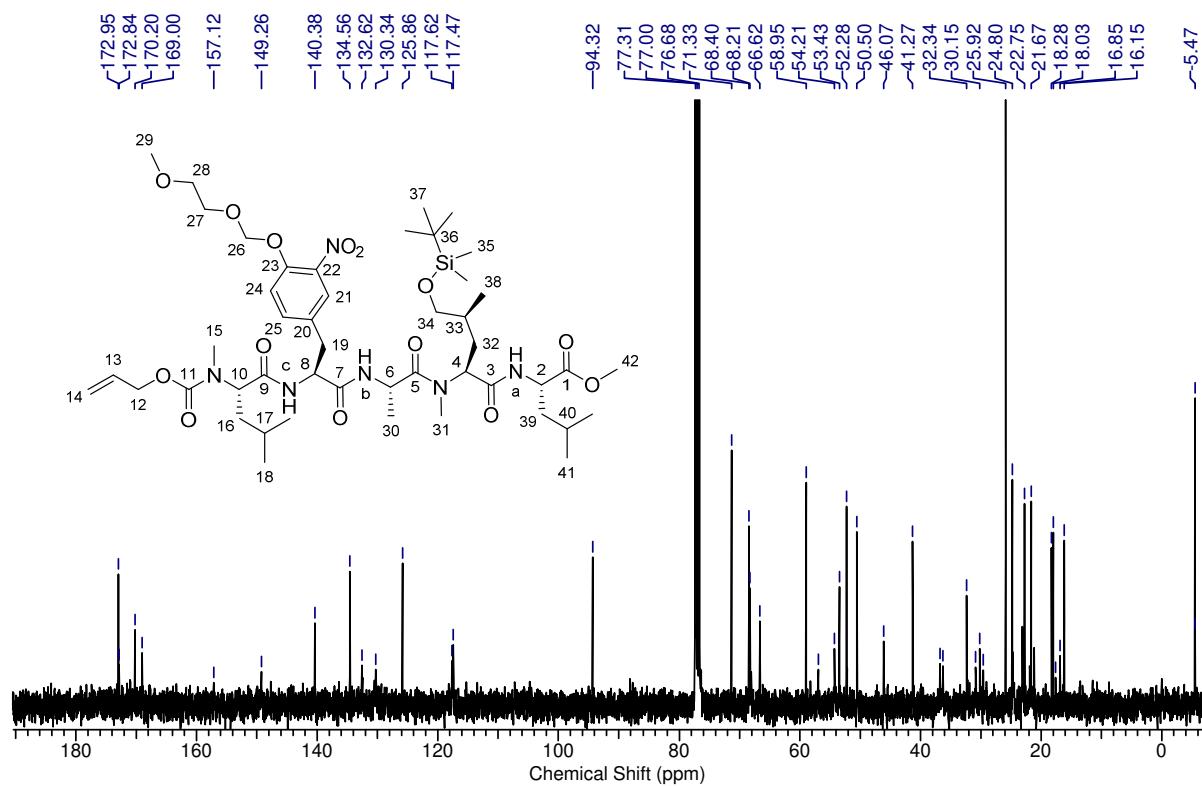


**Methyl {[2S,4S]-2-({S}-2-({S}-2-{{[S]-2-({{[allyloxy]carbonyl}(methyl)amino)-4-methylpentanamido}-3-{4-[(2-methoxyethoxy)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}propan-amido]-N-methylpropanamido)-5-[({tert}-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methyl-pentanoyl}-L-leucinate (20)}**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

