

Supplementary Materials: Time Dependency of Chemodiversity and Biosynthetic Pathways: An LC-MS Metabolomic Study of Marine-Sourced *Penicillium*

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Table S1. Peaks annotation from LC-UV-HRMS/MS data.

Rt (min)	m/z	Type of adduct	MS ² fragments	Molecular Formula	UV data λ_{max} in nm (from DAD)	Identification	MSI level of confidence	Standard	Observed in Strains
4.4	277.0695	[M+H] ⁺	235.0383	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O ₅	200 (100), 220 (sh), 269 (40), 302 (sh)	2,2',4,4',6-pentahydroxy-6'-methylbenzophenone (1)	2	no	MMS460 & MMS388
8.1	291.0872	[M+H] ⁺	167.0373	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ O ₆	204 (100), 295 (27)	griseophenone D (2)	2	no	MMS460 & MMS388
8.7	506.2543	[M+H] ⁺	173.0636, 202.0532, 254.1922, 279.1461, 319.1654, 339.1907, 367.1857	C ₃₀ H ₃₅ NO ₆	206 (100), 251 (72), 325 (38)	decaturin A, decaturin B	4	no	MMS460
9.1	303.0870	[M+H] ⁺	275.0815, 285.0742	C ₁₆ H ₁₄ O ₆	206 (100), 292 (15), 342 (20)	desmethyl-dehydro-dechloro-griseofulvin (5')	2	no	MMS460 & MMS388
9.3	305.0992	[M+H] ⁺	165.0531	C ₁₆ H ₁₆ O ₆	206 (100), 291 (21)	griseophenone C (3)	2	no	MMS388
9.4	319.1183	[M+H] ⁺	181.0498, 251.0916, 287.1124	C ₁₇ H ₁₈ O ₆	205 (100), 293 (25)	dechloro-griseofulvin (7')	2	no	MMS460 & MMS388
9.6	337.0483	[M+H] ⁺	294.0293, 306.0296, 322.0241	C ₁₆ H ₁₃ ClO ₆	213 (90), 291 (100), 340 (sh)	desmethyl-dehydro-griseofulvin A (5)	1	yes - isolated	MMS460 & MMS388
9.6	504.2386	[M+H] ⁺	202.0506, 213.0881, 250.1093, 267.1374, 321.1687, 347.1611, 365.1688, 383.1937	C ₃₀ H ₃₃ NO ₆	205 (100), 269 (15), 330 (15)	15-deoxyoxalicine B	3	no	MMS460
9.7	403.1037	[M+H] ⁺	195.0656, 209.0450, 371.0699, 385.0936	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ O ₉	207 (100), 315 (40)	acetylversiconol, varicolorquinone, integrastatin B	4	no	MMS460
10.5	259.0604	[M+H] ⁺	191.0703, 217.0416, 244.0366	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₅	202 (75), 241 (100), 267 (sh), 312 (57), 347 (sh)	norlichexanthone (1')	1	yes - isolated	MMS460 & MMS388
10.5	353.0780	[M+H] ⁺	165.0569, 215.0111, 285.0546, 321.0509	C ₁₇ H ₁₇ ClO ₆	211 (100), 236 (77), 293 (86), 338 (sh)	griseofulvin (7)	1	yes - purchased	MMS460 & MMS388
10.7	351.0629	[M+H] ⁺	291.0485, 320.9987, 336.0378	C ₁₇ H ₁₅ ClO ₆	203(100), 295 (30)	dehydro-griseofulvin (6)	2	no	MMS460 & MMS388
10.8	339.0635	[M+H] ⁺	165.0583, 336.4453	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ ClO ₆	203(100), 295 (30)	griseophenone B (4)	2	no	MMS460 & MMS388
11.3	490.2599	[M+H] ⁺	202.0576, 321.1883, 339.1960, 369.2077	C ₃₀ H ₃₅ NO ₅	207 (100), 250 (sh), 280 (sh), 314 (10)	decaturin C, decaturin G	3	no	MMS460
12.5	488.2437	[M+H] ⁺	173.0688, 202.0460, 253.1194, 307.1691, 349.1821, 367.1879	C ₃₀ H ₃₃ NO ₅	207 (100), 249 (8), 285 (7), 334 (7)	15-deoxyoxalicine A	3	no	MMS460
13.5	273.0763	[M+H] ⁺	213.0557, 230.0594, 241.0484, 258.0554	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₅	207 (100), 239 (60), 310 (34)	dihydroxy-methoxy-methylxanthone	3	no	MMS460

Table S1. Cont.

