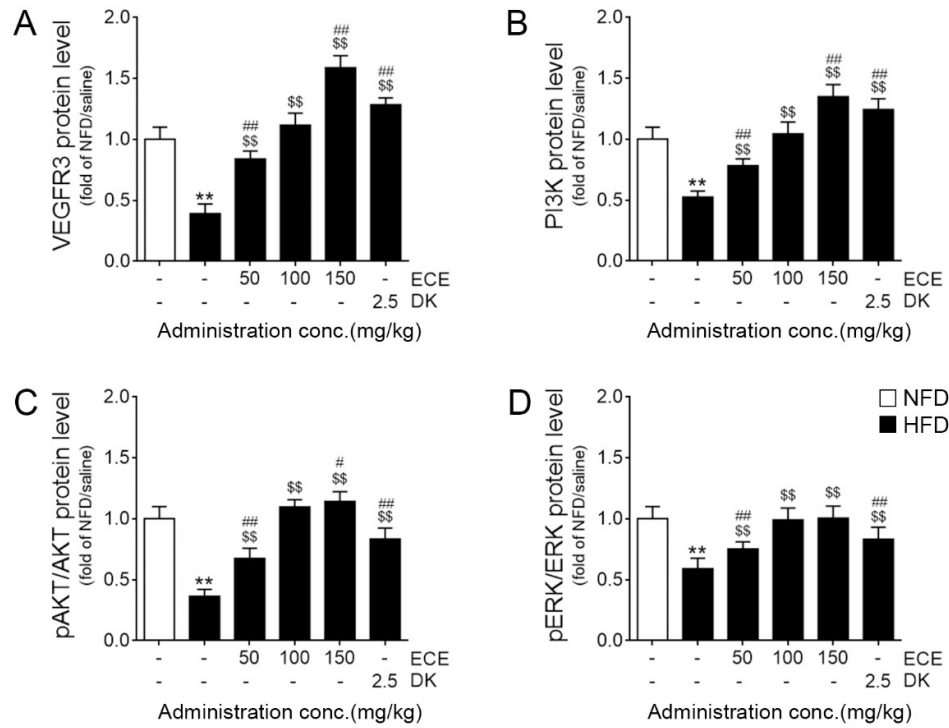


Dieckol (DK)

Figure S1. The chemical structure of compound dieckol (DK) from *Ecklonia cava*.



**Figure S2. Regulatory effects of ECE and DK on the VEGFR3 pathway in the liver tissue of HFD-fed mice.** (A–D) The levels of VEGFR3 (A), PI3K (B), pAKT/AKT (C), and pERK/ERK (D) in the liver were decreased by HFD/saline and increased after treatment with ECE or DK. The graph of the immunoblotting was quantified in liver tissue. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD. \*\*,  $p < 0.01$  vs. NFD/saline; \$\$,  $p < 0.01$ , vs. HFD/saline; #,  $p < 0.05$  and ##,  $p < 0.01$  vs. HFD/ECE100 (Mann-Whitney U test). DK, dieckol; ECE, *Ecklonia cava* extract; HFD, high-fat diet; NFD, normal fat diet; PI3K, phosphoinositide 3-kinases; pAKT, phosphorylated protein kinase B; pERK1/2, phosphorylated extracellular signal-regulated kinases1/2; VEGFR3, vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 3.

**Table S1. List of primers for qRT-PCR**

Gene		Primers
<i>Actb</i>	Forward	5'-CCGTAAAGACCTCTATGCCAAC-3'
	Reverse	5'-GCAGTAATCTCCTTCTGCATCC-3'
<i>IL-6</i>	Forward	5'-TCCGGAGAGGAGACTTCACA-3'
	Reverse	5'-CATAACGCACTAGGTTTGCCG-3'
<i>TNF-<math>\alpha</math></i>	Forward	5'-TGTCTACTCCTCAGAGCCCC -3'
	Reverse	5'-GACCCGTAGGGCGATTACAG-3'

**Table S2. List of antibodies for staining (immunohistochemistry and immunofluorescence) and western blotting**

Antigen	Host	Company	Catalog no.	Dilution rate	
				staining	Western blotting
CD86	Mouse	Santa cruz biotechnology	sc-19617	1:100	-
CD206	Mouse	Santa cruz biotechnology	sc-58987	1:100	-
VEGFC	Rabbit	Invitrogen	PA5-29772	1:100	-
VEGFR3	Mouse	Santa cruz biotechnology	sc-514825	1:100	1:100
PI3K	Mouse	Santa cruz biotechnology	sc-376112	1:50	1:500
AKT	Mouse	BD	BD610860	-	1:500
pAKT	Mouse	Santa cruz biotechnology	sc-514032	1:50	-
pAKT	Rabbit	Cell signaling	4060	-	1:1000
ERK1/2	Rabbit	Cell signaling	9102	-	1:1000
pERK1/2	Rabbit	Invitrogen	PA5-37824	1:100	1:500
$\beta$ -actin	Rabbit	Cell signaling	4967	-	1:500
LYVE-1	Rabbit	LSBio	LS-B10511	1:100	-
VE-cadherin	goat	Santa cruz biotechnology	sc-6458	1:100	-