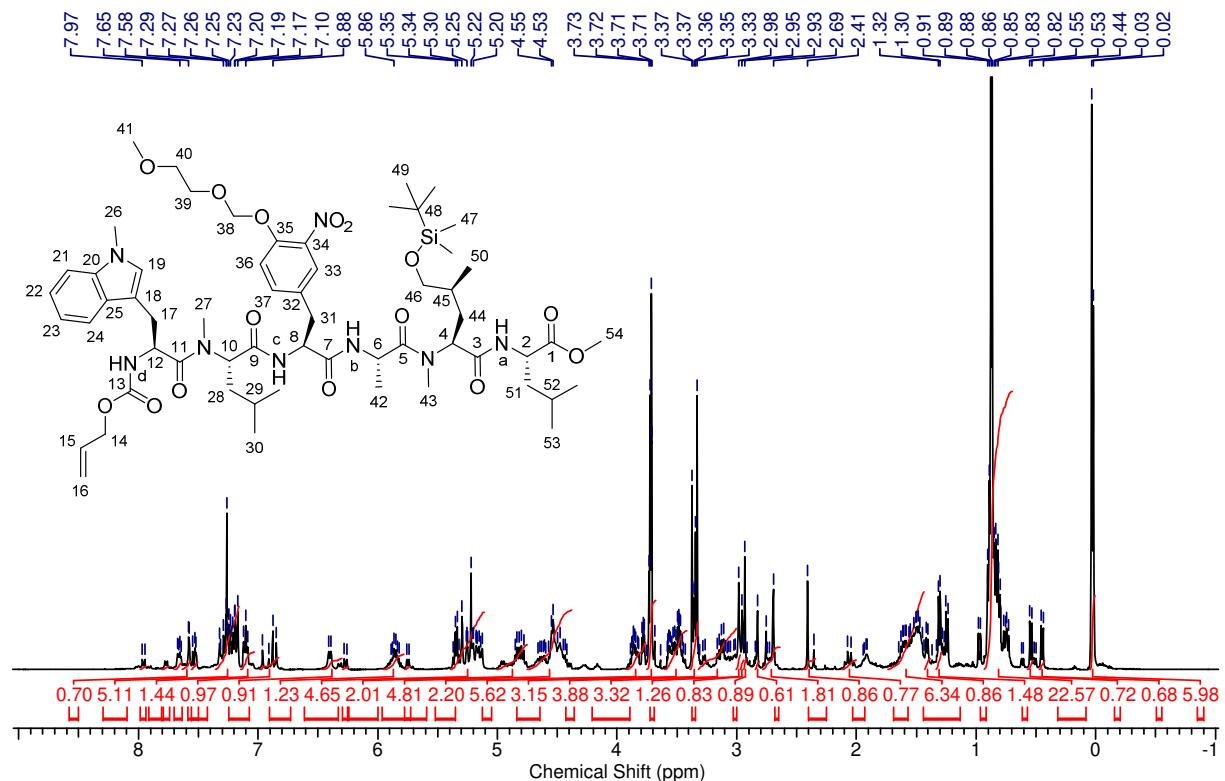


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

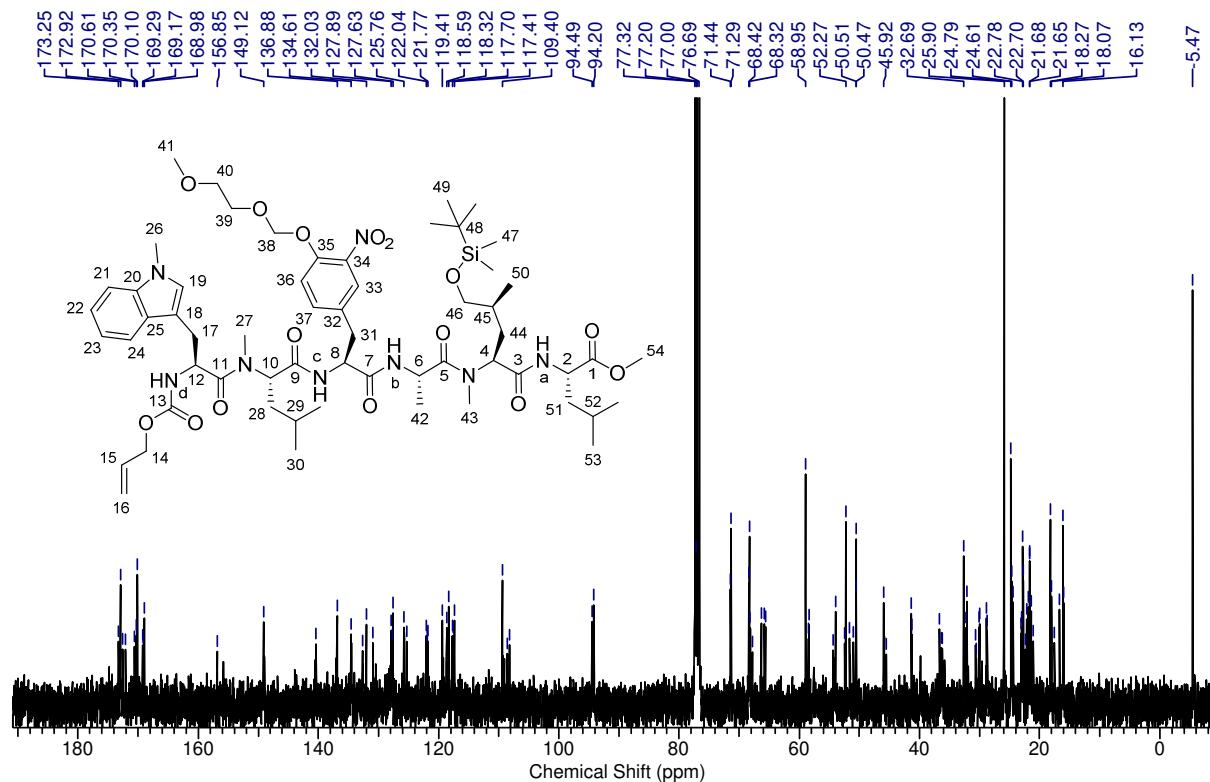


**Methyl {[2S,4S]-2-({S}-2-[(S)-2-{{S}-2-[(S)-2-[(allyloxy)carbonyl]amino]N-methyl-3-[1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl]propanamido}-4-methylpentanamido}-3-(4-{[2-methoxyethoxy]methoxy}-3-nitrophenyl)-propanamido-N-methylpropanamido-5-[tert-butyldimethylsilyl]oxy]-4-methylpentanoyl}-L-leucinate (21)}**