Rt (min)	m/z	Type of adduct	MS ² fragments	Molecular Formula	UV data $\lambda_{\max}$ in nm (from DAD)	Identification	MSI level of confidence	Standard	Observed in Strains
14.0	478.2953	[M+H] ⁺	202.0492, 259.2392, 271.2450, 339.2356, 460.2848	C ₃₀ H ₃₉ NO ₄	208 (100), 258 (20), 286 (10), 329 (8)	predecaturin E	3	no	MMS460
14.1	515.2635	[M+H] ⁺	487.2651	C ₂₉ H ₃₈ O ₈	210 (sh), 288	citreoahybridone B - isocitreoahybridone B	3	no	MMS460
14.8	474.2646	[M+H] ⁺	202.0492, 255.2078, 353.2101	C ₃₀ H ₃₅ NO ₄	210 (100), 255 (sh), 285 (sh), 334 (sh)	decaturin D	3	no	MMS460
14.9	476.2798	[M+H] ⁺	202.0497, 257.2249	C ₃₀ H ₃₇ NO ₄	205 (100), 256 (sh), 287 (sh), 328 (sh)	decaturin E	3	no	MMS460
15.4	507.229	[M+H] ⁺	nd	C ₃₂ H ₃₀ N ₂ O ₄	nd	too many (asterriquinone, cochliodinol, isocochliodinol, neocochliodinol, hinnuliquinone ...)	4	no	MMS460
16.3	600.3319	[M+H] ⁺	496.2460, 514.2559	C ₃₇ H ₄₅ NO ₆	259 (100), 290 (sh)	penitremone A	3	no	MMS460
16.8	509.2907	[M+H] ⁺	198.1282, 254.0912, 266.1906, 373.1656, 385.1656, 441.2272, 453.2236	C ₃₂ H ₃₆ N ₄ O ₂	205 (100), 244 (20), 297 (10)	amauromine	1	yes - isolated	MMS460
19.1	584.3380	[M+H] ⁺	496.2465, 514.2569, 548.3193, 566.3250	C ₃₇ H ₄₅ NO ₅	211 (100), 287 (24)	penitremone C	3	no	MMS460

nd: not determined (usually because of co-elution or low signal)

Table S2. Simca parameters for PCA scores plot.

	Scaling	Components	R2X(cum)	Eigenvalue
MMS460	UV	7	0,823	1,43
	Pareto	4	0,867	1,69
MMS388	UV	6	0,733	1,48
	Pareto	5	0,847	1,42
<i>D5 excluded</i>	UV	5	0,64	1,79
<i>D5 excluded</i>	Pareto	4	0,82	1,58

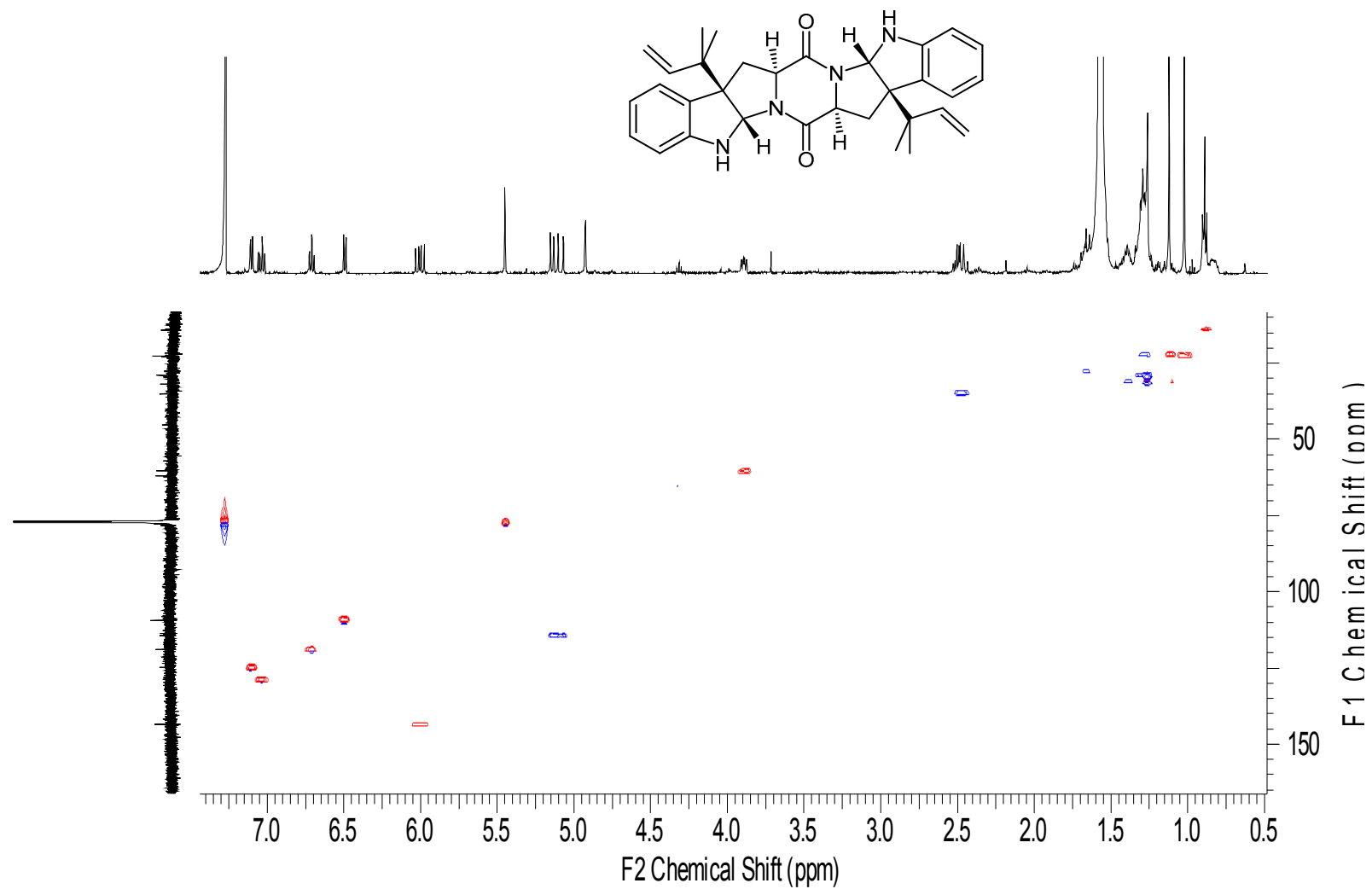


Figure S1. Isolated Amauromine NMR HSQC spectrum (in CDCl₃, 500, 125 MHz).

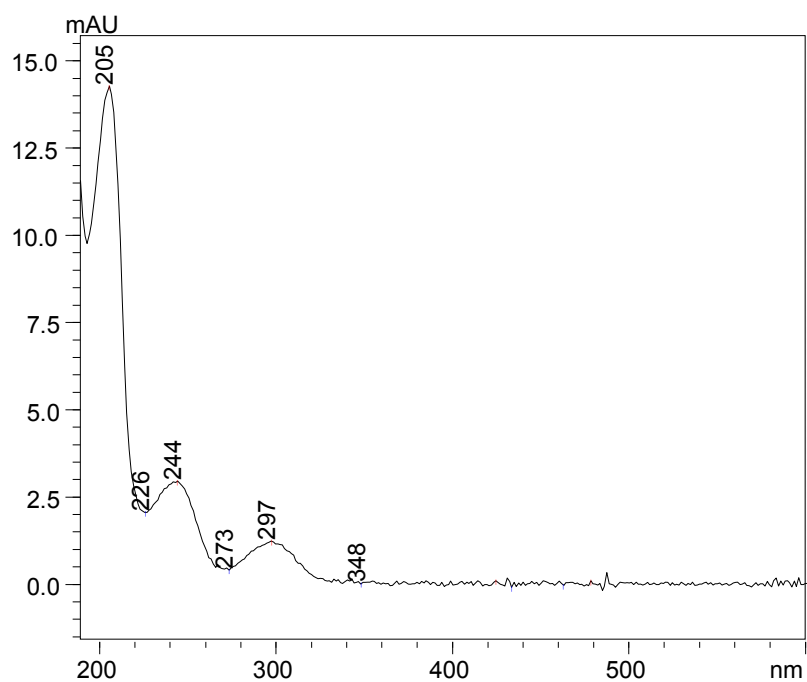


Figure S2. Isolated Amauromine UV spectrum (from DAD in H₂O/ACN 0.1% formic acid).