**<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**

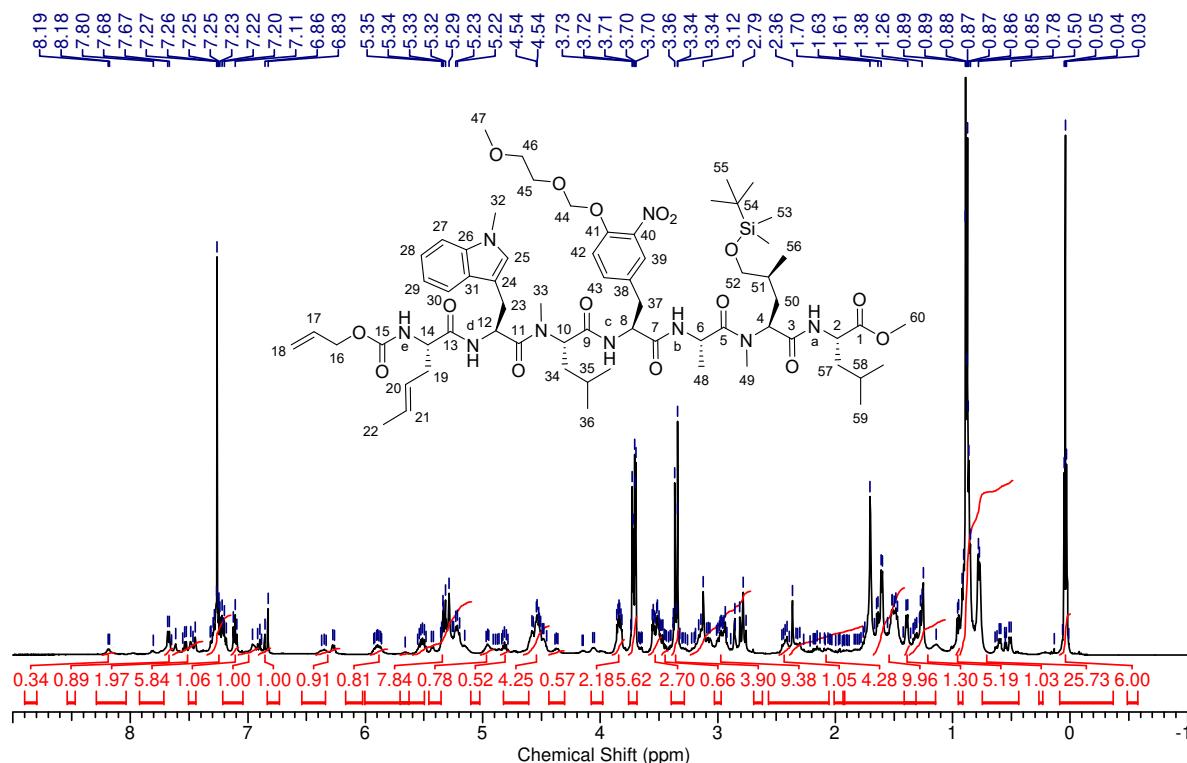


**<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**

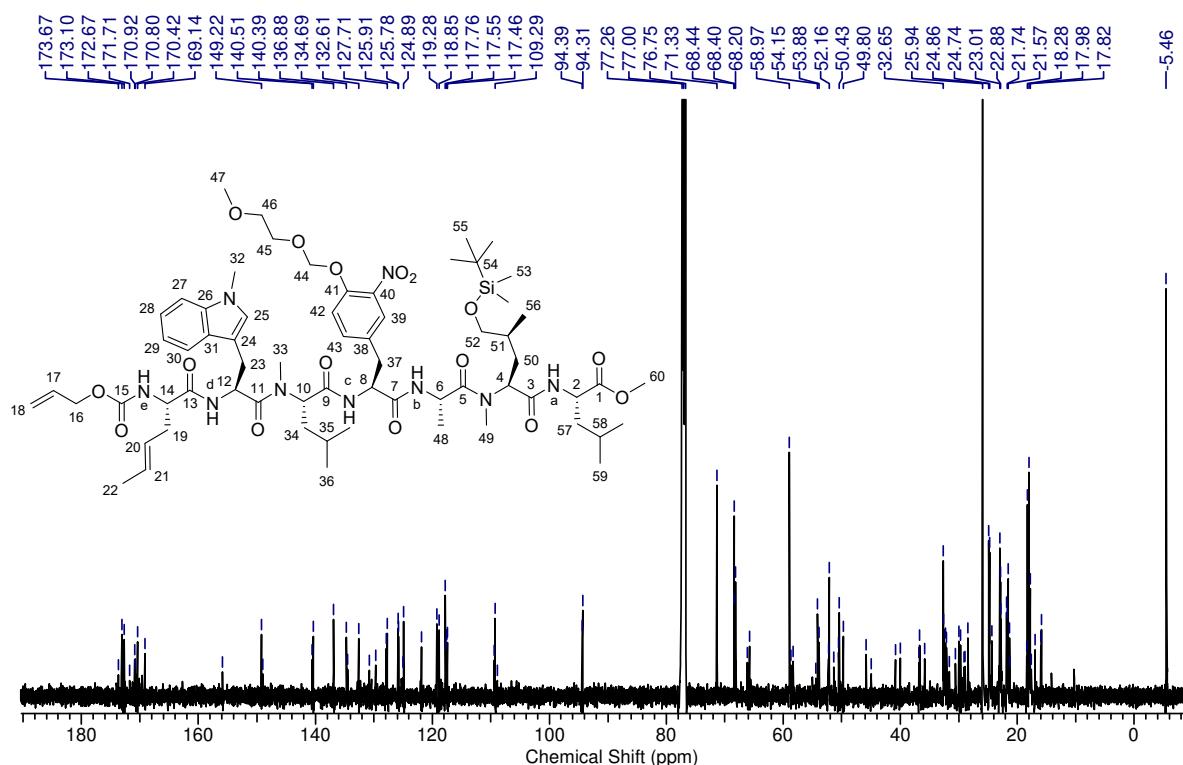


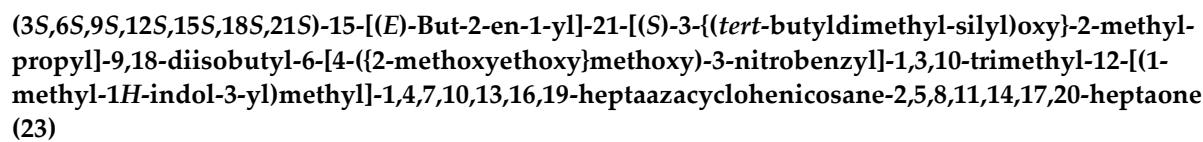
**Methyl {[2S,4S]-2-({S}-2-[(S)-2-{{[S]-2-({S}-2-[(S,E)-2-{{[(allyloxy)carbonyl]amino}-hex-4-enamido]-N-methyl-3-{1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl}propanamido)-4-methyl-pantanamido}-3-[4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-methoxy)-3-nitrophenyl]propanamido}-N-methylpropanamido)-5-[(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy]-4-methylpentanoyl}-L-leucinate (22)}**

**<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**

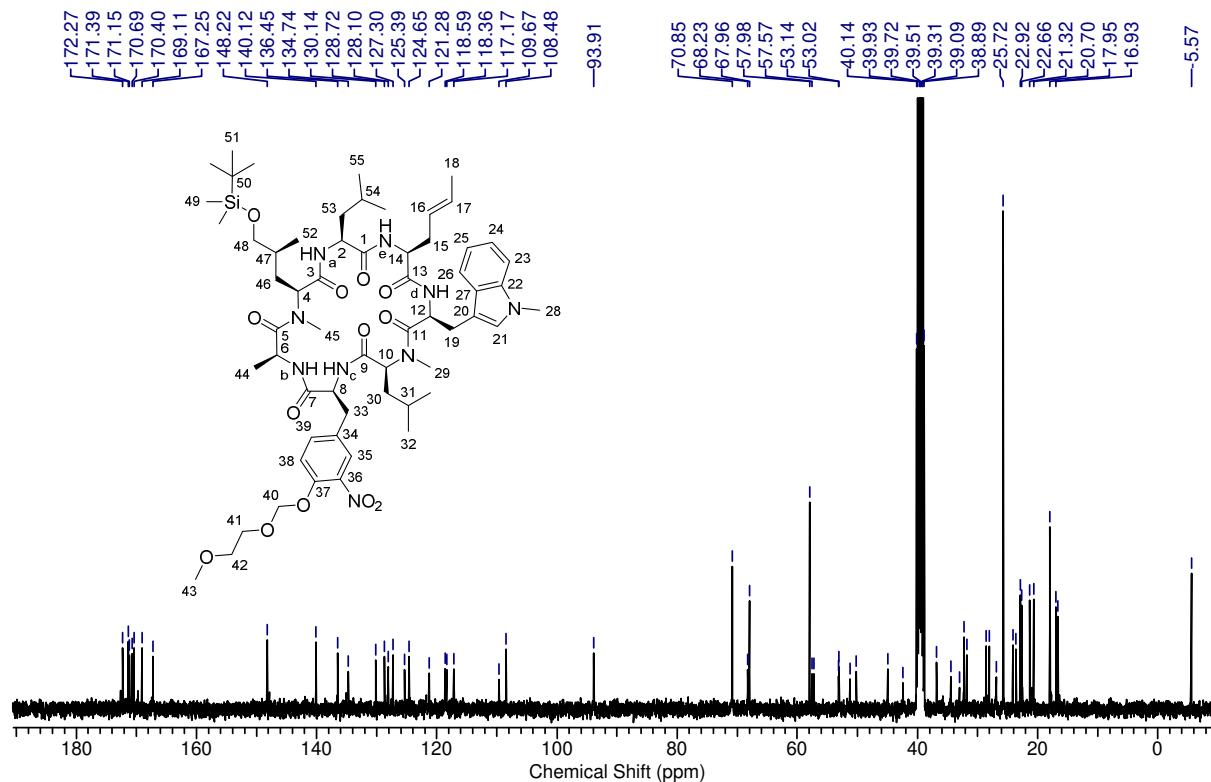
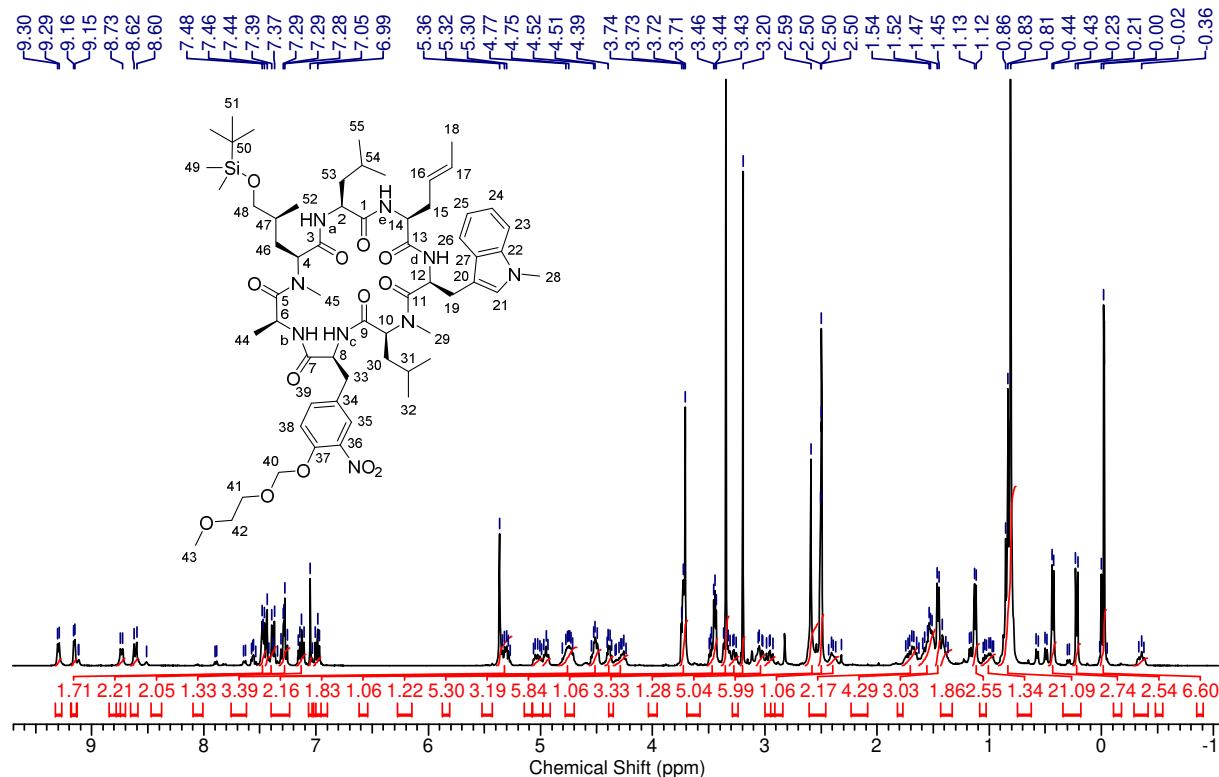