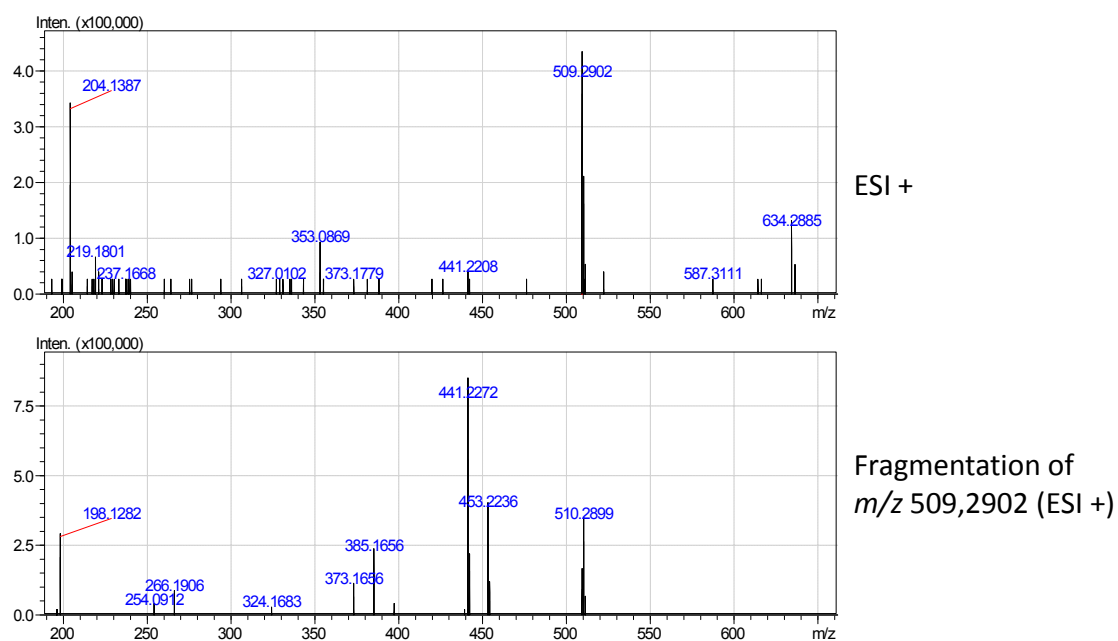


Figure S3. Isolated Amauromine MS spectra.

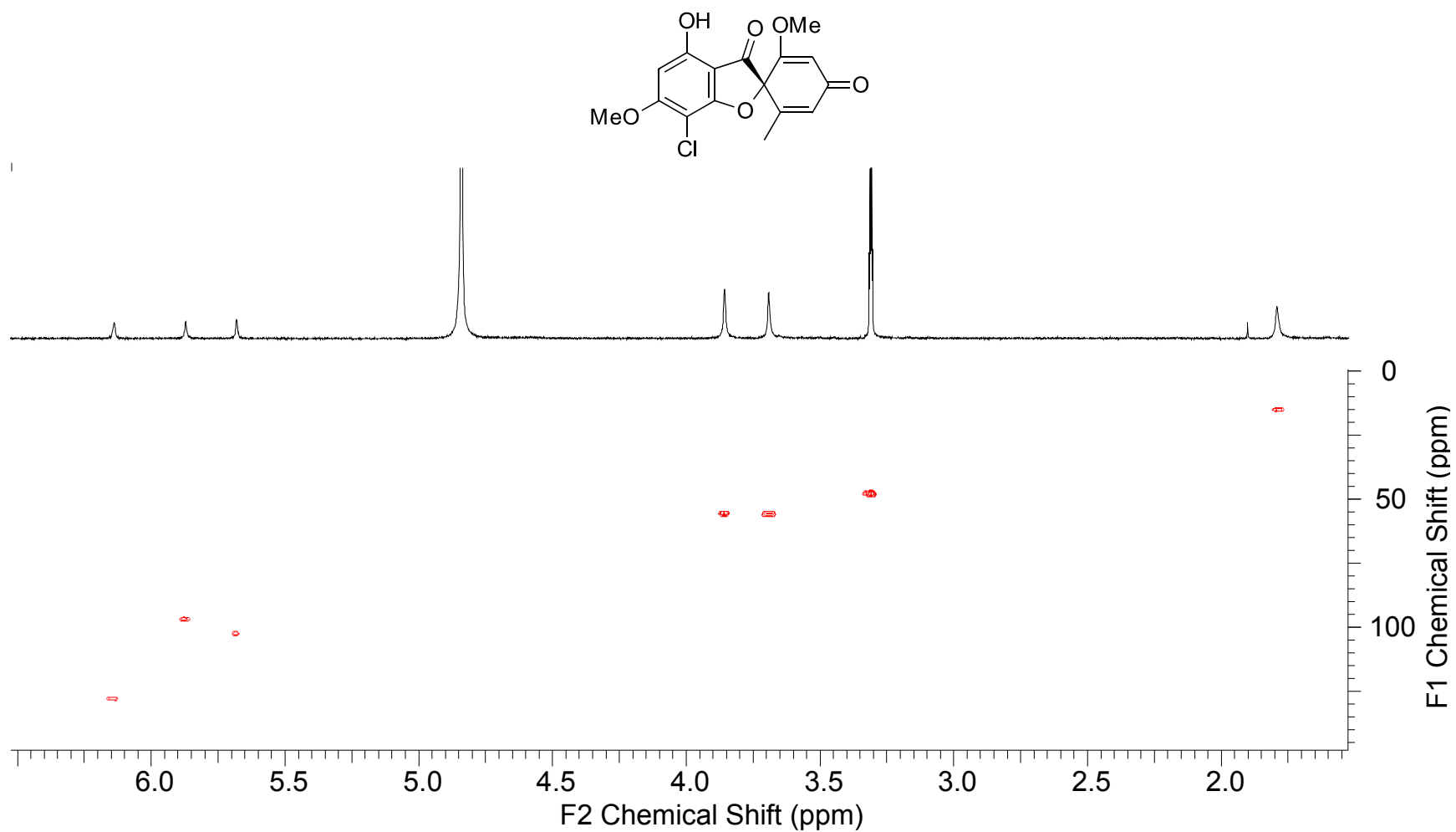


Figure S4. Isolated Desmethyl-dehydro-griseofulvine A NMR HSQC spectrum (in MeOD, 500, 125 MHz).

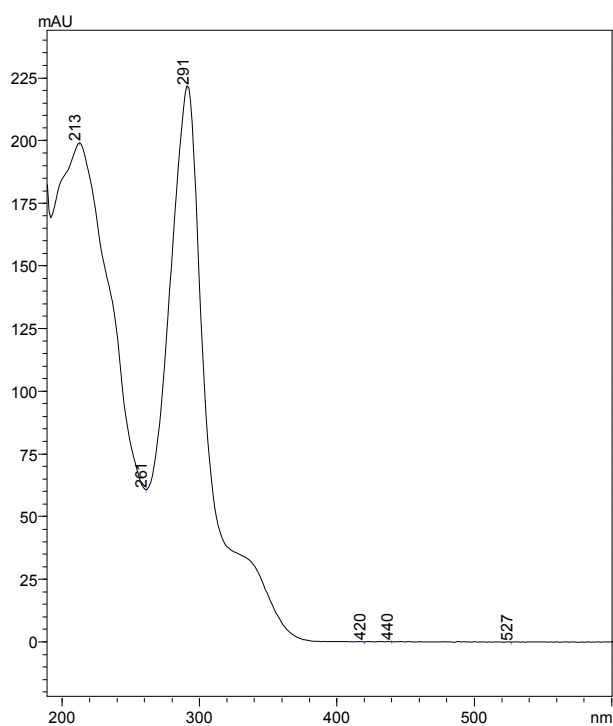


Figure S5. Isolated Desmethyl-dehydro-griseofulvine A UV spectrum (from DAD in H₂O/ACN 0.1% formic acid).