**<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):**



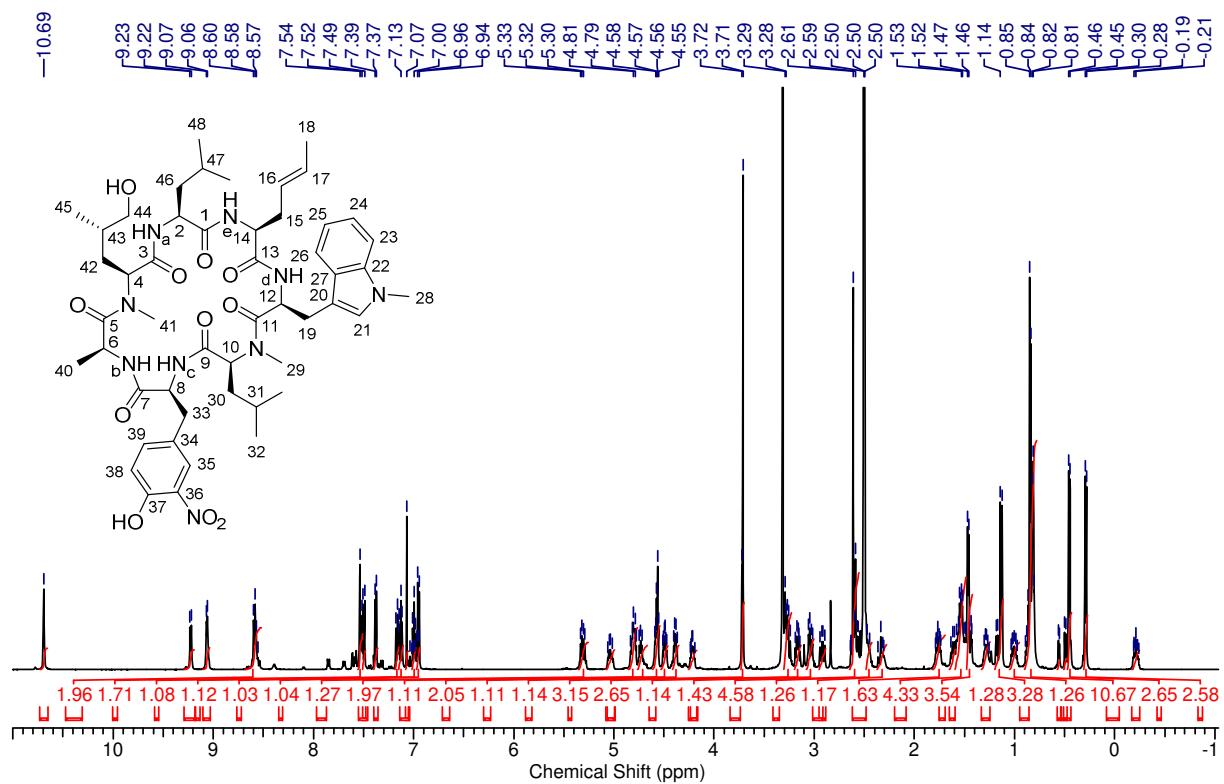


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO):

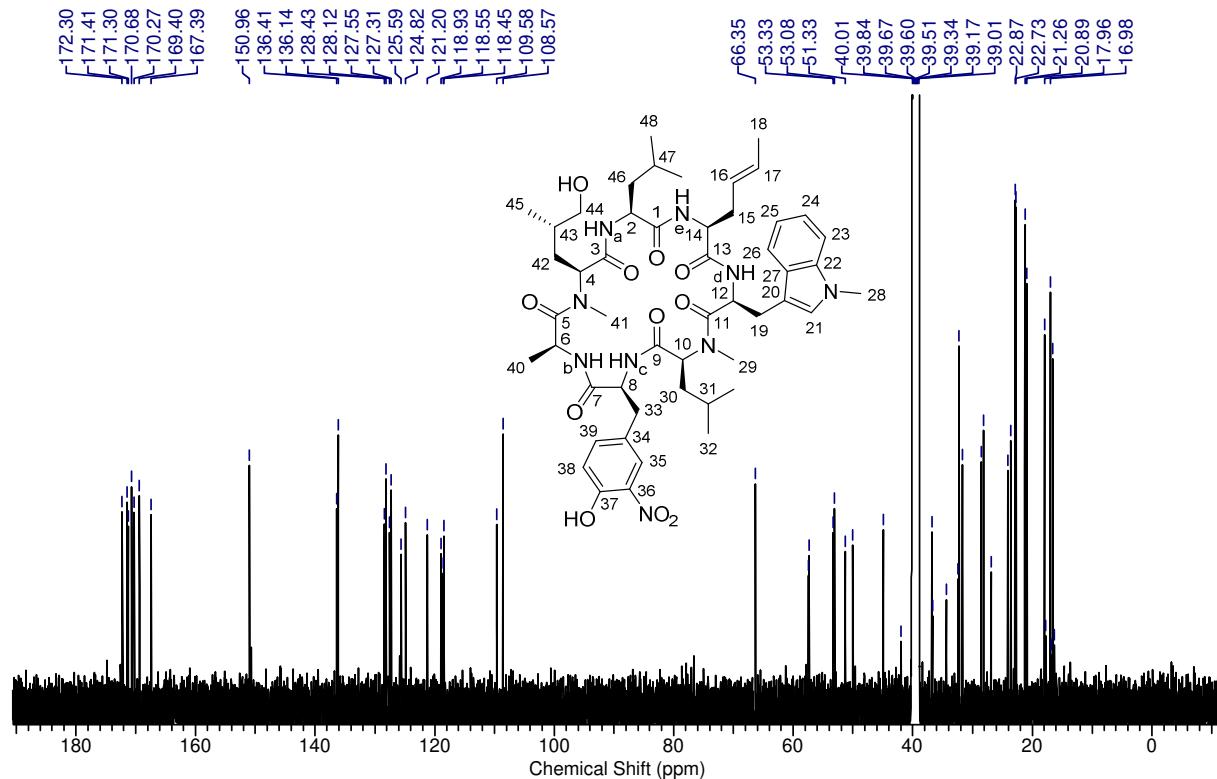


**(3*S*,6*S*,9*S*,12*S*,15*S*,18*S*,21*S*)-15-[*(E*)-But-2-en-1-yl]-21-[*(S*)-3-hydroxy-2-methyl-propyl]-6-(4-hydroxy-3-nitrobenzyl)-9,18-diisobutyl-1,3,10-trimethyl-12-[*(1*-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-*y*l)methyl]-1,4,7,10,13,16,19-heptaazacycloheicosane-2,5,8,11,14,17,20-heptaone (24)**

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO):