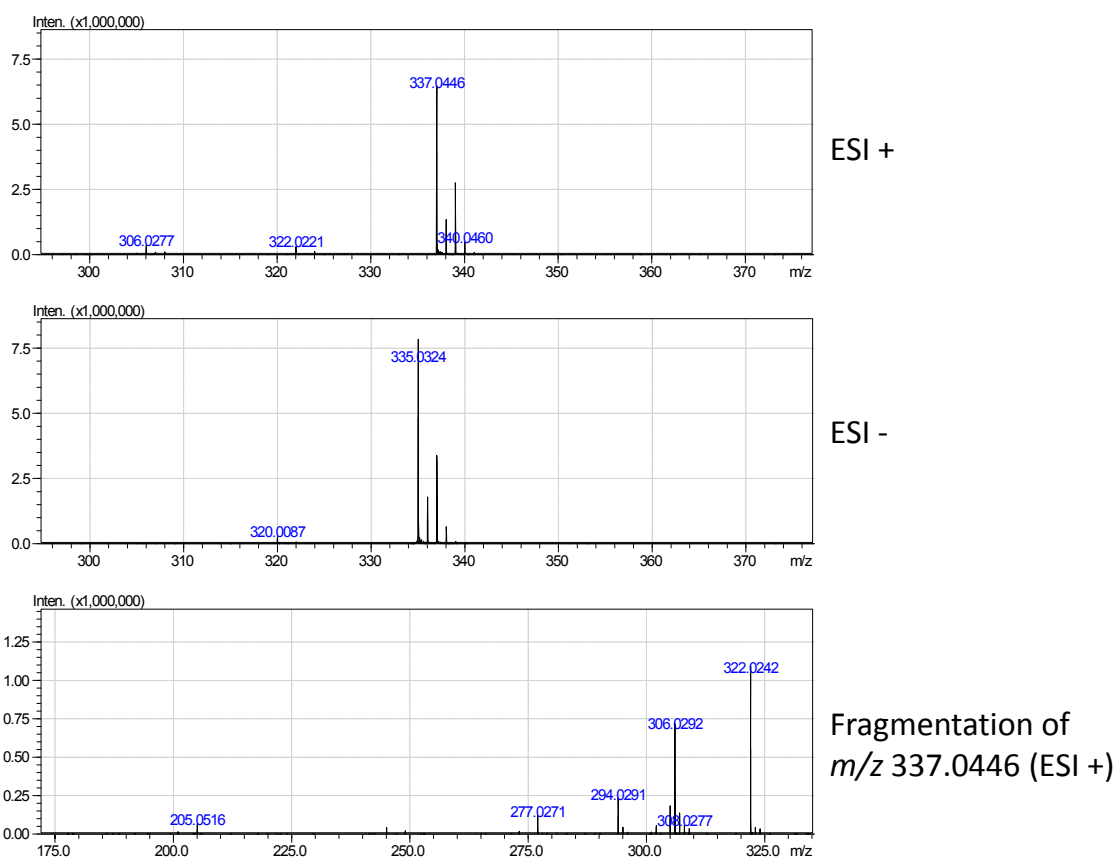


Figure S6. Isolated Desmethyl-dehydro-griseofulvine A MS spectra.

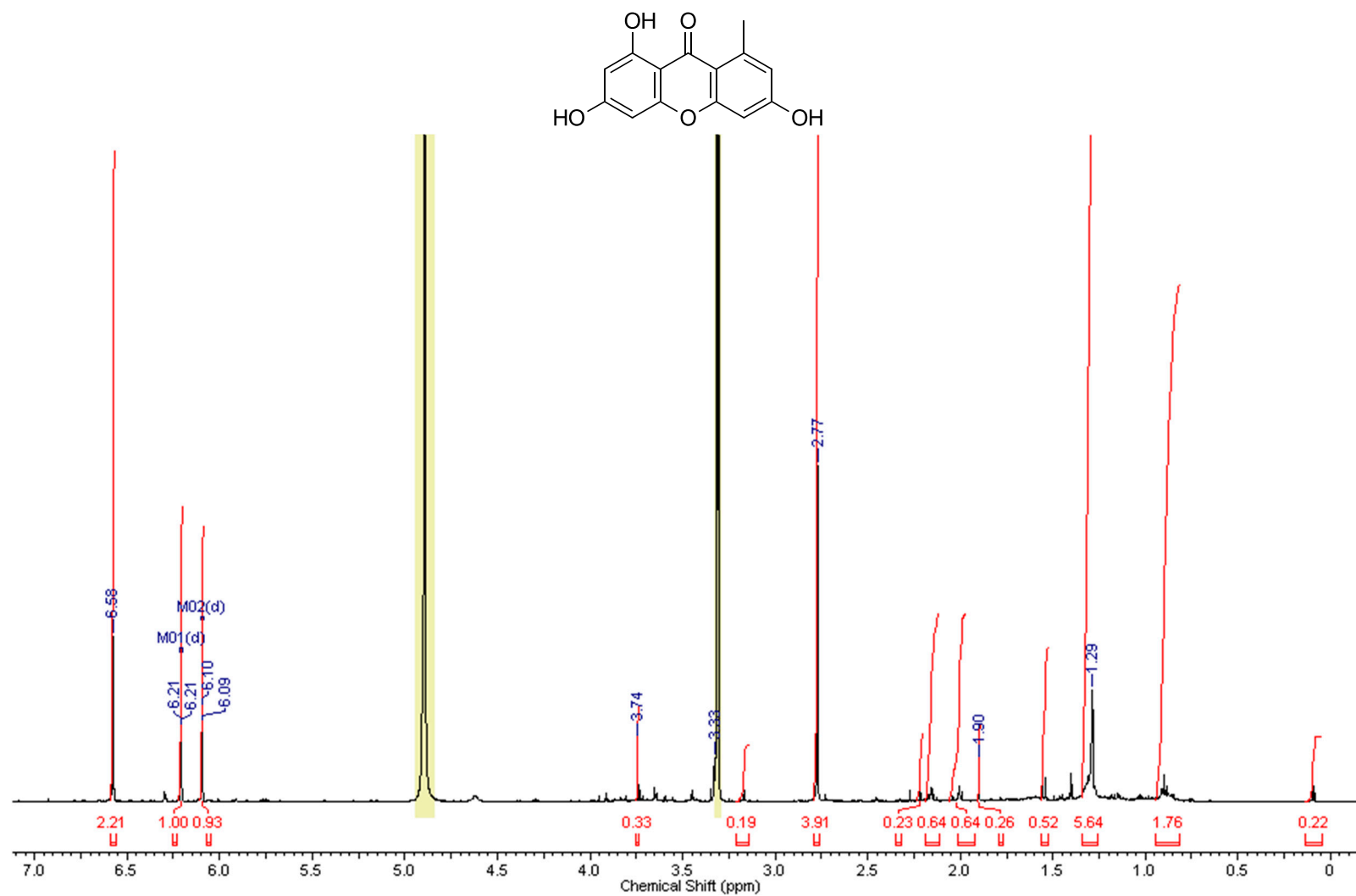


Figure S7. Isolated Norlichexanthone ¹H NMR spectrum (in MeOD, 500 MHz).

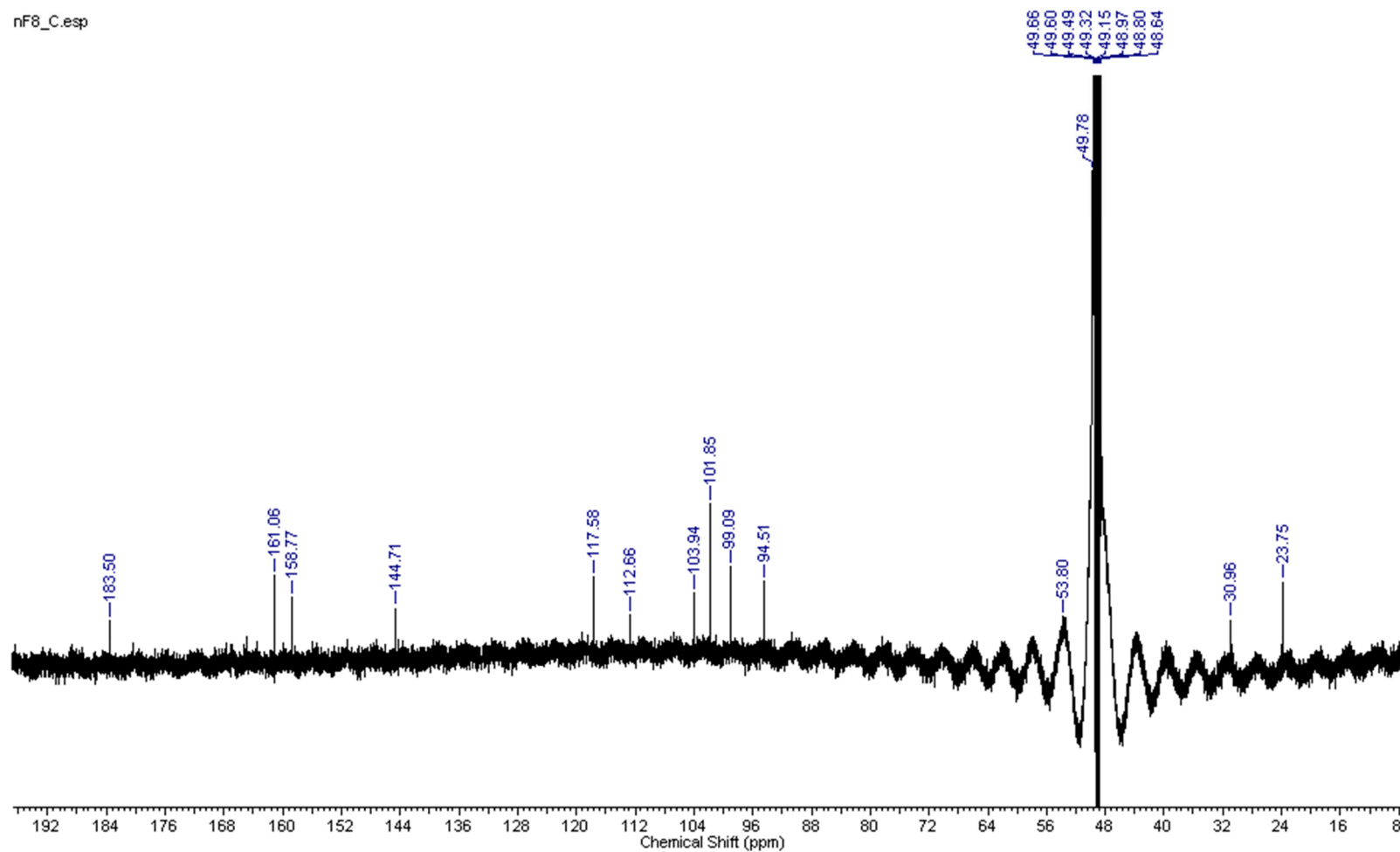


Figure S8. Isolated Norlichexanthone ^{13}C NMR spectrum (in MeOD, 125 MHz).