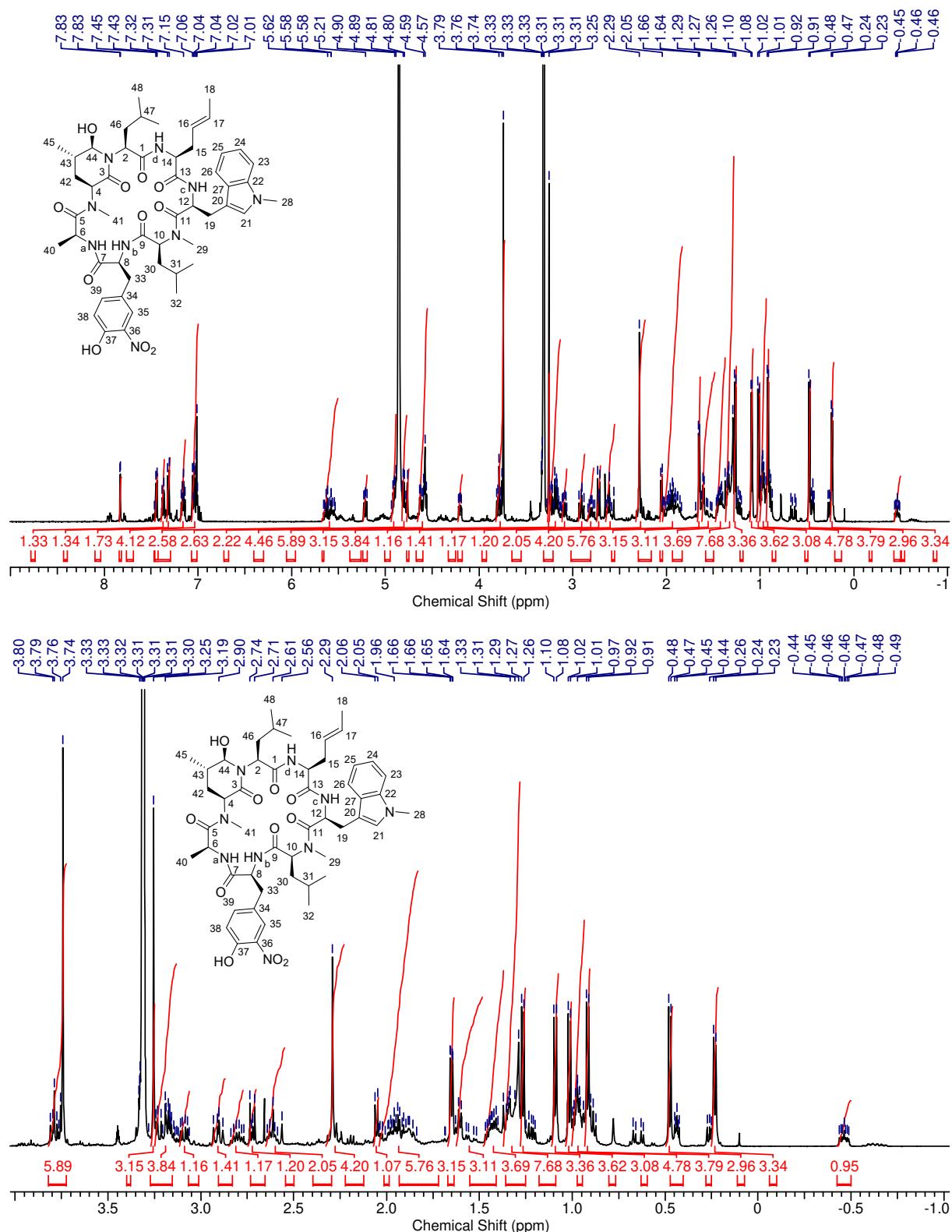


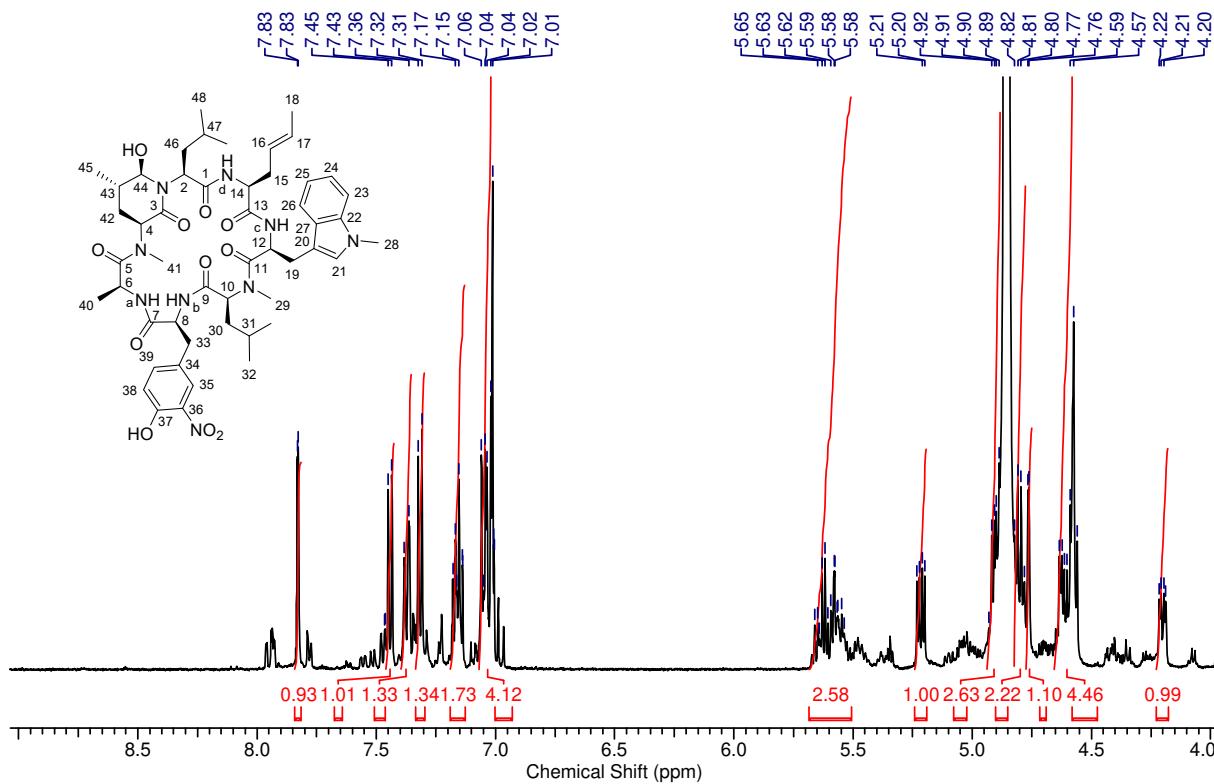
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO):



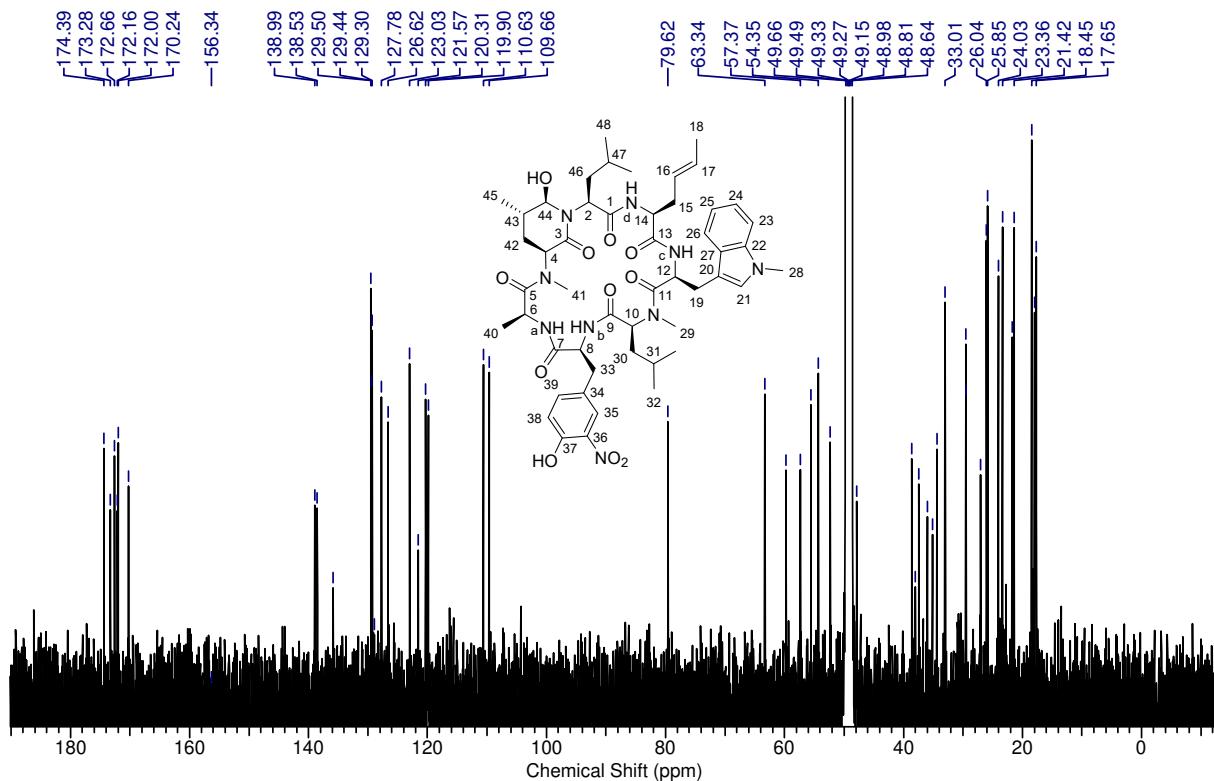
**(2S,5S,8S,11S,14S,17S,20S,22S,23R)-5-[(E)-But-2-en-1-yl]-23-hydroxy-14-(4-hydroxy-3-nitrobenzyl)-2,11-diisobutyl-10,17,19,22-tetramethyl-8-[(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl]-1,4,7,10,13,16,19-heptaazabicyclo[18.3.1]tetracosane-3,6,9,12,15,18,24-heptaone (26)**