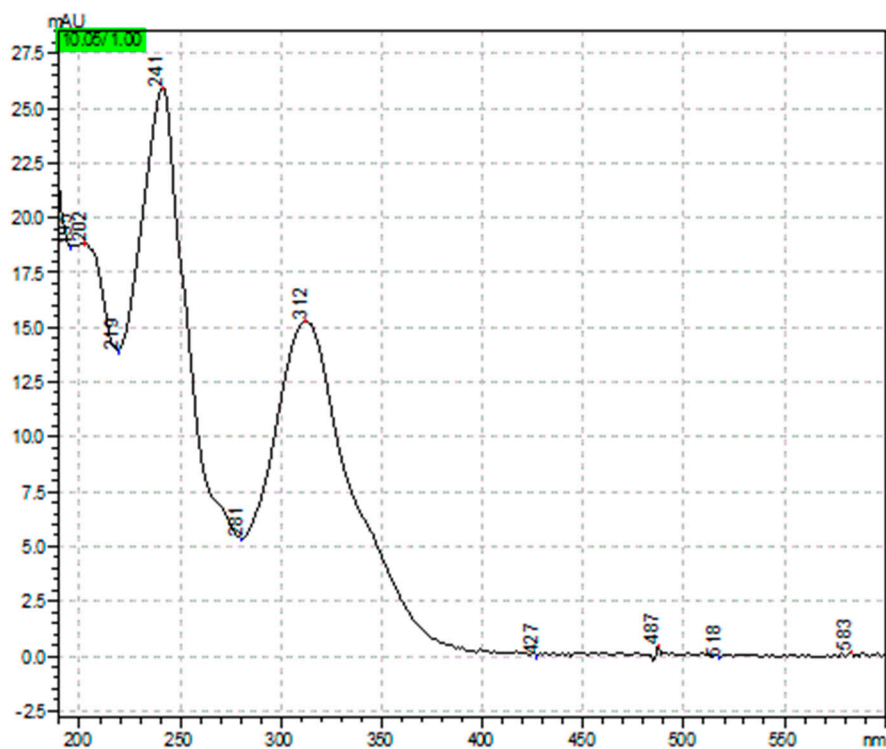


Figure S9. Isolated Norlichexanthone UV spectrum (from DAD in H₂O/ACN 0.1% formic acid).

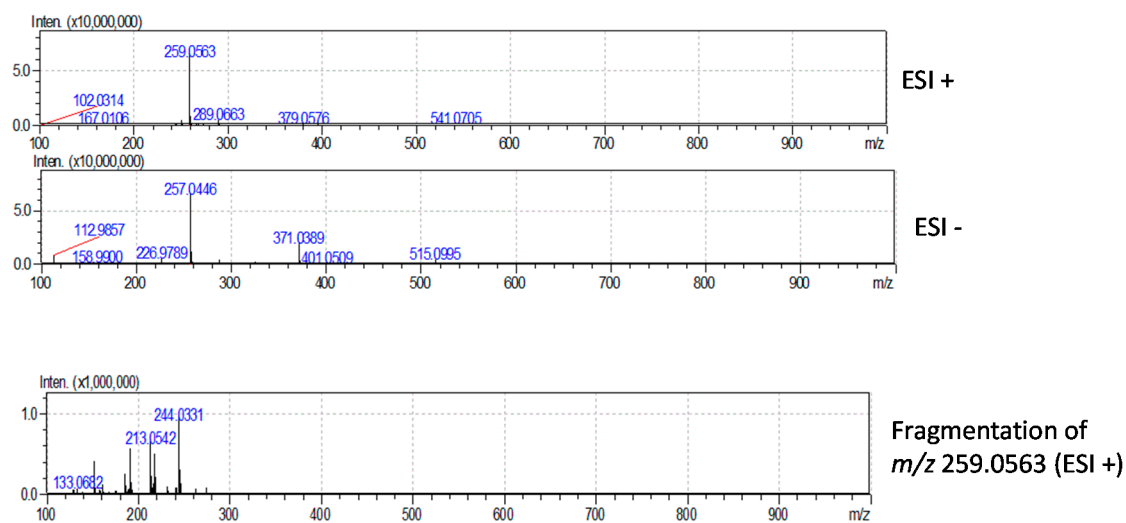


Figure S10. Isolated Norlichexanthone MS spectra.

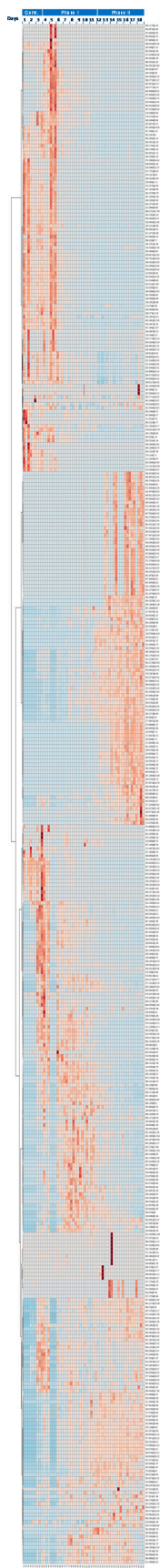


Figure S11. Hierarchical clustering of the features observed from day 1 (D1) to day 18 (D18) in a marine-derived *Pemicillium* sp. MMS388 in the positive mode.