**$^1\text{H-NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ):



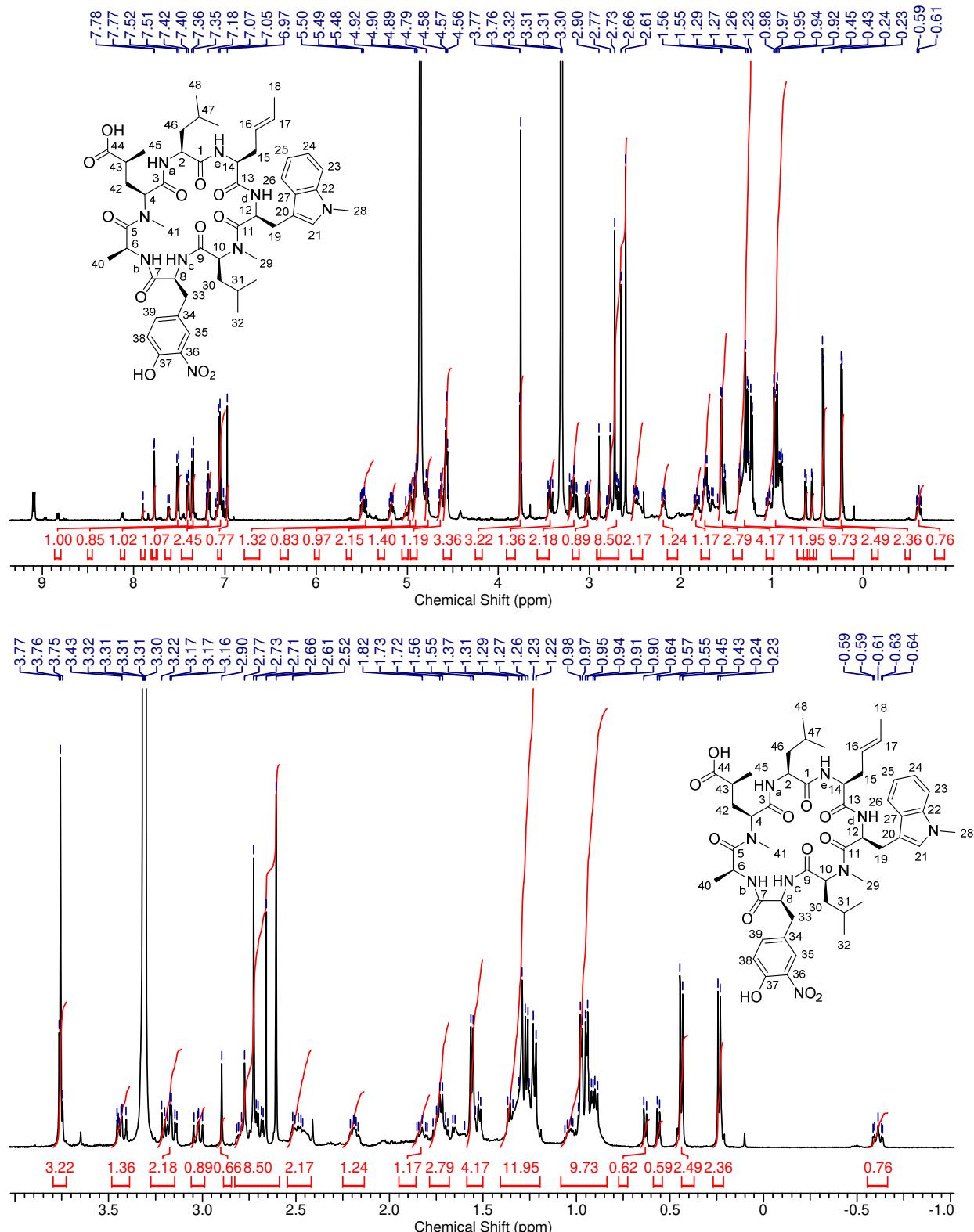


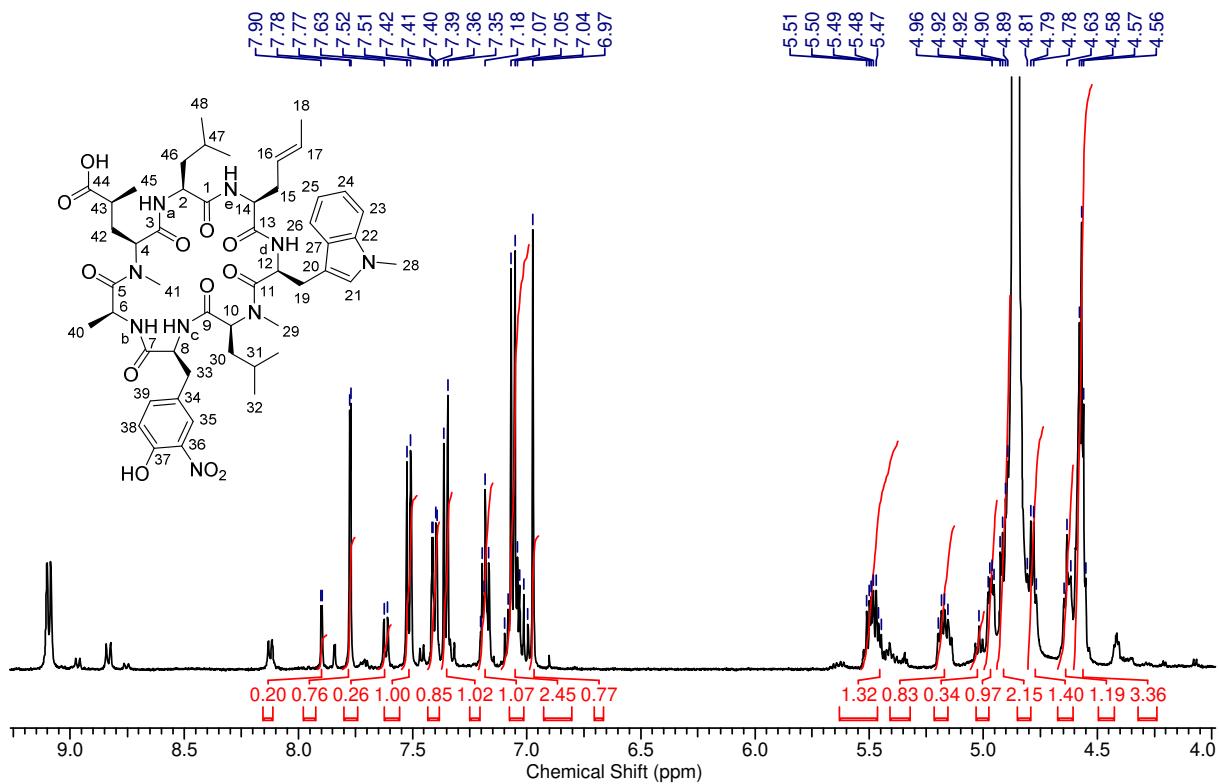
**<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):**



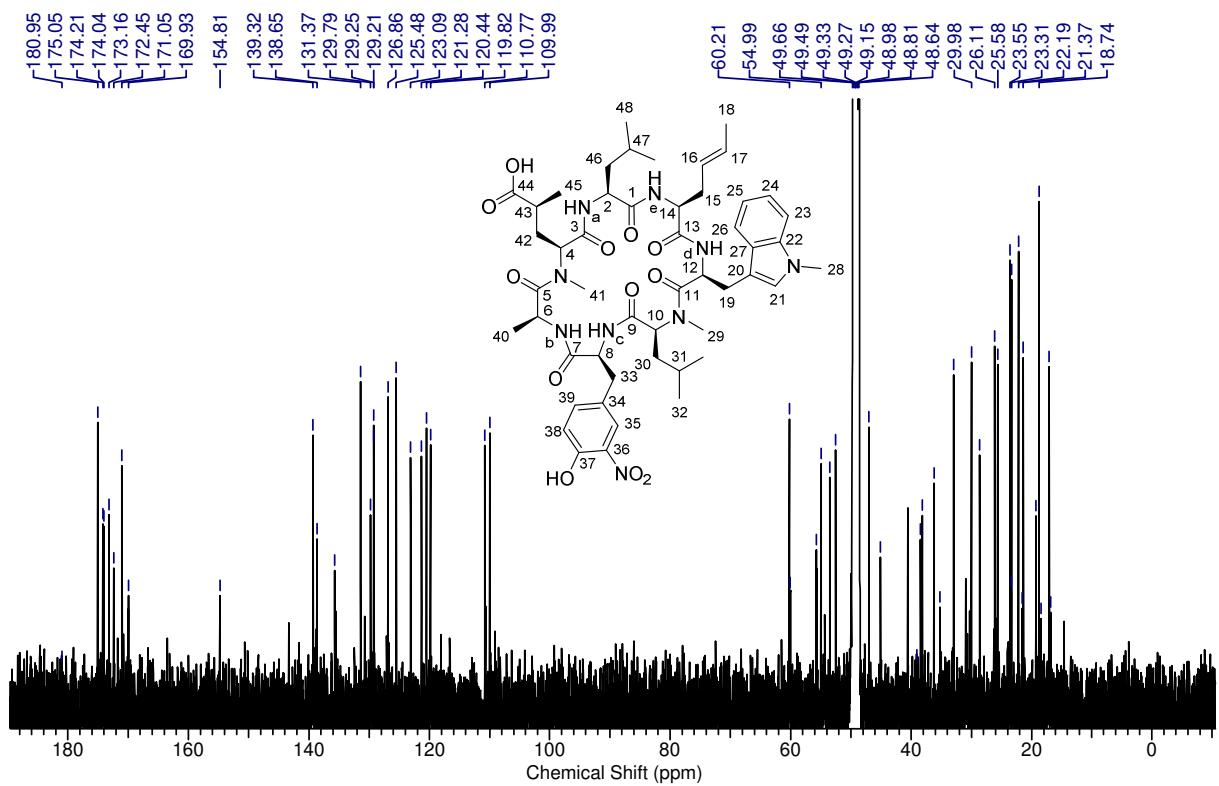
**(S)-3-[(2*S*,5*S*,8*S*,11*S*,14*S*,17*S*,20*S*)-8-{(E)-But-2-en-1-yl}-17-[4-hydroxy-3-nitro-benzyl]-5,14-diisobutyl-1,13,20-trimethyl-11-{(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-methyl}-3,6,9,12,15,18,21-heptaoxo-1,4,7,10,13,16,19-heptaazacyclo-henicosan-2-yl]-2-methylpropanoic acid (27)**

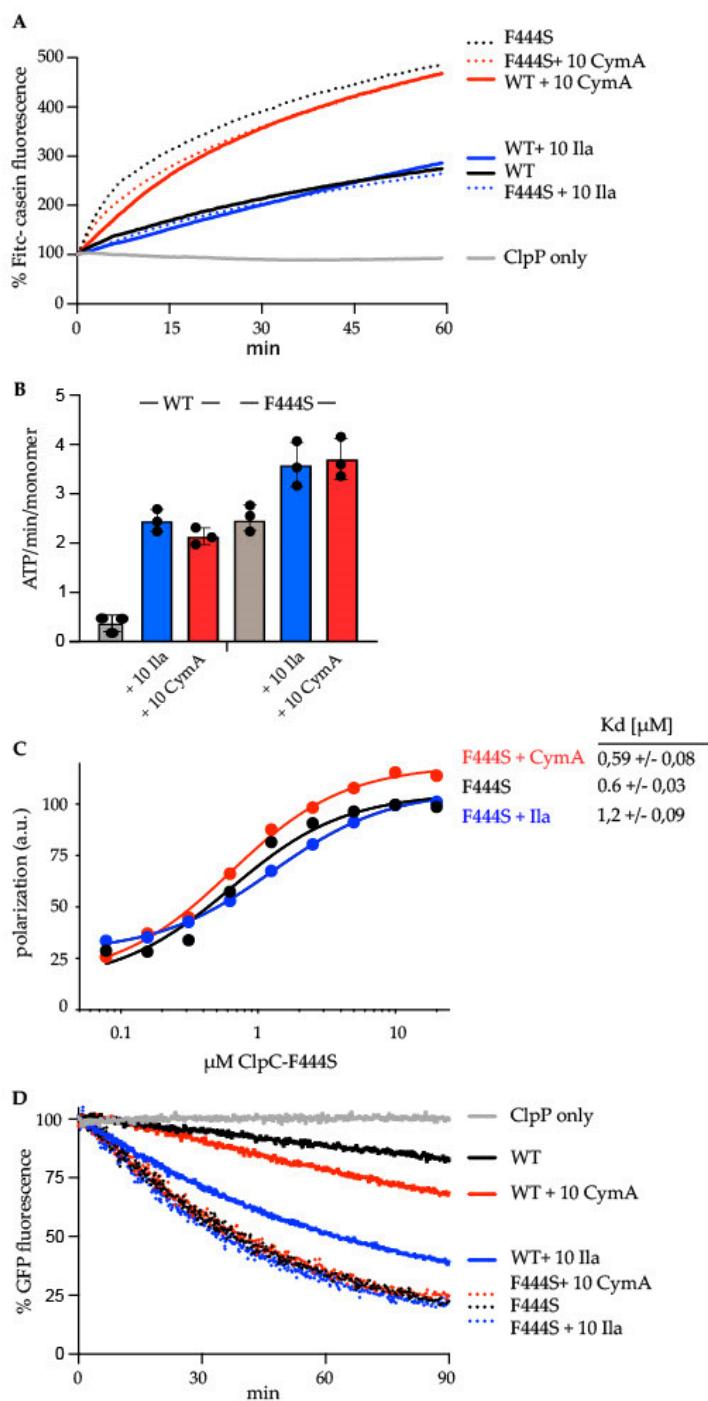
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):





<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):





### Supplementary Figure S1

Ilamycin (Ilia) (26) deregulates ClpC1 activities. (A) FITC-casein degradation by ClpC1-WT and ClpC1-F444S was monitored in the presence of ClpP and indicated components (10  $\mu\text{M}$  Ilamycin (Ilia) or CyclomarinA (CymA)). Initial FITC-casein fluorescence was set to 100. FITC-casein degradation is linked to increase in fluorescence intensity, which is quenched in full-length casein. (B) ATPase activities of ClpC1-WT and ClpC1-F444S were determined in presence of ClpP and indicated components (as in (A)). (C) Binding of ClpC1-F444S to FITC-casein was monitored in presence of ATP $\gamma$ S and Ilamycin (Ilia) or Cyclomarin A (CymA) by determining changes in FITC-casein anisotropy. Calculated binding affinities are provided. (D) GFP-SsrA degradation was monitored by determining the loss of GFP fluorescence in presence of ClpC1-WT or ClpC1-F444S and ClpP in presence of indicated components (as in (A)).